Situation as of mid-September 2015
The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. It has been maintained by FAO/GIEWS since 1980 and is updated on a continual basis.

This statistical report, which is a subset of CCBS data, presents the current-year cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries, highlighting cereal import and food aid requirements of each country.

This report is complementary to the FAO/GIEWS report *Crop Prospects and Food Situation* and is published four times a year, with the same schedule.
Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa as of mid-September 2015

Terminology

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.
## ANGOLA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse grains</th>
<th>Total cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal supply and utilization data</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>1 778</td>
<td>1 820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>1 166</td>
<td>1 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>455</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1 020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>543</td>
<td>357</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 domestic availability</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>1 515</td>
<td>1 561</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>1 515</td>
<td>1 557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>1 515</td>
<td>1 544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 utilization</strong></td>
<td>558</td>
<td>488</td>
<td>1 516</td>
<td>2 562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>543</td>
<td>487</td>
<td>1 154</td>
<td>2 184</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>319</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 import requirement</strong></td>
<td>555</td>
<td>445</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1 001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>555</td>
<td>445</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1 001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Current aid position</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>22</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional information

- Major food crops: roots; tubers; maize; plantains
- Lean season: January-April
- Population (000s): 25 022
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 4 850

**Note:** Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## BENIN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse grains</th>
<th>Total cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>1 483</td>
<td>1 690</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>1 335</td>
<td>1 519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 domestic availability</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>1 420</td>
<td>1 595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>1 420</td>
<td>1 654</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>1 420</td>
<td>1 560</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 utilization</strong></td>
<td>56</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>1 431</td>
<td>1 912</td>
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<td>Food use</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>388</td>
<td>884</td>
<td>1 323</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>395</td>
<td>434</td>
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<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>105</td>
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<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 import requirement</strong></td>
<td>56</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>317</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>249</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Current aid position</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>125</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Cereal supply and utilization indices</strong></th>
<th>percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional information

- **Major food crops**: roots; tubers; maize
- **Lean season**: April-June
- **Population (000s)**: 10 598
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 810

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>53</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
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<td>27</td>
<td>257</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
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<td>26</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>101</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>89</td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>44</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>166</td>
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<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization indices</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import requirement compared to average</td>
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<td>108</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Additional Information</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td>sorghum; pulses; vegetables</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td>January-March</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>2 262</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>7 240</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
**BURKINA FASO**

**CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>4 564</td>
<td>4 870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>4 056</td>
<td>4 326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>4 276</td>
<td>4 540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>4 122</td>
<td>4 469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>4 122</td>
<td>4 351</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Utilization</strong></td>
<td><strong>103</strong></td>
<td><strong>604</strong></td>
<td><strong>4 318</strong></td>
<td><strong>5 025</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>3 271</td>
<td>3 932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>837</td>
<td>883</td>
</tr>
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<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>103</strong></td>
<td><strong>340</strong></td>
<td><strong>42</strong></td>
<td><strong>485</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>339</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>6</strong></td>
<td><strong>32</strong></td>
<td><strong>186</strong></td>
<td><strong>224</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Cereal supply and utilization indices**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Information**

- Major food crops: millet, sorghum, pulses, maize
- Lean season: July-September
- Population (000s): 17 589
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 710

**Note:** Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## BURUNDI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td><strong>8</strong></td>
<td><strong>50</strong></td>
<td><strong>195</strong></td>
<td><strong>253</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>242</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
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<tr>
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<td><strong>50</strong></td>
<td><strong>72</strong></td>
<td><strong>277</strong></td>
<td><strong>398</strong></td>
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<td>66</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>358</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>40</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>42</strong></td>
<td><strong>22</strong></td>
<td><strong>82</strong></td>
<td><strong>146</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td><strong>42</strong></td>
<td><strong>22</strong></td>
<td><strong>82</strong></td>
<td><strong>146</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>4</strong></td>
<td><strong>6</strong></td>
<td><strong>23</strong></td>
<td><strong>33</strong></td>
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### Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Import requirement compared to average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- Major food crops: pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum
- Lean season: November-December
- Population (000s): 10 817
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 270

