



Urban stakeholder analysis for food waste prevention and reduction in Sri Lanka





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Abbreviations

SDG Sustainable Development Goal

CMC Colombo municipal council

DOA Department of Agriculture

KMC Kandy municipal council

LA local authority

MC municipal council

MoA Ministry of Agriculture

MoH Ministry of Health

MSW municipal solid waste

PC provincial council

Executive summary

Mapping stakeholders and their potential roles for prevention and reduction of food waste (FW) supports a coherent, coordinated and complementary approach to quantification, causes identification and scaling up of feasible solutions for significant returns on investment. State and non-state stakeholders were mapped in selected municipalities: Colombo metropolitan area (Colombo, Sri Jayewardenepura-Kotte, Negombo, Kaduwela and Moratuwa municipal council areas), Jaffna, Kandy, Batticoloa, Kurunegala and Galle.

Stakeholders were grouped into four clusters: producers, enterprises/food business operators, private/public/civil society organizations and households. The stakeholders' maps guided sensitization and capacity-building sessions whose conclusions fed into the preparation of the *National Roadmap* on *Urban Food Waste Prevention and Reduction for Households, Food services, Retailers and Wholesalers* launched on 17 August 2021.

According to the analysis, the institutions working on food and/or (bio-)waste can be divided into governmental, semi-governmental, private, and non-governmental. Food safety, quality control and waste management in Sri Lanka is under the umbrella of the central government, provincial council (PC) and local authorities (LAs) that cover governance (e.g. policies and regulations), production, trade, input supply, services, welfare support and research. However, duties and responsibilities are, sometimes, crosscutting and interrelated with overlaps that can lead to poor coordination.

An array of institutions at central and provincial levels are engaged to strengthen the food production sector in Sri Lanka. The existing inter-institutional coordination mechanism could be improved. The coordination for knowledge generation and dissemination between national and provincial systems should be strengthened.

The report was produced for the project *Innovative approaches to reduce, recycle and reuse FW in urban Sri Lanka* that was implemented under the oversight of the Ministry of Urban Development and Housing, in collaboration with the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) and the International Water Management Institute (IWMI) from June 2019 to August 2021.

1. Introduction

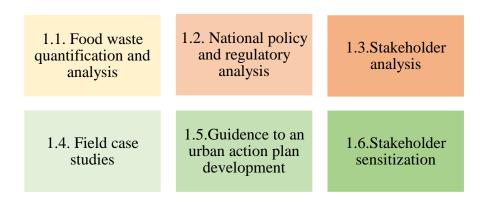
In 2015, the 2030 Agenda launched Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 12.3 "by 2030, halve per capita global food waste at the retail and consumer levels and reduce food losses along production and supply chains, including post-harvest losses." Food waste (FW) prevention and reduction play a major role in supporting food systems' sustainability while also contributing to effective solid waste management (SWM), minimizing detrimental environmental, climate change and socioeconomic impacts.

Awareness-raising and capacity development for food supply chain actors, the public sector and civil society organizations is required for successful SDG 12.3 interventions. Mapping stakeholders and their potential roles towards prevention and reduction of FW supports a coherent, coordinated, and complementary approach to quantification, causes identification and scaling up of feasible solutions that bring significant returns on investment.

2. Context

From June 2019 to August 2021, the project *Innovative approaches to reduce, recycle and reuse FW in urban Sri Lanka* was implemented under the oversight of the Ministry of Urban Development and Housing, in collaboration with the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) and the International Water Management Institute (IWMI). The project had six working areas (see **Figure 1**). This report is the deliverable for the 1.3 project component (i.e. stakeholder analysis).

Figure 1 Major components of the 2019 – 2021 project on innovative approaches to reduce, recycle and reuse FW in urban Sri Lanka

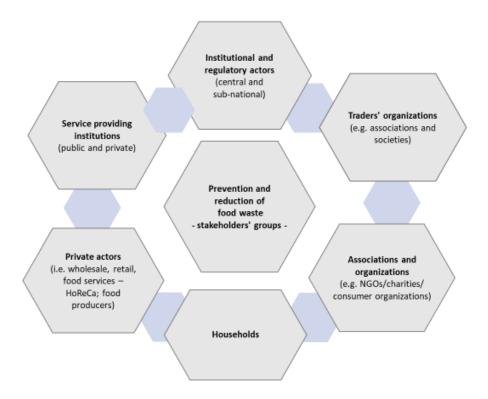


The major output of the project was to facilitate knowledge development for and drafting of the *Urban Roadmap on FW Prevention, Reduction, Management in Sri Lanka*, that includes a comprehensive action plan with monitoring and evaluation criteria.

3. Objectives and methodology

The objective of this report is to map¹ state and non-state stakeholders in selected² municipalities: Colombo metropolitan area (Colombo, Sri Jayewardenepura-Kotte, Negombo, Kaduwela and Moratuwa municipal council areas), Jaffna, Kandy, Batticoloa, Kurunegala and Galle. Stakeholders were grouped into clusters: producers, enterprises/food business operators, private/public/civil society organizations and households (see **Figure 2**).

Figure 2 Identified urban state and non-state stakeholders' groups



Source: Authors' elaboration

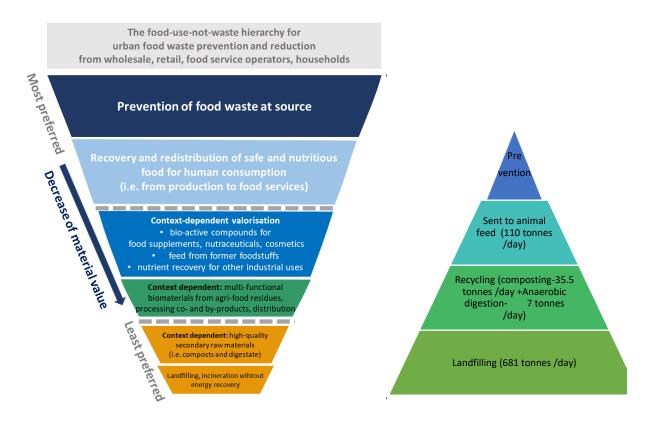
In Sri Lanka, institutions working on food and/or (bio-)waste can be divided into governmental, semi-governmental, private, and non-governmental. These actors cover governance (e.g. policies and regulations), production, trade, input supply, services, welfare support and research. Their duties and responsibilities are, sometimes, crosscutting and interrelated with overlaps that can lead to poor coordination.

The total FW generated in the country was estimated at 3 963 tonnes/day (Jayathilake *et al.*, 2023a). The data for Colombo municipality is presented in **Figure 3** on p.3, while it is compared with the food use-not-waste hierarchy diagram that indicates main actors and actions that can contribute to FW prevention and reduction.

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ The research was mainly conducted through desk review and telephone interviews.

 $^{^{\}rm 2}$ The selection was based on size of population.

Figure 3 The food-use-not waste hierarchy (adapted from HLPE 2014), on the left, compared with current food waste management practice in the selected urban study area in Sri Lanka, on the right



Source: Jayathilake *et al.*, 2023a. Quantitative analysis of food waste from wholesale to households in Colombo, Sri Lanka. Colombo

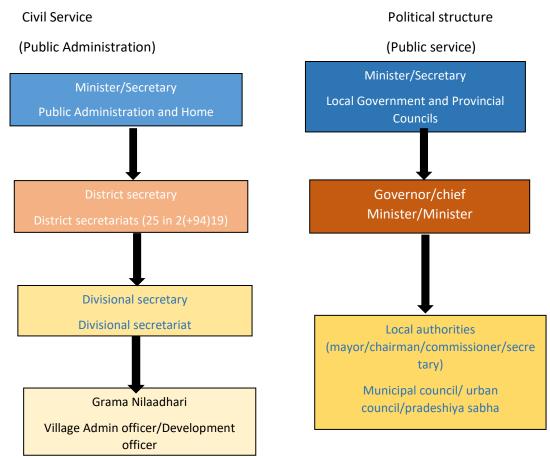
4. Overview of the political and administrative system

The institutional framework (see **Figure 4** on p.4) set up for food safety and quality control and waste management in Sri Lanka is under the umbrella of the central government, Provincial council (PC) and local authority (LA). The major related central government agencies are the Ministry of Public Services, Provincial Councils and Local Government, the Ministry of Environment, the Ministry of Urban Development and Housing, the Ministry of Health (MoH), the Ministry of Technology and Research and the Ministry of Trade.

Several state stakeholders are relevant to FW prevention and reduction. The role and responsibilities of ministries, line agencies and provincial organizations are summarized in **Figure 6** on p.8. Currently, Sri Lanka faces challenges in MSW management due to gaps in stakeholder participation in the design as well as the implementation and enforcement of measures.³

³ The 13th Amendment to the constitution (1987) and the provincial councils act no. 42 of 1987, the sections 129, 130 and 131 of the municipal council's ordinance (1980), Sections 118, 119 and 120 of the urban councils ordinance, No. 61 of 1989, sections 41 and 93 to 95 of the Pradeshiya saba act, No. 15 of 1987 are the key pieces of legislation on waste management in local authorities (LAs).

Figure 4 Administrative and political structures



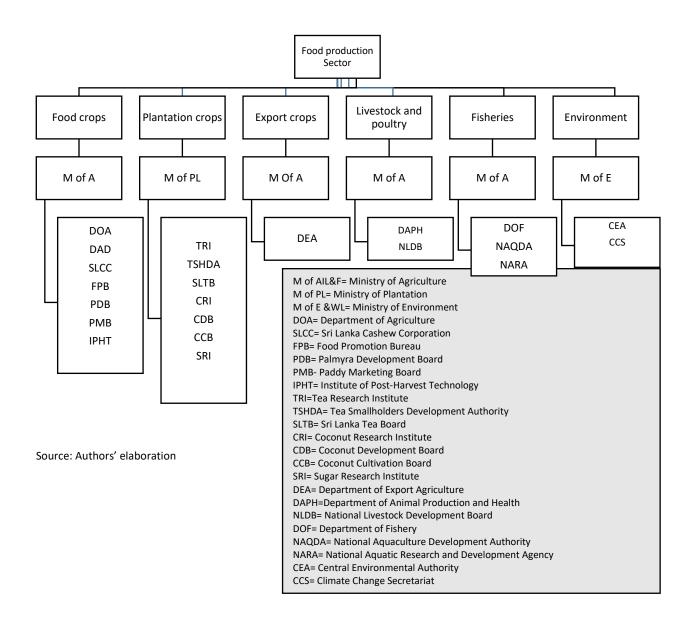
Source: Authors' elaboration

5. Analysis of food production governance and its main stakeholders

The Ministry of Agriculture (MoA) is a key central government ministry responsible for formulating and implementing the national policy related to food production. An array of institutions is engaged with the MoA to strengthen the food production sector in Sri Lanka (Ministry of Agriculture, 2010). The institutions governing food production in Sri Lanka could be categorized based on their mandates dealing with food crops, plantation crops, export agricultural crops (export crops other than tea, rubber, and coconut), livestock and poultry, fishery and other allied services such as irrigation, agrarian development and environment. The institutional linkages of the different ministries and agencies are described in **Figure 5** on p.5.

In addition to the agencies described in **Figure 5**, there are several provincial ministries (Agriculture, Irrigation, Environment, Local Government, Health, etc.) and departments, under each provincial ministry, handling the devolved function of the agriculture and food production sector. The national overarching agricultural policy of 2019 is available online (Ministry of Agriculture, 2010). The policy highlights that the food production sector has an extended number of institutions with poor interinstitutional coordination owing to the devolution of powers without real decentralization leading to a top-down approach in implementation and rent-seeking behavior due to over-regulation. There is an absence of sound coordination for knowledge generation and dissemination between national and provincial systems.

Figure 5 Sri Lanka, main institutions handling the food production sector activities at the national level, 2021



The key functions and mandates of the main governmental institutions dealing with food production are listed and described in **ANNEX 1** on p. 19 (roles and mandates of the key government agencies working with food production). The key private sector players and civil society/producers/consumer organizations engaged in food production are listed in **ANNEX 2** on p. 21 (private sector players in food production, manufacturing, and marketing). Additionally, **ANNEX 3** on p. 23 (major supermarket chains in the country) is presented along with **ANNEX 4** on p. 24 on major restaurant chains in the country. There are many NGOs, civil societies and consumer/trader organizations working in the areas of food production, distribution, and marketing. Some of the main national-level organizations are described in **ANNEX 5** on p. 25 on major national level NGOs and civil societies working on food production, distribution, marketing and waste prevention, minimization, and management.

The MoA and the allied institutions are mandated to conduct research and technology development while also promoting innovative practices in production. The MoA has a dedicated Institute for Post-Harvest Technologies, aimed at reducing food losses in the value chain (i.e. from production up to but

excluding retail) and also a separate division for food research to develop food preservation techniques that would help strengthening value addition, especially for peak production periods.

The Department of Agriculture (DoA) has developed guidelines and good management practices to minimize food losses. However, there is no law, regulation, or enforcing mechanism with the DoA to for the implementation of the guidelines or prevent noncompliance. The organizations dealing with food production have no mandate or authority to regulate packaging, handling and transporting. Efforts to reduce the food losses occurring in the transport of perishables with the introduction of plastic crates by the MoA were not successful due to the significant increase in transport cost with the intervention. Retail markets are under the Ministry of Trade, while public fairs and open markets are the property of LAs where a considerable amount of FW is occurring. Therefore, a common platform to reduce FW is critically important with overarching governance that coordinates the activities of different working groups.

A significant amount of FW is generated in schools, universities, hospitals, and institutional canteens. According to an estimate, hospitals generate about 01 to 04 tonnes of FW/day (Ceylon Digest, February 12, 2020), as patients receive food from the hospital while also receiving food from visitors.

Considerable amounts of FW are occurring in the food services sector and retail markets in the selected urban areas. Interventions targeting FW reduction should focus on supply chain optimization, training of employees, raising awareness and disseminating information for customers and increasing cooperation with charities and social service organizations for recovery and redistribution of safe and nutritious food for direct human consumption. Businesses have an opportunity, for instance, to utilize the resources allocated for corporate social responsibility (CSR) to initiate quantification of FW and stakeholders' mapping.

There are several national-level private sector players engaged in food processing and value addition of fruits and vegetables, dairy and livestock products (see **ANNEX 2** on p. 21). Transferring knowledge on international experiences and best practices to prevent and reduce FW to enhance current capacities would benefit Sri Lanka, in general and the food business sector, in particular.

Different types of food-related civil societies and national level NGOs have been functioning in the country, especially for fruits and vegetables, livestock, dairy industries, fishery, bakery products and food services (see **ANNEX 5** on p. 25). These organizations have a large number of members and sometimes create regional branches throughout the country.

Sri Lanka's Roadmap and Action Plan on Urban Food Waste Prevention and Reduction for Households, Food services, Retailers and Wholesalers (2021) included evidence from all relevant stakeholders, also including case studies (Jayathilake *et al.*, 2023b).

