

# Afghanistan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	31
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	4.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	Urban population (%)	23
Median age (yrs)	16	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	48	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	65223
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Pasture (thousand ha)	30000
Cropland (thousand ha)	7910	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2126
Forests (thousand ha)	1350	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3199
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-2.7
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.018
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.18	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	204
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
Days to import/export	4/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.2
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	517
GDP (billion US\$)	16	Real GDP growth	8.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	8
Agriculture	32	Real interest rate (%)	36
Industry	26	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-7.2
Services	45	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	31
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	33
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.8
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	9
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	36	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.8
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	89
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	18
Education exp. (% GDP)	1.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	5
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	37
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.74	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	39
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	81
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.9	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2218
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5957	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	23	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	305	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1818
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	334	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	20
Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	666
Ag. imports (million US\$)	-	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. export	Raisins	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	21
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	38
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.92	Protected area (% of total area)	0.43
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	<0.001
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	18	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.8

# Albania

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	3.2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.13	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Urban population (%)	52
Median age (yrs)	30	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	112	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.5
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2740
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.19	Pasture (thousand ha)	505
Cropland (thousand ha)	699	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	13060
Forests (thousand ha)	776	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	340
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	44
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	36
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.62
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	29	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.043
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.98	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	113
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	2/1.7	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	38
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3677
GDP (billion US\$)	12	Real GDP growth	3.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.6
Agriculture	21	Real interest rate (%)	10
Industry	20	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	9.5
Services	60	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	47
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2890
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	40	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	18	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	7	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.17
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.62	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.19	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.1
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	12	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.63
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.005	Gender Inequality Index	0.47
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	6.9
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8.5	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	85
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.94	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	61
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3279
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	694	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	17	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	92	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1070
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	208	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	4
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	39
Ag. exports (million US\$)	89	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	637
Ag. imports (million US\$)	801	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	199
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	397
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.42	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-518
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.083
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Protected area (% of total area)	9.8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	34	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.042
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.23	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	213
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.08

# Algeria

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	35
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	66
Median age (yrs)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.32
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	15	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	238174
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.21	Pasture (thousand ha)	32890
Cropland (thousand ha)	8435	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	334
Forests (thousand ha)	1492	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	569
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	22	Employment in industry (%)	26
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	20	Employment in services (%)	53
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.11
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	41	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.9	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	9.2
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	7.1/4.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	6.8
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4435
GDP (billion US\$)	160	Real GDP growth	3.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.3
Agriculture	12	Real interest rate (%)	19
Industry	55	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.5
Services	34	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	60
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3090
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	56	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	10
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.87
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	6.8	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.4	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	23	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.57
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	71
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	73
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	64
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.73	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	79
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2159
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4686	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	140	Fish (thousand tonnes)	130
Meat (thousand tonnes)	607	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2304
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3290	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	61
Ag. exports (million US\$)	132	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	7863
Ag. imports (million US\$)	6513	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.4
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	222
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	235
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.066	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-5418
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.55
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.81	Protected area (% of total area)	6.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0015
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.02	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	57
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	32	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.1

# Angola

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	19
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	Urban population (%)	59
Median age (yrs)	16	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.79
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	15	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	124670
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Pasture (thousand ha)	54000
Cropland (thousand ha)	4290	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	7976
Forests (thousand ha)	58480	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	80
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	5.1
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	67
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.14
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.82
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.2	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	13
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.7
Days to import/export	8/6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	8.3
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4478
GDP (billion US\$)	85	Real GDP growth	1.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	14
Agriculture	10	Real interest rate (%)	23
Industry	63	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	16
Services	27	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	76
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1960
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Cassava
Cereals (%)	36	Starchy roots (%)	26
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	7.2
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	41
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	28
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	54	Income share held by highest 20%	62
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	30	Income share held by lowest 20%	2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.45	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.9	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	111
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	70
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	58
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	57
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.84	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	38
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	78
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3385
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1030	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.62
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	115	Fish (thousand tonnes)	272
Meat (thousand tonnes)	168	Milk (thousand tonnes)	184
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	14690	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	22
Ag. exports (million US\$)	18	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2292
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2158	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.6
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	120
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	132
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.02	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1635
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.21
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.65	Protected area (% of total area)	12
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0043
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.3	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	7150
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.1

# Argentina

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	40
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Urban population (%)	92
Median age (yrs)	31	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	14	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	273669
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.77	Pasture (thousand ha)	108500
Cropland (thousand ha)	32000	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	20319
Forests (thousand ha)	29400	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1550
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.2
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.3	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	1.2	Employment in services (%)	75
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.24
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	3.9	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	3.2
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.8
Days to import/export	3.8/3.7	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	39
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	9138
GDP (billion US\$)	370	Real GDP growth	9.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	10
Agriculture	7.5	Real interest rate (%)	5.2
Industry	30	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.1
Services	60	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	31
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3030
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	31	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	17
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	16	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.27
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.87	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.39	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.62
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.011	Gender Inequality Index	0.53
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	6.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	97
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	80
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	274
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	20774
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	46204	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	10722	Fish (thousand tonnes)	863
Meat (thousand tonnes)	4696	Milk (thousand tonnes)	10502
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2523	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2470
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	4.1
Ag. exports (million US\$)	27791	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2038
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1678	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.45
Major ag. export	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	50
Major ag. import	Soybeans	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	108
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	16441
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.84
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Protected area (% of total area)	5.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	44	Organic agric. (% of total area)	3.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	233	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3269
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	900	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	9.8

# Armenia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	3.1
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.68	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Urban population (%)	64
Median age (yrs)	32	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.18
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	104	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.025
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2848
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Pasture (thousand ha)	1243
Cropland (thousand ha)	510	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2518
Forests (thousand ha)	262	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	274
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	44
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	46	Employment in industry (%)	17
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	46	Employment in services (%)	39
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.54
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	31	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.78	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	171
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	18
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2846
GDP (billion US\$)	9.4	Real GDP growth	2.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	8.2
Agriculture	21	Real interest rate (%)	17
Industry	34	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	3
Services	47	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	46
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2260
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	44	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.6
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	21
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.31
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.3	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.25	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	26	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.62
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.004	Gender Inequality Index	0.51
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	14
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.7	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	93
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2497
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	325	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0	Fish (thousand tonnes)	5.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	70	Milk (thousand tonnes)	601
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	482	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	4
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	48
Ag. exports (million US\$)	127	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	593
Ag. imports (million US\$)	618	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.7
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	192
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	365
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-416
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.4
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	18	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.034
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.002

# Australia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	22
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Urban population (%)	89
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.49
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	768230
Arable land per cap. (ha)	2.2	Pasture (thousand ha)	361518
Cropland (thousand ha)	47511	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	22464
Forests (thousand ha)	149300	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2545
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	3.3
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.4	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.3	Employment in services (%)	76
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.39
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.41
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	23	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.8
Days to import/export	2.8/2.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	34
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	55590
GDP (billion US\$)	1236	Real GDP growth	2.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.8
Agriculture	2.5	Real interest rate (%)	1
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-15
Services	68	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3220
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	22	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	15
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	16
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	61	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.6
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.86
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.3
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	208
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	20923
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	33515	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	971	Fish (thousand tonnes)	237
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3973	Milk (thousand tonnes)	9023
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1324	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	3800
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. exports (million US\$)	22681	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8292
Ag. imports (million US\$)	9398	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.74
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	372
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1537
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	10490
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.17
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.63	Protected area (% of total area)	11
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	387	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5691
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3187	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	25

# Austria

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	8.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.45	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	68
Median age (yrs)	43	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.059
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	100	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.73
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	8244
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.16	Pasture (thousand ha)	1731
Cropland (thousand ha)	1437	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	9283
Forests (thousand ha)	3887	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	117
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	5.2
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.6	Employment in industry (%)	25
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.5	Employment in services (%)	70
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.019
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.36
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	8.7	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.7
Days to import/export	3.7/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	110
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	44987
GDP (billion US\$)	377	Real GDP growth	2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.7
Agriculture	1.5	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	69	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	74
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3800
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	25	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	14
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.6
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	38
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.79
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.3
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	10	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	86
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9629
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5330	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	115	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	903	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3286
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	672	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	425
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	51
Ag. exports (million US\$)	10693	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	10895
Ag. imports (million US\$)	12154	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.5
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1298
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2883
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.9	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1596
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.14
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	23
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	16
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4385
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1638	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	13



# Azerbaijan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	9.2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	52
Median age (yrs)	29	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.8
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	106	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	8262
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.21	Pasture (thousand ha)	2656
Cropland (thousand ha)	2101	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3825
Forests (thousand ha)	936	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1426
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	39
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	38	Employment in industry (%)	13
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	40	Employment in services (%)	48
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.4
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.64
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.47	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	26
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	3/7	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	21
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	6008
GDP (billion US\$)	54	Real GDP growth	5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.7
Agriculture	8.2	Real interest rate (%)	44
Industry	62	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-0.12
Services	30	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	64
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3020
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	60	Starchy roots (%)	6
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	4
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	45	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	8
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.82
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.25	Income share held by lowest 20%	8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	16	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.61
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.021	Gender Inequality Index	0.5
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	42	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	174
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	45
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	71
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	73
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4038
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1927	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	16	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	254	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1529
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	954	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	25
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	36
Ag. exports (million US\$)	546	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	958
Ag. imports (million US\$)	985	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.7
Major ag. export	Sugar Refined	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	104
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	112
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.77	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-273
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Protected area (% of total area)	7.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.5	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.43
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0033

# Bahamas

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.34
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	84
Median age (yrs)	31	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	25	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.5
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1001
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.024	Pasture (thousand ha)	2
Cropland (thousand ha)	12	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	59
Forests (thousand ha)	515	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.9
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in industry (%)	16
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.2	Employment in services (%)	81
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.66	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	21879
GDP (billion US\$)	7.5	Real GDP growth	0.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.7
Agriculture	1.6	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	22	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	76	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	27	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	17
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.92
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.67
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	62
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	376
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.35	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Fish (thousand tonnes)	9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	7.1	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2.8
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1.1	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	91
Ag. exports (million US\$)	70	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	463
Ag. imports (million US\$)	509	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.8
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1350
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3170
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.88	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-343
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.42	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	0.96	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.017

# Bahrain

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	4.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Urban population (%)	89
Median age (yrs)	30	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	1818	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	76
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0011	Pasture (thousand ha)	4
Cropland (thousand ha)	3.8	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	99
Forests (thousand ha)	1	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	0.8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in industry (%)	15
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	1.9	Employment in services (%)	84
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.26	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.4
Days to import/export	2/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	20475
GDP (billion US\$)	23	Real GDP growth	4.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2
Agriculture	0.86	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	40	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	59	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	93
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	61	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	8
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.14
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.48
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	0.86
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	10	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	62
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	91
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.31	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	200
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Fish (thousand tonnes)	16
Meat (thousand tonnes)	21	Milk (thousand tonnes)	9.7
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	0.11	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	105
Ag. exports (million US\$)	289	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1255
Ag. imports (million US\$)	972	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	7.9
Major ag. export Cheese of Whole Cow Milk		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	994
Major ag. import Cheese of Whole Cow Milk		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1118
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-532
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.31	Protected area (% of total area)	1.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	0.24	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	40	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Bangladesh

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	149
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	28
Median age (yrs)	23	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.95
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	1033	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	13017
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.051	Pasture (thousand ha)	600
Cropland (thousand ha)	8549	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	8345
Forests (thousand ha)	1442	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	5050
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	48
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	68	Employment in industry (%)	14
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in services (%)	37
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.6
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.67	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	7.6
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
Days to import/export	1.4/1.4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	165
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	638
GDP (billion US\$)	105	Real GDP growth	6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	8.2
Agriculture	19	Real interest rate (%)	7.6
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0.87
Services	53	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	41
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2270
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	78	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	41
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	26
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	12	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	41
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.86
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	50	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	13	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	40	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.33
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.29	Gender Inequality Index	0.71
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	8.5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	10	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	56
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	51
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	53
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	78
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	80
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2921
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	51169	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	151	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2886
Meat (thousand tonnes)	643	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3398
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8237	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	130
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	20
Ag. exports (million US\$)	768	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	5351
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4103	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.3
Major ag. export	Jute	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	36
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	48
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.53	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2824
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.18
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.9	Protected area (% of total area)	1.6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	61	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.013
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1224	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	8813
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.28

# Barbados

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.27
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.24	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	45
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.87
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	636	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	43
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.059	Pasture (thousand ha)	2
Cropland (thousand ha)	17	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	293
Forests (thousand ha)	8	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	5
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	3.3
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.5	Employment in industry (%)	17
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.2	Employment in services (%)	70
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.05
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-3.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.3	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	48
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	110
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	14326
GDP (billion US\$)	4	Real GDP growth	-0.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.1
Agriculture	3.8	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	23	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	74	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3020
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Sugar
Cereals (%)	27	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	15
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	19	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.54
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.6
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	-6.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.24	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1872
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.24	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.23	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	18	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7.6
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4.5	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	32
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	97
Ag. exports (million US\$)	95	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	317
Ag. imports (million US\$)	279	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.7
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist. Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1161
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1835
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-168
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	0.086
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	1.6	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.006

