The Governing Body,

Recalling that at its Third Session the Governing Body agreed on the urgent need to finalize the Financial Rules at its Forth Session;

1. Hereby adopts the finalized Financial Rules of the Governing Body contained in the Annex to this Resolution;

2. Resolves that for a Party that is not yet a Party at the date of adoption of this Resolution, Rule V of the Financial Rules applies from the beginning of the first biennium following the entry into force for that Party.
Rule I
Applicability

1.1 These rules shall govern the financial administration of the Treaty.

1.2 The Financial Regulations of the FAO shall apply, mutatis mutandis, to all matters not specifically dealt with under the Treaty or the present Rules.

Rule II
The Financial Period

The financial period shall be two calendar years, coinciding with the financial period of FAO.

Rule III
The Budget

3.1 The Budget shall cover income and expenditures for the financial period to which it relates, and shall be presented in United States dollars.

3.2 The Budget shall include the programme of work for the financial period, and such information, annexes or explanatory statements as may be requested by the Governing Body.

3.3 The Budget shall comprise the following parts:

a) The Core Administrative Budget, relating to:

- the amount provided for the Treaty in the Regular Programme of Work and Budget of the FAO under Rule V.1a;
- the voluntary contributions of Contracting Parties under Rule V.1b;
- the voluntary contributions of States that are not Contracting Parties, of inter-governmental organizations, of non-governmental organizations and other entities, under Rule V.1c; and
- funds carried over under Rule V.1h, and miscellaneous income, including interest derived from the investment of funds held in trust under Rule V.1i.

b) Special Funds, relating to additional voluntary contributions by Contracting Parties, and voluntary contributions by States that are not Contracting Parties, by inter-governmental organizations, by non-governmental organizations and other entities:

- for agreed purposes, under Rules V.1d and e;
- to support the participation of representatives of developing country Contracting Parties and of Contracting Parties with economies in transition in the Governing Body and its subsidiary bodies, under Rules V.1f and V.1g.
3.4 The draft Budget shall be prepared by the Secretary and shall be circulated to Contracting Parties not less than six weeks before a regular session of the Governing Body.

3.5 The Core Administrative Budget for the financial period shall provide for Administrative Expenditures under the Treaty including expenses of the Secretariat.

3.6 The Secretary may make transfers within each of the main appropriation lines of the approved Core Administrative Budget. The Secretary may also make transfers between such appropriation lines up to limits that the Governing Body may set as appropriate.

**Rule IV**

Appropriations

4.1 After the Core Administrative Budget has been adopted, the appropriations therein shall, subject to Rule III.6, constitute the authority for the Secretary to incur obligations and make payments for the purposes for which the appropriations were voted and up to the amounts so voted, provided that commitments shall be covered by related contributions received or funds available in the Working Capital Reserve, subject to the provisions of Rule VI.4, and interest earned on funds held in trust.

4.2 The Secretary may incur obligations and make payments under Rules V.1d and V.1e, in accordance with guidelines established by the Governing Body, or for purposes specified by agreement between the contributor and the Secretary, from the date at which the contributions are received.

4.3 The Secretary may incur obligations and make payments under Rules V.1f and V.1g to support the representatives of developing country Contracting Parties and of Contracting Parties with economies in transition in the Governing Body and its subsidiary bodies, in accordance with relevant decisions of the Governing Body, subject to funds being available.

4.4 Any unliquidated prior year obligation relating to voluntary contributions shall at the end of the financial period be cancelled or where an obligation remains a valid charge, retained for future disbursement.

**Rule V**

Provision of Funds

5.1 The resources of the Treaty shall comprise:

a) Upon approval by the Governing Bodies of FAO, the amount provided for the Treaty in the Regular Programme of Work and Budget of the FAO;

b) Voluntary contributions to the Core Administrative Budget from Contracting Parties, with an indicative scale of contributions available to a Contracting Party upon its request to the Treaty Secretary, to serve as guidance regarding the possible level of its contribution. This voluntary indicative scale of contributions shall be adopted by the Governing Body by consensus and maintained by the Treaty Secretary, and shall be based on the scale of contributions adopted from time to time by the United Nations, adjusted so as to ensure that no Contracting Party contributes less than 0.01 per cent of the total, that no one contribution exceeds 22 per cent of the total and that no contribution from a least developed country Contracting Party exceeds 0.01 per cent of the total;
c) Voluntary contributions to the Core Administrative Budget from States that are not Contracting Parties, from inter-governmental organizations, from non-governmental organizations or other entities, for the purposes of administration and implementation of the Treaty in general;

d) Other voluntary contributions made by the Contracting Parties in addition to those under (b) above to be used in accordance with guidelines established by the Governing Body, or for purposes specified by agreement between the contributor and the Secretary;

e) Other voluntary contributions made by States that are not Contracting Parties, by inter-governmental organizations, by non-governmental organizations or other entities in addition to those under (c) above to be used in accordance with guidelines established by the Governing Body, or for purposes specified by agreement between the contributor and the Secretary;

f) Voluntary contributions made by the Contracting Parties to support the participation of representatives of developing country Contracting Parties and of Contracting Parties with economies in transition in the Governing Body and its subsidiary bodies;

g) Voluntary contributions made by States that are not Contracting Parties, by inter-governmental organizations, by non-governmental organizations or other entities, to support the participation of representatives of developing country Contracting Parties and of Contracting Parties with economies in transition in the Governing Body and its subsidiary bodies;

h) The uncommitted balance of voluntary contributions from previous financial periods carried forward;

i) Miscellaneous income, including interest derived from the investment funds held in trust, in accordance with Rule V.7;

j) Mandatory and voluntary contributions pursuant to Article 13.2 of the Treaty, and

k) Voluntary contributions from any source to implement the Funding Strategy provided for in Article 18 of the Treaty.