6. State and non-state actors in food and bio-waste management

State actors could create an enabling environment for FW reduction through effective policies, regulatory instruments and incentives for better bio-waste management, multi-stakeholders action plans and monitoring and reporting mechanisms for FW data (e.g. from wholesale, storage, processing, distribution, food services and households).

The diverse roles and responsibilities for food and (bio-) waste-related Ministries and Departments are described in **ANNEX 6** on p. 28 (role and mandates of central and provincial agencies for (bio-)

waste). The function of (bio-)waste management is a responsibility of the Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils and relevant LAs which is stipulated in the municipal council ordinances No.16, Urban council ordinance No.61, and Pradeshiya sabha act No. 15. Each LA has been given the authority to define the implementation and penalties rules for waste management.

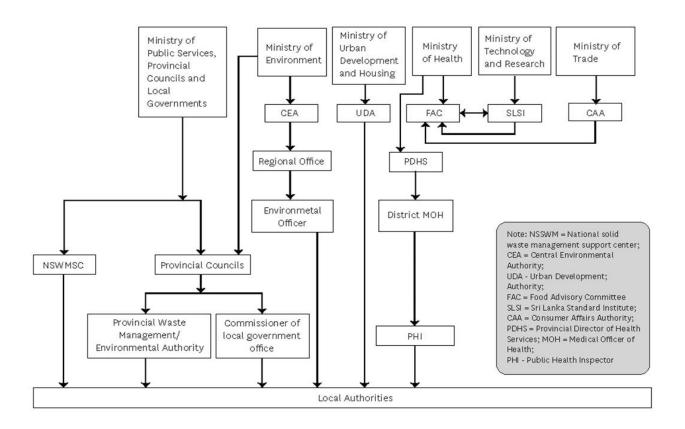
In Sri Lanka, each LA is responsible for the collection and disposal of waste generated by residents and for the development of relevant policies and by-laws that refer to measures related to citizens and businesses. The National solid waste management support center was established to provide technical and financial support for LAs to upgrade the waste management system.

Supervision rights over LAs was handed over from the central government to the provincial councils (PCs) through the 13th amendment of the 1987 constitution. Its rights relating to waste management were, accordingly, handed over to the PC in provincial council act No. 42. The Ministry of Environment formulated the National environmental act (NEA) No.47 in 1980 aiming to preserve the environment and to prevent pollution. Consequently, the Central Environmental Authority (CEA) was established.

Food safety falls under the mandate of the Food control administration unit (FCAU) with the leadership of the Director-General of Health Services, Ministry of Health who is also the chairperson of the Food advisory committee (FAC) represented by various stakeholders from government departments/ministries, private sector, and consumer organizations. In addition to the Ministry of Health, other major ministries involved in FAC are the Ministry of Technology and Research, Ministry of Trade, Ministry of Finance (Department of Customs), and Ministry of Agriculture (Livestock).

Institutional linkages between ministries and agencies that could enable FW prevention and reduction are illustrated in **Figure 6** on p.8. The current fragmentation leads to duplicated and overlapping functions. In addition to the mapped government agencies, there are universities, research institutes and NGOs that are keen on food waste prevention and reduction. The government could initiate collaborative research projects with these organizations to generate knowledge that would facilitate behavior change for wholesalers, retailers, food processors, food services and consumers.

Figure 6 Institutional linkages of central government regulatory agencies and provincial administration on food control and waste management in Sri Lanka as at 2021



Source: Authors' elaboration

Several private organizations are involved in (bio-)waste management in Sri Lanka. Some of them as the executive body for projects or/and donor organizations, while some are service providers for LAs. The major private sector players in (bio-)waste management, at the moment, are Clean Tech of Abans/Abans Environmental Services PVT Ltd and Care Clean. They provide services in solid waste collection and transport. Connections are established with piggery farmers to provide former foodstuffs to be utilized as feed from hotels and restaurants – to reduce the transport cost of biowaste going to landfill sites.

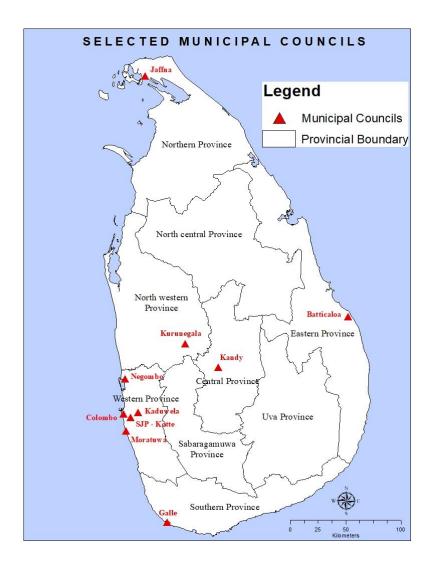
Additionally, there is also the commercial company Carekleen Services active in cleaning services for offices, while also working on solid waste management. However, due to accessibility and logistics challenges, the private sector involvement in waste management is slowly reducing (Basnayake and Viswanathan, 2014).

The private sector interest in projects on waste to energy started recently. For example, Biogreen cycle Pvt. Ltd is providing services to the projects related to the recovery of energy from waste through a variety of processes, including combustion, gasification, pyrolization, anaerobic digestion and landfill gas (LFG) recovery. Nevertheless, prevention of FW at source has demonstrated high returns on investment. Current FW management, once the resource becomes waste, should be balanced with reduction efforts.

7. Stakeholder analysis in selected municipality council areas

Colombo municipal council (CMC) was established in 1865 and it is one of the oldest municipalities in South Asia. In addition to the resident population in Colombo, there is an estimated floating population of nearly 500 000. Out of the selected areas, Colombo, Sri Jayewardenepura-Kotte, Kaduwela, Moratuwa and Negombo are in the Colombo megapolis area and others are located in other provinces. Colombo registers a higher male to female ratio compared with the other urban areas analysed. The major demographic features of the selected municipality areas are described in **ANNEX** 7 on p. 31. The locations of the selected sites are illustrated in **Figure 7** on p.10.

Figure 7 Locations of the selected municipality areas



Source: United Nations Geospatial. 2022. Map geodata [shapefiles]. New York, USA, United Nations. (modified by the authors)

7.1 Colombo municipality

Colombo is the commercial capital of the country and a place to key economic infrastructures. The CMC was established in 1865 and it is one of the oldest municipalities in South Asia. The CMC covers Colombo and Thimbirigasyaya Divisional secretariat divisions.

There are about 697 private food service entities (e.g. hotels, restaurants and caterers) registered with CMC, excluding star grade hotels. The number of star hotels exceeds 100 within the city limits. The city has the largest wholesale fruits and vegetables market in the country (i.e. Colombo Manning Market) and more than 10 public retail markets provide a regular supply of perishables and other food items to the city dwellers. The city has a current network of supermarkets consisting of nine Keells supermarkets, 22 Cargills food cities, four Arpico super centers and five Laugfs super marts. The dedicated economic center in Narahenpita is another popular retail market.

The estimated amount of food waste generated in the CMC area in 2017 was 353 tonnes/day, which is half of the total waste generated in this geographical area. Waste analysis done for the segregated waste collected by the CMC primarily consisted of household food waste, followed by 110 tonnes/day from food services, 25 tonnes/day from markets and 9 tonnes/day from slaughterhouses and meat shops (FAO, IWMI and RUAF, 2018). Therefore, food services are a major group of food waste generators.

ANNEXES 8 – 12 on pp. 32–38 describe the major stakeholders under different categories (e.g. traders, charities, retailers, service providers, regulatory actors), in Colombo city who could contribute to FW prevention, reduction and recycling.

7.2 Sri Jayewardenepura - Kotte municipality

Sri Jayewardenepura - Kotte (commonly known as Kotte) is the official administrative capital of Sri Lanka, located in the southwestern part of the country, about 8 km southeast of the commercial capital of Colombo. The city is one of the planned urban sites with government offices and residential buildings. The Parliament of Sri Lanka and the University of Sri Jayewardenepura are located within the city.

The major identified stakeholders linked with FW generation, management and regulations are listed in **ANNEXES 13 – 15** on pp. 39–41. In addition to listed supermarkets, the city area has ten Keells super, 12 Cargills food city, four Laugfs super mart and two Arpico super centers.

7.3 Kaduwela municipality

Kaduwela municipality is a growing peri-urban city near Colombo. It is located about 16 km from Colombo city center on the Colombo - Avissawella old road. The city area hosts several key ministries and international organizations such as the International Water Management Institute and the Overseas School of Colombo. Several major supermarkets have opened branches in the area including 11 Cargills food city branches, six Keells super outlets, two Laugfs super marts and three Arpico super centers.

An analysis of the sectoral contribution of FW in Kaduwela municipal council (MC) showed that supermarkets and vegetable fairs/markets account for the highest FW generation followed by the hotels and restaurants sector. Typically, the foodservice sector is expected to contribute with the highest amounts of FW. However, in this case, a considerable amount of former foodstuffs generated in hotels and restaurants are diverted to piggery farmers without going to the municipal solid waste collection system (Jayathilake *et al.*, 2021). Therefore, the actual FW generated by hotels and restaurants in this area is underestimated. The list of stakeholders belonging to various categories associated with FW generation, regulation and management are given in **ANNEXES 16–19** on pp. 42–45.

7.4 Moratuwa municipality

Moratuwa is an area having the second-highest population density in the Colombo metropolitan region. Moratuwa is a large suburb of Colombo city, on the southwestern coast of Sri Lanka, near Dehiwala-Mount Lavinia. It is situated on the Galle—Colombo (Galle road) main highway, 18 km south of Colombo city center. According to UN-Habitat (2002), the city is important due to various factors namely it is a town with some modern industrial activities, traditional carpentry workshops and timber industry, fisheries activities, educational and religious centers of a higher order, service activities particularly related to tourists and industry and residential suburbs of Colombo.

Moratuwa municipal council collects around 124.5 tons of solid waste/day that includes 66.8 tonnes of residential waste, 10 tonnes of hotel and restaurant waste, 24 tonnes from markets. Waste composition analysis conducted at the disposal site shows that 52.5 percent of the waste is kitchen waste (JICA,2016). The major food waste generator in the area is households followed by markets and hotels and restaurants.

The city accommodates 23 primary schools, 07 secondary schools, 02 national schools, 02 private schools and 04 international schools. There are several major supermarkets in the area including seven branches of Cargills food city, three branches of Keells super and one Arpico supercenter and Laugf super mart and eight public markets. The key stakeholders associated with food waste generation and management are listed in **ANNEXES 20 – 22**, on pp. 45–47, that cover major private actors, service providing institutions – public and private, regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management respectively.

7.5 Negombo municipality

Negombo is a city on the west coast of the country and at the shore of Negombo lagoon, close to Colombo international airport. Negombo is one of the fastest-growing tourist destinations in Sri Lanka and it is experiencing a rapid increase in waste generation. The daily waste generation is 157.68 tonnes and data on solid waste indicates 100.77 tonnes of residential waste, 14.23 tonnes of hotels and restaurant waste and 14.99 tonnes of markets, daily fairs, fruits/vegetables retail stalls and fish/meat stalls waste (Karunarathna *et al.*, 2019). Hotel waste generation increases by 50–200 percent during the peak tourist seasons (November to April) and for special events (weddings and parties). Out of the daily collected bio-waste, 10 tonnes is used for compost-making at the municipal compost plant. The remaining quantity is currently disposed of at Ovitiyawatta open dumping site (Negombo municipal council, 2019). Approximately 1–2 tonnes of former foodstuffs are collected by private traders to sell as animal feed for piggery farmers (Karunarathna *et al.*, 2019).

Negombo has a large number of star grade hotels and guest houses. The area has branches of several major supermarkets including nine branches of Cargills food city, four branches of Keells super, one Arpico super center and one Laugf super mart. Households are the dominant FW generators followed by markets, hotels, and restaurants respectively. The major stakeholders associated with FW generation and their potential role in FW reduction and management are listed in **ANNEXES 23 – 26** on pp. 47–49: major private actors, service providing institutions - public and private, regulatory actors and other government responsible for FW generation and management, and major traders organizations, respectively.

7.6 Kandy municipality

Kandy is the capital city of the hill country. It is a UNESCO heritage city with a high level of tourist attractions. The municipality area has a population of 98,828 as per the 2012 census, but the city also serves an additional urban fringe population of 116 000. Kandy registers the highest share of inmigrants as a proportion of the total population (Sri Lanka Institute of Local Governance, 2018). According to the registration records of the Kandy municipal council (KMC), the area consists of over 330 hotels, restaurants, and caterers excluding star hotels. The total number of hotels, including star grade hotels within the Kandy city center, is 96. There are 84 government offices, 33 Schools and 4 hospitals in the KMC area with cafeteria facilities. In addition to 33 supermarkets in the city, the numbers of registered vegetables, fruits, fish, and meat stalls are 34, 15, 14 and 29 respectively. The supermarkets include three numbers of Cargills food city, two numbers of Keells super, One Arpico super center and one Laugf super mart.

The total waste generated in the Kandy municipality area was 127 tonnes/day in 2016 (Karunarathna *et al.*, 2019). According to a waste assessment conducted in 2007, the solid waste generated consisted of 59.2 percent of FW (Menikpura *et al.*, 2007). However, waste composition analysis done by JICA (2003), shows that the waste consisted of on average 58.2 percent of kitchen waste, that included 77.11 percent of residential kitchen waste and 79.67 percent of market waste. Dissanayake (2013) also found similar findings and reports that residential waste in the Kandy landfill consisted of 78.3 percent kitchen waste. Kandy teaching hospital alone generates 4 tonnes of FW per day (Sujeewa Fernando, Ministry of Environment, personal communication, August 2020). **ANNEXES 27 – 30** on pp. 49–53, indicate the main stakeholders representing different groups who have a potential role to play in FW reduction: major private actors, service providing institutions – public and private, regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management, main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management, respectively.

7.7 Galle municipality

Galle is the capital city of southern province. The city is a UNESCO heritage city with significant tourist attractions. The average per capita waste generation rate of Galle MC area is 0.28 kg/day (i.e. 50.9 tonnes of waste/day). Out of the total waste generated, 80 percent is disposed of in an open dumpsite. Households, food business operators and institutions are the biggest waste generators in Galle, but the contribution from households is the highest (i.e. 51 percent). The results of the waste analysis show that household waste consisted of 68.1 percent of kitchen waste and food business operators waste (i.e. hotels and restaurants) with 70–76 percent of kitchen waste. (Balasooriya *et al.*, 2015)

The city area has more than 350 registered hotels, restaurants, guest houses and caterers excluding star grade hotels. The major supermarkets in the city are three branches of Cargills food city, two branches of Keells super and one branch of Arpico super center. The estimated population in 2017 is 104 000, but the municipal council serves an additional fringe population of 263 000. It has been reported that Galle city has the lowest working-age population out of the nine provincial capital cities (Sri Lanka Institute of Local Governance, 2018).