# Belarus

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	9.6
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.33	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	75
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	46	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.19
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	20282
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.58	Pasture (thousand ha)	3263
Cropland (thousand ha)	5664	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	6019
Forests (thousand ha)	8630	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	131
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.6	Employment in industry (%)	35
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	15	Employment in services (%)	40
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.25
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	38	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.9	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	10
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	237
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5800
GDP (billion US\$)	55	Real GDP growth	7.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7.7
Agriculture	9.6	Real interest rate (%)	7.5
Industry	39	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.8
Services	53	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	102
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3150
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	30	Starchy roots (%)	11
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	11	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.97
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	36
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	5.4	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.66
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	115
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	93
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.7	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	104
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	13726
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6730	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	155	Fish (thousand tonnes)	5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	972	Milk (thousand tonnes)	6628
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	7831	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	590
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.8
Ag. exports (million US\$)	2313	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2443
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2400	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.9
Major ag. export Cheese of Whole Cow Milk		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	255
Major ag. import Food Prep Nes		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1509
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	735
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.52
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.1	Protected area (% of total area)	7.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	25	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	46	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1335
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	8.1

# Belgium

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	11
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.37	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Urban population (%)	97
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.59
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	351	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.52
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	3028
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.079	Pasture (thousand ha)	502
Cropland (thousand ha)	862	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1717
Forests (thousand ha)	678	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	23
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.4
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.4	Employment in services (%)	75
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-39	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
Days to import/export	1.6/1.7	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	42630
GDP (billion US\$)	466	Real GDP growth	2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.3
Agriculture	0.68	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	22	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	78	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	153
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3690
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	23	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	15
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.8	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.3
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.79
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.24
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.5	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	6	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	12	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	51
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8240
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3042	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	9.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	19	Fish (thousand tonnes)	22
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1858	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3067
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3456	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	835
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	128
Ag. exports (million US\$)	37153	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	29182
Ag. imports (million US\$)	34278	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.2
Major ag. export	Chocolate Prsnes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2724
Major ag. import	Bananas	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	7795
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	3526
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.0074
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	0.88
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.3	Organic agric. (% of total area)	3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	12	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1280
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1251	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	4.1

# Belize

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.31
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Urban population (%)	52
Median age (yrs)	22	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	14	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2281
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Pasture (thousand ha)	50
Cropland (thousand ha)	102	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	60820
Forests (thousand ha)	1393	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	20
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	3.3	Employment in industry (%)	18
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	28	Employment in services (%)	62
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.8
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.095	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	84
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	50
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4159
GDP (billion US\$)	1.4	Real GDP growth	2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.46
Agriculture	12	Real interest rate (%)	14
Industry	23	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	65	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	68
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	39	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	4
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	4
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.11
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	12	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4.7	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	34	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.024	Gender Inequality Index	0.63
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	70
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	70
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	4.4	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	154
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-12	Production (kcal/cap/day)	6578
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	85	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.23	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Meat (thousand tonnes)	16	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3.9
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1.9	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	40
Ag. exports (million US\$)	180	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	85
Ag. imports (million US\$)	112	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.7
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	272
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	672
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	13	Net trade in food (million US\$)	107
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.65
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	28
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	4.3	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.78
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.041



# Benin

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	8.8
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	55
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4	Urban population (%)	42
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	79	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	11062
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.28	Pasture (thousand ha)	550
Cropland (thousand ha)	2750	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3068
Forests (thousand ha)	4561	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	12
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	43
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	9.5
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	46
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.78
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.092	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	76
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
Days to import/export	7/3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	689
GDP (billion US\$)	6.6	Real GDP growth	2.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.1
Agriculture	32	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	13	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	54	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	46
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2510
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	40	Starchy roots (%)	31
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	12
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	19	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	20
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.29
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	47	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	16	Income share held by lowest 20%	7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	39	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.28
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.41	Gender Inequality Index	0.73
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.9
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	32	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	67
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	42
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	29
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	12
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.11	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	69
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4889
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1555	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	128	Fish (thousand tonnes)	39
Meat (thousand tonnes)	67	Milk (thousand tonnes)	40
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6602	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. exports (million US\$)	432	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	647
Ag. imports (million US\$)	762	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.1
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	73
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	125
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-390
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.2
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.8	Protected area (% of total area)	24
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	96	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.026
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	76	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1996
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.43

## Bermuda

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.065
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	-
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Urban population (%)	-
Median age (yrs)	-	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	1225	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.31
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	5
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.011	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Cropland (thousand ha)	0.74	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	1	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.7
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in industry (%)	12
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.4	Employment in services (%)	86
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	0.83	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	7.5	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	92	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	19
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2650
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	24	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	17
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	1.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.2	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	148
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.39
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.21	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.4
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1.1	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	99
Ag. exports (million US\$)	3.6	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	135
Ag. imports (million US\$)	156	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2075
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3543
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-112
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	5.6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Bhutan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.73
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Urban population (%)	35
Median age (yrs)	24	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	15	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	3839
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	407
Cropland (thousand ha)	100	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	133053
Forests (thousand ha)	3249	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	28
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	65
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	63	Employment in industry (%)	6.4
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	33	Employment in services (%)	28
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	21
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	54	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	4.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.036	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	180
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	9.1
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1978
GDP (billion US\$)	1.4	Real GDP growth	6.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7.1
Agriculture	18	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.6
Services	37	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	80
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.099
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	26	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	7	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	23	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.12	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	53
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	39
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	65
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	95
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.9	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2836
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	134	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.78	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.23
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Milk (thousand tonnes)	51
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	80	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	5.7
Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	110
Ag. imports (million US\$)	16	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.6
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	151
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	285
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.34
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	28
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	82	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.41	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.21

# Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	9.9
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Urban population (%)	67
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.56
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	9	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	108330
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.38	Pasture (thousand ha)	33000
Cropland (thousand ha)	3954	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	63696
Forests (thousand ha)	57196	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	128
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	36
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	36	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in services (%)	44
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.5
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.42	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	74
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	28.3/15	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	5.5
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1858
GDP (billion US\$)	19	Real GDP growth	4.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.5
Agriculture	14	Real interest rate (%)	15
Industry	36	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	50	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	53
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2100
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	47	Starchy roots (%)	7
Dairy and eggs (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	3
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.5
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	27
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	50	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.55
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	14	Income share held by highest 20%	61
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.8	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	60	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.089	Gender Inequality Index	0.65
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	11
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	34	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	91
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	87
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	25
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	67
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	142
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5660
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2173	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	372	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	570	Milk (thousand tonnes)	347
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1190	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	360
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	14
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1070	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	380
Ag. imports (million US\$)	421	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.1
Major ag. export	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	38
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	104
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.5	Net trade in food (million US\$)	326
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.47
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Protected area (% of total area)	18
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	27	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	29	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1102
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.91

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	3.8
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.68	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2	Urban population (%)	49
Median age (yrs)	40	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.82
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	73	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	5100
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.26	Pasture (thousand ha)	1029
Cropland (thousand ha)	1099	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	10000
Forests (thousand ha)	2185	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.41
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.24	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	110
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	2/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	12
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4319
GDP (billion US\$)	17	Real GDP growth	0.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.1
Agriculture	8	Real interest rate (%)	8
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5
Services	63	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	74
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3080
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	45	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	63	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.38
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.04	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.02	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	14	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.56
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.003	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	6.6
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	62
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4717
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1104	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.1	Fish (thousand tonnes)	9.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	76	Milk (thousand tonnes)	734
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	379	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	44
Ag. exports (million US\$)	332	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1460
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1719	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	7.7
Major ag. export	Cow milk, whole, fresh	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	388
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	713
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.5	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-922
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.057
SOH quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	0.58
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	14	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.027
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	183
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	35	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.4

# Botswana

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	53
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Urban population (%)	61
Median age (yrs)	22	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.47
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	56673
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Pasture (thousand ha)	25600
Cropland (thousand ha)	252	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	6176
Forests (thousand ha)	11351	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	30
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	24	Employment in industry (%)	15
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	35	Employment in services (%)	55
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.28
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.25	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	143
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	7627
GDP (billion US\$)	14	Real GDP growth	8.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7
Agriculture	3.1	Real interest rate (%)	21
Industry	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.2
Services	52	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	69
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2230
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	43	Starchy roots (%)	6
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	6
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.5
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	25
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	11
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.66
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	31	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	11	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	31	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.63
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	22	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Education exp. (% GDP)	8.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	84
Health exp. (% GDP)	10	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	60
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	90
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	947
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	60	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.54
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.8	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.086
Meat (thousand tonnes)	77	Milk (thousand tonnes)	118
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	99	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	77
Ag. exports (million US\$)	178	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	578
Ag. imports (million US\$)	626	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.4
Major ag. export	Beef and Veal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	288
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	700
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-333
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.94
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.62	Protected area (% of total area)	31
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	55	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.22	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	483
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.1

# Brazil

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	195
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Urban population (%)	87
Median age (yrs)	29	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	23	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	845942
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.32	Pasture (thousand ha)	196000
Cropland (thousand ha)	68500	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	42604
Forests (thousand ha)	519522	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2878
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	17
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	15	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	22	Employment in services (%)	61
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.1
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	26	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	1.8
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.1
Days to import/export	3.9/2.8	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	166
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	10816
GDP (billion US\$)	2090	Real GDP growth	7.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5
Agriculture	6.1	Real interest rate (%)	37
Industry	26	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-12
Services	68	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	18
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3120
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	32	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	12
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	43	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.14
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	3.8	Income share held by highest 20%	59
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	21	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.011	Gender Inequality Index	0.6
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	80
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.74	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	141
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	11863
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	75731	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	13437	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1241
Meat (thousand tonnes)	21331	Milk (thousand tonnes)	31816
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	28661	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	38885
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.6
Ag. exports (million US\$)	53150	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	7864
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7357	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.39
Major ag. export	Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	40
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	194
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.9	Net trade in food (million US\$)	33385
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.5
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Protected area (% of total area)	28
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	48	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.67
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1290	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	76701
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	4019	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	128

# Brunei Darussalam

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	76
Median age (yrs)	28	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.31
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	69	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	527
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0077	Pasture (thousand ha)	3.4
Cropland (thousand ha)	8	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	21684
Forests (thousand ha)	380	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.4
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.3	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.1	Employment in services (%)	77
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.049
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.33	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	98
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	31239
GDP (billion US\$)	13	Real GDP growth	4.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.5
Agriculture	0.69	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	71	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6.2
Services	28	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	81
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2980
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	45	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.7
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	5.2	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	57
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	94
Health exp. (% GDP)	3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.8	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-13	Production (kcal/cap/day)	342
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1.4	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.048	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	20	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.11
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3.4	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	90
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1.6	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	450
Ag. imports (million US\$)	302	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.9
Major ag. export	Rubber Nat Dry	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1128
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1241
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.0053	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-230
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.42
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	10	Protected area (% of total area)	43
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.11



# Bulgaria

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	7.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.81	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Urban population (%)	71
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.5
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	68	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.29
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	10856
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.42	Pasture (thousand ha)	1719
Cropland (thousand ha)	3311	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2824
Forests (thousand ha)	3927	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	105
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	6.8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.7	Employment in industry (%)	33
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.1	Employment in services (%)	60
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.18
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-5.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.6	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
Days to import/export	3.9/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	82
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	6334
GDP (billion US\$)	48	Real GDP growth	0.15
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3
Agriculture	5.6	Real interest rate (%)	7
Industry	30	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5
Services	64	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	82
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2760
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	37	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	15
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	52	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1	Income share held by highest 20%	51
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.16	Income share held by lowest 20%	5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	13	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.66
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.41
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	7.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	32	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.6	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	171
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.35	Production (kcal/cap/day)	11104
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7027	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	867	Fish (thousand tonnes)	16
Meat (thousand tonnes)	223	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1278
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	251	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	25
Ag. exports (million US\$)	2770	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2222
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2402	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.3
Major ag. export	Sunflower seed	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	297
Major ag. import	Pig meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1000
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	375
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.83
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	9.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.24
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.39	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	783
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	22	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	3

# Burkina Faso

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	16
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	54
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8	Urban population (%)	26
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	60	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	7.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	27360
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.37	Pasture (thousand ha)	6000
Cropland (thousand ha)	5965	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	782
Forests (thousand ha)	5649	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	25
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	85
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	12
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	6
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	4.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.17	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	69
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
Days to import/export	14/4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.9
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	598
GDP (billion US\$)	8.8	Real GDP growth	5.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.4
Agriculture	33	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	22	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	44	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	36
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2690
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Sorghum
Cereals (%)	73	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.2
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	9.3	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	26
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.27
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	56	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	20	Income share held by lowest 20%	7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.54	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.1
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	35	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	29
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	22
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	11
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.83	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	72
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3004
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4523	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	197	Fish (thousand tonnes)	12
Meat (thousand tonnes)	259	Milk (thousand tonnes)	265
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	196	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	40
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	10
Ag. exports (million US\$)	365	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	259
Ag. imports (million US\$)	321	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.8
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	16
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	41
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-149
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.96
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.76	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	79	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.12
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	190	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.2