5.2 In respect of contributions made pursuant to Rule V.1b:

a) Contributions for each calendar year are expected as soon as possible following receipt of a letter from the Secretary requesting payment of the voluntary contributions.

b) Each Contracting Party shall, as far in advance as possible of the date due for the contribution, inform the Secretary of the contribution it intends to make and of the projected timing of that contribution.

c) Each Contracting Party that wishes to avail itself of the voluntary indicative scale of contributions may request a copy from the Treaty Secretariat.
5.3 Contracting Parties that are not Members of FAO shall contribute towards the amount provided for the Treaty in the FAO Regular Programme of Work and Budget in a proportionate amount to be determined by the Governing Body.

5.4 All contributions to the Administrative Budget shall be paid in United States dollars or its equivalent in a convertible currency. Where a contribution is paid in a convertible currency other than United States dollars, the applicable rate shall be the bank currency conversion rate in effect on the day the payment is made.

5.5 Contributions not immediately required shall be invested at the discretion of the Director-General of FAO. The resulting income shall be credited to the specific Trust Fund from which the invested moneys derive.

Rule VI
Funds

6.1 All contributions and other receipts shall be placed in Trust Funds administered by FAO.

6.2 With respect to the Trust Funds referred to in Rule VI.1, FAO shall maintain the following Funds:

a) A General Fund, to which shall be credited receipts of all contributions made by Contracting Parties under Rule V.1b, Rule V.1c, and the uncommitted balance of voluntary contributions carried forward under Rule V.1h;

b) Special Funds, for purposes consistent with the objectives and the scope of the Treaty, to which shall be credited receipts of all contributions made by Contracting Parties under Rule V.1d, and by States that are not Contracting Parties, by intergovernmental organizations, by non-governmental organizations, or other entities, under Rule V.1e;

c) A Fund to support the participation of representatives of developing country Contracting Parties and of Contracting Parties with economies in transition in the Governing Body and its subsidiary bodies, to which shall be credited all contributions made by Contracting Parties under Rule V.1f and by States that are not Contracting Parties, by inter-governmental organizations, non-governmental organizations or other entities, in accordance with Rule V.1g;

6.3 In addition, with respect to Rules V.1j and V.1k, upon request by the Governing Body, FAO shall maintain a Trust Account or Accounts, as provided for in Article 19.3f of the Treaty, to implement Article 18 of the Treaty, and to receive the funds foreseen in Article 13.2 of the Treaty.

6.4 Within the General Fund there shall be maintained a working capital reserve at a level to be determined from time to time by the Governing Body by consensus. The purpose of the working capital reserve shall be to ensure continuity of operations in the event of a temporary shortfall of cash. Drawdowns from the working capital reserve shall be restored from contributions as soon as possible.

6.5 Within the General Fund there shall be maintained a Third Party Beneficiary Operational Reserve at a level to be determined for each biennium by the Governing Body by consensus, to which shall be credited as priority an adequate part of contributions under Rule V.1b, Rule V.1c, and the uncommitted balance of voluntary contributions carried forward under Rule V.1h. The
purpose of the Third Party Beneficiary Operational Reserve shall be to cover all costs and expenses incurred by the Third Party Beneficiary in carrying out its roles and responsibilities, in accordance with the Third Party Beneficiary Procedures.

Rule VII
Reimbursement

The Trust Funds referred to in Rule VI.1 shall make provision for Project Servicing Costs to reimburse FAO for the administrative and operational support services provided to the Governing Body, its subsidiary bodies, and the Treaty Secretariat, under such terms as may, from time to time, be established by the Governing Bodies of the FAO.

Rule VIII
Accounts and Audit

8.1 The accounts and financial management of all funds governed by the present rules shall be subject to the internal and external auditing procedures of FAO.

8.2 During the second year of the financial period FAO shall provide the Contracting Parties with an interim statement of accounts for the first year of the financial period. FAO shall also, as soon as practicable, provide to the Contracting Parties a final certified statement of accounts for the full financial period.

Rule IX
Amendments

Amendments to these Rules may be adopted by consensus. Consideration of proposals of amendments to these rules shall be subject to Rule V of the Rules of Procedure and documents on the proposals shall be circulated in accordance with Rule V.7 of the Rules of Procedure, and in no case less than 24 hours prior to their consideration by the Governing Body.

Rule X
Over-riding Authority of the Treaty

In the event of any conflict between any provision of these rules and any provision of the Treaty, the Treaty shall prevail.

Rule XI
Entry into force

These Rules and any amendments thereto shall come into force upon their approval by consensus by the Governing Body unless, by consensus, the Governing Body decides otherwise.
## Source and Use of Moneys, and Trust Fund Structure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Trust Fund Structure</th>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### General Fund
- Income in the biennium
  - Rule VI.2a
  - Includes the Working Capital Reserve
  - Rule VI.4
  - Third Party Beneficiary Operational Reserve
  - Rule VI.5

### Special Funds

#### Multidonor Fund
- Where agreed with donor

#### Separate Funds
- Where required by donor
  - Rule VI.2b

#### Fund to Support the Participation of Developing Countries
  - Rule VI.2c
### BENEFIT-SHARING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 13.2 OF THE TREATY

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**BENEFIT-SHARING FUND**  
Rule VI.3