ANNEXES 31 – 34 on pp. 53–56, indicate the main stakeholders representing different groups who have a potential role to play in FW reduction: major private actors, service providing institutions –

public and private, regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management, main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management, respectively.

7.8 Jaffna municipality

Jaffna is the northern capital of the country. The city is a historical colonial port city. Jaffna's economy is mainly driven by the service economy (Sri Lanka Institute of Local Governance, 2018). The amount of solid waste generated is 104.87 tonnes/day and the per capita waste generation rate is 1.297 kg/day (JICA, 2016). The results of the waste analysis show that the collected solid waste consisted of 68.9 percent kitchen waste. According to JICA (2016) Jaffna MC has not implemented any program in an organized manner to reduce, overall, the generation of organic waste nor FW.

The municipality area has 88 registered hotels, restaurants, eateries, and caterers and 7 numbers of star grade hotels. The number of schools with catering facilities is around 17 and also have three degree offering higher educational institutes. The major supermarkets available within the Jaffna municipality area are three branches of Cargills food city and one branch of Arpico super center. **ANNEXES 35 – 38** on pp. 56–58, indicate the main stakeholders representing different groups who have a potential role to play in FW reduction: major private actors, service providing institutions – public and private, regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management, main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management, respectively.

7.9 Kurunegala municipality

Kurunegala is the provincial capital city of north-western province. The city provides a good example of ribbon development progressing into urban sprawl. The economy of the city is based on the industrial and service sectors. Kurunegala city has the highest level of tertiary education attainment compared to other provincial capital cities (Sri Lanka Institute of Local Governance, 2018). The large number of service-oriented institutions and higher education centers located within the boundaries of Kurunegala MC serve a floating population of about 250 000. According to the solid waste management action plan of 2008 (JICA, 2016), the total waste generated in the Kurunegala MC area is 48 tonnes/day, including 2.46 tonnes of waste generated from hotels and restaurants. Overall, the total waste consisted of 52 percent of kitchen waste.

The supermarket list excludes the major supermarkets including two Cargills food city outlets, one each of Keells super, Laugf super mart and Arpico super centre.

ANNEXES 39 – 41 on pp. 59–60, indicate the main stakeholders representing different groups who have a potential role to play in FW reduction: major private actors, service providing institutions – public and private, regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management, main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management, respectively.

7.10 Batticoloa municipality

Batticoloa is an eastern coastal town surrounded by the Indian Ocean and Batticoloa lagoon. The quantity of waste generated in the Batticoloa MC area is 52.5 tonnes/day (Otoo *et al.*, 2016) of which 57 percent is organic waste (Bandara, 2011). Out of the total waste collected, 12 tonnes of waste is segregated at the source. Segregated waste consists of 8 percent of food and market waste. Households are the major waste generators in Batticoloa followed by markets, hotels, restaurants, institutions (e.g. hospitals, universities) and commercial entities.

The MC area consisted of 23 721 households, five markets, one slaughterhouse, 55 hotels and restaurants, three hospitals and 44 commercial and institutional establishments (Otoo *et al.*, 2016). Waste analysis done for the collected household waste indicates that FW generation is the highest category of waste from the total waste generated at the household level amounting to 3.4 tonnes/day. The study further reveals that every person generates 260 g of FW per day and FW contributes nearly 88 percent of the total waste generated by the households in the study area (Sivakumar and Sugitharan, 2010).

The area has the highest poverty headcount index out of all selected municipalities given in Table 7. In addition to the resident population of 86 200, there is a floating population of around 3 000 that is daily coming to Batticoloa town for their work.

ANNEXES 42–45 on pp. 61–62, indicate the main stakeholders representing different groups who have a potential role to play in FW reduction: major private actors, service providing institutions – public and private, regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management, main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management, respectively.

8. Concluding remarks

There is a large array of institutions in the country, starting from food production to consumer affairs, that are performing their duties throughout the food consumption, production and supply chain and can play a role in FW prevention and reduction. The report highlights a lack of coordination that leads to a duplication of tasks and a risk of not realizing the full potential of complementarities for this work area. There is a need for a common platform on the FW topic.

Most state entities seldom work closely with non-state stakeholders, including grass-root organizations. However, civil society could be one of the main stakeholders for local actions involving communities, such as awareness raising. Currently, there is no mechanism to implement or enforce provisions made through many legislations and policies that are linked with FW prevention and reduction.

Most institutions involved in waste management are not fully aware of or concerned about the importance of FW reduction. Additionally, budget allocations should be revised to start investments that would lead to significant socioeconomic and environmental returns.

LAs, as the actors responsible for handling and managing waste, are currently involved in recovering nutrients and resources from former foodstuffs (i.e. through animal feed) and food waste valorization

(i.e. through comport). The private sector and civil society organizations launched initiatives on the redistribution and recovery of safe and nutritious food for direct human consumption. However, the lack of official legal and operational guidelines for redistribution and recovery of safe and nutritious food for direct human consumption as well as for utilization of former foodstuffs for animal feed, combined with a gap in enforcement and monitoring, leads to significant constraints for scaling up these solutions.

Awareness should be raised among stakeholders, from food production up to households, on FW prevention and reduction. Building capacities on measurement, reporting, and identification as well as the implementation of solutions, for all state and non-state stakeholders, is key. The 2021 *Sri Lanka's Roadmap and Action Plan on Urban Food Waste Prevention and Reduction for Households, Food services, Retailers and Wholesale*, that was launched on 17 August 2021, is the starting point towards reaching SDG 12.3.

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Annexes

Annex 1. Roles and mandates of the key government agencies working with food production

Agency	Roles and Mandates
Crop production	•
Department of Agriculture (DoA)	The objectives of the DoA are focused on maintaining and increasing productivity and production of the food crop sector to enhance the income and living conditions of the farmer and make food available at affordable prices to the consumer. Functions include research, extension, training on food production, seed and planting material production, regulatory services on plant quarantine, soil conservation, and regulation of pesticides. For more details: https://www.doa.gov.lk/index.php/en/
Department of Agrarian Development	The Department of Agrarian Development (earlier Department of Agrarian Services) was established to coordinate all agricultural support services at the grass-root level. Key responsibilities related to food production are the distribution of fertilizer, formulating agricultural law, water resource management (village irrigation), and agricultural land management. For more details: http://agrariandept.gov.lk:8008/agrarian/home.jsp
Department of Irrigation	The mandate of the Irrigation Department includes the development of land and water resources for irrigated agriculture, provision of irrigation and drainage facilities for cultivable lands in irrigation and drainage projects, management of water, and water resource management for sustainable agriculture. For more details: http://www.irrigation.gov.lk/
National Food Promotion Board	National Food Promotion Board was established under act No. 15 of 1973 to realize the prime goal of establishing an economically independent nation while alleviating the culture of dependency by incorporating sustainable development which achieves through a green revolution. For more details: https://www.nfpb.lk/
Institute of Post-Harvest Technology (IPHT)	IPHT is the main Institution in Sri Lanka engaged in improving the post-harvest technology of rice/other grains, field crops, fruits/ vegetables, and spices through research, training/ extension, consultancy/ advisory, and other development activities. The institute develops and promotes post-harvest technology for mandated crops. For more details: http://www.niphm.gov.lk/contact.html
Hector Kobbekaduwa Agrarian Research and Training Institute (HARTI)	HARTI is a socioeconomic research institute established mainly for the promotion of policy-oriented research and training needs of the agrarian and rural sectors. For more details, refer the following link: http://www.harti.gov.lk/index.php/en/
Sri Lanka Council for Agricultural Research Policy (SLCARP)	Apex body to fund and mobilize research capabilities of the national agricultural research system, universities, private sector, and others for generation and dissemination of appropriate technology related to food production. For more details: https://www.slcarp.lk/
Paddy Marketing Board (PMB)	The objectives of the PMB are purchasing, selling, supplying, and distribution of paddy and rice and carrying on the process of milling. For more details: http://pmb.gov.lk/

The Department of Export	The DEA is the main government institution responsible for the Research
Agriculture (DEA)	and Development through productivity, production and quality improvements of a group of perennials, Export agricultural crops (EAC)
	namely Cinnamon, Pepper, Cardamom, Clove, Nutmeg, Coffee, Cocoa, Vanilla, Betel, Citronella, Lemongrass, and Arecanut. For more details: http://www.exportagridept.gov.lk/web/
Tea Small Holders	This is the sole statutory body mandated for the development of tea
Development Authority (TSHD)	smallholdings in the country, increase of production, marketing activities, improvement of productivity, and working for the welfare of the tea smallholders. For more details: www.tshda.gov.lk/web/
Tea Research Institute (TRI)	The TRI facilitates research into all matters on tea and thereby enriches the
	industry through a professional approach to commercial tea cultivation and
	processing and generating and disseminating new technologies related to tea cultivation and processing. For more details: www.tri.lk/
Sri Lanka Tea Board	The Tea board is in charge of regulatory and administrative matters
	concerning the Sri Lankan Tea industry. The Tea Board is the apex regulatory
	and administrative body of the Sri Lankan tea industry comprising
	representatives from both private and government bodies involved in the
	industry, including cultivators and manufacturers, traders, exporters, and plantation employees. For more details: www.pureceylontea.com
Coconut Cultivation Board	Coconut Cultivation Board (CCB) is a government institution that operates in
(CCB)	many regions and involved in training. For more details:
	http://www.coconut.gov.lk/en/home/
Coconut Development	CDA has been vested with powers and functions in the industry to be its
Authority (CDA)	apex body which provides governance, guidelines, technology, approval for
	projects & programs, and fund management of the CDA as well as for the
	other affiliated co-groups in the industry. For more details: www.cda.lk/web/
	www.cdd.iiiy wesy
Coconut Research Institute	The Coconut Research Institute (CRI) undertakes research activities with
(CRI)	three Technical Divisions namely, Genetics, Chemistry and Soil Chemistry for
	assisting coconut growers with technical information on coconut cultivation.
	For more details: www.cri.gov.lk/
Fisheries	
Department of Fisheries and	The main focus of the Department of fisheries is to promote environmental
Aquatic Resources	fishing methods providing technical support for the fishermen to upgrade
	their boats and gears enabling them to transfer to more sustainable methods of harvesting and also uplifting the socioeconomic aspects of the
	fisherfolk through community development programs. For more
	information: https://www.fisheriesdept.gov.lk/web/index.php?lang=en
Ceylon Fisheries	Ceylon Fisheries Corporation (CFC) was established to ensure affordable
Corporation	prices to consumers while securing the producer. CFC is vested with the responsibility of the purchase of fish and sale of fish, provision of cold room
	facilities and sale of fish and fishery products. For more details:
	https://www.cfc.gov.lk/web/index.php?lang=en
National Aquaculture	NAQDA is the main state organization mandated for the development of the
Development (NAQDA)	aquaculture and inland fisheries sector in Sri Lanka. For more details:
	www.naqda.gov.lk/

National Aquatic Resources Research and Development Authority (NARA)	NARA is the apex national institute vested with the responsibility of carrying out and coordinating research, development, and management activities on the subject of aquatic resources in Sri Lanka. NARA also provides services for the development and sustainable utilization of living and non-living aquatic resources. For more details: www.nara.ac.lk
Livestock	
Department of Animal Production and Health (DAPH)	The DAPH is the apex government institution responsible for providing leadership in the technical functions of animal health, animal breeding, livestock research, and human resources development for livestock development activities. For more details www.daph.gov.lk/web/index.php?lang=en
National Livestock Development Board (NLDB)	The mandate of the NLDB is to introduce new technology, expertise, and better management to improve productivity and successfully compete in the market and maintain all farm activities at an optimum level. For more details: www.nldb.gov.lk/Home.html

Annex 2. Private sector players in food production, manufacturing, and marketing

Private organization	Roles	Contact
CIC Holdings PLC	CIC Holdings has a subsidiary called CIC Agribusiness to handle agricultural activities that manages the entire supply chain from seed to shelf connecting rural farmers to urban consumers and facilitating the socioeconomic progress of rural communities. The company consisted of CIC Seeds (Private) Limited, CIC agri produce export (private) limited, CIC agri produce marketing (private) limited, and CIC dairies (private) limited.	205, D.R.Wijewardena Mw, Colombo 10. Email: info@cicagri.com Web: www.cicagri.com/
Hayleys plc	Leading privately own organization in food production and marketing. Currently engaged in agriculture, food production, tea and rubber plantations, and many other industrial production and services.	Jayanthi Dharmasena, No.400, Deans road, Colombo 10, Sri Lanka. Email: Jayanthi.Dharmasena@hayleys. com Web: www.hayleysagriculture.com
Prima Ceylon	The core business of Prima Ceylon (Ltd) is wheat flour milling and related activities. It provides dynamic customer services that include the transfer of baking skills and Bakery Support. Its milling capacity has now expanded to 3600 tonnes of wheat per day and silo capacity to over 200 000 tonnes. The company markets various types of flour, biscuits, cakes, noodles, string hoppers, and other products to suit Sri Lankan lifestyles.	50, Sri Jayewardenepura Mw, Rajagiriya, Sri Lanka. Web: <u>Prima link</u>
Keells food products plc	Keells is one of the market leaders in the processed meat industry with a Sri Lanka standards (SLS) certificate. It produces a range of products including sausages, meat Balls, hams, bacon, frozen meats, and raw meats.	Mr Saliya Nanayakkara, Brand activation manager, No. 16, Minuwangoda road, Ekala, Ja- ela. Email:

	T	T
		saliya.kfp@keells.com Web: https://www.keellsfoods.com/
Cargills Ceylon plc	Cargills offers a range of delectable juices, jam, sauces, cordials & accompaniments made from fresh products directly handpicked from orchards. Variety of Cargills Magic ice cream is another range of popular dairy products manufactured and marketed by the company.	Dr Nelum Vithana, Food Safety & Nutrition Manager, Head Office, No:40, York street, Colombo 01. Web: <u>Cargills link</u>
Lanka canneries	Lanka Canneries is manufacturing jam, cordial, chutney and pickle extracted from fresh fruits and vegetables.	MrNilhan Ekanayake - Export Manager, PO. BOX 341, Nawala road, Colombo 05. Email:md- lankacanneries@eureka.lk Web: Lanka canneries link
Edinborough products (pvt) limited.	The company is involving in manufacturing and marketing a range of quality food products that include sauces, chutneys, pickles, jams, cordials, fruit drinks, concentrate Juices, Syrups, oil, etc.	12, New Kolonnawa road, Moragasmulla, Rajagiriya Email: info@edinboroughfoods.com Web: http://www.edinborough.lk/
MILCO	The mission of the MICO is to improve the standard of living of the local dairy farmer and increase milk production ensuring customer satisfaction by supplying quality fresh milk and dairy products at competitive prices, through effective and efficient management, encouraging human resources development in the organization. MILCO engages in milk collection from farmers, processing fresh milk, and marketing the milk products under the Highland brand.	No: 45, Nawala road, Narahenpita Colombo 05. Web: www.milco.lk/
Fonterra	Fonterra sells a range of Anchor brand milk products and some other own bands. The company's vision is to provide high-quality dairy products to Sri Lanka and to develop a thriving dairy industry. With nine filling machines working around the clock, the plant packs mm 5270 tonnes of milk powder every month.	No: 100, New Kandy road, Kaduwela 11650. Email: fbl.communications@fonterra.c om Web: Fonterra.lk
Lanka milk foods (LMF) Itd	Lanka Milk Foods (LMF) Ltd is a public-private partnership company, established to package and distribute imported milk powder. They have products ranging from Lakspray, Daily, and My Juice.	Welisara, Ragama. Email: lakspray@lmfgroup.lk Web: https://www.lmfgroup.lk/
Nestlé (Pvt.) ltd	Nestlé's milk collection network currently involves more than 25 000 farms and represents an estimated 40% of the total fresh milk collected nationwide. Nestlé runs a substantial milk powder-processing operation based on locally procured milk.	440, T. B. Jayah Mawatha, Colombo 01. Web: www.nestle.lk/en
Pelwatte dairy industries ltd	Pelwatte Dairy Industries Ltd is a leading Company specialized in milk processing, animal feed and dairy products that include liquid milk, milk powder, yogurt, butter, ice cream and ghee	NO: A4, Perahera Mawatha, Colombo – 03. Email: info@pelwattedairy.com Web: https://pelwattedairy.com/