# Burundi

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	8.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	49
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	Urban population (%)	11
Median age (yrs)	20	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.5
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	301	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2568
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	900
Cropland (thousand ha)	1250	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1535
Forests (thousand ha)	172	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	21
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	92
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	2.2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	5.6
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	10
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	<0.001	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	66
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	2.2
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	180
GDP (billion US\$)	1.5	Real GDP growth	3.9
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.4
Agriculture	35	Real interest rate (%)	0.39
Industry	20	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	45	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1680
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Sweet potatoes
Cereals (%)	19	Starchy roots (%)	32
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	15	Pulses (%)	19
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.9
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	62
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	39
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	81	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	36	Income share held by lowest 20%	9
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	67	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.18
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.53	Gender Inequality Index	0.63
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	67
Education exp. (% GDP)	8.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	61
Health exp. (% GDP)	13	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	46
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	9	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	71
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	89
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1154
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	313	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	16	Fish (thousand tonnes)	18
Meat (thousand tonnes)	42	Milk (thousand tonnes)	44
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	522	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	24
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. exports (million US\$)	60	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	101
Ag. imports (million US\$)	81	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.9
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	12
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	17
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.43	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-69
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.6
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Protected area (% of total area)	4.8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	98	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.019
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.73	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.88

# Cambodia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	14
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	62
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9	Urban population (%)	20
Median age (yrs)	22	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	78	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	17652
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.28	Pasture (thousand ha)	1500
Cropland (thousand ha)	4055	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	34061
Forests (thousand ha)	10094	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	354
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	72
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	70	Employment in industry (%)	8.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	71	Employment in services (%)	19
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.37
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.53	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	49
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	4/1.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	23
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	814
GDP (billion US\$)	12	Real GDP growth	6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4
Agriculture	35	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	23	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.4
Services	42	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	100
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2180
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	72	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	3
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.6
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	25
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	29
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.85
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	28	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	30	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.35
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.25	Gender Inequality Index	0.64
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	99
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	78
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	71
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	29
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.75	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	56
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	95
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	6011
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	9657	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	58	Fish (thousand tonnes)	515
Meat (thousand tonnes)	200	Milk (thousand tonnes)	27
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4370	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7
Ag. exports (million US\$)	101	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	568
Ag. imports (million US\$)	913	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.4
Major ag. export	Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	40
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	129
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.69	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-406
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.2
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.96	Protected area (% of total area)	24
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	83	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.19
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.8	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3664
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	20	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.083

# Cameroon

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	20
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	Urban population (%)	58
Median age (yrs)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.43
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	41	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	47271
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.31	Pasture (thousand ha)	2000
Cropland (thousand ha)	7363	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	14889
Forests (thousand ha)	19916	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	26
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	61
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	68	Employment in industry (%)	9.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	53	Employment in services (%)	23
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.049
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.35
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.34	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	33
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	8.9/3.4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	8.6
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1101
GDP (billion US\$)	22	Real GDP growth	3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.3
Agriculture	20	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	31	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	50	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	33
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2240
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	42	Starchy roots (%)	17
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	6
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.2
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	29	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.88
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	9.6	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.2	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	40	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.29	Gender Inequality Index	0.74
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	62
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	71
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	63
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	47
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.18	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	89
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3450
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2805	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	333	Fish (thousand tonnes)	138
Meat (thousand tonnes)	333	Milk (thousand tonnes)	242
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5336	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	16
Ag. exports (million US\$)	973	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1184
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1042	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.7
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	60
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	100
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-214
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.99
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	9.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	62	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0032
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	62	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4437
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.6

# Canada

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	34
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Urban population (%)	81
Median age (yrs)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.44
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	909351
Arable land per cap. (ha)	1.3	Pasture (thousand ha)	15450
Cropland (thousand ha)	52150	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	86177
Forests (thousand ha)	310134	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	784
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.4
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.5	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	3.4	Employment in services (%)	76
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.037
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.48
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	20	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
Days to import/export	3.7/2.8	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	57
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	46215
GDP (billion US\$)	1574	Real GDP growth	3.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.8
Agriculture	1.6	Real interest rate (%)	4.6
Industry	32	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-9.6
Services	67	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	48
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3530
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	25	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	16
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	59	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.6
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.3
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.4	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	183
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	24669
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	45412	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	5536	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1093
Meat (thousand tonnes)	4450	Milk (thousand tonnes)	8243
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4422	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	125
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	22
Ag. exports (million US\$)	34349	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	24105
Ag. imports (million US\$)	26273	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.6
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	709
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1857
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	11529
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	4.3	Protected area (% of total area)	8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.5	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	28	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	11310
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3444	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	130

# Cape Verde

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	Urban population (%)	61
Median age (yrs)	22	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.25
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	123	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	403
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Pasture (thousand ha)	25
Cropland (thousand ha)	63	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	610
Forests (thousand ha)	85	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.83
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	54	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.56
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.12	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	388
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3157
GDP (billion US\$)	1.7	Real GDP growth	5.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.1
Agriculture	9.2	Real interest rate (%)	6.9
Industry	20	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	71	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	48
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2530
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	45	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.46
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	21	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	27	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.9
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	84
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	85
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	80
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	54
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.9	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	82
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	759
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7.6	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.22
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.72	Fish (thousand tonnes)	17
Meat (thousand tonnes)	11	Milk (thousand tonnes)	23
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	14	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	85
Ag. exports (million US\$)	16	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	177
Ag. imports (million US\$)	205	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	357
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap.,US\$)	532
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.92	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-157
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.9
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Protected area (% of total area)	2.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	13	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Central African Republic

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	46
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.7	Urban population (%)	39
Median age (yrs)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	62298
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.45	Pasture (thousand ha)	3200
Cropland (thousand ha)	2035	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	33441
Forests (thousand ha)	22605	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.1
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.8
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	11	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.042	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	54
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	436
GDP (billion US\$)	2	Real GDP growth	3.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.5
Agriculture	56	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	15	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	29	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	21
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1960
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Cassava
Cereals (%)	25	Starchy roots (%)	31
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	14
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.7
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	40
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	6.7	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	22
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.3
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	63	Income share held by highest 20%	61
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	31	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	62	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.18
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.51	Gender Inequality Index	0.76
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	55
Education exp. (% GDP)	1.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	42
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	34
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2804
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	239	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	79	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Meat (thousand tonnes)	158	Milk (thousand tonnes)	75
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1233	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7.7
Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	72
Ag. imports (million US\$)	70	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.9
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	16
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	28
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.13
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.86	Protected area (% of total area)	15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	43	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	3.8	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.84



# Chad

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	11
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	49
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1	Urban population (%)	28
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	125920
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.39	Pasture (thousand ha)	45000
Cropland (thousand ha)	4332	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3932
Forests (thousand ha)	11525	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	30
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	83
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	2.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	14
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	5
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	34	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	3.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.46	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	50
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
Days to import/export	35/74	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	768
GDP (billion US\$)	7.8	Real GDP growth	5.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.99
Agriculture	14	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	49	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	38	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	70
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day) 2010	
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Sorghum
Cereals (%)	57	Starchy roots (%)	8
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	4
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	39
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	7.7	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	37
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.4
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	62	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	26	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	55	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.18
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.34	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-9.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	42	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	34
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	23
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	9
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.56	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	44
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	93
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2955
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1912	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.77
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	145	Fish (thousand tonnes)	40
Meat (thousand tonnes)	146	Milk (thousand tonnes)	272
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	810	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	35
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7
Ag. exports (million US\$)	76	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	294
Ag. imports (million US\$)	148	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.3
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	26
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	42
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.69	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-66
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.64
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.87	Protected area (% of total area)	9.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	91	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	26	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.76

# Chile

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	17
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Urban population (%)	89
Median age (yrs)	32	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	23	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	74353
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.075	Pasture (thousand ha)	14015
Cropland (thousand ha)	1727	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	54376
Forests (thousand ha)	16231	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1900
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	11
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.6	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	16	Employment in services (%)	66
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.22
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.026
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	13	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	4.7
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
Days to import/export	3/3.5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	589
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	11828
GDP (billion US\$)	203	Real GDP growth	5.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.5
Agriculture	3.3	Real interest rate (%)	2.9
Industry	43	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-9.1
Services	54	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2960
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	40	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	14
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	0.8	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.83	Income share held by highest 20%	57
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.41	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	15	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.63
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.54
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8.5	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	4	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.85	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	75
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	70
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3640
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3569	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	33	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4247
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1327	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2540
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1094	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	370
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	46
Ag. exports (million US\$)	11329	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4424
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3184	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	259
Major ag. import	Beef and Veal	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1062
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	7106
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.31
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.2	Protected area (% of total area)	16
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	24	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.49
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	16	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5051
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	489	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	35

# China

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1372
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.79	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Urban population (%)	47
Median age (yrs)	35	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	189	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	932749
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.081	Pasture (thousand ha)	400001
Cropland (thousand ha)	124320	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2080
Forests (thousand ha)	206861	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	62938
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	40
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	27
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	33
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.035
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	48	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.63
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	132	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	0.85
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.5
Days to import/export	2.6/2.8	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	468
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4760
GDP (billion US\$)	6534	Real GDP growth	10
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.3
Agriculture	10	Real interest rate (%)	6
Industry	44	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-0.88
Services	46	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	44
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2990
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	50	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	15
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	2	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	130
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	8	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	10
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	19	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.58
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	16	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	2.8	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.056	Gender Inequality Index	0.39
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	6.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	22	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	125
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	94
Education exp. (% GDP)	1.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	91
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	55
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	82
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5154
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	497580	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	16484	Fish (thousand tonnes)	50921
Meat (thousand tonnes)	80798	Milk (thousand tonnes)	41137
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	162418	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	12765
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. exports (million US\$)	47746	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	83746
Ag. imports (million US\$)	80960	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.1
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	61
Major ag. import	Soybeans	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	246
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.57	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-23690
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.4
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	17
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	15	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.35
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	6330	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	203672
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	44105	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	102

# Colombia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	46
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	Urban population (%)	75
Median age (yrs)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.38
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	41	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	110950
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.039	Pasture (thousand ha)	39186
Cropland (thousand ha)	3354	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	46699
Forests (thousand ha)	60499	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	900
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	18
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	6.4	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	27	Employment in services (%)	62
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	7.2	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	23
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
Days to import/export	7/7	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	492
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	6273
GDP (billion US\$)	286	Real GDP growth	4.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.3
Agriculture	7.5	Real interest rate (%)	7.7
Industry	32	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-12
Services	61	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	28
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2690
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	34	Starchy roots (%)	6
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	17	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	46	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.33
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	16	Income share held by highest 20%	62
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.7	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.022	Gender Inequality Index	0.64
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	93
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	93
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	74
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	73
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	78
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3691
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4080	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	889	Fish (thousand tonnes)	192
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2136	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7500
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4981	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2500
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. exports (million US\$)	5941	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	3806
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3562	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.4
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	82
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	127
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	314
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.16
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.8	Protected area (% of total area)	20
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	45	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	26	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4455
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	633	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.4

## Comoros

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.73
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	60
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Urban population (%)	28
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	395	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	186
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	15
Cropland (thousand ha)	140	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1676
Forests (thousand ha)	3	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.1
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	12	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.0091	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	77
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	802
GDP (billion US\$)	0.53	Real GDP growth	2.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.7
Agriculture	46	Real interest rate (%)	5.7
Industry	12	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.8
Services	42	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1840
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	38	Starchy roots (%)	15
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	9
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.4
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	47
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	19	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	25
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.99
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	46	Income share held by highest 20%	68
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	21	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	45	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.41	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	61
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	74
Education exp. (% GDP)	7.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	69
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	36
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.59	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	97
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	69
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1793
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	26	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	12	Fish (thousand tonnes)	20
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2.2	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5.2
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	78	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	32
Ag. exports (million US\$)	10	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	61
Ag. imports (million US\$)	55	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.9
Major ag. export	Cloves	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	82
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	93
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.9	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-42
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-6.7
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	86	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.84
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.025

# Congo

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	56
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3	Urban population (%)	62
Median age (yrs)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	12	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	34150
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Pasture (thousand ha)	10000
Cropland (thousand ha)	560	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	211114
Forests (thousand ha)	22411	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	35
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	42
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.12
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.1	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	77
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.6
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1.1
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2983
GDP (billion US\$)	12	Real GDP growth	9.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5
Agriculture	4.5	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	80	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	16	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	89
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2570
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Cassava
Cereals (%)	26	Starchy roots (%)	34
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	15
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.5
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	13
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	26	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	54	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	23	Income share held by lowest 20%	5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	50	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.33
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.21	Gender Inequality Index	0.73
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	1.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	30
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.9	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	34
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.9	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1727
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	25	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.79
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	38	Fish (thousand tonnes)	61
Meat (thousand tonnes)	55	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.3
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1233	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	65
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. exports (million US\$)	30	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	721
Ag. imports (million US\$)	98	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	178
Major ag. import	Food Prep	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	197
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-72
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.07
SOH quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Protected area (% of total area)	9.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	717
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.4