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>2 940</td>
<td>3 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>2 839</td>
<td>3 006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>394</td>
<td>420</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>844</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td><strong>50</strong></td>
<td><strong>162</strong></td>
<td><strong>2 940</strong></td>
<td><strong>3 153</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>2 840</td>
<td>3 044</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>2 840</td>
<td>2 973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
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<td>30</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td><strong>400</strong></td>
<td><strong>602</strong></td>
<td><strong>2 977</strong></td>
<td><strong>3 980</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
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<td>568</td>
<td>2 044</td>
<td>2 933</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>783</td>
<td>821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>350</strong></td>
<td><strong>440</strong></td>
<td><strong>37</strong></td>
<td><strong>827</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>429</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>816</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>452</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>14</strong></td>
<td><strong>25</strong></td>
<td><strong>90</strong></td>
<td><strong>129</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td>June-August</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>22 773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>1 360</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### CABO VERDE

#### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>79</td>
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<td><strong>2014/15 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>25</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td><strong>2014/15 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>25</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>81</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>61</td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: maize; rice; pulses
- **Lean season**: n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports
- **Population (000s)**: 514
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 3 450

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

**CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>-</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>137</td>
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<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>43</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>43</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Information**

- Major food crops: roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit
- Lean season: May-July
- Population (000s): 4 804
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 330

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2014/15 Marketing Year (November/October)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td>thousand tonnes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>378</td>
<td>2 242</td>
<td>2 622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>2 236</td>
<td>2 453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>2 499</td>
<td>2 708</td>
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<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>2 444</td>
<td>2 749</td>
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<td>208</td>
<td>2 444</td>
<td>2 653</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>71</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>2 538</td>
<td>2 852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>1 503</td>
<td>1 764</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
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<td>53</td>
<td>815</td>
<td>869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
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<td>Possible stock build up</td>
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<td>of which: delivered</td>
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<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>142</td>
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<td>83</td>
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<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- Major food crops: millet, sorghum, roots, tubers, tree nuts
- Lean season: August-September
- Population (000s): 13 587
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 980

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## COMOROS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17</td>
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<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>22</td>
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<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
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<td>22</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
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<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td><strong>71</strong></td>
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<td>60</td>
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<td>71</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
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<td>of which: for local use</td>
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<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
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<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts
- **Lean season**: January-December
- **Population (000s)**: 770
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 820

**Note**: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

**CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>1 256</td>
<td>1 584</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>1 267</td>
<td>1 594</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>770</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>429</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>714</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td><strong>9</strong></td>
<td><strong>213</strong></td>
<td><strong>1 294</strong></td>
<td><strong>1 516</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>1 294</td>
<td>1 623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>1 294</td>
<td>1 516</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
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<td><strong>403</strong></td>
<td><strong>1 444</strong></td>
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<td>383</td>
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<td>2 110</td>
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<td>Non-food use</td>
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<td>20</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>196</td>
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<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
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<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
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<td>Food aid pledges</td>
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<td>of which: delivered</td>
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<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
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<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>6</strong></td>
<td><strong>5</strong></td>
<td><strong>17</strong></td>
<td><strong>28</strong></td>
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### Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>105 117 122 111</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>18</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit
- **Lean season**: north: October; south: November-December
- **Population (000s)**: 74 877
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 380

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## Congo, Republic of

### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2015 Marketing Year (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wheat production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wheat previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wheat previous year imports</td>
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<td>120</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>312</td>
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<td>Wheat previous five years average imports</td>
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<td>112</td>
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<td>309</td>
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<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Wheat production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>Wheat previous year imports</td>
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<td>312</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wheat previous five years average imports</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat food use</td>
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<td>321</td>
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<td>Wheat non-food use</td>
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<td>Wheat exports or re-exports</td>
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<td>Wheat possible stock drawdown</td>
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<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
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<td>Wheat anticipated commercial imports</td>
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<td>120</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>312</td>
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<td>Wheat of which: received or contracted</td>
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<td>Wheat Donor-financed purchases</td>
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<td>Wheat of which: for local use</td>
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<td>Wheat for export</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Total Cereals</th>
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<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization indices</strong></td>
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<td>Wheat production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>100</td>
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<td>Wheat cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additonal Information