Bairaha farms plc	Bairaha Farms PLC is a pioneer quality chicken producer in Sri Lanka. Bairaha Farms PLC and its subsidiary companies are engaged in integrated poultry production, including the processing of chicken and value-added production of meat and production of broiler day-old-chicks.	07, 2nd Floor, Galle road, Colombo 03. Email: corporateoffice@bairaha.com; Web: http://www.bairaha.com/
Maxies company (pvt) Itd	Maxies is one of the market leaders in sourcing and producing chicken meat and eggs in Sri Lanka. Their product range includes golden yolk eggs, whole chicken, chicken parts and ready to cook chicken	Chilaw road, Wennappuwa 61170. E-mail: info@maxies.lk
Nel farms	Nel farms is an integrated poultry business, with breeder farms and hatcheries.	Arthur's place, Colombo 04. Web: https://www.nelfarms.com/

Annex 3 Major supermarket chains in the country

Name	Contact details
Cargills food city	Mr Haridas Fernando, Group anager (Agribusiness)
	121, Biyagama road, Kelaniya.
	Web: https://www.cargillsceylon.com/businesses/foodcity
Keells super	No. 117, Sir Chittampalam A. Gardiner Mawatha, Colombo 02. Email : jkh@keells.com Web: https://www.keells.com/retail
Arpico super center	No: 310, High level road, Nawinna, Maharagama. Email: info@arpicosupercentre.com
Lanka Sathosa	108 Negris building, York street, Colombo 01. Web: http://lankasathosa.org/
Laugfs super mart	6th Floor, No.101 Maya avenue, Colombo 06.
Softlogic Glomark	No. 571, High level road, Delkanda, Nugegoda. Email: hello@glomark.lk
SPAR supermarket	Thalangama south, Battaramulla.

Name	Contact
Perera and sons bakers and caterers	122–124, M.D.H. Jayewardene Mawatha, Madinnagoda, 10107.
	Web: https://pereraandsons.com/
Chinese dragon café	280, Canal road, Wattala.
	Web: https://www.chinesedragoncafe.com/
Dinemore	60A, Dharmapala Mawatha, Colombo 03. Email: lnfo@Dinemore.Lk
	Web: https://www.dinemore.lk/
KFC	Cargills building, York street, Colombo 01.
McDonald's	498, Colombo - Galle main road, Colombo 03.
Pizza hut	321/A, Union place, Colombo 02.
Taco bell	36, Horton place, Colombo 07.
Sen Saal	366, Hyde park corner, Colombo 02. Email: sensaalunion@gmail.com
	Web: http://www.sensaal.com/index2.html
Burger King	283, Galle road, Colombo 03.
	Web: http://www.bk.com/
Green cabin	85, Pepiliyana road, Nugegoda.
	Web: https://www.greencabin.lk/
SubWay	Nathan Wills - CEO / Managing Director.
	Email: nathan@subway.lk

Organization	Description	Contact details
National Agribusiness council	The National Agribusiness Council focusses on driving the development of the national agribusiness sector.	No.50, Navam Mawatha Colombo, Sri Lanka 02. Web: <u>Agribusiness.lk</u>
Ceylon chamber of commerce and industry	The Ceylon chamber of commerce and industry is a confederation of trade associations and regional and sectoral chambers, associated with commerce and industry. The Chamber aims to be the premier forum for business in Sri Lanka and to inform and to be a forum for decision making.	Mrs. Nisansala Perera, Manager, No.50, Navam Mawatha Colombo, 02. Email: nisansala@chamber.lk Web: https://www.chamber.lk/
The national chamber of exporters of Sri Lanka (NCE)	The national chamber of exporters of Sri Lanka with around 500 member companies is the only private sector Chamber that exclusively serves Sri Lankan Exporters. The main aim of the chamber is to provide support services required by Sri Lankan exporters to enhance exports.	Ms Kema Vasenth, Executive technical services, 532/4K, Siri Kotha lane, Galle road, Colombo 03. Email: kema.v@nce.lk Web: http://nce.lk/
Exporters association of Sri Lanka	The association was established in 1997 to provide a gateway for all exporters and to provide a central forum for exporters.	No.50, Navam Mawatha Colombo 02. Web: www.exporterssrilanka.net/
Lanka fruit and vegetable producers, processors and exporters association	This association was created to form a single platform for all stakeholders involved in the Supply Chain for the Export of Fruits and Vegetables, both Fresh and Processed.	c/o The Ceylon chamber of commerce, 50, Navam Mawatha, Colombo 02. Email: lankafruits@chamber.lk Web: http://www.lankafruit.org/
Manning market traders' association	Manning market is one of the largest fruit and vegetables wholesale markets in the country consisting of 1262 stalls. The market receives 200–25 lorry loads of the supply of vegetables and fruits from all over the country every day.	Mr Anil Indrajith, Secretary, Manning market traders' association, Colombo.
Tea exporters' association (TEA)	The Tea exporters association was established by leading exporters to promote and protect the common interests of members who are engaged in tea exports.	1st Floor, Ceylon chamber of commerce, No. 50, Navam Mawatha, Colombo 02. Email: admin@teasrilanka.org Web: http://teasrilanka.org/
Coconut growers' association	The objective of the Coconut growers' association is to promote foster and protect Coconut Cultivation in Sri Lanka.	Mr Jayantha Wickramasinghe, Secretary, C/O The National chamber of commerce, 450, D.R. Wijewardena

Sri Lankan coconut producers' co- operative societies union ltd	The Sri Lankan coconut producers' co- operative societies union ltd is the apex coconut co-operative in Sri Lanka of smallholders. They are the only grower- based manufacturer, processor, and exporter of coconut products in the country.	Mawatha, Colombo 10. E-mail: lankacoconutgrowers@gmail.com; http://lankacoconutgrowers.com/ 127 Grandpass road, Colombo 01.
Spices and allied products producers association	The association promotes regular dialogue with the state agencies and all other policy-making bodies to enable its members, comprising exporters, producers, and brokers associated with the spice industry to address, with one voice.	Mrs Nisansala Perera, Manager, C/O; Ceylon chamber of commerce, No.50, Navam Mawatha Colombo, Sri Lanka 02. Email: nisansala@chamber.lk
Spice council	The Spice Council acts as the apex body to meet the aspirations of stakeholders by unifying their efforts to realize industry vision. It consists of 83 members from the industry.	Mr Dhammika Gunasekera, Secretary, Colombo liaising office, No. 23, Charlemont road, Colombo 06. Web: https://www.srilankanspices.com/
Seafood exporters association in Sri Lanka (SEASL)	The SEASL was created to represent and promote the interests of companies engaged in the export of seafood products from Sri Lanka. The SEASL provides a common platform for the leading seafood export companies in Sri Lankan to discuss concerns and constraints affecting seafood exports per se, as well as issues affecting the fisheries industry as a whole in Sri Lanka.	Dilan Fernando, President–SEASL, Bubulla Watte, Haldanduwana, Dankotuwa Email dilan@tsf.lk Web: www.seasl.lk
Dairy association for Sri Lanka	The membership of the Association comprised of individuals or firms engaged in farming, producing, processing, importing of dairy products and providing associated services to serve as the central forum for consensus-building and more competitive in the marketplace.	Ms Shehara de Silva, Management Executive, C/O; Ceylon chamber of commerce, No.50, Navam Mawatha Colombo 02. Email: shehara@chamber.lk
Animal and animal production association (pig farmers)	The members of this organization are working with several hotels, restaurants, and institutions (hospitals, etc.) in Colombo to collect the food waste generated to feed the piggery. The fish market consisted of 148	C S K Kularaj Perera, president, Animal and animal production association, Kudahapola South, Ja-Ela. Mr Jayantha Cooray, secretary, St. Johns

of St. John fish market, Peliyagoda	wholesale stalls and 128 retail stalls and 25 tonnes capacity ice plant. Over 3000 consumers from Colombo city and its suburbs buy fish from this market daily. Over 360 000 kg of fish are supplied to the market daily from various parts of the country.	fish market traders' federation, Peliyagoda.
All Ceylon bakery owner's association	Association is the voice of the baking industry composed of baking professionals from various fields of baking here in Sri Lanka.	Mr Annesly Roshan Hettiarachchi, A 15–15, Industrial estate, Ekala, Ja-Ela. E-mail: bakeryowners@gmail.com Web: http://www.acboa.lk/
The hotels association of Sri Lanka (THASL)	THASL is the apex body of the entire hotel industry in the country. It's membership presently stands at 200 hotels and resorts located in different parts of the country.	C/o Ceylon chamber of commerce, 2nd Floor, No: 50, Navam Mawatha Colombo 02. E-mail: thasl@chamber.lk Web: https://www.thasl.lk/
Sri Lanka co- operative marketing federation Itd (MARKFED)	Federation of cooperative societies aimed to assist and provide venues for the marketing of rural agricultural and industrial products	127, Grandpass road, Colombo 14. Email: markfed@sltnet.lk

Central agencies			
Agency	Roles and mandates		
Ministry of Public Services, Provincial Councils and Local Government	They are responsible for the implementation of policies, plans, and programs at the provincial and local authorities (LA) level. They are mainly responsible for the coordination between the central government and PCs, supporting the formulation and implementation of national policy related to PCs and LAs, and providing financial and technical assistance. E-Mail: info@pubad.gov.lk Web: http://www.pubad.gov.lk/web/index.php?lang=en		
National Solid Waste Management Support Center (NSWMSC)	This is an institution under the Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils, which provides assistance to LAs and PCs on waste management, basically backing and guidance for reduce, reuse and rcycle (RRR) businesses at local authorities. Web: lgpc.lk		
Ministry of Environment	The Ministry is committed to the management of the environment and natural resources of the country. It has formulated National policy for solid waste management (NPSWM) to ensure integrated, economically feasible, and environmentally sound solid waste management practices for the country at the national, provincial, and local authority levels. The policy has an impact on RRR businesses in Sri Lanka. All the RRR businesses should function within the provisions made by the NPSWM. Web: http://www.env.gov.lk/web/		
Central Environmental Authority (CEA)	The CEA under the Ministry of Environment is one of the main implementing arms of the National environmental act (NEA) and is responsible to make provisions for the protection, management, and enhancement of the environment, regulation, maintenance and control of the quality of the environment and prevention, abatement and control of pollution. The waste management unit (WMU) in the CEA is in charge of the scheduled waste management and provides necessary awareness and educational assistance for the general public. CEA has been appointed as the implementing agency of the NPSWM and also responsible for giving Environmental protection licence (EPL) and other necessary approvals for RRR businesses. http://www.cea.lk/web/en		
Ministry of Urban Development and Housing	The Ministry of Urban Development is in charge of finding innovative solutions to resolve the SWM issues in urban areas to assist LAs and provide a coordinating mechanism for the various related projects implemented by different ministries and agencies.		
Urban Development Authority (UDA)	The UDA under the Ministry of Urban Development is a multidisciplinary organization engaged in urban planning and sustainable urban development in Sri Lanka. The UDA has the power to develop environmental standards and formulate schemes for environmental improvements within the respective urban areas. Web: https://www.uda.gov.lk/		
Ministry of Health	The ministry has a cadre appointed in all the cities and towns called Public Health Inspector (PHI) to improve and preserve the health and hygiene of the designated areas. The ministry is also responsible for overall food control administration to ensure food safety and hygiene providing leadership to the "Food Advisory Committee (FAC)". Web: http://www.health.gov.lk/moh_final/english/		

Food Control Administration Unit (FCAU)	The FCAU is the apex body under the Ministry of Health responsible for the Food Control Administration of the country. The Food Advisory Committee recommends the standards and regulations to be adopted by the Government. Food Advisory Committee (FAC) import food control system authority, regional and peripheral food control system, food authority for excisable food, and food analytical services are major subsidiaries of the FCAU. Web: fcau.lk
Ministry of Technology and Research	The ministry plays a role in formulating Sri Lanka Standard (SLS) for food products through Sri Lanka Standard Institute (SLSI). The SLSI is also serving as a member of FAC.
Industrial Technology Institute (ITI)	The ITI engages in scientific research on food quality analysis and the development of food technologies. For more details: http://iti.lk/en/
Sri Lanka Standard institution (SLSI)	Standards Institute (SLSI) plays an integral role in the Food Control Administration Unit (FCAU) and formulation of National standards under the provisions of the Food act. The institute is responsible for disseminating information on standards, technical regulations, and standards related activities to the community at the national level. The standards of the SLSI are mostly voluntary. Some of them are declared mandatory for verification of standard parameters at the point of import. For more details: www.slsi.lk/
Ministry of Trade	The Consumer Affairs Authority (CAA) under the ministry is serving as a member of the FAC and looking after consumer rights and price control.
Consumer Affairs Authority (CAA)	The CAA is empowered to take necessary actions to safeguard the interests of consumers while maintaining effective competition among suppliers of consumer products. Retail prices of food items in Sri Lanka are regulated by the CAA and various commodities designated 'essential commodities' are subjected to price controls periodically to protect consumers. CAA can handle consumer complaints and also has a role to play on consumer education and empowerment. Email: chairmancaa@sltnet.lk ; Web: http://caa.gov.lk/web/
Ministry of Highways	Road Development Authority (RDA) is under the purview of the ministry that has regulatory powers to control the dumping of waste along the roadsides and controlling of vehicle movement that affects the waste collection route of the LAs. E-Mail: info@mohsl.gov.lk , Web: https://www.mohsl.gov.lk/
Road Development Authority (RDA)	The RDA is empowered through the National thoroughfares act No 40 of 2008 to take action against the dumping of waste in the roadsides. Email: cho@rda.gov.lk Web: http://www.rda.gov.lk/
	Provincial government agencies
Provincial council (PC)	The PCs provide financial assistance and administrative and technical guidance to the LAs for waste management. Ministry of local government (Central government) links with the LAs for any request/s or guidance, through the PC. All the PCS have provincial ministries of agriculture, irrigation, health, and other related subjects.
Waste Management Authority of Western Province (WMA)	The WMA is responsible for the supervision of waste management of the entire WP. As per the WMA Statute No.1 adopted by the WMA has a role to provide technical and financial assistance to all LAs of the WP to build their capacities in

	SWM, collecting waste data in WP, developing common final disposal sites to LAs and also assisting to LAs to conduct public awareness and environmental education to develop waste management discipline among the public. Email: wmawp.gov@gmail.com Web: http://www.wma.wp.gov.lk/
Central Environmental Authority regional offices	CEA has established provincial offices and District offices to have easy access to the entrusted services to the people and industrialists. The regional offices have the cadre force with a Regional Director Assistant Director, and Senior Environmental Officers (SEO).
Local authority (LA)	LAs, under the supervision of the PCs, are responsible for health and hygiene, waste disposal, and regional environmental protection of the designated area. According to the power vested to the LAs, they are responsible for the ownership and resource allocation of waste in the area of concern. The local authorities have to create awareness among the people, on how LAs can assist people in collecting solid waste through notices and announcements.

