

WHAT IS

# soil compaction

WHEN  
YOU APPLY  
TOO MUCH PRESSURE  
TO YOUR SOIL....

**GOOD GROWTH OF PLANT ROOTS**

- efficient use of nutrients
- higher yield
- higher crop quality
- higher value of the crops on the market

**IMPROVED NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT**

- larger community of soil organisms
- better accessibility of nutrients for the roots

**DIFFICULTIES ON NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT**

- decreased amount of soil organism's communities
- impact on nutrient cycling
- need for more fertilizers

**SHALLOW AND DEFORMED ROOTS**

- suffer from water stress
- lower quantity
- lower quality
- lower market value

**DIFFICULTIES TO DIG**

- plant's growth is hampered

**WATER LOGGING**

- issues with water management and ground water recharge
- no air to plant's roots
- enhanced erosion

## COMPACTED SOIL

the risk for compaction depends on the soil particles type (soil texture), soil structure and aggregation, and mechanical stress

...THE SPACE BETWEEN SOIL PARTICLES IS REDUCED AND PLANT ROOTS CANNOT GROW WELL. BUT WHAT ARE SOIL PARTICLES?

## HEALTHY SOIL

ADEQUATE SOIL AERATION AND TEMPERATURE DISTRIBUTION

**IMPROVED WATER MANAGEMENT**

- more water infiltration
- adequate ground water recharge

GROUNDWATER

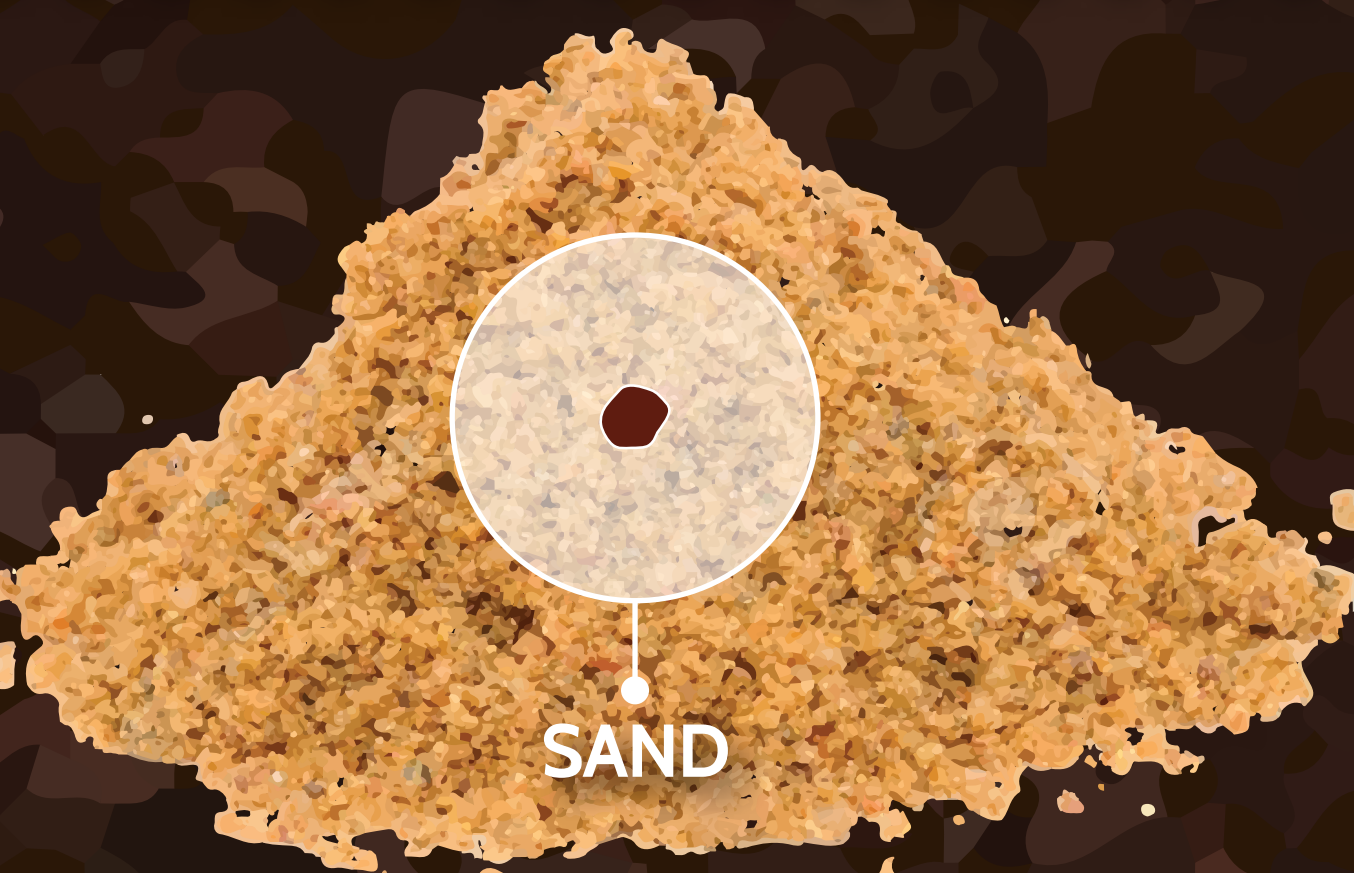
**LOW RISK**  
for compaction

soil particles represent the mineral part of the soil

**HIGH RISK**  
for compaction



GRAVEL



SAND



SILT



CLAY

**STEP 1**

Does the soil smell mouldy?

YES

**STEP 2**

Can you dig a hole in your soil?

NO

**STEP 3**

Is it easy to dig a hole? (approx. a 30cm depth)

NOT EASY

**STEP 4**

Check how your crop/tree roots look

SHALLOW AND/OR DEFORMED

LONG AND/OR WELL FORMED

**STEP 5**

Take a metal rod and push it deeper into the soil. How easy is it to push it?

EASY

DIFFICULT, THE SOIL FEELS TOO HARD TO PUSH ANY FURTHER

**YOUR SOIL IS COMPACTED**

**WELL DONE!**  
YOUR SOIL DOES NOT SEEM TO HAVE COMPACTION ISSUES

LET'S FIND OUT IF YOUR SOIL IS COMPACTED!

**THE DEEPER HORIZONS OF YOUR SOIL ARE COMPACTED**

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