- Major food crops: roots; tubers; fruit
- Lean season: September-November
- Population (000s): 4 505
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 2 710

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### CÔTE D’IVOIRE

#### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
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<td>705</td>
<td>2 858</td>
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<td>Non-food use</td>
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<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>of which: delivered</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>24</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>129</td>
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</table>

#### Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize
- **Lean season**: April-July
- **Population (000s)**: 22 157
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 1 460

**Note**: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### DJIBOUTI

#### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>128</td>
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<td>2015 Domestic Availability</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015 Utilization</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>128</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015 Import Requirement</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>95</td>
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<td>151</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
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<td>144</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
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<td>80</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>130</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current Aid Position</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereal supply and utilization indices</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>40</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Additional Information

- Major food crops: vegetables
- Lean season: January-December
- Population (000s): 876
- GNI per capita in 2012 (USD): 1 270

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
# EQUATORIAL GUINEA

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td><strong>1</strong></td>
<td><strong>1</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td><strong>21</strong></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td><strong>39</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
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<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>20</strong></td>
<td><strong>17</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td><strong>37</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
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<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>21</strong></td>
<td><strong>22</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td><strong>43</strong></td>
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### Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td>casava; sweet potatoes; plantains</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td>September-November</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>12 640</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>370</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td><strong>30</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td><strong>218</strong></td>
<td><strong>248</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td><strong>360</strong></td>
<td><strong>11</strong></td>
<td><strong>304</strong></td>
<td><strong>675</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>357</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>621</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>330</strong></td>
<td><strong>11</strong></td>
<td><strong>86</strong></td>
<td><strong>427</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>145</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>70</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
<td><strong>50</strong></td>
<td><strong>122</strong></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>100 0 97 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>111 100 137 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Information**

- Major food crops: sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses
- Lean season: August-November
- Population (000s): 5 110
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 680

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
**ETHIOPIA**

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Thousand tonnes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wheat</strong></td>
<td><strong>Rice</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>4 039</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>3 264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>1 009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td><strong>4 232</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>4 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>4 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td><strong>4 702</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>3 879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>470</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td><strong>170</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>40</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Information

- Major food crops: sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses
- Lean season: August-November
- Population (000s): 96 959
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 550

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal supply and utilization data</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>75</td>
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<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td><strong>9</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td><strong>35</strong></td>
<td><strong>44</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td><strong>99</strong></td>
<td><strong>80</strong></td>
<td><strong>41</strong></td>
<td><strong>220</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>90</strong></td>
<td><strong>80</strong></td>
<td><strong>6</strong></td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
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<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>of which: for local use</td>
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<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>112</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
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<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
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<td>Lean season</td>
<td>September-November</td>
</tr>
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<td>Population (000s)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>9 450</td>
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*Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.*
GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>183</td>
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<tr>
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<td><strong>203</strong></td>
<td><strong>139</strong></td>
<td><strong>387</strong></td>
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<td>Food use</td>
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<td>Possible stock build up</td>
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<td><strong>160</strong></td>
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<td>0</td>
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<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td><strong>22</strong></td>
<td><strong>84</strong></td>
<td><strong>58</strong></td>
<td><strong>164</strong></td>
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Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Information

| Major food crops                  | Rice, millet, sorghum |
| Lean season                       | July-September       |
| Population (000s)                 | 1 928                |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)      | 440                  |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### GHANA

**CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>570</td>
<td>2 176</td>
<td>2 746</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>2 274</td>
<td>2 754</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>900</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
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<td>937</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td><strong>2 226</strong></td>
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<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
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<td>2 780</td>
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<tr>
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<td>95</td>
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<td>952</td>
<td><strong>2 256</strong></td>
<td><strong>3 534</strong></td>
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<td>898</td>
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<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>325</td>
<td>545</td>
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<td><strong>900</strong></td>
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<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
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<td>892</td>
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<td>244</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>Food aid pledges</td>
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<td>of which: delivered</td>
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<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
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<td>for export</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
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<td>34</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>100</td>
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<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
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<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
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<th>Additional Information</th>
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<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
</tr>
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Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
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<td>thousand tonnes</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>of which: for local use</td>
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<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>9</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>175</td>
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Cereal supply and utilization indices percentage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</th>
<th>2015 Import requirement compared to average</th>
<th>Cereal share of total calorie intake</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0 111 105 108</td>
<td>94 108 78 104</td>
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Additional Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains</th>
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<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
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<td>Lean season</td>
<td>July-September</td>
</tr>
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<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>12 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>470</td>
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Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

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<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal supply and utilization data thousand tonnes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>51</td>
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<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
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<td>2014/15 Domestic Availability thousand tonnes</td>
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<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Utilization thousand tonnes</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
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<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>2014/15 Import Requirement thousand tonnes</td>
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<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
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<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current Aid Position</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Food aid pledges</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>of which: for local use</td>
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<td>for export</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>17</td>
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Cereal supply and utilization indices percentage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices percentage</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Information

| Major food crops | rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers |
| Lean season      | May-August      |
| Population (000s) | 1 801           |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 550             |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2014/15 Marketing Year (October/September)

### Kenya

#### Cereal Supply and Utilization Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>3 675</td>
<td>4 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>3 533</td>
<td>4 020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>1 319</td>
<td>590</td>
<td>755</td>
<td>2 664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>1 182</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>671</td>
<td>2 256</td>
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</table>

#### 2014/15 Domestic Availability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Thousand Tonnes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wheat</td>
<td>4 655</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice</td>
<td>1 010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coarse Grains</td>
<td>3 239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Cereals</td>
<td>3 805</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### 2014/15 Utilization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>1 342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 2014/15 Import Requirement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Thousand Tonnes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>1 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>1 083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Current Aid Position**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Thousand Tonnes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Caput Consumption</td>
<td>127</td>
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</table>

#### Cereal Supply and Utilization Indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>108 152 84 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>114 146 152 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers
- **Lean season**: June-July
- **Population (000s)**: 44 864
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 1 290

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## LESOTHO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td>thousand tonnes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>225</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>96</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Utilization</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>218</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>122</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>42</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>145</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>47 0 84 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>111 108 103 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: maize; sorghum; vegetables
- **Lean season**: February-April
- **Population (000s)**: 2 135
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 1 340

*Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.*
## LIBERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>56</td>
<td>514</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>469</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>56</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>285</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>82</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: rice; roots; tubers; oils
- **Lean season**: July-August
- **Population (000s)**: 4 397
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 370

**Note**: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
# MADAGASCAR

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong> thousand tonnes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3 978</td>
<td>367</td>
<td>4 350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4 235</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>4 649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2 599</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>2 959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3 700</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>4 056</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2 479</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>2 835</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>155</td>
<td>2 899</td>
<td>418</td>
<td>3 472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>2 597</td>
<td>408</td>
<td>3 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>150</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Cereal supply and utilization indices** percentage |       |      |               |               |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 63    | 87   | 86            | 87            |
| 2015/16 Import requirement compared to average | 190   | 116  | 191           | 139           |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake |       |      |               | 53            |

**Additional Information**

- Major food crops: rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit
- Lean season: February-March
- Population (000s): 24 235
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 440

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>4 114</td>
<td>4 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>3 821</td>
<td>3 942</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>3 689</td>
<td>3 761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>2 889</td>
<td>2 999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>2 889</td>
<td>2 961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>102</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>3 760</td>
<td>3 983</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>2 707</td>
<td>2 911</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1 028</td>
<td>1 036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>101</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>71</td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
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<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>for export</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>169</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization indices</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>152</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Information**