Municipality area	Area (km²)	Population ¹ (2012)	Population density (Persons/ km²)	Male: Female ratio	Age distribution of population ² (%) (years)	Poverty Headcount index % (2012/13) ⁴
Colombo	37.3	561 314	15 049	50.15:49.85	<15 = 23 15-29 = 25 30-59 = 40 >60 = 12	2.63
Sri Jayewardenep ura-Kotte	16.9	107 925	6 386	48.17:51.83	<15 = 18 15-29 = 24 30-59 = 41 >60 = 17	1.2
Kaduwela ³	87.7	252 041	2 897	49:51	<20= 28 20-39 =32 40-59 =26 >60 =14	1.93
Moratuwa ³	23.4	168 280	7 317	489:51.1	<20 = 29 20 – 39 = 33 40 – 59 = 25 >60 = 13	3.68
Negombo	31.0	142 449	4 595	48.24:51.76	<15 = 24 15 - 29 = 24 30 - 59 = 39 >60 = 12	1.66
Kandy	27.0	98 828	3 660	48.59:51.40	<15 = 23 15-29 = 22 30-59 = 40 >60 = 15	4.17
Galle	16.8	86 333	5 139	47.98:52.02	<15 = 26 15 - 29 = 23 30 - 59 = 38 > 60 = 13	5.74
Jaffna	20.2	80 829	4 001	47.03:52.97	<15 = 24 15 - 29 = 27 30 - 59 = 35 > 60 = 14	6.58
Kurunegala	11.4	24 833	2 178	48.52:51.48	<15 = 23 15 - 29 = 24 30 - 59 = 40 > 60 = 13	4.33
Batticoloa ³	75.0	86 227	1 150	47.25:52.75	<20 = 35 20 – 39 = 32 40 – 59 = 23 >60 = 10	8.06

Source: 1. http://www.statistics.gov.lk/Abstract2018/CHAP2/2.4.pdf

- 2. https://soslc.lk/en/cities
- 3. Age distribution of Batticoloa from https://www.citypopulation.de/php/srilanka-admin.php?adm2id=5118
- 4. http://www.statistics.gov.lk/poverty/SpatialDistributionOfPoverty2012_13.pdf

Annex 8 Colombo: major private actors

Name	Contact details	
Supermarkets		
Premasiri supermarket	No 253 A, R A De Mel Mawatha Colombo 03. Email: chandis227@gmail.com Web: http://www.premasirisupermarket.lk/	
AMMA - food city	No 331, Sea treet Colombo 11. Web: https://www.facebook.com/amma.foodcity	
Fresh market	42, Wickramaratne road, Colombo. Web: https://www.facebook.com/freshmarketlk/	
Good market	No 14, Philip Gunawardena Mawatha Colombo 07.	
Royal super food city	No.129 Meeraniya St, Colombo 01.	
Jalanka Japanese foods	85, Dudley Senanayake Mawatha, Colombo 08. Eamil: jalanka85@gmail.com Web: http://jalanka.com/en/store/	
Markets		
Manning market	Colombo 11.	
Pettah floating market	W E Bastian road, Colombo 11.	
Dematagoda municipal market	Kolonnawa road, Colombo 09.	
Nagalagam street municipal market	Nagalagam street, Colombo 13.	
Saturday good market event	Colombo racecourse mall, Nuga tree car park, Colombo 07.	
Kotahena municipal market	Kotahena junction, Colombo 13.	
Jinthupitiya municipal market	Jinthupitiya street, Colombo 13.	
Fruit market	Abdul Hameed street, Colombo 12.	
Good market	14, Reid avenue, Colombo 07.	
Kirulapone market	Colombo 05.	
Wellawatta public market	Manning place, Colombo 06.	
Bambalapitiya (Milagiriya) public market	Bambalapitiya public market, Galle road, Colombo 04.	
Slave Island market	Colombo 02.	
Narahenpita dedicated economic centre	Kirimandala Mawatha, Narahenpita.	
Star grade hotels	'	
Hotel Taj Samudra	25, Galle Face center road, Colombo 03.	
Jet wing Colombo 7	57, Ward place, Colombo 07.	
Shangri La hotel	One Galle Face, Colombo 02, Sri Lanka, E-mail: slcb@shangri-la.com	

Galle Face hotel	3, 2 Galle road, Colombo 03.	
Hotel Galadari	64, Lotus road, Colombo 01.	
Hilton hotel	No. 2 Sir Chittampalam A Gardiner Mawatha, 02.	
Cinnamon grand hotel	77, Galle road, Colombo 03.	
Cinnamon lakeside	115, Sir Chittampalam A. Gardiner Mawatha, 02.	
The Kingsbury hotel	Janadhipathi Mawatha, Colombo.	
Mandarina	Galle road, Colombo 03.	
Grand oriental hotel	12, York street, Colombo 01.	
Ramada hotel	30, Sir Mohamed Macan Markar Mawatha, Colombo. 03. Email: info@ramadacolombo.com	
Star Anise boutique capsules	Mudalige Mawatha, Colombo 02.	
Janaki hotel	43, Fife road, Havelock town, Colombo 05. Email: info@hoteljanakicolombo.com	
Ceylon city hotel	No. 11, Upatissa road, Colombo 04. Web: ceyloncityhotels.com	
Hotels / restaurants / caterers		
Asian villa	No 46, Alfred house garden Colombo 03.	
Café Arabian nights	Galle road, Colombo 03.	
Anura catering services	Colombo 02.	
Park street mews (pvt) ltd	No 50/1, Park street Colombo 02.	
Surfeit catering (pvt) ltd	No 153, Malay street, Colombo 02.	
Sadithi caterers	11, St Michales road Colombo 03.	
Colombo catering	Colombo 15.	
Food style	No 06, Temple lane Colombo 03.	
Paan Paan	104 Havelock road, Colombo 05.	
New Zaharaniya caterers	120, Sri Saddhatissa Mawatha, Colombo.	
Eastern wok	38, Walukarama road, Colombo 03.	
Green cabin	453, Galle road Colombo 03.	
Tasty caterers	Fife road, Colombo 05.	
Food manufacturers/value-added food products		
Lanka canneries (pvt) ltd	45/75, Narahenpita road Colombo 05.	
(h. d)	Email: info@lankacanneries.com, Web:	
	http://www.lankacanneries.com/en/contact.html	
	The state of the s	

Silvermill group of companies (pvt) ltd	Kinsey road, Colombo 08. Email: marketing@silvermillgroup.com Web: http://silvermillgroup.com/
MA's tropical food processing (pvt) ltd	30, Gothami road, Colombo 08. Web: http://mas.kitchen/
Black and gold	Malalasekara Mawatha, Colombo 05. Web: http://www.blackandgold.lk/

Annex 9 Colombo: service providing institutions – public and private

Name	Contact details	
Schools		
Musaeus College	Colombo 07.	
Muslim Ladies College	Colombo 04.	
St Mary's TMV	Colombo 04.	
Vidyawardana Maha Vidyalaya,	Colombo 08.	
Buddhist Ladies College	Colombo 07.	
D S Senanayake College	Colombo 07.	
Ladies College	Colombo 07.	
Royal College	Colombo 07.	
Sirimavo Bandaranayake College	Colombo 07.	
St Bridgets Convent	Colombo 07.	
Arethusa College	Colombo 06.	
Ramakrishna College	Colombo 06.	
Saivamangayar College	Colombo 06.	
St Clare's Girls' College	Colombo 06.	
St Lawrance College	Colombo 06.	
Anuruddha Girls' College	Colombo 09.	
Clifton Girls' College	Colombo 09.	
Khairiya Muslim Girls' College	Colombo 09.	
Westley College	Colombo 09.	
Visaka College	Colombo 04.	
Devi Balika Vidyalaya	Colombo 08.	
Zahira College	Colombo 10.	
Ananda College	Colombo 08.	
Nalanda College	Colombo 08.	
Thurstan College	Colombo 03.	
St. Peters College	Colombo 04.	

St. Paul's Girls' School, Milagiriya	Colombo 05.		
Universities and Educational Institutes			
University of Colombo	Kumaratunga Munidasa Mawatha, Colombo 07.		
National institute of business management	Vidya Mawatha, Colombo 07.		
Institute of Engineers Sri Lanka	Vidya Mawatha, Colombo 07.		
Sri Lanka institute of development administration,	Malalasekara Mawatha, Colombo 07.		
Sri Lanka foundation institute	Independent avenue, Colombo 07.		
Sri Lanka institute of architect	Vidya Mawatha, Colombo 07.		
Sri Lanka institute of advanced technological education (head office)	320, T B Jayah Mawatha Colombo 10.		
Hospitals			
National hospital of Sri Lanka	Colombo 10.		
National eye hospital of Sri Lanka	Colombo 10.		
National dental hospital of Sri Lanka	Ward place, Colombo 10.		
Castle street hospital for women	Castle street, Colombo 08.		
Lady Ridgway children hospital	Danister De Silva Mawatha, Colombo 08.		
Lanka hospitals	Dr Prasad Medawatta, Group CEO, 578, Elvitigala Mawatha, Colombo 05.		
Asiri surgical hospital	21, Kirimandala Mawatha, Colombo 05.		
Asiri medical hospital	No. 181, Kirula road, Narahenpita, Colombo 05. email: info@asiri.lk		
Nawaloka hospitals plc	H K Dharmadasa Mawatha, Colombo 02.		
Nine Wells care mother and baby hospital	55, Kirimandala Mawatha, Colombo 05.		
Asiri central hospital	114, Norris canal road, Colombo 10. email: <u>infochl@asiri.lk</u>		
Joseph Fraser memorial hospital	23, Joseph Fraser road, Colombo 05. email: info@josephfraserhospital.lk		

Annex 10 Colombo: regulatory actors and other government/private organizations responsible for food waste generation and management

Name	Contact details	
Government Organizations		
Department of Fisheries and Aquatic	New secretariat, Colombo 10. Tel:(+94)112446183	
Resources	Web: https://www.fisheries.gov.lk/	
Ministry of Higher Education/University	20, Ward place, Colombo 07. Tel:(+94)112695302	
Grants Commission	20, Ward place, Colombo 07. Tel.(+94)112695502 Web: https://www.ugc.ac.lk/	
Grants commission	Web. https://www.uge.ac.ik/	
Department of Sri Lanka Railways	Olcott Mawatha Colombo 10. Tel:(+94)112421280	
	Web: http://www.railway.gov.lk/	
Hector Kobbekaduwa Agrarian Research and	114, Wijerama Mawatha, Colombo 07. Tel (+94)112696981	
Training Institute (HARTI)	Web: WWW.harti.lk	
Training institute (IIAITI)	ved. <u>vvvv.nara.ii</u>	
Sri Lanka Institute of Tourism & Hotel	Sirimavo Bandaranaike Memorial Building, No. 78, Galle road,	
Management	Colombo 03. Tel:(+94)112382213	
	Web: http://slithm.edu.lk/	
Coconut Development Authority	54, Nawala road, Narahenpita Colombo 05. Tel:(+94)112502503	
·	Web: http://cda.gov.lk/	
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	500, T B Jaya Mawatha, Colombo 10. Tel: (+94)112639200	
	Web: http://mahaweli.gov.lk/	
Sri Lanka Ports Authority	19, Church street Colombo 01. Tel:(+94)112421201	
,	Web: https://www.slpa.lk/	
Vocational Training Authority of Sri Lanka	4th Floor 354/2, Elvitigala Mawatha, Colombo 05. Tel:	
	(+94)112596516	
	Web: http://www.vtasl.gov.lk/	
Development Lotteries Board	356, Dr Colvin R de Silva Mawatha, Colombo 02. Tel:	
	(+94)112333546	
	Web: https://www.dlb.lk/	
National Livestock Development Board	40, Nawala road, Colombo 05. Tel: (+94)112501701,	
·	(+94)112501702	
	Web: http://www.nldb.gov.lk/	
Department of Inland Revenue	Sir Chittampalam Gardiner Mawatha, P O Box 515, Colombo 02.	
Department of mana nevenue	Tel: (+94)112135135	
	Web: http://www.ird.gov.lk/en/sitepages/default.aspx	
Department of Irrigation	230, Bauddhaloka Mawatha, P O Box 1138, Colombo 07. Tel:	
	(+94)112581162	
	Web: https://www.irrigation.gov.lk/	
Department of Meteorology	383, Bauddhaloka Mawatha, Colombo 07. Tel: (+94)112681647	
	Web: https://meteo.gov.lk/index.php?lang=en	
Institute of Policy Studies	Independent avenue Colombo 07, Tely (104)112112100	
Institute of Policy Studies	Independent avenue, Colombo 07. Tel: (+94)112143100 Web: https://www.ips.lk/	
	MCD: IIIIh2'\\ MMM'Ih2'IV\	

Ministry of Health (SUWASIRIPAYA)	No. 385, Rev. Baddegama Wimalawansa Thero Mawatha. Colombo 10. Tel: (+94)112694033 postmaster@health.gov.lk Web: http://www.health.gov.lk/moh_final/english/others.php?pid=14
District secretariat office	Narahenpita road, Colombo 05. Web: http://www.colombo.dist.gov.lk/index.php/en/
Colombo municipal council	Dr C.W.W Kannangara Mawatha, Colombo 07. Tel: (+94)112684290, Email:munici@slt.lk Web: https://www.colombo.mc.gov.lk/
Department of Agrarian Development	P O Box 537, Sir Marcus Fernando Mawatha, Colombo 07 Tel: (+94)112694231 Web: http://www.agrariandept.gov.lk/
Private sector organizations	
CIC holdings plc	199, Kew road, Colombo 02. Tel: Email: cicho@cic.lk / info@cic.lk / web: https://www.cic.lk/
Hayleys Agriculture	No.400, Ven Baddegama Wimalawansa Mawatha, Colombo 01. Web: https://hayleysagriculture.com/
Abans environnemental services (pvt) ltd	No141, Kirula road, Colombo 05. Web: https://abansiss.com/
Carekleen (pvt) ltd	No. 125, Jawatta road, Colombo 05. Web: https://www.carekleen.lk/
Green keepers (pvt) ltd	6A, Barnes place, Colombo 07. Web: https://www.greenkeepers.lk/contact-us.php
Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources	New secretariat, Colombo 10. Web: https://www.fisheries.gov.lk/