# Costa Rica

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4.7
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Urban population (%)	64
Median age (yrs)	28	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.25
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	91	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	5106
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.044	Pasture (thousand ha)	1300
Cropland (thousand ha)	500	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	24483
Forests (thousand ha)	2605	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	103
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	12
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.1	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	18	Employment in services (%)	62
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.21
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.33
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	24
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
Days to import/export	2/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	707
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	7843
GDP (billion US\$)	36	Real GDP growth	4.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.7
Agriculture	7.1	Real interest rate (%)	9.9
Industry	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-7.9
Services	66	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	69
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2820
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	31	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	4
Sugar (%)	19	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.61
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.65	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.08	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	22	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.58
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.53
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	5.5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	108	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	10	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	91
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.5	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5906
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	284	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	229	Fish (thousand tonnes)	46
Meat (thousand tonnes)	256	Milk (thousand tonnes)	951
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	240	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	410
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	50
Ag. exports (million US\$)	3088	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1141
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1107	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.7
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	245
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	604
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7	Net trade in food (million US\$)	1594
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.079
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.3	Protected area (% of total area)	21
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	38	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.45
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.1	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	772
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	29	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.3

# Côte d'Ivoire

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	20
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	53
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	Urban population (%)	51
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.89
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	61	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	31800
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Pasture (thousand ha)	13200
Cropland (thousand ha)	7100	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	4193
Forests (thousand ha)	10403	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	73
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-1.1
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	11	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.39
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.38	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	112
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	1/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	19
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1036
GDP (billion US\$)	23	Real GDP growth	2.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.4
Agriculture	24	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	50	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	64
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2500
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	33	Starchy roots (%)	33
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.9
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	14
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	20	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	24	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	7.5	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	43	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.25
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.35	Gender Inequality Index	0.74
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	58
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	55
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	45
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	23
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.79	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	68
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	109
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4293
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1461	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	418	Fish (thousand tonnes)	49
Meat (thousand tonnes)	245	Milk (thousand tonnes)	32
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8284	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	145
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. exports (million US\$)	5271	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1549
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1705	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.5
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	78
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	171
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	19	Net trade in food (million US\$)	2921
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.088
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.89	Protected area (% of total area)	23
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	72	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.086
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	81	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	7780
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	6	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.5



# Croatia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.13	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	58
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.71
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	78	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.17
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	5596
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.2	Pasture (thousand ha)	343
Cropland (thousand ha)	957	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	23917
Forests (thousand ha)	1920	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	15
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	15	Employment in industry (%)	27
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	13	Employment in services (%)	58
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.056
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	3	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	38
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	1/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	388
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	13720
GDP (billion US\$)	61	Real GDP growth	-1.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1
Agriculture	6.7	Real interest rate (%)	8
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.2
Services	63	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2990
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	31	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	11	Meat and fish (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	0.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	61	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	0
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.41
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.1
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	11	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.65
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.016	Gender Inequality Index	0.37
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	97
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	109
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	10262
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3017	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	76	Fish (thousand tonnes)	69
Meat (thousand tonnes)	195	Milk (thousand tonnes)	780
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	179	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	230
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	21
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1372	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1900
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2240	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.1
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	432
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1288
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-624
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.19
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	7.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	11	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	438
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	3.4

# Cuba

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	11
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.32	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	75
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.26
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	102	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.056
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	10644
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.32	Pasture (thousand ha)	2630
Cropland (thousand ha)	4025	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3385
Forests (thousand ha)	2870	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	870
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	19
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.6	Employment in industry (%)	18
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	25	Employment in services (%)	63
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.65
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	10
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	40
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	5	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	20	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	75	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	31
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3420
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	40	Starchy roots (%)	7
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	7
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	7.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.53
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.48
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	14	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	12	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	91
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.78	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	89
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	59
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.87	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2979
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	779	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	11	Fish (thousand tonnes)	65
Meat (thousand tonnes)	282	Milk (thousand tonnes)	633
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1515	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1275
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	55
Ag. exports (million US\$)	602	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1893
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1905	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	168
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	411
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1354
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.7
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Protected area (% of total area)	6.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	26	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.22
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	9.7	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1817
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	28	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.72

# Cyprus

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1.1
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	70
Median age (yrs)	34	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.55
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	119	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	924
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.08	Pasture (thousand ha)	4.3
Cropland (thousand ha)	121	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	716
Forests (thousand ha)	173	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	46
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	3.8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.8	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.6	Employment in services (%)	75
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.018
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.64
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	5.9	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
Days to import/export	2/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	116
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	28237
GDP (billion US\$)	23	Real GDP growth	1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.6
Agriculture	2.1	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	20	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	78	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	36
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3190
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	21	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	13
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	15
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	46	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.72
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.28
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	14	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	67
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	97
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.52	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1930
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	57	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	3.5	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	97	Milk (thousand tonnes)	195
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	84	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	84
Ag. exports (million US\$)	268	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	977
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1189	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4
Major ag. export Cheese of Whole Cow Milk		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	885
Major ag. import Food Prep Nes		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2464
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.97	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-581
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.36
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Protected area (% of total area)	11
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	16
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	45	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0053

# Czech Republic

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	10
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.091	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	74
Median age (yrs)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.35
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	133	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.12
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	7725
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.3	Pasture (thousand ha)	983
Cropland (thousand ha)	3256	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1260
Forests (thousand ha)	2657	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	39
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	3.1
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.4	Employment in industry (%)	38
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4	Employment in services (%)	59
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.08
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.7	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.2
Days to import/export	3.5/2.5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	135
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	18288
GDP (billion US\$)	192	Real GDP growth	2.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.5
Agriculture	2.3	Real interest rate (%)	3.2
Industry	37	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	60	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	115
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3280
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	29	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	15
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	59	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.92
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.79
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.01	Gender Inequality Index	0.33
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.4
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	24	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	124
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	11222
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6883	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	440	Fish (thousand tonnes)	24
Meat (thousand tonnes)	602	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2694
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	665	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	457
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	28
Ag. exports (million US\$)	5356	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	7189
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7190	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.1
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	685
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1785
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1422
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.053
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	8.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.37	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2293
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	417	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	15

# Democratic People's Republic of Korea

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	24
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.95	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Urban population (%)	60
Median age (yrs)	33	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.28
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	202	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.62
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	12041
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	50
Cropland (thousand ha)	2855	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3183
Forests (thousand ha)	5666	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1460
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	2.8
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	-	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	-	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2110
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	62	Starchy roots (%)	7
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	8.4
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	35
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.6
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-15	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2340
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4543	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	66	Fish (thousand tonnes)	269
Meat (thousand tonnes)	324	Milk (thousand tonnes)	95
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2135	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.7
Ag. exports (million US\$)	81	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	217
Ag. imports (million US\$)	433	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Nuts, nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	8.9
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	58
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-246
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.8
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	28	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1046
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.5

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	66
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	Urban population (%)	35
Median age (yrs)	16	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	28	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	226705
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.1	Pasture (thousand ha)	15000
Cropland (thousand ha)	7450	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	19983
Forests (thousand ha)	154135	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	11
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.08
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.08
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.95	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	36
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
Days to import/export	3/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0.95
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	186
GDP (billion US\$)	13	Real GDP growth	7.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	23
Agriculture	43	Real interest rate (%)	27
Industry	24	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	33	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	63
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Cassava
Cereals (%)	23	Starchy roots (%)	55
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	11	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	28
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.7
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	59	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	25	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	71	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.15
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.39	Gender Inequality Index	0.8
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	67
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	55
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	23
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	88
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-16	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1325
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1528	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.77
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	345	Fish (thousand tonnes)	239
Meat (thousand tonnes)	253	Milk (thousand tonnes)	8
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	15643	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. exports (million US\$)	56	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	712
Ag. imports (million US\$)	910	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.9
Major ag. export Tobacco, unmanufactured		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	11
Major ag. import Wheat		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	14
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-793
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.2
SOI quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	10
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	75	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.03
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	14	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	21473
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	4.6

## Denmark

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	5.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.38	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Urban population (%)	87
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.99
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	129	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.48
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	4243
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.44	Pasture (thousand ha)	197
Cropland (thousand ha)	2437	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1086
Forests (thousand ha)	544	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	435
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.4
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.2	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.1	Employment in services (%)	78
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.01
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.46
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.9	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
Days to import/export	1/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	128
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	56147
GDP (billion US\$)	311	Real GDP growth	2.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.3
Agriculture	0.92	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	23	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	77	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	57
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3410
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	24	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	4
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	43	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.8
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.21
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.1
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	7.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.9	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	108
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	25330
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	8772	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	220	Fish (thousand tonnes)	812
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1996	Milk (thousand tonnes)	4909
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1358	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	478
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	37
Ag. exports (million US\$)	20354	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	10788
Ag. imports (million US\$)	12332	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.1
Major ag. export	Pig meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1944
Major ag. import	Wine	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2925
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	7557
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Protected area (% of total area)	5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Organic agric. (% of total area)	5.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1606
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	739	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.6

# Djibouti

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.89
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	57
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	Urban population (%)	76
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	38	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2318
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0023	Pasture (thousand ha)	1700
Cropland (thousand ha)	2	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	344
Forests (thousand ha)	6	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.12
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.097	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	188
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1383
GDP (billion US\$)	1.1	Real GDP growth	4.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4
Agriculture	3.9	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	17	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	79	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	46
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2300
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	52	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	11	Vegetable oils (%)	16
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.2
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	26
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	30
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.6
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	19	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.3	Income share held by lowest 20%	6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.25
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.14	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	73
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	8.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	56
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.93	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	52
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	154
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.01	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	11	Milk (thousand tonnes)	16
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	-	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	98
Ag. exports (million US\$)	63	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	108
Ag. imports (million US\$)	456	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. export	Sesame seed	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	121
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	139
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.5	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-351
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
SOil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.47	Protected area (% of total area)	0.0026
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	40	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0



# Dominica

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.068
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.22	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	-
Fertility rate (births per woman)	-	Urban population (%)	67
Median age (yrs)	-	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	90	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.22
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	75
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.088	Pasture (thousand ha)	2
Cropland (thousand ha)	22	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	45	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.3	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	29	Employment in services (%)	59
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.05	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	492
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	44
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5167
GDP (billion US\$)	0.38	Real GDP growth	0.97
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.9
Agriculture	20	Real interest rate (%)	8.2
Industry	23	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	57	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3090
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	25	Starchy roots (%)	9
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.76
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	76
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	52
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3852
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.17	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.2	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.79
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1.4	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7.5
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	40	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	54
Ag. exports (million US\$)	13	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	46
Ag. imports (million US\$)	45	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	676
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1183
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-24
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.53
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.1	Protected area (% of total area)	22
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.7	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Dominican Republic

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	9.9
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Urban population (%)	69
Median age (yrs)	25	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.69
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	205	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	4832
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.082	Pasture (thousand ha)	1197
Cropland (thousand ha)	1270	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2144
Forests (thousand ha)	1972	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	270
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	14
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.1	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	21	Employment in services (%)	60
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.9
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.1	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	12
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
Days to import/export	3.5/2.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5228
GDP (billion US\$)	52	Real GDP growth	7.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.3
Agriculture	6.2	Real interest rate (%)	15
Industry	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.5
Services	67	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	38
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2270
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	29	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Pulses (%)	4
Sugar (%)	16	Vegetable oils (%)	16
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	24
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.4
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	4.3	Income share held by highest 20%	54
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.91	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	50	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.018	Gender Inequality Index	0.62
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	83
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	88
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	88
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	83
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.56	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2166
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	954	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	59	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Meat (thousand tonnes)	503	Milk (thousand tonnes)	701
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	374	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	510
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	58
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1020	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1871
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1543	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.3
Major ag. export	Cigars Cheroots	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	188
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	511
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-528
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Protected area (% of total area)	22
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	22	Organic agric. (% of total area)	6.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.54	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1766
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	15	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0097

# Ecuador

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	14
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Urban population (%)	67
Median age (yrs)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.71
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	51	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	24836
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.084	Pasture (thousand ha)	4986
Cropland (thousand ha)	2548	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	29757
Forests (thousand ha)	9865	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	863
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	29
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.3	Employment in industry (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	11	Employment in services (%)	52
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-1.3
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	32	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.59
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.32	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	15
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	3.4/2.1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	214
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3984
GDP (billion US\$)	59	Real GDP growth	3.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.5
Agriculture	6.2	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	26	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	67	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2300
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	34	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	17
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	15
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	55	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.8
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	5.1	Income share held by highest 20%	59
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.6	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	36	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.55
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.009	Gender Inequality Index	0.62
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.1
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Education exp. (% GDP)	0.98	Literacy rate, female (%)	82
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.8	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	101
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5474
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2730	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	353	Fish (thousand tonnes)	697
Meat (thousand tonnes)	630	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5719
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	462	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	505
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. exports (million US\$)	5432	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1796
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1504	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	124
Major ag. import	Cake of Soybeans	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	300
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7.9	Net trade in food (million US\$)	3577
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.7
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.1	Protected area (% of total area)	25
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	27	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.92
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	31	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	616
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	150	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.1