- **Major food crops**: maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice
- **Lean season**: February-March
- **Population (000s)**: 17 215
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 250

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
Mali

Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2014/15 Marketing Year (November/October)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thousand tonnes</td>
<td>Thousand tonnes</td>
<td>Thousand tonnes</td>
<td>Thousand tonnes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>2,212</td>
<td>3,497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>2,025</td>
<td>4,140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Domestic Availability</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>1,508</td>
<td>4,768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>2,167</td>
<td>4,768</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
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<td>1,473</td>
<td>4,768</td>
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<td>2,623</td>
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<td>295</td>
<td>1,766</td>
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<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
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<td>180</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import Requirement</td>
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<td>180</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
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<td>175</td>
<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>178</td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Current Aid Position</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>for export</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>154</td>
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</table>

Cereal Supply and Utilization Indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>190</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>161</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Information

- Major food crops: Millet; Sorghum; Rice; Maize
- Lean season: July-September
- Population (000s): 17,086
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 660

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### MAURITANIA

#### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>257</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
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<td>135</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>517</td>
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<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
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<td>120</td>
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<td>486</td>
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<td><strong>2014/15 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td><strong>17</strong></td>
<td><strong>177</strong></td>
<td><strong>102</strong></td>
<td><strong>295</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>255</td>
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<tr>
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<td>-</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td><strong>2014/15 Utilization</strong></td>
<td><strong>372</strong></td>
<td><strong>272</strong></td>
<td><strong>110</strong></td>
<td><strong>754</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>267</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>586</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>137</td>
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<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>355</strong></td>
<td><strong>95</strong></td>
<td><strong>8</strong></td>
<td><strong>458</strong></td>
</tr>
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<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>294</td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>67</strong></td>
<td><strong>56</strong></td>
<td><strong>24</strong></td>
<td><strong>148</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>175 200 68 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>99 79 138 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: wheat; rice; millet; sorghum
- **Lean season**: July-September
- **Population (000s)**: 3 970
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 1 270

**Note**: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
# Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2015 Marketing Year (January/December)

## MAURITIUS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>304</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>165</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>320</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>119</td>
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<td>186</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>165</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>147</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## Cereal Supply and Utilization Indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Additional Information

- Major food crops: vegetables
- Lean season: January-December
- Population (000s): 1 269
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 9 710

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### MOZAMBIQUE

**CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>383</td>
<td>2 155</td>
<td>2 556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
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<td>319</td>
<td>2 197</td>
<td>2 532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>566</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>1 241</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>543</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>1 066</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Domestic Availability</td>
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<td>253</td>
<td>2 205</td>
<td>2 503</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015/16 Utilization</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015/16 Utilization</td>
<td>595</td>
<td>783</td>
<td>2 345</td>
<td>3 723</td>
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<td>722</td>
<td>1 924</td>
<td>3 231</td>
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<td>477</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Import Requirement</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import Requirement</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>530</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>1 220</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>530</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>1 215</td>
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<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>93</td>
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<td>28</td>
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<td>Food aid pledges</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>of which: for local use</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Cereal supply and utilization indices**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>125 114 93 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>101 132 117 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Information**

- Major food crops: roots; tubers; maize
- Lean season: February-April
- Population (000s): 27 978
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 620

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## Namibia

### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2015/16 Marketing Year (May/April)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>21</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>68</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>101</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>80</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>55</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cereal Supply and Utilization Indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>91 0 48 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>107 123 145 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: millet, maize, sorghum, wheat
- **Lean season**: Population (000s) = 2,459
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 5,680

**Note**: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## Niger

### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2014/15 Marketing Year (November/October)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>4 254</td>
<td>4 298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>4 397</td>
<td>4 478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>514</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>309</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>4 790</td>
<td>4 866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>4 760</td>
<td>4 873</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>4 760</td>
<td>4 836</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>107</td>
<td>409</td>
<td>4 855</td>
<td>5 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>3 947</td>
<td>4 435</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>868</td>
<td>888</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cereal Supply and Utilization Indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>700 133 108 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>105 110 70 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- Major food crops: millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers
- Lean season: July-September
- Population (000s): 19 114
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 420