Name	Contact Details
Manning market traders association	Mr Anil Indrajith, secretary, Colombo 11.
Traders association of Narahenpita dedicated economic center	Mr Chanka Karunarathna, Manager, Kirimandala Mawatha, Colombo 05.
	Email: karunarathnawrcp@gmail.com

Annex 12 Colombo: main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste prevention and management

Name	Contact Details	Remarks
The Soup Bowl	Ms Rishani Sittampalam, Email: rishanisittampalam@gmail.com Web: https://www.facebook.com/TheSoupBowlSriLanka/	A group of volunteers works together to serve underprivileged people providing meals and essential food items. They distribute food to the children's homes, homes for elders, and street people.
The Robin Hood Army	Mr Aqeel Mohamed, Email: robinhoodarmycolombo@gmail.com Web: https://www.facebook.com/groups/RHASL/	The Robin Hood Army is a volunteer-based, zero-funds organization that works to get surplus food from restaurants and the community to serve poor communities in the urban areas.
West Paws	Rotary Club of Colombo West 26, Retreat road, Colombo 4, Sri Lanka.	West Paws is an initiative of the Colombo West Rotaract Club which collects and delivers leftover food from restaurants to animal shelters. They also accept financial donations to cover transport costs. Currently, they are partnered with Isso restaurant, Habibi Kitchen, Royal Bakery and Nimsara caterers.
Federation of Sri Lankan local government authorities	296/2C, Off high-level road, Shanthi Mawatha, Colombo 10. Web: https://fslga.lk/	This is an NGO established with a mission "to coordinate a unified approach among the local authorities, whilst increasing their effective participation, strengthening their functions and capacity to facilitate their joint actions, establishing good relations, through influential

		representations at forums and gathering, through sharing best practices, and expertise and maintaining linkages and collaborative relations locally, nationally and internationally".
Environmental foundation (guarantee) limited	No. 3A, 1st Lane, Kirillapone, Colombo 05. Email: mail@efl.lk Web: https://efl.lk/	It is an environmental NGO having a mission to Conserve and protect Sri Lanka's natural environment through legal and scientific means. The NGO has been engaged in environmentally friendly waste management practices and as a watchdog on illegal waste management activities.

Annex 13 Sri Jayewardenepura: selected list of private actors

Name	Contact details
Supermarkets	·
Water market	Koswatta road, Sri Jayewardenepura-Kotte.
Softlogic Glomark	Nawala road, Nawala.
Seafood supermarket	Sri Jayewardenepura, Kotte.
Nugegoda supe market	Kohuwela road, Nugegoda.
Sanasa super	Sri Jayewardenepura, Kotte.
Puhulyaya supermarket	97, Old Kottawa road, Nugegoda.
Markets	
The fresh food market	52, Kotte road, Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte.
Nugegoda public market	Nugegoda.
Delkanda Sunday fair	Old Kesbewa road, Nugegoda.
Hotels/restaurants/ caterers	
Gihan Chinese restaurant	656/A, High-Level road, Wijerama Junction,
	Gangodawila, Nugegoda.
Bar Reef resorts (pvt) ltd	132/32C, Nawala road, Nugegoda.
Adventure holidays	25, Maligawa road, Ethul Kotte.
Allspice villa	No 730/A, Kotte road Ethul Kotte.
Amali residence	62/10, Old Kottawa road, Mirihana, Nugegoda.
Breeze paradise	35/8°, Meegahawatta road, Gangodawila Nugegoda.

Colombo home stay	No 96/12/A, Kottanuwatta, Old Kesbawa road, Nugegoda.
Denovo hotel	10/13 Meegahawatta road, Delkanda, Nugegoda.
Hotel relax on	No.33, Epitamulla, Old Pitakotte.
Hotel signature	No.40, Walauwatta road, Gangodawila, Nugegoda.
River view inn	206/7, Kamathawatte road, Rajagiriya.
Serene SK home	48, Jaya road, Udahamulla Nugegoda.
Nishan caterers (pvt) ltd	11, Soma Thalagala road, Pangiriwatte, Delkanda, Nugegoda.
New Lanka caterers	No 533, Nawala road, Rajagiriya.
Indramalee caterers (pvt) ltd	No 592, Kotte road, Kotte.
Rangika & surendra catering services	No 14/1, Mahindarama road, Ethul Kotte.
Prima Singaporean cousin	No. 50, Sri Jayewardenepura Mawatha, Sri Jayewardenepura-Kotte.
Lahiru caterers	Nugegoda.
Premalal catering services	Nugegoda.
Princess foods & caterers	No:248, High-Level road, Nugegoda.
Spinneys caterers	No 09, Old Kottawa road, Mirihana, Nugegoda.
Star grade hotels	
D villas	193/1, Sri Gnanendra Mawatha, Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte.
The mangrove hotel	3rd lane, Sri Jayewardenepura, Kotte.
Opulent river face hotel	No:166, Sri Jayewardenepura, Kotte.
Food manufacturers/processors	
Fruits and vegetables (pvt) ltd	29, Buthgamuwa road, Rajagiriya.
Beverage academy international ltd	411 23 B, Attigala Mawatha, Rajagiriya, Kotte.

Annex 14 Sri Jayewardenepura: service providing institutions – public and private

Name	Contact details
Schools	
Anula Girls' College	Nugegoda.
Ceylinco Sussex College	Nugegoda.
Highlands College	Nugegoda.
Janadhipathi Primary College	Nugegoda.
Mahamaya Girls' College	Nugegoda.
Nugegoda Tamil College	Nugegoda.
Samudradevi Girls' College	Nugegoda.
Sri Rewatha Royal College	Nugegoda.
St John's College	Nugegoda.
Sujatha College	Nugegoda.
Udahamulla Siddhartha College	Nugegoda.
Hewavitharana Model Primary School	Rajagiriya.
Hewavitharana College	Rajagiriya.
St Joseph's Girls' College	Nugegoda.
Sri Jayewardenepura Girls' College	Kotte.
Sri Parakumba College	Rajagiriya.
Ananda Girls' College	Kotte.
Ananda Sastralaya	Kotte.
President's College	Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte.
Sri Jayewardenepura Boys' College	Kotte.
St Thomas' College	Kotte.
Universities/Educational Institutes	
University of Sri Jayewardenepura	Gangodawila, Nugegoda, Sri Lanka.
Open University of Sri Lanka	Nawala road, Rajagiriya.
National Apprentice Board	Sri Jayewardenepura Mawatha, Rajagiriya.
Central Bank Training Centre	Janadhipathi Vidyala Mawatha, Rajagiriya.
Hospitals	
Sri Jayewardenepura Hospital	Hospital road, Sri Jayewardenepura.
National Ayurveda Teaching Hospital - Borella	Rajagiriya.
Thalangama Divisional Hospital	Battaramulla road, Thalangama.
Golden Key Hospital	Rajagiriya.

Annex 15 Regulatory actors and other government organizations in the Sri Jayewardenepura - Kotte municipality area responsible for food waste generation and management

Name	Contact details
Government Organizations	
Excise Department of Sri Lanka	353 B240, Sri Jayewardenepura- Kotte. Tel: (+94)112045000
Sri Lanka Social Security Board	18, Rajagiriya road, Rajagiriya. Tel:(+94)112886585, (+94)112886586
Geological Survey and Mines Bureau	469, Kotte road, Sri Jayewardenepura-Kotte. Tel: (+94)112886522
Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte municipal council	No 06, Nawala road, Rajagiriya. Tel:(+94)112877518
Election commission of Sri Lanka	Sarana road, Rajagiriya. Tel: (+94)112868441
National Dangerous Drugs Control Board	383, Kotte road, Rajagiriya. Tel: (+94)112868794
Parliament of Sri Lanka	Sri Jayewardenepura-Kotte. Tel: (+94)112777100

Annex 16 Kaduwela municipality: major private actors

Name	Contact details
Supermarkets	
Collection super store	No 116, Main street, Athurugiriya.
Fresh & Easy supermarket	No 2010, Millennium city, Athurugiriya.
Good Market- Battaramulla	137, Battaramulla - Pannipitiya road, Battaramulla.
Markets	
Kaduwela public fair	New Kandy road, Kaduwela.
Malabe Sunday market	471/E, Athurugiriya road, Malabe.
Kaduwela new Pola	Kaduwela.
Athurugiriya weekly fair	Sivali Mawatha, Athurugiriya.
Diyatha Uyana market	B240, Battaramulla.
Hotels/Restaurants/ Caterers	
Water's Edge	Battaramulla.
Sen Saal	Kaduwela road, Battaramulla.
Grand Senrich hotel	46/4/C, Kalukodayaya, Dampe road, Malwana.
New lucky dreams hotel	Battaramulla.
Hotel grand Unasewana	No 157, Hewagama, Kaduwela.
Breadline	No 499, Thalangama North, Battaramulla.

Omeeka restaurant & hotel	No 509/2/A, Susilarama road, Malabe.
Renuka catering	291/3, Pragathi place Sudharshana Mawatha, Malabe.
Viraj caterers	No 19/6, Ganewatte road, Ihala Bomiriya, Kaduwela.
Ajith caterers	273, Disahena Weliwita, Kaduwela.
Hiru caterers	Kaduwela.
Sarath caterers and wedding services	No 838/3A, New Kandy road, Malabe.
Muthu caterers	No 472/8, Kahanthota road, Arangala, Malabe.
Star grade hotels	<u>'</u>
Alankara villa	57, Pahalawela road, Battaramulla.
La villa sanctuary	The Sanctuary, 1143/G/6, Forest drive, Battaramulla.
Seven eleven hotel & residence	269L, Araliya Uyana, Hokandara road, Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte.
The Fern Cove Villa	465/4, Lake road, Battaramulla.
Food manufacturers/value-added food produ	cts
New bio foods pvt Ltd	New Kandy road, Kaduwela.

Annex 17 Kaduwela municipality: service providing institutions – public and private

Name	Contact details	
Schools		
Sri Subuthi National School	Battaramulla.	
Thalangama Lanka Sabha College	Battaramulla.	
Rahula Balika Vidyalaya	Malabe.	
Bomiriya Central College	Kaduwela.	
Ihala Bomiriya College	Kaduwela.	
Kothalawala College	Kaduwela.	
Munidasa Kumaranatunga College	Kaduwela.	
Sri Indrajothi College	Kaduwela.	
The Overseas School Of Colombo	Pannipitiya road, Battaramulla.	
Universities and Educational Institutes		
SLIIT Malabe Campus	New Kandy road, Malabe. Email: info@sliit.lk	
SAITM - Green Campus, Malabe	Millennium drive, Malabe.	
South Asian Institute of Technology and Medicine		
Maritime College, CINEC Campus (Pvt) Ltd	Millennium drive, IT park, Malabe. Email:	
	info@cinec.edu	

Vocational Training Authority-Malabe	Shalawanodyaramaya, Thalahena, Malabe.
Hospitals	
Biyagama Government Hospital	Biyagama.
Dr Nevile Fernando Hospital	Millennium drive, Malabe
Suwasahana Hospital	Malabe.

Annex 18 Kaduwela municipality: regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management

Name	Contact details
Government Organizations	
Ministry of Environment	Robert Gunawardena Mawatha, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)112883417
Sethsiripaya office complex	Kaduwela road, Battaramulla. Tele: (+94)112887320; (+94)112868188
Central Environmental Authority	104, "Parisara Piyasa" Denzil Kobbekaduwa Mawatha, Battaramulla. (+94)112872278, (+94)112873447, (+94)112873448, (+94)112888999
Department of Local Government	No. 204, Denzil Kobbekaduwa Mawatha, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)112093156
Department of Immigration and Emigration	"Suhurupaya", Sri Subhuthipura road, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)11-5329000, E-Mail: controller@immigration.gov.lk
National Aquaculture Development Authority	41/1, New Parliament road, Pelawatta, Battaramulla. (+94)112786495, (+94)112786577
Road Development Authority	89, Ranmagapaya, Battaramulla. (+94)112887872, (+94)115559595
Western provincial council office complex	Denzil Kobbekaduwa Mawatha, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)112093000; Web: https://wp.gov.lk/en/
Coconut Cultivation Board	9/428, Denzil Kobbekaduwa Mawatha, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)112861331, (+94)115635623
Auditor General's Department	306/72, Polduwa road, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)112887028.
Department of Census and Statistics	"Sankyana Mandiraya" 306/71, Polduwa road, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)112147000
Ministry of Education	Isuru Paya, Pannipitiya road, Pelawatta, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)112785141, <u>Web</u> : <u>https://moe.gov.lk/</u>

Kaduwela municipal council	New Kandy road, Kaduwela. Tel: (+94) 112571200 mckaduwela@gmail.com
Government Analyst's Department	Isuru Mawatha, Pelawatta, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)112176 800
LRC - Land Reform Commission	475, Kaduwela road, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)113520162
Ministry of Water Supply	Pelawatta, Battaramulla. Tel: (+94)112177240
Private	
Kaduwela waste management facility (Southtec engineering consultants (pvt.) limited)	No. 194/14, Second lane, Vidyaraja Mawatha, Hokandara South, Hokandara. Email: info@southtec.lk
Ceylon waste management e-waste processing factory	68E, Senevirathnarama road, Kelanimulla.

Annex 19 Kaduwela municipality: main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management

Name	Contact Details	Remarks
Good market	Battaramulla	Volunteer groups running consumer
		open Markets in Colombo and
		Battaramulla with a concept of Zero
		Waste. The goal is to create a platform
		that is community-driven, self-
		governed, and self-financed.

Annex 20 Moratuwa municipality: major private actors

Name	Contact details	
Supermarkets		
D.M.N. supercenter	No 182, New Galle road, Moratuwa.	
KuMa's supermarket	No:315, A Galle road, Katubedda, Moratuwa.	
P & R family super	Bandaranayake Mawatha, Katubedda, Moratuwa.	
Rathna super	No164/3, Soyzapura, Moratuwa.	
Markets/Fairs		
Public market, Katubedda	Katubedda, Moratuwa.	
Moratumulla weekly fair	Moratumulla, Moratuwa.	
Hotels/restaurants/ caterers		
Urban elephants	250, Galle road, Moratuwa.	
New port valley	150, Galle road, Moratuwa.	
Chinese lotus	1st Lane, Laxapathiya road, Moratuwa.	
Ovinmee family restaurant	No 7, Gemunu Mawatha, Moratuwa.	
Hotel Kalani	Uyana, Moratuwa.	