# Egypt

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	81
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Urban population (%)	43
Median age (yrs)	24	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	81	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	100000
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.036	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Cropland (thousand ha)	3689	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	719
Forests (thousand ha)	70	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3422
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	32
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	43	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	28	Employment in services (%)	45
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.28
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	6.7	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	11
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	3.1/1.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	724
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2789
GDP (billion US\$)	218	Real GDP growth	5.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	12
Agriculture	14	Real interest rate (%)	1.1
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.3
Services	61	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	36
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3160
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	64	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	4
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.56
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	2	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.39	Income share held by lowest 20%	9
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	22	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.45
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.024	Gender Inequality Index	0.69
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	9.4
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	66
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	58
Health exp. (% GDP)	5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	94
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	83
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3869
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	19408	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	274	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1080
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1731	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5742
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4138	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1775
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. exports (million US\$)	4536	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	9716
Ag. imports (million US\$)	8080	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4
Major ag. export	Oranges	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	120
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	208
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.7	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2985
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	2.3
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.37	Protected area (% of total area)	5.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	148	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1567
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	380	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.27

# El Salvador

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	6.2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.75	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	64
Median age (yrs)	23	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.99
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	294	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2072
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	637
Cropland (thousand ha)	907	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	4096
Forests (thousand ha)	287	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	45
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.8	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	29	Employment in services (%)	58
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.22
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	13	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.43	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	45
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	2/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	118
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3701
GDP (billion US\$)	22	Real GDP growth	0.75
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.2
Agriculture	12	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	59	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2580
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	44	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	6
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.6
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	57	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	5.1	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	38	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.48
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.63
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	5.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	25	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	82
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	87
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.6	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	76
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	70
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2998
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	994	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	13	Fish (thousand tonnes)	36
Meat (thousand tonnes)	146	Milk (thousand tonnes)	557
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	66	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	625
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	54
Ag. exports (million US\$)	868	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1353
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1428	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.1
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	219
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	437
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-606
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.4
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.8	Protected area (% of total area)	0.83
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	49	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.44
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	3.7	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1725
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	5	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.68

# Equatorial Guinea

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.7
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	Urban population (%)	40
Median age (yrs)	20	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	25	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2805
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.19	Pasture (thousand ha)	104
Cropland (thousand ha)	202	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	38179
Forests (thousand ha)	1626	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	76
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	4.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	18
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	40	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.11
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.6	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	47
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	11033
GDP (billion US\$)	14	Real GDP growth	-0.82
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7.5
Agriculture	3.5	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	93	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	4.2	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	137
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	11
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	104
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	93
Education exp. (% GDP)	0.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.99	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	69
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	16	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1513
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	6.4	Fish (thousand tonnes)	7.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.57	Milk (thousand tonnes)	-
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	188	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	31
Ag. exports (million US\$)	2.2	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	202
Ag. imports (million US\$)	110	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	289
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3299
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.014	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-75
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.67
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.99	Protected area (% of total area)	19
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.2	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.53

# Eritrea

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	5.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	60
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	Urban population (%)	22
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	45	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	10100
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Pasture (thousand ha)	6900
Cropland (thousand ha)	692	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1236
Forests (thousand ha)	1532	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	22
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.4
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.69
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	<0.001	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	28
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.4
Days to import/export	3/3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	398
GDP (billion US\$)	2.1	Real GDP growth	2.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	13
Agriculture	14	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	22	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	63	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1590
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Sorghum
Cereals (%)	74	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	65
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	35
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.4
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	69	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	47
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	67
Education exp. (% GDP)	2	Literacy rate, female (%)	56
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	14
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.94	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	57
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	68
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	650
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	247	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.54
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	4.8	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	36	Milk (thousand tonnes)	151
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	38	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	42
Ag. exports (million US\$)	17	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	224
Ag. imports (million US\$)	77	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.4
Major ag. export	Sugar Refined	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	43
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	51
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.77	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-60
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.28
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.59	Protected area (% of total area)	5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	33	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	561
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.001

# Estonia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.78	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Urban population (%)	69
Median age (yrs)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.24
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	30	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.21
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	4239
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.44	Pasture (thousand ha)	327
Cropland (thousand ha)	604	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	9545
Forests (thousand ha)	2217	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	4.2
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.3	Employment in industry (%)	30
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.1	Employment in services (%)	65
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.15
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-3.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.8	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.8
Days to import/export	4/4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	100
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	14836
GDP (billion US\$)	20	Real GDP growth	3.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.9
Agriculture	2.9	Real interest rate (%)	10
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.4
Services	68	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	100
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3140
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	27	Starchy roots (%)	7
Dairy and eggs (%)	12	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	50	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	8.9	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.73
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.026	Gender Inequality Index	0.35
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	9.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	27	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	97
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	103
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9590
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	670	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	50	Fish (thousand tonnes)	98
Meat (thousand tonnes)	63	Milk (thousand tonnes)	676
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	164	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	42
Ag. exports (million US\$)	947	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1162
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1323	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.9
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	867
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2279
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-145
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.3
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	7.1	Protected area (% of total area)	20
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	10
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.13	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	844
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	62	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	5.9



# Ethiopia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	83
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	57
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2	Urban population (%)	17
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	75	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	100000
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.17	Pasture (thousand ha)	20000
Cropland (thousand ha)	14985	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1503
Forests (thousand ha)	12296	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	290
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	79
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	10	Employment in industry (%)	6.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	8.7	Employment in services (%)	13
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	14
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.22	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	46
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
Days to import/export	6/5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	7.7
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	350
GDP (billion US\$)	30	Real GDP growth	8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.8
Agriculture	51	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	14	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	11
Services	38	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	34
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1950
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	66	Starchy roots (%)	13
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	7
Sugar (%)	3	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	33
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	41
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	4.4	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	35
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.95
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	39	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	9.6	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	39	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.22
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.56	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	26
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	73	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	105
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	30
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	18
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	12
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.74	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	26
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2538
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	15638	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	293	Fish (thousand tonnes)	17
Meat (thousand tonnes)	685	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2121
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	7097	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	340
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	13
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1318	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1034
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1185	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	12
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	34
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-336
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.93	Protected area (% of total area)	18
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	81	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.35
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	57	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	30052
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.5	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.9

# Fiji

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.86
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.84	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	Urban population (%)	52
Median age (yrs)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.17
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	47	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1827
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.19	Pasture (thousand ha)	175
Cropland (thousand ha)	243	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	33509
Forests (thousand ha)	1014	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	19
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.056	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	84
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	47
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3518
GDP (billion US\$)	3.1	Real GDP growth	0.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.4
Agriculture	13	Real interest rate (%)	7.5
Industry	18	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-2
Services	69	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	75
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3000
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	41	Starchy roots (%)	7
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	10
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	6.1	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	56	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.73
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	31	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	7.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	62
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	132
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4153
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	8.6	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	22	Fish (thousand tonnes)	40
Meat (thousand tonnes)	27	Milk (thousand tonnes)	61
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	125	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	310
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	89
Ag. exports (million US\$)	323	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	260
Ag. imports (million US\$)	296	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.8
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	302
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	867
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	8.7	Net trade in food (million US\$)	1.5
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.31
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Protected area (% of total area)	1.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	36	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.024
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.45

# Finland

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	5.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.37	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Urban population (%)	85
Median age (yrs)	43	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	16	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.68
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	30390
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.42	Pasture (thousand ha)	34
Cropland (thousand ha)	2262	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	20592
Forests (thousand ha)	22157	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	77
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	4.4
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.6	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	6.2	Employment in services (%)	72
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.0045
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	18	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.62
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.06	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.1
Days to import/export	1.8/1.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	134
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	44489
GDP (billion US\$)	239	Real GDP growth	3.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.7
Agriculture	2.7	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	28	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	69	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3220
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	28	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	13	Meat and fish (%)	16
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.9
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.25
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	6
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	18	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	93
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-9.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	10431
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2992	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	68	Fish (thousand tonnes)	168
Meat (thousand tonnes)	395	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2346
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	659	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	85
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1881	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4252
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4875	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.6
Major ag. export	Skin Furs	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	792
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3136
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.5	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2081
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.061
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	11	Protected area (% of total area)	9.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.4	Organic agric. (% of total area)	7.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6706
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	579	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	46

# France

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	63
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.51	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	85
Median age (yrs)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-3.8
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	114	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	54766
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.29	Pasture (thousand ha)	9870
Cropland (thousand ha)	19396	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3379
Forests (thousand ha)	15954	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2642
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.9
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.9	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.1	Employment in services (%)	74
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.016
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.41
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	60	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
Days to import/export	4.5/3.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	146
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	41019
GDP (billion US\$)	2583	Real GDP growth	1.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.7
Agriculture	1.7	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	19	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	79	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3530
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	26	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	13
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	14
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.3
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.79
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.26
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	1.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.7	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	12	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	134
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.35	Production (kcal/cap/day)	16117
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	65676	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2557	Fish (thousand tonnes)	645
Meat (thousand tonnes)	5839	Milk (thousand tonnes)	24206
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6582	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	4250
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	24
Ag. exports (million US\$)	59144	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	45506
Ag. imports (million US\$)	53564	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.7
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	725
Major ag. import	Crude Materials	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2042
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	568
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.47
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Protected area (% of total area)	15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	18	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	374	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	12533
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	5276	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	29

## French Guiana

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.23
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	-	Urban population (%)	76
Median age (yrs)	24	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	8220
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.051	Pasture (thousand ha)	7.5
Cropland (thousand ha)	16	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	595556
Forests (thousand ha)	8082	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	6
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.69
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	-	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	-	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	935
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	8.6	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.04	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1.3	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.35
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	32	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	-
Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	-
Ag. imports (million US\$)	-	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	-	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	-
Major ag. import	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	-
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.065
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	-
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.08

# French Polynesia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.27
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Urban population (%)	51
Median age (yrs)	29	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	68	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	366
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0093	Pasture (thousand ha)	20
Cropland (thousand ha)	24	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	155	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	9.4
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.3	Employment in industry (%)	18
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	12	Employment in services (%)	73
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.089
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.01	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	307
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	4.7	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	-	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2880
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	31	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	19
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	7	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	74	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	33	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2742
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	17	Fish (thousand tonnes)	12
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2.1	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.2
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	11	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	60
Ag. exports (million US\$)	25	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	368
Ag. imports (million US\$)	406	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Fruit Prp Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1358
Major ag. import	Beef and Veal	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2187
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-317
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	5.3
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	0.35
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.001

# Gabon

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	61
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	Urban population (%)	86
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.5
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	25767
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Pasture (thousand ha)	4665
Cropland (thousand ha)	475	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	110961
Forests (thousand ha)	22000	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	24
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	12
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	64
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	28	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.033	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	53
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	13/4.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	14
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	8724
GDP (billion US\$)	13	Real GDP growth	5.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.59
Agriculture	5.1	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	54	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	42	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	33	Starchy roots (%)	17
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	9
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.58
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	4.8	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	33	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.16	Gender Inequality Index	0.64
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	88
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	84
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	33
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.99	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	41
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	59
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2561
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	41	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	8.9	Fish (thousand tonnes)	30
Meat (thousand tonnes)	36	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.9
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	496	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	25
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	43
Ag. exports (million US\$)	29	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	416
Ag. imports (million US\$)	431	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3
Major ag. export	Rubber Nat Dry	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	276
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	342
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.033	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-348
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.97	Protected area (% of total area)	15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1109
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	3.4

# Gambia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1.7
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	57
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5	Urban population (%)	58
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	153	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1000
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.24	Pasture (thousand ha)	260
Cropland (thousand ha)	405	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	4756
Forests (thousand ha)	480	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	65
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	6.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	28
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.1
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.039	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	75
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	3.5/4.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	2.6
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	617
GDP (billion US\$)	1.1	Real GDP growth	5.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5
Agriculture	28	Real interest rate (%)	24
Industry	16	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.3
Services	57	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	44
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2330
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	56	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	17
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	10	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.53
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	34	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	12	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	58	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.32	Gender Inequality Index	0.72
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	46
Education exp. (% GDP)	2	Literacy rate, female (%)	36
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	67
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	86
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	53
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.5	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2903
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	364	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	47	Fish (thousand tonnes)	46
Meat (thousand tonnes)	8.9	Milk (thousand tonnes)	9.3
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	7.6	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	59
Ag. exports (million US\$)	54	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	96
Ag. imports (million US\$)	134	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	10
Major ag. export	Sugar Refined	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	55
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	84
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-57
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.41
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.85	Protected area (% of total area)	1.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	21	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.17	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.11



# Georgia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-1.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Urban population (%)	53
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	62	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	6949
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.1	Pasture (thousand ha)	1940
Cropland (thousand ha)	568	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	14479
Forests (thousand ha)	2742	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	433
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	53
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	57	Employment in industry (%)	10
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	50	Employment in services (%)	36
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.55
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	12	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.66	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	213
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	37
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2658
GDP (billion US\$)	12	Real GDP growth	6.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7.1
Agriculture	9.6	Real interest rate (%)	28
Industry	21	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.6
Services	69	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2730
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	50	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.059
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	15	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4.6	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	24	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.58
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.003	Gender Inequality Index	0.58
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	10	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.57	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	96
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1592
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	220	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.3	Fish (thousand tonnes)	25
Meat (thousand tonnes)	56	Milk (thousand tonnes)	543
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	229	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	65
Ag. exports (million US\$)	318	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	822
Ag. imports (million US\$)	780	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.3
Major ag. export	Hazelnuts Shelled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	189
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	388
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.5	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-430
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.067
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	3.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	27	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.048
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	382
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	10	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.11