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## NIGERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat (thousand tonnes)</th>
<th>Rice (thousand tonnes)</th>
<th>Coarse Grains (thousand tonnes)</th>
<th>Total Cereals (thousand tonnes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>4 700</td>
<td>18 389</td>
<td>23 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>4 319</td>
<td>17 387</td>
<td>21 773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>4 500</td>
<td>2 700</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>7 420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>4 060</td>
<td>2 640</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>6 880</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td><strong>70</strong></td>
<td><strong>2 940</strong></td>
<td><strong>19 453</strong></td>
<td><strong>22 463</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>4 900</td>
<td>19 453</td>
<td>24 423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>2 940</td>
<td>19 453</td>
<td>22 463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td><strong>4 570</strong></td>
<td><strong>6 340</strong></td>
<td><strong>19 673</strong></td>
<td><strong>30 583</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>3 570</td>
<td>5 262</td>
<td>12 552</td>
<td>21 384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>748</td>
<td>6 721</td>
<td>7 869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>4 500</strong></td>
<td><strong>3 400</strong></td>
<td><strong>220</strong></td>
<td><strong>8 120</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>4 500</td>
<td>3 400</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>8 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>1 926</td>
<td>573</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>2 519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>20</strong></td>
<td><strong>30</strong></td>
<td><strong>71</strong></td>
<td><strong>120</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cereal supply and utilization indices (percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</th>
<th>2015 Import requirement compared to average</th>
<th>Cereal share of total calorie intake</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops:** roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice
- **Lean season:** April-May
- **Population (000s):** 177 476
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD):** 2 970

*Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.*
## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>835</td>
<td>1 001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>662</td>
<td>826</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Domestic Availability</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>652</td>
<td>812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>632</td>
<td>782</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>632</td>
<td>752</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014 Utilization</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Utilization</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>662</td>
<td>931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>671</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>72</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Import Requirement</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Cereal supply and utilization indices

<p>| | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Additional Information

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td>roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td>November-December</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>11 342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>700</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
# SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Current Aid Position

- Food aid pledges
  - of which: delivered
  - Donor-financed purchases
    - of which: for local use
    - for export

Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0 0 100 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>100 137 100 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Additional Information

- Major food crops: bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam
- Lean season: January-December
- Population (000s): 186
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 1 670

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## SENEegal

### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2014/15 Marketing Year (November/October)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>436</td>
<td>835</td>
<td>1 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>484</td>
<td>1 018</td>
<td>1 502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>367</td>
<td>1 275</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>1 748</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>433</td>
<td>1 065</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>1 577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>692</td>
<td>1 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>391</td>
<td>692</td>
<td>1 083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1 551</td>
<td>821</td>
<td>2 872</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>495</td>
<td>1 420</td>
<td>613</td>
<td>2 529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1 160</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>1 766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1 158</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>1 763</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>383</td>
<td>571</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>1 040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>34</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: millet, sorghum; rice; maize; wheat
- **Lean season**: August-September
- **Population (000s)**: 14 673
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 1 040

**Note**: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## Seychelles

### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2015 Marketing Year (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal Supply and Utilization Data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>21</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>94</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Cereal Supply and Utilization Indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops:** coconuts; fruit; vegetables
- **Lean season:** January-December
- **Population (000s):** 96
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD):** 13 990

**Note:** Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### SIERRA LEONE

#### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal supply and utilization data</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 256</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>1 398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 088</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>1 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>743</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>881</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 155</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>1 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>693</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>45</td>
<td>1 043</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>1 237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>723</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>45</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal supply and utilization indices</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Additional Information</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td>rice; roots; tubers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td>July-August</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>6 316</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>710</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## SOMALIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal supply and utilization data</td>
<td>thousand tonnes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>492</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>170</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>844</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>434</td>
<td>802</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>170</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- Major food crops: maize; sorghum; sesame
- Lean season: June-August
- Population (000s): 10 518