Hotel lagoon dining	No.556/E/1, De Zoysa road, Moratuwa.	
Steam boat restaurant	Galle road, Moratuwa.	
Carrington food	Moratuwa.	
Sanrich restaurant	507, Galle road, Moratuwa.	
D A caters	Gorakana road, Moratuwa.	
Dakshina caterers	No 38, Devananda road, Willorawatta, Moratuwa.	
HOT-POT Restaurant & Catering Service	4/1, Katukurunda road, Katukuranda Moratuwa.	
Jude Caterers	No 100, St. Anthony's road, Kadalana Moratuwa.	
N Caterers	161, Kaldemulla road, Moratuwa.	
Rainbow catering	25A, 1st lane Koralawella road, Moratuwa.	
Sassada catering service	8, Bandaranayaka Mawatha, Katubadda, Moratuwa.	
The new caterers	Moratuwa.	
Dislin Restaurant	No:571, Galle road, Moratuwa.	
Star Grade Hotels		
Sa Mansion Vila	M. J. C. Fernando Mawatha, Moratuwa.	
Cozy Suites	17, Sri Rahula Mawatha, Katubedda, Moratuwa.	
Escapade by LVB	De Soysa road, Katubedda, Moratuwa.	
Ramadia Ran Mal Holiday Resort	346/5,Old Galle road, Gorakana, Moratuwa.	
Food Manufacturers/Value-added food produ	cts	
Golden Star Enterprises	Uyana road, Moratuwa.	

 $\textbf{\textit{Annex 21}} \ \textit{Moratuwa municipality: service providing institutions-public and private}$

Name	Contact details	
Schools		
Convent of Our Lady Victories	Moratuwa.	
De Soyza Navodya College	Moratuwa.	
Janajaya College	Moratuwa.	
Methodist High School	Moratuwa.	
Moratumulla Lanka Sabha College	Moratuwa.	
Moratuwa Maha Vidyalaya	Moratuwa.	
Prince of Wales College	Moratuwa.	
Rawathawatta Methodist College	Moratuwa.	
Sri Suandopananda College	Moratuwa.	

St Anthony's College	Moratuwa.	
St Sebastian's Girls' College	Moratuwa.	
Weera Puranappu College	Moratuwa.	
Willorawatta Gnanessara Buddhist College	Moratuwa.	
Universities and Educational Institutes		
University of Moratuwa	Bandaranayake Mawatha, Moratuwa.	
National Apprenticeship Board	Rawathawatta, Moratuwa.	
Ceylon-German Technical Training Institute	582, Galle road, Moratuwa.	
Industrial Engineering Training Institute	581, Galle road, Moratuwa.	

Annex 22 Moratuwa municipality: regulatory actors and other government responsible for food waste generation and management

Name	Contact details
Government Organizations	
Moratuwa municipal council	Moratuwa. Tel: (+94)112645251; E-mail: moratuwamc@gmail.com
Industrial Development Board of Ceylon	615, Galle road, Katubedda, Moratuwa. Tel: (+94)112605326
Department of Irrigation - Western Province	Borupana road, Moratuwa. Tel: (+94)112 632 848

Annex 23 Negombo municipality: major private actors

Name	Contact details	
Supermarkets		
Max super	No 98/1, Poruthota road, Ethugala Negombo.	
Nisal super city	No 85, Maha Veediya, Negombo.	
Ranwali supermarket	464, Main street, Negombo.	
Jayakody supermarket	Jayarathna road, Negombo.	
Lanka Sathosa	Negombo.	
Markets		
Negombo fish market complex	Negombo.	
Kamachchodaya fair	No. 114, Vistrin avenue, Kamachchodiya.	
Negombo Sunday street market	Negombo.	
Negombo fish market	Mankuliya road, Negombo.	
Dudley Senanayeke central market	162/3, Sea street, Negombo	

Secondary fish market	Negombo lagoon, Negombo.
Hotels/Restaurants/ Caterers	
Lagoon view	Kurana, Negombo.
Paradise hotel & bakery	No 124, Main street, Negombo.
Udaya bakers	95, Chilaw road, Kattuwa, Negombo.
Cafe B	Negombo.
Oli foods (pvt) Ltd	61, Adnives road, Negombo.
Sasha food court	No.584, Puttalam - Colombo road, Negombo.
Golden pizza hotel & restaurant	Chilaw road, Negombo.
Sameeha family restaurant	Chilaw road, Negombo.
Food land Muslim hotel	54, Giriulla road, Negombo.
Sunny's restaurant	100/11, Porutota road, Negombo.
Tharanga restaurant	Negombo.
Ammehula restaurant	280, Lewis place, Negombo.
Greek grill	63, Porutota road, Negombo.
Star hotels	
Heritance Negombo	175, Lewis place, Negombo. Email: hn.ebiz.lk@aitkenspence.lk
Jet wing blue	Porutota road, Negombo.
Jet wing lagoon	Pamunugama road, Thalahena, Negombo.
Pledge scape	Seneviratne place, Kudapaduwa, Negombo.
Catamaran beach hotel	Lewis place, Negombo.
Gradeeza luxury hotel	772, Colombo road, Negombo.
Goldi sands hotel	Lewis place, Negombo.
The canoe	51, Gallison road, Negombo.
Food manufacturers/value-added food p	
Kist production plant	Negombo.

Name	Contact details
Schools	
Maris Stella College	Negombo.
Alhilal Central College	Negombo.
Ave Maria Convent	Negombo.
Duwa College	Negombo.
St. Mary's College	Negombo.
Newsted Girls' College	Negombo.
Pitipana College	Negombo.
St Peters Central College	Negombo.
Thimbirigaskatuwa College	Negombo.
Thillanduwa Primary School	Negombo.
Vidyalankara College	Temple road, Negombo.
Wijayarathnam Hindu Central College	Negombo.
Loyola College	Negombo.
Al-Falah Maha Vidyalaya	Thakkiya road, Poruthota, Negombo.
Universities and other education institutes	
Don Bosco Technical Centre	22, Don Bosco Mawatha, Negombo.
Good Shepherd Institute of Vocational Education	Convent road, Negombo.
Rotary Vocational Training Center	Negombo.
Hospitals	
District General Hospital, Negombo	Negombo.
Negombo Health Care Private Hospital	138/4, Chilaw road, Negombo.
The Dissanayake Private Hospital	295, Colombo road, Negombo.

Annex 25 Negombo municipality: regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management

Name	Contact details
Government Organizations	
Negombo municipal council	Council commissioner.
NWSDB Negombo OIC office	Negombo.
Government court complex (Negombo)	Main street, Negombo.

Name	Contact Details
National fisheries solidarity organization(NAFSO)	No. 10, Malwatta road, Negombo, Sri Lanka. E-mail: nafso@gmail.com
Fathima united fishery association - Negombo	Mr Antony Sebestian Fernando, President.

Annex 27 Kandy municipality: major private actors

Name	Contact details	
Supermarkets	•	
Royal mall super	William Gopallawa Mawatha, Kandy.	
Hewage mini super	Kandy.	
Next supermarket	Dharmashoka Mawatha, Kandy.	
Markets	·	
Central market-Kandy	196, Market St, Kandy.	
UDF super fish	William Gopallawa Mawatha, Kandy.	
Public market	Jambugahapitiya, Kandy.	
Restaurants/ caterers/eateries		
Senani restaurant	No 30, Rajapihilla Mawatha, Kandy.	
Devon restaurant	No 11, Sri Dalada Veediya, Kandy.	
Devon hotel	51, Ampitiya road Kandy.	
Dinemore restaurant (pvt) Ltd	No 27 B, George E De Silva Mawatha, Kandy.	
Divine	No 556, Peradeniya road, Kandy.	
Eat Me Chinese restaurant	162, Peradeniya road, Kandy.	
Flower song restaurant	137, Kotugodella Vidiya, Kandy.	
Food life concepts	27°, Anagarika Dharmapala Mawatha, Kandy.	
Kandy kitchen	No 483, William Gopallawa Mawatha, Kandy.	
Kassapas dream	7/2, Sangamitta Mawatha, Kandy.	
Lyons	No 27, Peradeniya road, Kandy.	
Mother's kitchen	No 284, Katugastota road, Kandy.	
Biriyani catering	Kandy.	
Caterers Kandy	No.57, Kandy road, Gurudeniya.	
Hansamali caterers	Kandy.	
J & S Event Organizers	Kandy.	
LH events	Kandy.	

Nawas catering	Kandy.	
Rathnayake caterers	94, Yatinuwara Veediya, Kandy.	
Star Grade Hotels		
Amaya hills	Herrassagala, Kandy.	
Earls Regency hotel	Deveni Rajasinghe Mawatha, Kandy.	
Hotel Suisse	30, Sangaraja Mawatha, Kandy.	
Queens hotel	DS Senanayake street, Kandy.	
Hotel Topaz	Anniewatta road, Kandy.	
Oak Ray heritage hotel	Peradeniya road, Kandy.	
The Radh hotel	30, Colombo street, Kandy.	
Kings Pavilion luxury hotel	Galkanda road, Aniwatta, Kandy.	
Food manufacturers/food processors		
Marble beverages	No 336, Katugastota road, Kandy.	

Annex 28 Kandy municipality: service providing institutions – public and private

Name	Contact details	
Schools		
Chandananda Buddhist College	Kandy.	
D S Senanayake College	Kandy.	
Dharmaraja College	Kandy.	-
Girls High School	Kandy.	
Good Shepherd Convent	Kandy.	
Gothami Girls' College	Kandy.	
Hemamali Girls' College	Kandy.	
Hillwood College	Kandy.	
Kingswood College	Kandy.	
Lumbini Royal College	Kandy.	
Mahamaya Girls' College	Kandy.	
Mobre College	Kandy.	-
Pushpadana Girls' College	Kandy.	
Seetha Devi Girls' College	Kandy.	
St Anthony's College	Kandy.	
St Anthonys Girls' College	Kandy.	
St Sylvester's College	Kandy.	
Swarnamali Girls' College	Kandy.	

Trinity College	Kandy.
Vidyartha Boys' College	Kandy.
Viharamahadevi Girls' College	Kandy.
Wariyapola Sri Sumangala College	Kandy.
Badi Ud Din Mahmud Girls' College	Kandy.
Sarasaviuyana College	Peradeniya.
Universities /educational institutes	
University of Peradeniya	Galaha road, Peradeniya. Tel:(+94)812392000
Sri Lanka Institute of Advanced Technological Studies	No. 16, Keppetipola Mawatha, Kandy; Tel: (+94)812232097 (+94)71-4848210
Technical College -Aruppola	Dharmashoka Mawatha, Kandy. Tel: (+94)812224063
National Institute of Business Management- Kandy	No. 02, Asgiriya road, Kandy. Tel: (+94)815621604, Email: kandy@nibm.lk
Institute of Fundamental Studies	Hantana place road, Kandy.
Nurses Training School	Kandy.
Hospitals	
National Hospital Kandy	William Gopallawa Mawatha, Kandy. Tel: (+94)812222 261
Teaching Hospital- Peradeniya	Peradeniya. Tel: (+94)812388001
Suwasevana Hospital	No: 532, Siebel place, Kandy. Tel: (+94)812222404
Asiri Hospital Kandy	No. 907, Peradeniya road, Kandy. Tel: (+94)814528800

Annex 29 Kandy municipality: regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management

Name	Contact details	
Government Organizations	·	
Kandy municipal council	Kandy. Tel: (+94)812225638, (+94)812058329 Email : kmckandy@sltnet.lk	
Hadabima Authority of Sri Lanka	P O Box 09, Gannoruwa road, Peradeniya. Tel: (+94)812388107	
Department of Animal Production & Health	13, Getambe, Peradeniya. Tel: (+94)812388462	
Kandy city waste water treatment plant	13, Getambe, Peradeniya. Tel: (+94)812385903	
District secretariat office	Yatinuwara Veediya, Kandy. Tel: (+94)812225164	
Department of Agriculture	P O Box 1, No 25, Old Galaha road, Peradeniya. Tel:(+94)812388331, (+94)812388332, (+94)812388334	
Department of Animal Production & Health	13, Getambe, Peradeniya. Tel:(+94)812388462,	

	(+94)812388120
Department of Export Agriculture	1095, Sirimavo Bandaranayaka Mawatha, Peradeniya. (+94)812386018, (+94)812386019, (+94)812388651
Department of National Botanical Gardens	P O Box 14, Peradeniya. Tel:(+94)812388654
Urban Development Authority - Central provincial office	18, Keppetipola road, Kandy 20180. Tel: (+94)812223898
Cooperative Development Department	Ellepola Kumarihamy Mawatha, Kandy 20180. Tel: (+94)812201757
Zonal Education Department	Kandy. Tel: (+94)812202045

Annex 30 Kandy municipality: main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management

Name	Contact Details	Remarks
Agriculture and environment professional's cooperative society	2/1/1, 2nd lane, Darmashoke Mawatha, Kandy. Email: info@agencoop.lk	Cooperative movement that contributes to sustainable development through training, research, consultancy and other appropriate means of interventions and exploitations in agriculture and environmental sciences at all the stakeholder levels in Sri Lanka.
Food for all- Kadamandiya food bank	Kengalla, Kandy. Email: kadamandiyaofficial@kafb.lk Web: www.kafb.lk	It is a charity organization tries to build up a connection between different surplus food generators to make the palatable food reachable to needy families and individuals including low-income families, kids/ children/ teenagers, religious places, elder's home, orphanages, and rural.

Annex 31 Galle municipality: selected list of private actors

Name	Contact details	
Supermarkets	·	
Pagoma food mall (pvt) Ltd	No 6, Matara road, Galle.	
Wickramasinghe traders (pvt) Ltd	No 20, Talbot town Galle.	
Sea fair food city	Galle.	
Markets		
Municipal fish market	Dickson road, Galle.	
Kalegana Fair	Wakwella road, Galle.	
Galle fruit market	Sea street, Galle.	
Green market	Main street, Galle.	
Restaurants/ Caterers/Eateries		
Hasara family restaurant	329, Wakwella road, Galle.	
Millennium rest	70, Church street, Fort Galle.	