# Germany

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	82
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	74
Median age (yrs)	46	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	230	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	34861
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Pasture (thousand ha)	4741
Cropland (thousand ha)	12145	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1869
Forests (thousand ha)	11076	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	485
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.6
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.6	Employment in industry (%)	28
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.8	Employment in services (%)	70
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.027
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	39	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.3
Days to import/export	2.4/3.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	160
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	40631
GDP (billion US\$)	3316	Real GDP growth	3.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.1
Agriculture	0.81	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	26	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	73	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	62
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3540
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	25	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.4
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.24
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.6	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	10285
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	44413	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2191	Fish (thousand tonnes)	290
Meat (thousand tonnes)	8220	Milk (thousand tonnes)	29665
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	10202	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	3325
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	40
Ag. exports (million US\$)	65927	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	67684
Ag. imports (million US\$)	78351	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. export	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	822
Major ag. import	Crude Materials	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2305
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-11273
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.15
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3	Protected area (% of total area)	40
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	5.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	19271
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	15448	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	45

# Ghana

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	24
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	63
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Urban population (%)	51
Median age (yrs)	20	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.76
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	102	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	22754
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.18	Pasture (thousand ha)	8300
Cropland (thousand ha)	7200	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2233
Forests (thousand ha)	4940	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	31
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	57
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	14
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	29
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.89
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.7	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	66
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
Days to import/export	6.8/2.9	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	6.4
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1312
GDP (billion US\$)	31	Real GDP growth	5.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	11
Agriculture	32	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	19	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.4
Services	51	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2900
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Cassava
Cereals (%)	29	Starchy roots (%)	37
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	11	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	16	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	14
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.11
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	30	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	10	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	28	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.35
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.14	Gender Inequality Index	0.71
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.9
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	14	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	84
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	67
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	60
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	13
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	74
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	94
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.86	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5128
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2907	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	355	Fish (thousand tonnes)	329
Meat (thousand tonnes)	242	Milk (thousand tonnes)	39
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	20950	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	14
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1709	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1609
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1402	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.5
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	66
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	125
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	372
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	40	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.19
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	9.3	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6456
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.2

# Greece

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	11
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.56	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	61
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.21
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	86	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.5
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	12890
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Pasture (thousand ha)	4500
Cropland (thousand ha)	3699	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	6555
Forests (thousand ha)	3903	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1555
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	12
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	12	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	11	Employment in services (%)	68
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.12
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.95
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
Days to import/export	3.5/3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	144
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	27302
GDP (billion US\$)	305	Real GDP growth	-4.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.7
Agriculture	3.1	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	18	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	79	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	24
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3710
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	28	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	12	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	17
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	13	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.41
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.77
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.32
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.1
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	97
Education exp. (% GDP)	4	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	4.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	81
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	7512
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4499	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	459	Fish (thousand tonnes)	205
Meat (thousand tonnes)	441	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2100
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	795	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	125
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	37
Ag. exports (million US\$)	5542	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6981
Ag. imports (million US\$)	8591	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.2
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	615
Major ag. import	Cheese of Whole Cow Milk	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1926
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2376
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.84
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	196	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	925
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	191	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.95

# Grenada

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.1
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	39
Median age (yrs)	25	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.31
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	304	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	34
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.024	Pasture (thousand ha)	1
Cropland (thousand ha)	12	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	17	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.2
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	14
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	59
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	23	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.091	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	463
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	6543
GDP (billion US\$)	0.67	Real GDP growth	-1.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5
Agriculture	6.5	Real interest rate (%)	12
Industry	19	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	75	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2400
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Sugar
Cereals (%)	22	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	15
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	16	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	21
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.42
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	0.98
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	97
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	11	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1379
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.28	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.76
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.72	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1.4	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.69
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3.6	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	67
Ag. exports (million US\$)	4.9	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	57
Ag. imports (million US\$)	69	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.4
Major ag. export	Spices, nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	548
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1000
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.73	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-54
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	1.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	0.03	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.32
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.01	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Guatemala

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	14
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4	Urban population (%)	49
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	132	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	10716
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	1950
Cropland (thousand ha)	2445	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	7931
Forests (thousand ha)	3657	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	130
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	33
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	16	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	44	Employment in services (%)	44
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	13	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	4.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.6	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	27
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	3.4/2.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	92
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2888
GDP (billion US\$)	41	Real GDP growth	2.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.9
Agriculture	12	Real interest rate (%)	11
Industry	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.2
Services	61	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2150
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	51	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	4
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.9
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	13
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.6
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	17	Income share held by highest 20%	58
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6.5	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	51	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.37
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.13	Gender Inequality Index	0.67
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	74
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	70
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	81
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.42	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	90
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	120
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.9	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4116
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2122	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	261	Fish (thousand tonnes)	37
Meat (thousand tonnes)	303	Milk (thousand tonnes)	357
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	490	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2050
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	43
Ag. exports (million US\$)	3406	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1749
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1650	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	122
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	295
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.7	Net trade in food (million US\$)	1111
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.3
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.1	Protected area (% of total area)	31
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	60	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.2	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5124
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	18	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.45

# Guinea

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	10
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	52
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	Urban population (%)	35
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	41	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	24572
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.29	Pasture (thousand ha)	10700
Cropland (thousand ha)	3540	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	23153
Forests (thousand ha)	6544	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	95
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	76
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	5.9
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	18
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	6.6
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.05	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	21
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	3.9/3.5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1.5
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	448
GDP (billion US\$)	4.6	Real GDP growth	1.9
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	15
Agriculture	17	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	47	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	40	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2550
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	47	Starchy roots (%)	14
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	5	Vegetable oils (%)	14
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.6
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	23
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.3
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	43	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	15	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	53	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.21
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.51	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	20
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	31	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	40
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	28
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	19
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.69	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	61
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	88
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4187
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2859	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	170	Fish (thousand tonnes)	86
Meat (thousand tonnes)	86	Milk (thousand tonnes)	131
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1258	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	13
Ag. exports (million US\$)	64	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	246
Ag. imports (million US\$)	314	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.6
Major ag. export	Rubber Nat Dry	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	25
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	56
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.74	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-236
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.52
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	6.8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	50	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.65

# Guinea-Bissau

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.7	Urban population (%)	30
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	42	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.5
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2812
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.2	Pasture (thousand ha)	1080
Cropland (thousand ha)	550	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	20889
Forests (thousand ha)	2022	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	23
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	5.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.98
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.014	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	90
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.6
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	509
GDP (billion US\$)	0.84	Real GDP growth	3.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.1
Agriculture	57	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	13	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	30	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	41
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2270
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	59	Starchy roots (%)	9
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	49	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	16	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	65	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.17
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	55	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	52
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	38
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	21
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.69	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	105
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2990
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	237	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	35	Fish (thousand tonnes)	6.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	23	Milk (thousand tonnes)	23
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	162	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	16
Ag. exports (million US\$)	105	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	67
Ag. imports (million US\$)	67	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.8
Major ag. export	Cashew nuts, with shell	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	44
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	69
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	12	Net trade in food (million US\$)	55
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.46
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	16
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	87	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.5	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.13



# Guyana

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.75
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	29
Median age (yrs)	23	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.092
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.046
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	19685
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.56	Pasture (thousand ha)	1230
Cropland (thousand ha)	445	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	320053
Forests (thousand ha)	15205	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	150
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	7.2	Employment in industry (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	27	Employment in services (%)	50
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.58
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.056
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.14	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	228
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	57
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2868
GDP (billion US\$)	2.2	Real GDP growth	3.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.7
Agriculture	21	Real interest rate (%)	13
Industry	36	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	46	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	95
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2740
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	46	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	51	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	11
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.36
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	7.7	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	3.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.053	Gender Inequality Index	0.64
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	28	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	81
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.64	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	93
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	170
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-11	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9696
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	513	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	10	Fish (thousand tonnes)	44
Meat (thousand tonnes)	27	Milk (thousand tonnes)	43
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	34	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	240
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	32
Ag. exports (million US\$)	310	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	168
Ag. imports (million US\$)	166	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.9
Major ag. export Sugar Raw Centrifugal		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	223
Major ag. import Milk Skimmed Dry		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	679
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	13	Net trade in food (million US\$)	174
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.5	Protected area (% of total area)	4.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	42	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.25
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.52

# Haiti

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	10
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	61
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Urban population (%)	52
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	360	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2756
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	490
Cropland (thousand ha)	1350	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1422
Forests (thousand ha)	101	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	92
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	50
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	11
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	39
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.6
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.22
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.038	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	112
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	5.3/4.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	673
GDP (billion US\$)	6.6	Real GDP growth	-5.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.1
Agriculture	-	Real interest rate (%)	13
Industry	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3.6
Services	-	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	40
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1850
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	46	Starchy roots (%)	9
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	5.5
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	57
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	21	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	19
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	55	Income share held by highest 20%	63
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	28	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	77	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.3	Gender Inequality Index	0.7
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	6.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	28	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	49
Education exp. (% GDP)	1.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	45
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	17
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	55
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	51
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	14	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1243
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	437	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.98
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	11	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	105	Milk (thousand tonnes)	92
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1265	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	49
Ag. exports (million US\$)	33	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1463
Ag. imports (million US\$)	712	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	15
Major ag. export	Mangoes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	146
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	163
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.42	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-658
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.69
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.85	Protected area (% of total area)	0.27
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	80	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0029
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	8	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1849
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.24

# Honduras

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	7.6
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	Urban population (%)	52
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.82
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	68	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	11189
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Pasture (thousand ha)	1760
Cropland (thousand ha)	1430	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	12877
Forests (thousand ha)	5192	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	73
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	35
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	13	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	51	Employment in services (%)	43
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.22
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.5	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	61
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
Days to import/export	3.2/2.4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	108
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2016
GDP (billion US\$)	15	Real GDP growth	2.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.7
Agriculture	12	Real interest rate (%)	14
Industry	25	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	64	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	91
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2610
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	44	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	17	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.9
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	12
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	47	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	9
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.6
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	23	Income share held by highest 20%	61
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	12	Income share held by lowest 20%	2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	59	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.42
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.16	Gender Inequality Index	0.63
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	27	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	84
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	71
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	77
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	88
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	13	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4297
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	589	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	311	Fish (thousand tonnes)	40
Meat (thousand tonnes)	221	Milk (thousand tonnes)	739
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	58	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	405
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1383	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1160
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1153	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	7.7
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	153
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	350
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-113
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.2
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Protected area (% of total area)	18
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	31	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.37
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.76	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1954
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	51	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.52

# Hungary

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	10
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.19	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	Urban population (%)	68
Median age (yrs)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	107	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.29
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	9053
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.46	Pasture (thousand ha)	1004
Cropland (thousand ha)	4779	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	10398
Forests (thousand ha)	2029	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	141
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	4.5
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.4	Employment in industry (%)	31
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	6.2	Employment in services (%)	65
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.031
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.8	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.1
Days to import/export	5/3.5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	94
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	12879
GDP (billion US\$)	129	Real GDP growth	1.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.9
Agriculture	4.3	Real interest rate (%)	6.1
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	3
Services	66	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	126
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3470
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	26	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	53	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.75
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	17	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.74
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.016	Gender Inequality Index	0.4
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	162
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	17529
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	12304	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	621	Fish (thousand tonnes)	21
Meat (thousand tonnes)	869	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1691
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	440	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	115
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	18
Ag. exports (million US\$)	6308	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	3866
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3965	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.8
Major ag. export	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	387
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1315
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	2405
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.6
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.4	Protected area (% of total area)	5.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	12	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.5	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1655
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	670	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.7

# Iceland

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.32
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Urban population (%)	93
Median age (yrs)	36	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.47
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	10025
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.022	Pasture (thousand ha)	2274
Cropland (thousand ha)	7	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	537975
Forests (thousand ha)	30	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	5.5
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.5	Employment in industry (%)	18
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	8.8	Employment in services (%)	75
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.098
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.061	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.3
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	39026
GDP (billion US\$)	13	Real GDP growth	-3.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.4
Agriculture	6.4	Real interest rate (%)	9.6
Industry	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.6
Services	66	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	63
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	20	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	16	Meat and fish (%)	21
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	48	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.4
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.28
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	33	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1462
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1147
Meat (thousand tonnes)	29	Milk (thousand tonnes)	123
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	12	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	78
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1788	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	380
Ag. imports (million US\$)	427	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1189
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2787
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	14	Net trade in food (million US\$)	1432
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	6.2
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.4	Protected area (% of total area)	9.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	12	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.29
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0.43
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	20	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0