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### SOUTH AFRICA

#### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production</td>
<td>1 759</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15 551</td>
<td>17 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production</td>
<td>1 793</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13 440</td>
<td>15 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>1 600</td>
<td>909</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>2 730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>1 604</td>
<td>1 017</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>2 866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>1 700</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11 936</td>
<td>13 638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (rice in paddy terms)</td>
<td>1 700</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11 056</td>
<td>12 759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (rice in milled terms)</td>
<td>1 700</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11 056</td>
<td>12 758</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>880</td>
<td>880</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>3 300</td>
<td>1 102</td>
<td>12 727</td>
<td>17 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>3 125</td>
<td>1 062</td>
<td>5 001</td>
<td>9 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>6 866</td>
<td>6 981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>1 600</td>
<td>1 100</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>3 491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>1 600</td>
<td>1 100</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>3 491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>616</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004/05 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Additional Information

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td>Maize, wheat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td>February-April</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>54 490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>6 800</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### Sudan

#### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2014/15 Marketing Year (November/October)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization data</th>
<th>Wheat thousand tonnes</th>
<th>Rice thousand tonnes</th>
<th>Coarse Grains thousand tonnes</th>
<th>Total Cereals thousand tonnes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>2.628</td>
<td>2.863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>3.657</td>
<td>3.990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>2,534</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>388</td>
<td>2,973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>2,014</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>395</td>
<td>2,451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td><strong>473</strong></td>
<td><strong>33</strong></td>
<td><strong>7,381</strong></td>
<td><strong>7,887</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>7,381</td>
<td>7,895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>7,381</td>
<td>7,883</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Utilization</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,475</strong></td>
<td><strong>73</strong></td>
<td><strong>7,787</strong></td>
<td><strong>10,335</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>2,328</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>4,480</td>
<td>6,880</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1,702</td>
<td>1,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1,105</td>
<td>1,205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2014/15 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,002</strong></td>
<td><strong>40</strong></td>
<td><strong>406</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,448</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>2,185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>1,430</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>1,545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>59</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
<td><strong>114</strong></td>
<td><strong>175</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cereal supply and utilization indices</th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>160  112  202  198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/15 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>99  95  103  100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Additional Information</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td>sorghum, millet, wheat, roots, tubers, oils</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td>September-October</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>39,350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>1,710</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## SWAZILAND

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td></td>
<td>25</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td></td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>82</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Utilization</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization indices</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Additional Information</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td></td>
<td>maize</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td></td>
<td>February-April</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 287</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 700</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
## Tanzania, United Republic of

### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2015/16 Marketing Year (June/May)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>2,586</td>
<td>6,181</td>
<td>8,877</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>2,296</td>
<td>6,064</td>
<td>8,460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>972</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1,172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>714</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>818</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>170</td>
<td>1,690</td>
<td>6,201</td>
<td>8,061</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>2,600</td>
<td>5,951</td>
<td>8,661</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>1,690</td>
<td>5,951</td>
<td>7,751</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>870</td>
<td>1,770</td>
<td>6,216</td>
<td>8,856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>814</td>
<td>1,369</td>
<td>4,698</td>
<td>6,881</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>1,318</td>
<td>1,664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>700</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
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<td>79</td>
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<td>784</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
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<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</strong></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cereal supply and utilization indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>110 113 98 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>98 105 54 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Information

- Major food crops: maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice
- Lean season: February-April
- Population (000s): 53 470
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 930