Ashira catering service	Galle.	
Rampart restaurant	31, Rampart street, Fort, Galle.	
The Kitchen	104, Pedlar street, Fort, Galle.	
Milano guest and rest	413/01, Matara road, Dewata, Galle.	
Green Chilly	44G, Jiffriya street, Dangedara, Galle.	
New Chinese restaurant	14, Havelock road, Galle.	
AFC family restaurant	165, Hirumbura cross road, Galle.	
The Garden restaurant	96, Sri Hemananda Mawatha, Galle.	
The Heritage Café and Bristo	61, Pedlar street, Galle.	
Miris Gala	40, Pedlar street, Galle.	
Pizza Hut	70 A, Colombo road, Kaluwella, Galle.	
Gamsara caterers	426B, Wakwella road, Kalegana junction, Galle.	
Star grade hotels		
Jet wing light house hotel	433 A, Colombo road, Dadalla, Galle.	
Amari, Galle	523C, Colombo road, Ginthota, Galle.	
The Heritage hotel	27, Church street, Galle Fort.	
Le Grand Galle	30, Park road, Galle.	
The Bungalow	Church cross street, Galle Fort.	
Prince of Galle	Sudharmalaya, road, Galle Fort.	
The Fort printers	Pedlar street, Fort, Galle.	
Tamarind hill	Dadalla, Galle.	
The Bartizan Galle fort	77, Pedlar street, Galle.	
The Fort bazaar	26, Church street, Galle.	
Lady hill	29, Upper Dickson road, Galle.	
Yara Galle fort	No. 40, Middle street, Fort, Galle	
Taru villas	Rampart street, Fort, Galle.	

Name	Contact details
Schools	contact details
All Saints College	Galle.
Anuladevi Girls' College	Galle.
Batapola College	Galle.
Sudharma Navodya College	Galle.
Eththiligoda Sudharshi College	Galle.
Gintota College	Galle.
Kithulampitiya Ananda College	Galle.
Mahinda College	Galle.
Muslim Girls' College	Galle.
Zahira Central College	Ginthota, Galle.
Olcott College	Galle.
Richmond College	Galle.
Rippon Girls' College	Galle.
Sacred Heart Convent	Galle.
Sangamittha Girls' College	Galle.
Southlands Girls' College	Galle.
St Aloysius College	Galle.
Vidyaloka College	Galle.
Malharusulhiya Boys College	Thalapitiya, Galle.
Universities /Educational Institutes	
Faculty of Engineering, University of Ruhuna	Hapugala, Wakwella road, Galle.
Faculty of Medicine, University of Ruhuna	Karapitiya, Galle.
College of Technology	Temples road, Galle.
Hospitals	
Mahamodara teaching hospital	Mahamodara, Galle.
Karapitiya teaching hospital	Karapitiya, Galle.
Asiri Hospital Galle	No. 10, Wakwalla road, Galle.
Co-operate hospital	B130, Wakwella road, Galle.
Ruhunu hospital (pvt) Ltd	Karapitiya, Galle. Email: info@ruhunuhospital.lk

Annex 33 Galle municipality: regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management

Name	Contact details	
Government Organizations		
Galle municipal council	Tel: (+94)912234276; fax: (+94)912232702; e-mail: mcgalle@sltnet.lk	
District secretariat, Galle	No. 6, Colombo road, Galle. Tel: (+94)912222233	
Provincial Department of Health Services	Lower Dickson road, Galle. Tel: (+94)912246739	
Provincial Department of Agriculture	Galle. Tel: (+94)912234604	
Southern provincial council	Galle. Tel: (+94)912234052, Email: chiefsec1@sltnet.lk	
Galle Postal Complex	Postal complex, Galle. Tel: (+94) 912233221	

Annex 34 Galle municipality: main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management

Name	Contact Details	Remarks
Galle district chamber of commerce	Chamber building, Sri Gnanobasha Mawatha, Oroppuwatta, Galle. Email: gallechamber@yahoo.com	
HELP-O (Human and environment link progressive organization)	364/18A, Samagi Mawatha, Dangedara, Galle. Web: www.helpo-srilanka.org	One of the areas of the works implemented by the NGO is resource recovery from waste generated in the public and private sector, especially through adopting biogas plants.
Poison free food distribution Forum	306/2A, Wakwella road, Galle.	
Galle Green	Galle green project team" Municipal council, Town hall, Galle. Email: laktours@gmail.com	Green Organization —Galle is a non- profitable organization which aims to make the city of Galle a carbon-free city for business enterprises

Annex 35 Jaffna municipality: selected list of private actors

Name	Contact details	
Supermarkets		
North Way supermarket	Palali road, Thirunalvely, Jaffna.	
Thenu Kalanchiyam	Thirunalvely, Jaffna.	
TCT multi trade center	Navalar road, Jaffna.	
Sannithi murukan food city	102, Point pedro road, Jaffna.	

Mega mart supermarket	114, Navalar road, Jaffna.
Annainaga food city	175, KKS road, Jaffna.
Markets	
Thirunalvely public market	Thirunalvely, Jaffna.
Kalliyankadu public market	Kalliyankadu, Jaffna.
Hotels/restaurants/ caterers	
Nallur Pavan	250, Kovil road, Nallur, Jaffna.
Poopalasingam Yarl rest	Iraja road, Thirunalveely.
France Bar rest in	104, Kachcheri Nallur road, Jaffna.
St.Anish rest	6/2, Santana matha kovil road, Pandiyanthalvu, Jaffna.
Thinakkural gust house	45, Seddiththeru lane, Nallur, Jaffna.
Jaffna heritage rest	195, Kovil road, Nallur, Jaffna.
Rio ice cream	448, Point Pedro road, Nallur, Jaffna.
Toprobane sea foods	765/1, Beach road, Passaiyoor, Jaffna.
Inshaf Muslim hotel	43, Sebastian road, Passaiyoor, Jaffna.
Prince bakery	311, Bankshalls road, Jaffna.
Paul Roshanthan bakery	51/6, Beach road, Jaffna.
Sri Krishna hotel	72, KKS road, Jaffna.
Corporative canteen	127, KKS road, Jaffna.
Spice of Jaffna	Cargills building, Jaffna.
Star grade hotels	
The Thinnai	86, Palali road, Thirunalvely, Jaffna.
U.S. hotel	885, Hospital road, Jaffna.
Oyo station garden hotel & Restaurant	86, Point pedro road, Jaffna.
Jetwing Jaffna	37, Mahathmakanthi road, Jaffna.
Tilko hotel	70/6, KKS road, Jaffna.

Name	Contact details	
Schools		
Canagaraththinam MMV	Navalar road, Jaffna.	
Jaffna Hindu Collage	KKS road, Jaffna.	
Jaffna Hindu Ladies Collage	Arasadi road, Jaffna.	
Jaffna hindu maha Vidyalayam	Main street, Columbuthurai, Jaffna.	
St. Anthony's Vidyalayam	Pasaiur, Jaffna.	
Chundikuli Girls College	Columbagam road, Jaffna.	
St. James Girls School	6th Cross street, Gurunagar, Jaffna.	
Holy Family Convent National School	Vembady road, Jaffna.	
Angel International School	Rasavin Thoddam, Jaffna.	
St. Patrick's College	St. Patrick's road, Jaffna.	
St. John College, Jaffna	Main street, Jaffna.	
Jaffna street Johns Bosco Vidyalayam	Racca road, Jaffna.	
Vaiththeeswaran school	Sivan north road, Jaffna.	
Koddady Namasivaya vidyalayam	Hospital road, Jaffna.	
Navanthurai school	Navalar road, Jaffna.	
Universities /educational Institutes		
University of Jaffna	Sir. Pon, Ramanathan road, Jaffna. Tel: (+94)212218101	
Ocean University of Sri Lanka	3rd Cross street, Gurunagar, Jaffna. Tel: (+94)217388188	
Sri Lanka Institute of Advanced Technical Education	Gurunagar, Jaffna. Tel: (+94)775491917; (+94)763084919	
Hospitals		
Teaching hospital	Hospital street, Jaffna. Email: info@thjaffna.lk	
Northern central hospital (pvt.) Ltd	Palali road, Parameswara junction, Jaffna.	
New Yarl hospital	Palali road, Parameswara junction, Jaffna.	
Venus specialty hospital	Palali road, Jaffna.	

Annex 37 Jaffna municipality: regulatory and service providing government and private organizations

Name	Contact details
Government organizations	
Jaffna district secretary	Kandy road, Jaffna.
Municipal council, Jaffna	Point Pedro road, Jaffna.
Agrarian Development Department	Point Pedro road, Nallur, Jaffna.
State Timber Sale Depot	69, Point Pedro road, Anaipanthy, Jaffna.

Ministry of Agriculture, NP	Navalar road, Jaffna.
Department of Land Administration, NP	59, Temple road Jaffna.
Zonal Education office, Jaffna.	Muthirai Junction, Nallur, Jaffna.
Agricultural & Agrarian Insurance Board, District office, Jaffna	Adiyapatham road, Thirunelvely.
Coconut Cultivation Board	Temple road, Nallur, Jaffna.
Children's courts - Gurunagar	Old Park road, Jaffna.

Annex 38 Jaffna municipality: main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management

Name	Contact Details
Nallur MPCS	Adiyapatham road, Thirunalvely.
Jaffna MPCS	KKS road, Jaffna.

Annex 39 Kurunegala municipality: selected list of private actors

Name	Contact details	
Supermarkets		
Samudra supermarket	No. 05, South, Bauddhaloka road, Kurunegala.	
Nirosha super	123 Negombo road, Kurunegala.	
Markets		
Kurunegala fair	U B Wanninayake Mawatha, Kurunegala.	
Restaurants/ caterers/eateries		
Ayomi hotel and catering	No 60 Welagedara Uyana, Kurunegala.	
Hotel Wehilihini	No 150, South lake road, Kurunegala.	
Hotel Willow inn	South lake road, Kurunegala.	
Invite hotel	Kurunegala.	
Kandian Reach hotel	No 350 Kandy road, Kurunegala.	
Kroll village	Deduru Oya Dambulla road, Kurunegala.	
Madonna travelers inn	No 44, North lake road, Kurunegala.	
Perera & sons	Kurunegala.	
Sanasuma hotel	Colombo road, Boyagane, Kurunegala.	
Sarathchandra hotel	Kurunegala.	
Delight caterers & reception hall	Colombo road, Wehera, Kurunegala.	
Premier Caters	Kurunegala.	

Star grade hotels	
Bright bravo hotel	250, Colombo road, Kurunegala town west, Kurunegala.
New royal green garden hotel	2nd-mile post, Kurunegala road, Kurunegala town south, Kurunegala.
The Kandyan reach	No 344/350, Kandy road, Udawalpola, Kurunegala.

Annex 40 Kurunegala municipality: service providing institutions – public and private

Name	Contact details	
Schools		
Holy Family Girls' College	Kurunegala.	
Janadipathi Girls' College	Kurunegala.	
Lakdas College	Kurunegala.	
Maliyadeva Girls' College	Kurunegala.	
Maliyadeva Boys' College	Kurunegala.	
Maliyadeva Model School	Kurunegala.	
Nishshanka College	Kurunegala.	
Sir John Kothalawala College	Kurunegala.	
St Anne's Central Collage	Kurunegala.	
Wayamba Royal College	Kurunegala.	
Universities /educational institutes		
Kurunegala Centre of SLIIT	No 76, Mihidu Mawatha, Kurunagala.	
NIBM- Kurunegala	No.47, Bauddhaloka Mawatha, Kurunegala.	
Hospitals		
Teaching hospital Kurunegala	176, Colombo road, Kurunegala.	
Co-operative hospital	303, Colombo road, Kurunegala.	
Miracle health hospital pvt. Ltd	Dambulla road, Kurunegala.	

Annex 41 Kurunegala municipality: regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management

Name	Contact details
Government Organizations	
Kurunegala municipal council	Kurunegala.
District secretariat office	Wathhimi road, Kurunegala.
North Western provincial council office complex	Kurunegala. email :- <u>csnwp@sltnet.lk</u>
Industrial Services Bureau	41, Kandy road, Kurunegala.

Zonal Education office	Kurunegala.
Department of Co-operative Development	36, Rajapeella road, Kurunegala.

Annex 42 Batticoloa municipality: selected list of private actors

Name	Contact details
Supermarkets	
JRS food city mall	Colombo road, Batticoloa.
Faith supermarket	Batticoloa.
JRS super mart	Batticoloa road, Kallady, Batticoloa.
Markets	
Batticoloa public market	Market road, Batticoloa.
Bridge market- Kallady	Market office, Batticoloa.
Restaurants/ Caterers/Eateries	
Sri Kishna cafe & restaurant	Kannaki Amman kovil road, Batticoloa.
Sri Saravana Bhava	Saravana road, Batticoloa.
Aradhana hotel	Station cross road, Batticoloa.
Ashvinitha hotel	Batticoloa.
JC Catering services	88/95, Navalar road, Batticoloa.
Mika family restaurant	Kalladi, New Kalmunai road, Batticoloa.
Kiri Bhojan restaurant	Trincomalee road, Batticoloa.
Pizza Hut	No. 499, Trincomalee road, Batticoloa.
Fort land restaurant	Batticoloa.
Sunshine tomato family restaurant	136, Trincomalee road, Batticoloa.
Apple restaurant	102, Bar road, Batticoloa.
RN buffet & take away	42, Covington's road, Batticoloa.
Café chill	Pioneer road, Batticoloa.
Hajiyar hotel	Batticoloa.
Star grade Hotels	
Hotel East lagoon	Uppodai lake road, Batticoloa.
Lagoon palace hotel	301A, Bar road, Batticoloa.
Riviera resort	Dutch bar road, Kallady, Batticoloa.
Treatooo hotel	Lady Manning drive, Batticoloa.

Name	Contact details	
Schools		
St Michael's College	Batticoloa.	
St Cecilia's Girls' College	Batticoloa.	
Vincent's Girls' High School	Batticoloa.	
Mahajana College	Batticoloa.	
Good Shepherd College	Batticoloa.	
Mencafep College	Batticoloa.	
Shivananda College	Batticoloa.	
Vipulananda College	Batticoloa.	
Universities /Educational Institutes		
College of Nursing, Batticoloa	Batticoloa.	
Government Technical College, Batticoloa.	Manchanthuduwai, Batticoloa.	
Hospitals		
Teaching hospital	Batticoloa.	
New pioneer hospital pvt Ltd	91 Pioneer road, Batticoloa.	

Annex 44 Batticoloa municipality: regulatory actors and other government organizations responsible for food waste generation and management

Name	Contact details	
Government Organizations		
Municipal council	Commissioner of MC, Batticoloa. Tel: (+94)652222666,	
District secretariat office	Batticoloa. Tel: (+94)652224435	
Department of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	Batticoloa. Tel: (+94)652224472	
Department of Agrarian Development	Assistant commissioner, Batticoloa.	
The provincial Department of Irrigation	Provincial director, Batticoloa.	
Zonal Education office	Mudaliyar street, Batticoloa. Tel: (+94)652223685	

Annex 45 Batticoloa municipality: main charities, consumer organizations and NGOs related to food waste management

Name	Contact Details
Batticoloa district chamber of commerce & industries	23 Mamaangam road, Batticaloa.
Sarvodaya Sathurukondan development education	Sathurukondan, Batticoloa.
centre	

FAO Representation in Sri Lanka

Email: FAO-LK@fao.org

Website: www.fao.org/srilanka

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

Colombo, Sri Lanka

International Water Management Institute Email: iwmi@cgiar.org Sunil Mawatha, Battaramulla, Sri Lanka

Website: www.iwmi.cgiar.org