# India

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1225
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	64
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	Urban population (%)	30
Median age (yrs)	25	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	372	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	297319
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Pasture (thousand ha)	10340
Cropland (thousand ha)	169623	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1582
Forests (thousand ha)	68434	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	66334
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	51
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	26
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.53
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	36	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	35	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	2.1
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
Days to import/export	5.3/2.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	153
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1265
GDP (billion US\$)	1538	Real GDP growth	10
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	13
Agriculture	18	Real interest rate (%)	4.3
Industry	28	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.6
Services	55	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2360
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	60	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	225
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	33	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	11	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	44
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.31
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	42	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	10	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.1
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	28	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.36
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.28	Gender Inequality Index	0.72
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	101
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	63
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	51
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	31
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.47	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	96
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2913
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	234910	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	10289	Fish (thousand tonnes)	7845
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6270	Milk (thousand tonnes)	117000
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	45732	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	24700
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7.4
Ag. exports (million US\$)	17676	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	12432
Ag. imports (million US\$)	12878	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.9
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	10
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	97
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.69	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-256
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.34
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Protected area (% of total area)	5.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	28	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.66
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	7544	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	165422
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	850	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	23

# Indonesia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	240
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Urban population (%)	44
Median age (yrs)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.85
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	126	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	181157
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.099	Pasture (thousand ha)	11000
Cropland (thousand ha)	42600	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	8504
Forests (thousand ha)	94432	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	6722
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	38
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	41	Employment in industry (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	41	Employment in services (%)	42
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.51
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	31	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.9	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	4.6
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
Days to import/export	5.3/2.1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	189
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3015
GDP (billion US\$)	707	Real GDP growth	6.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.1
Agriculture	16	Real interest rate (%)	5.6
Industry	49	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-12
Services	35	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2550
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	63	Starchy roots (%)	6
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	30
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	13
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	13	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	20
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.48
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	19	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	3.6	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	14	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.095	Gender Inequality Index	0.65
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	9.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	84
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	52
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.41	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	71
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	125
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	7.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8069
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	84776	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	26977	Fish (thousand tonnes)	6833
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2908	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1316
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	27410	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2600
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7.5
Ag. exports (million US\$)	23481	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	-
Ag. imports (million US\$)	9540	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	-
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	164
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.5	Net trade in food (million US\$)	10971
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.1
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.2	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	25	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.097
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	93	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	52981
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3934	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	54

# Iran (Islamic Republic of)

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	74
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Urban population (%)	71
Median age (yrs)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.87
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	45	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	162855
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.24	Pasture (thousand ha)	29524
Cropland (thousand ha)	18991	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1880
Forests (thousand ha)	11075	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	8132
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	33	Employment in industry (%)	32
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	20	Employment in services (%)	46
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.41
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	3	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	1.3
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	28.3/2.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	91
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4741
GDP (billion US\$)	357	Real GDP growth	1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	12
Agriculture	10	Real interest rate (%)	11
Industry	44	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.5
Services	45	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3050
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	53	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	5.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	43	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	10
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.4	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.34	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.59
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	71
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	85
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	81
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.71	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	65
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3903
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	22272	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	233	Fish (thousand tonnes)	599
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2585	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7602
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4054	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	850
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	36
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1237	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6236
Ag. imports (million US\$)	6858	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.5
Major ag. export	Pistachios	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	84
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	150
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.32	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-4488
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Protected area (% of total area)	7.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.034
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	72	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	403
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	80	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.7



# Iraq

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	32
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Urban population (%)	66
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	72	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	43432
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Pasture (thousand ha)	4000
Cropland (thousand ha)	4750	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2461
Forests (thousand ha)	825	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3525
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	23
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	33	Employment in industry (%)	18
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	14	Employment in services (%)	58
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.54
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.22
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.1	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	89
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.7
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	44
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2564
GDP (billion US\$)	82	Real GDP growth	0.84
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.1
Agriculture	8.6	Real interest rate (%)	62
Industry	70	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	21	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	116
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	67	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.4
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	4	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.6	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	23	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.059	Gender Inequality Index	0.69
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	26	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	78
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	70
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	73
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.42	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	55
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1047
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4312	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	38	Fish (thousand tonnes)	53
Meat (thousand tonnes)	164	Milk (thousand tonnes)	298
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	205	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	70
Ag. exports (million US\$)	54	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8345
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4419	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. export	Dates	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	263
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	314
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.059	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-3864
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.13
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.56	Protected area (% of total area)	0.053
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	16	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	26
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	6	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.059

# Ireland

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Urban population (%)	62
Median age (yrs)	35	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	64	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	6889
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Pasture (thousand ha)	3097
Cropland (thousand ha)	1092	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	11786
Forests (thousand ha)	739	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	4.6
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.5	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	8.8	Employment in services (%)	76
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.21
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	25	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.8
Days to import/export	1/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	480
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	45689
GDP (billion US\$)	204	Real GDP growth	-1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-1.6
Agriculture	0.96	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	32	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	67	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	78
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3590
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	28	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	0.8	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.5
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.34
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	1
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	18	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.8	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	72
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.51	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8357
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2048	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	9	Fish (thousand tonnes)	316
Meat (thousand tonnes)	941	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5237
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	330	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	65
Ag. exports (million US\$)	10145	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6333
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7707	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.9
Major ag. export	Beef and Veal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1417
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3069
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	2827
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	2.3
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.5	Protected area (% of total area)	0.95
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	26	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	272
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	364	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.8

# Israel

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	7.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3	Urban population (%)	92
Median age (yrs)	31	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	335	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2164
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.042	Pasture (thousand ha)	140
Cropland (thousand ha)	383	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	245
Forests (thousand ha)	154	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	225
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.7
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.6	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.5	Employment in services (%)	77
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.12
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	3.9	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.6
Days to import/export	2/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	253
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	28686
GDP (billion US\$)	213	Real GDP growth	4.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.7
Agriculture	-	Real interest rate (%)	-1.4
Industry	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4.8
Services	-	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3530
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	33	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	7	Vegetable oils (%)	19
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	62	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.52
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.76
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.33
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	14	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	73
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1993
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	239	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	30	Fish (thousand tonnes)	22
Meat (thousand tonnes)	683	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1332
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	569	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	80
Ag. exports (million US\$)	2018	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4646
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3705	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.7
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	626
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	906
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.72	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1421
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.77
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.96	Protected area (% of total area)	19
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	4.5	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	7.1	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	21
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	305	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.025

# Italy

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	61
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.32	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	68
Median age (yrs)	44	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.16
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	201	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.68
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	29414
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	4423
Cropland (thousand ha)	9485	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3175
Forests (thousand ha)	9149	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3951
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	3.8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.9	Employment in industry (%)	29
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.5	Employment in services (%)	68
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.11
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.88
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	29	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.7
Days to import/export	3/2.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	156
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	34059
GDP (billion US\$)	2055	Real GDP growth	1.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.6
Agriculture	1.8	Real interest rate (%)	2.5
Industry	25	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	73	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3650
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	31	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	18
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.52
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.75
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.25
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.33	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	66
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5336
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	18996	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	923	Fish (thousand tonnes)	415
Meat (thousand tonnes)	4285	Milk (thousand tonnes)	11344
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1567	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	530
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	51
Ag. exports (million US\$)	34061	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	39594
Ag. imports (million US\$)	44453	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	654
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2176
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-9182
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.94
SOil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	9.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.6	Organic agric. (% of total area)	8.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.7	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4323
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	5193	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.4

# Jamaica

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	2.7
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.74	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	Urban population (%)	52
Median age (yrs)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.58
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	249	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.66
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1083
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.044	Pasture (thousand ha)	229
Cropland (thousand ha)	220	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3443
Forests (thousand ha)	337	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	25
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	20
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.3	Employment in industry (%)	17
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	26	Employment in services (%)	63
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.093
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.63
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.54	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	55
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	10/10	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	51
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5039
GDP (billion US\$)	14	Real GDP growth	-1.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	13
Agriculture	6.2	Real interest rate (%)	9.3
Industry	22	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-0.68
Services	71	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	53
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2840
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	32	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	16	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.059
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.24	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.02	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	9.9	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.57
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.6
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.4
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	26	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	63
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	86
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	91
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	83
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.89	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	89
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.5	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1852
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2.4	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	26	Fish (thousand tonnes)	19
Meat (thousand tonnes)	117	Milk (thousand tonnes)	159
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	225	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	160
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	67
Ag. exports (million US\$)	343	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	748
Ag. imports (million US\$)	924	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.8
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	273
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	937
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-565
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.12
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Protected area (% of total area)	19
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	92	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.12
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.48	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	517
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.15

# Japan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	127
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.17	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	83
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	67
Median age (yrs)	47	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.45
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	335	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.27
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	36450
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.034	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Cropland (thousand ha)	4609	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3398
Forests (thousand ha)	24979	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3128
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	3.7
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.3	Employment in industry (%)	25
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.2	Employment in services (%)	70
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.013
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.49
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	12	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
Days to import/export	1/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	278
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	42820
GDP (billion US\$)	5459	Real GDP growth	3.9
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-0.7
Agriculture	1.5	Real interest rate (%)	2.7
Industry	28	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6.2
Services	71	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	22
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2800
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	38	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	12	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	25	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.27
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-4.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	5.7	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	67
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1618
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	11363	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	45	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4634
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3215	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7720
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3280	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	635
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	68
Ag. exports (million US\$)	4612	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	57564
Ag. imports (million US\$)	63726	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	455
Major ag. import	Pork	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2025
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.061	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-44533
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.0058
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.3	Protected area (% of total area)	16
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	2	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.19
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4908
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	21800	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	17

## Jordan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	6.2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Urban population (%)	79
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.8
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	69	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	8878
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.033	Pasture (thousand ha)	742
Cropland (thousand ha)	283	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	155
Forests (thousand ha)	98	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	79
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2	Employment in industry (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	3.8	Employment in services (%)	79
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.068
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	128
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.7
Days to import/export	4.6/3.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4500
GDP (billion US\$)	28	Real GDP growth	3.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5
Agriculture	2.9	Real interest rate (%)	1.1
Industry	31	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	66	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	82
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3000
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	46	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	15
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	48	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.086
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.38	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	13	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.55
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.008	Gender Inequality Index	0.61
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	24	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	91
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	728
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	87	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	38	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	186	Milk (thousand tonnes)	323
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	175	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	95
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1040	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2335
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2427	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9
Major ag. export	Tomatoes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	377
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	922
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1130
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Protected area (% of total area)	9.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	0.94	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4.9
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.004

# Kazakhstan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	16
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.15	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Urban population (%)	59
Median age (yrs)	28	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.0031
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.91
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	269970
Arable land per cap. (ha)	1.5	Pasture (thousand ha)	185000
Cropland (thousand ha)	23480	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	6919
Forests (thousand ha)	3309	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3556
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	29
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	32	Employment in industry (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	35	Employment in services (%)	52
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.25
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.94
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	14	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	19
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.7
Days to import/export	11.5/2.8	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.1
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	8883
GDP (billion US\$)	138	Real GDP growth	7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7.4
Agriculture	6.4	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	42	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	52	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	62
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3510
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	43	Starchy roots (%)	6
Dairy and eggs (%)	13	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	33	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.48
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.17	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.05	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	15	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.62
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.002	Gender Inequality Index	0.5
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	27	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	98
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	97
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.6	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	90
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	123
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	14279
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	12116	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	299	Fish (thousand tonnes)	34
Meat (thousand tonnes)	934	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5386
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2555	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	30
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	8.4
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1726	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1704
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2456	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.6
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	106
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	270
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-366
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.17
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Protected area (% of total area)	2.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	4.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.065
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	92	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	157
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	15	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.073



# Kenya

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	41
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	55
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.9	Urban population (%)	22
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	70	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	56914
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Pasture (thousand ha)	21300
Cropland (thousand ha)	6050	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	778
Forests (thousand ha)	3467	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	103
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	61
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	6.7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	32
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.7
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.14	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	45
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	5.9/3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	33
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	809
GDP (billion US\$)	32	Real GDP growth	5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.9
Agriculture	23	Real interest rate (%)	7.6
Industry	14	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.3
Services	67	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2030
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	49	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	7
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	12
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	33
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	23	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.67
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	20	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.32
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.23	Gender Inequality Index	0.73
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	23	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	87
Education exp. (% GDP)	7	Literacy rate, female (%)	84
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	31
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	52
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	61
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1588
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4100	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	47	Fish (thousand tonnes)	144
Meat (thousand tonnes)	643	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5333
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1186	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	650
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	43
Ag. exports (million US\$)	2536	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1491
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1624	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.1
Major ag. export	Tea	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	37
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	102
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-834
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.34
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.9	Protected area (% of total area)	12
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	56	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.01
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	25	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	14234
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	38	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.2