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### TOGO

#### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>1 046</td>
<td>1 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>995</td>
<td>1 119</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>276</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
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<td>154</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>1 170</td>
<td>1 280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>1 170</td>
<td>1 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>1 170</td>
<td>1 255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25</td>
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<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 Domestic Availability</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>1 176</td>
<td>1 506</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>818</td>
<td>1 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>324</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 Domestic Availability</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>226</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>70</td>
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<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Cereal supply and utilization indices** |       |      |                |               |
| 2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0     | 101  | 118            | 116           |
| 2015 Import requirement compared to average         | 100   | 97   | 92             | 98            |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake                |       |      |                | 47            |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Additional Information</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td>roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>7 115</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>570</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2015 Marketing Year (January/December)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong> (thousand tonnes)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>3 275</td>
<td>3 509</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>3 176</td>
<td>3 414</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>387</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>521</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td>35</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>3 302</td>
<td>3 484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>3 290</td>
<td>3 530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>3 290</td>
<td>3 457</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>27</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Utilization</strong></td>
<td>350</td>
<td>267</td>
<td>3 317</td>
<td>3 933</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>2 117</td>
<td>2 673</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1 050</td>
<td>1 066</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>190</td>
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<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2015 Import Requirement</strong></td>
<td>315</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>450</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>426</td>
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<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>104</td>
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<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>24</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Current Aid Position</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>71</td>
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<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization indices</strong> (percentage)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Additional Information</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major food crops</td>
<td>roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean season</td>
<td>April-May</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)</td>
<td>37 783</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)</td>
<td>680</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**Note:** Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
### Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for the 2015/16 Marketing Year (May/April)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal Supply and Utilization Data</strong></td>
<td>thousand tonnes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3 424</td>
<td>3 675</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>2 983</td>
<td>3 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>33</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 Domestic Availability</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Domestic Availability</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3 244</td>
<td>3 476</td>
</tr>
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<td>2015/16 Utilization</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>3 244</td>
<td>3 576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import Requirement</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

|                                | percentage |      |               |               |
| **Cereal Supply and Utilization Indices** |           |      |               |               |
| 2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 94 | 53 | 91 | 91 |
| 2015/16 Import requirement compared to average | 406 | 269 | 13 | 304 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake |               |      |               | 65 |

### Additional Information

- **Major food crops**: maize; roots; tubers
- **Lean season**: March-May
- **Population (000s)**: 16 212
- **GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)**: 1 680

*Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.*
### ZIMBABWE

**CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereal supply and utilization data</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 723</td>
<td>1 752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 406</td>
<td>1 438</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous year imports</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>502</td>
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<tr>
<td>Previous five years average imports</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>568</td>
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</table>

**2015/16 Domestic Availability**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Domestic Availability</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1 004</td>
<td>1 049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>850</td>
<td>870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production (incl. milled rice)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>850</td>
<td>870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock drawdown</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>179</td>
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**2015/16 Utilization**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
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<tr>
<td>2015/16 Utilization</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>1 706</td>
<td>2 037</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food use</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>1 597</td>
<td>1 915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-food use</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports or re-exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible stock build up</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**2015/16 Import Requirement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import Requirement</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>702</td>
<td>988</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anticipated commercial imports</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>985</td>
</tr>
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<td>of which: received or contracted</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid needs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Current Aid Position**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food aid pledges</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: delivered</td>
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<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donor-financed purchases</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: for local use</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for export</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Wheat</th>
<th>Rice</th>
<th>Coarse Grains</th>
<th>Total Cereals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>123</td>
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**Cereal supply and utilization indices**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)</td>
<td>63</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015/16 Import requirement compared to average</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal share of total calorie intake</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Information**

- Major food crops: maize; wheat; millet; sorghum
- Lean season: February-April
- Population (000s): 15 603
- GNI per capita in 2014 (USD): 830

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.
The Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS) continuously monitors crop prospects and food security situation at global, regional, national and sub-national levels and warns of impending food difficulties and emergencies. Established in the wake of the world food crisis of the early 1970's, GIEWS maintains a unique database on all aspects of food supply and demand for every country of the world. The System regularly provides policy makers and the international community with up-to-date information so that timely interventions can be planned and suffering avoided.

This report is based on information available as of mid-September 2015

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