# Kuwait

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	2.7
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Urban population (%)	98
Median age (yrs)	28	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	154	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1782
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0043	Pasture (thousand ha)	136
Cropland (thousand ha)	15	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	8
Forests (thousand ha)	6	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	9
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.7
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	76
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.0017
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	3.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.15	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.3
Days to import/export	3/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	36412
GDP (billion US\$)	131	Real GDP growth	2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.1
Agriculture	0.46	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	51	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-0.35
Services	49	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	76
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3030
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	42	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	11	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.5	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	77	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.18
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.45
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	6.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	94
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.8	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-21	Production (kcal/cap/day)	320
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3.6	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.011	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	79	Milk (thousand tonnes)	57
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	26	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	100
Ag. exports (million US\$)	192	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	3423
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2276	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.3
Major ag. export	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1251
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1295
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.13	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1895
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	3.5
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.42	Protected area (% of total area)	1.6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	170	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Kyrgyzstan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	5.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.97	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Urban population (%)	35
Median age (yrs)	23	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	27	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.96
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	19180
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.24	Pasture (thousand ha)	9266
Cropland (thousand ha)	1351	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	4379
Forests (thousand ha)	954	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1077
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	34
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	35	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	37	Employment in services (%)	45
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.1
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.19	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	59
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	NA/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	19
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	864
GDP (billion US\$)	4.6	Real GDP growth	-1.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7.8
Agriculture	29	Real interest rate (%)	20
Industry	19	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	7.2
Services	51	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	98
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2660
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	48	Starchy roots (%)	8
Dairy and eggs (%)	12	Meat and fish (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.6
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	28	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.86
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.9	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.08	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	43	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.019	Gender Inequality Index	0.52
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.1	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	93
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	85
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	81
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4987
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1510	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	36	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.14
Meat (thousand tonnes)	187	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1360
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1339	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	15
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	22
Ag. exports (million US\$)	305	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	457
Ag. imports (million US\$)	561	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9
Major ag. export	Cherries	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	86
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	246
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-201
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.66
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Protected area (% of total area)	6.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	24	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3.6
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0093

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	6.2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Urban population (%)	33
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	26	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	6.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	23080
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Pasture (thousand ha)	878
Cropland (thousand ha)	1468	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	54565
Forests (thousand ha)	15751	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	310
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	85
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.5
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	11
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.6
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.32	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	66
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	984
GDP (billion US\$)	6.3	Real GDP growth	7.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.4
Agriculture	35	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	32	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.8
Services	37	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	37
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2240
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	70	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	2	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.4
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	14	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	32
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.97
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	34	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	8.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	28	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.37
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.27	Gender Inequality Index	0.64
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	14	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	93
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	73
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	63
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	53
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.85	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	103
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5998
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4090	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	18	Fish (thousand tonnes)	105
Meat (thousand tonnes)	139	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	355	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	4
Ag. exports (million US\$)	66	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	163
Ag. imports (million US\$)	291	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.1
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	26
Major ag. import	Beverage Non-Alc	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	83
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.48	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-120
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.47
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Protected area (% of total area)	16
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	83	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.21
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	4.4	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.22

# Latvia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	2.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.84	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	Urban population (%)	68
Median age (yrs)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.47
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	35	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.63
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	6218
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.52	Pasture (thousand ha)	659
Cropland (thousand ha)	1174	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	15679
Forests (thousand ha)	3354	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.8
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	8.8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.6	Employment in industry (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.9	Employment in services (%)	67
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.024
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.093	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
Days to import/export	1.6/1.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	124
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	10695
GDP (billion US\$)	24	Real GDP growth	-0.34
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-1.2
Agriculture	3.1	Real interest rate (%)	17
Industry	22	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.7
Services	74	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	67
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2990
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	28	Starchy roots (%)	7
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.5	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	45	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.66
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	5.9	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.68
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.006	Gender Inequality Index	0.37
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	8.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	31	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	5	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	78
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	96
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	134
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9784
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1417	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	87	Fish (thousand tonnes)	164
Meat (thousand tonnes)	80	Milk (thousand tonnes)	834
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	484	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	72
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1385	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1343
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1721	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.1
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	596
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1249
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-226
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.28
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3	Protected area (% of total area)	18
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	17	Organic agric. (% of total area)	8.7
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.042	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1787
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	70	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	10

# Lebanon

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4.2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Urban population (%)	87
Median age (yrs)	29	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.28
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	406	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1023
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.035	Pasture (thousand ha)	400
Cropland (thousand ha)	288	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1073
Forests (thousand ha)	137	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	90
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.044
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.13
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.8	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	152
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3
Days to import/export	2.1/3.4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	56
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	10044
GDP (billion US\$)	39	Real GDP growth	7.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.5
Agriculture	5.3	Real interest rate (%)	3.5
Industry	16	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	78	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	60
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3090
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	34	Starchy roots (%)	6
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	11	Vegetable oils (%)	14
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.61
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Education exp. (% GDP)	1.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	86
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.9	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1786
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	178	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	24	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	201	Milk (thousand tonnes)	309
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	575	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	5
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	77
Ag. exports (million US\$)	440	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2710
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2465	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.5
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	641
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1315
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.88	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1597
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.22
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Protected area (% of total area)	0.48
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.48
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	120
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0072

# Lesotho

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	2.2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	46
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3	Urban population (%)	27
Median age (yrs)	20	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.086
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	72	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	3036
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.16	Pasture (thousand ha)	2000
Cropland (thousand ha)	339	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1406
Forests (thousand ha)	44	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	72
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	9.3
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	18
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	5
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	31	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.61
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.063	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	60
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	837
GDP (billion US\$)	2.1	Real GDP growth	2.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.8
Agriculture	8.4	Real interest rate (%)	9.2
Industry	34	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-14
Services	58	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	171
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2460
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	78	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	14
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.13
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	43	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	21	Income share held by lowest 20%	3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	57	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.28
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.16	Gender Inequality Index	0.66
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	62	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Education exp. (% GDP)	12	Literacy rate, female (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	29
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	81
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.48	Production (kcal/cap/day)	567
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	173	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.91
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.15
Meat (thousand tonnes)	28	Milk (thousand tonnes)	34
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	98	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	72
Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	263
Ag. imports (million US\$)	146	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.5
Major ag. export	Wool, greasy	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	121
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	122
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.48
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	0.49
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	52	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.013
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Liberia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	54
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8	Urban population (%)	48
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	36	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	9632
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.1	Pasture (thousand ha)	2000
Cropland (thousand ha)	610	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	60480
Forests (thousand ha)	4329	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	49
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	9.2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	42
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.8
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.22	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	128
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
Days to import/export	5/4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	226
GDP (billion US\$)	0.97	Real GDP growth	5.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7.3
Agriculture	61	Real interest rate (%)	6.3
Industry	17	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.7
Services	22	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	80
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2200
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	43	Starchy roots (%)	23
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	3	Vegetable oils (%)	19
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	32
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	20	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	20
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.75
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	84	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	41	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	64	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.19
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.48	Gender Inequality Index	0.77
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	59
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	54
Health exp. (% GDP)	13	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	17
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.44	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	71
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1833
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	296	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	50	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	31	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.82
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	546	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	30
Ag. exports (million US\$)	84	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	14
Ag. imports (million US\$)	169	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.74
Major ag. export	Rubber Nat Dry	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3.6
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	13
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-135
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.65
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	18
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.48



# Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	6.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Urban population (%)	78
Median age (yrs)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	175954
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.28	Pasture (thousand ha)	13500
Cropland (thousand ha)	2050	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	96
Forests (thousand ha)	217	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	470
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	20
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	30
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	50
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.091
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.73
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.7	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	6.1
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	10/3.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	27
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	11314
GDP (billion US\$)	74	Real GDP growth	4.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.4
Agriculture	1.9	Real interest rate (%)	58
Industry	78	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.6
Services	20	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	73
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3150
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	47	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	16
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.48
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	89
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	82
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	97
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.027	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-9.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1132
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	218	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.66
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	46	Fish (thousand tonnes)	52
Meat (thousand tonnes)	187	Milk (thousand tonnes)	223
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	290	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	80
Ag. exports (million US\$)	14	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1532
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2131	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.1
Major ag. export	Skinsdry Sltsheep	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	241
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	400
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.0082	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1941
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.46	Protected area (% of total area)	0.11
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	168
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.12

# Lithuania

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	3.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.53	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Urban population (%)	67
Median age (yrs)	40	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.72
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	51	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.72
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	6268
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.61	Pasture (thousand ha)	608
Cropland (thousand ha)	2081	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	7453
Forests (thousand ha)	2160	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	9
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.8	Employment in industry (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.5	Employment in services (%)	66
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.1
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.51
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.23	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.7
Days to import/export	2.3/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	79
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	11044
GDP (billion US\$)	36	Real GDP growth	1.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.2
Agriculture	4.3	Real interest rate (%)	11
Industry	28	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.2
Services	68	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	93
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3430
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	33	Starchy roots (%)	6
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	13
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	11	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.72
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	44
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.69
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.37
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	8.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	25	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.97	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	149
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	14718
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2768	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	158	Fish (thousand tonnes)	176
Meat (thousand tonnes)	196	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1736
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	475	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	110
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. exports (million US\$)	3160	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2503
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2676	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.9
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	753
Major ag. import	Pig meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3006
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	548
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.53
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.4	Protected area (% of total area)	4.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	20	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.04	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	936
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	105	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	5.2

# Luxembourg

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.51
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Urban population (%)	85
Median age (yrs)	40	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.28
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	196	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	259
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Pasture (thousand ha)	67
Cropland (thousand ha)	64	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	6225
Forests (thousand ha)	87	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.3	Employment in industry (%)	12
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.3	Employment in services (%)	81
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	195	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.1
Days to import/export	1.6/1.7	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	277
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	108832
GDP (billion US\$)	55	Real GDP growth	3.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.3
Agriculture	0.3	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	13	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	87	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	86
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3680
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	23	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	14	Meat and fish (%)	21
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	7	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	35	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.7
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.78
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.34
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.8	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	78
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5608
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	166	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	6	Fish (thousand tonnes)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	27	Milk (thousand tonnes)	295
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	20	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	79
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1129	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1835
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2379	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.5
Major ag. export Cheese of Whole Cow Milk		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3619
Major ag. import Cheese of Whole Cow Milk		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	9525
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-697
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.058
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	20
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.4	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.7
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	47
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	81	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.26

# Madagascar

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	21
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6	Urban population (%)	30
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	35	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	58154
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Pasture (thousand ha)	37295
Cropland (thousand ha)	3550	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	16746
Forests (thousand ha)	12553	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1086
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	80
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	82	Employment in industry (%)	3.7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	82	Employment in services (%)	16
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.52
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	33	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.41
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.54	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	23
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	4.3
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	392
GDP (billion US\$)	8.3	Real GDP growth	-2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	9
Agriculture	29	Real interest rate (%)	34
Industry	16	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.6
Services	55	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2130
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	59	Starchy roots (%)	19
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	3	Vegetable oils (%)	4
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.7
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	19	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	25
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	9.6	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	37
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.74
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	68	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	26	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	69	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.31
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.36	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	13
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	64
Education exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, female (%)	62
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	11
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	5.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	29
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	19	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2759
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5164	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	31	Fish (thousand tonnes)	137
Meat (thousand tonnes)	297	Milk (thousand tonnes)	703
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4423	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	16
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.6
Ag. exports (million US\$)	302	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	399
Ag. imports (million US\$)	351	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. export	Cloves	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	19
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	38
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-15
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.43
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	2.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	90	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.035
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	29	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.2	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.28

# Malawi

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	15
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	52
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5	Urban population (%)	20
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	126	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	9428
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Pasture (thousand ha)	1850
Cropland (thousand ha)	3722	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1197
Forests (thousand ha)	3237	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	56
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	7.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.93
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.06	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	51
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	3.7/4.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1.7
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	322
GDP (billion US\$)	5.1	Real GDP growth	6.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.9
Agriculture	30	Real interest rate (%)	16
Industry	16	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.4
Services	53	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	55
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2150
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	59	Starchy roots (%)	15
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	6
Sugar (%)	5	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.9
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	27
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.27
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	74	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	32	Income share held by lowest 20%	7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	52	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.26
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.38	Gender Inequality Index	0.73
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	15
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	4.6	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	74
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	67
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	56
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.8	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	77
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	99
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4522
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4039	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	81	Fish (thousand tonnes)	71
Meat (thousand tonnes)	123	Milk (thousand tonnes)	51
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8127	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	310
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	4.8
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1038	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	166
Ag. imports (million US\$)	283	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4
Major ag. export Tobacco, unmanufactured		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	11
Major ag. import Wheat		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	26
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-51
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.92
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	45	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.018
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	5.7	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.4

# Malaysia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	28
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Urban population (%)	72
Median age (yrs)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	86	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	32855
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.064	Pasture (thousand ha)	285
Cropland (thousand ha)	7585	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	20752
Forests (thousand ha)	20456	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	363
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	14
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	10	Employment in industry (%)	27
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	18	Employment in services (%)	60
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.06
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	5.2
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.5
Days to import/export	2.8/2.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	930
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	8423
GDP (billion US\$)	238	Real GDP growth	7.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.7
Agriculture	9.5	Real interest rate (%)	13
Industry	44	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-8.5
Services	46	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	146
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2890
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	47	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	9.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	48	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.32
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	3.8	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.45
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	145
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	31596
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2584	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	19087	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1729
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1677	Milk (thousand tonnes)	53
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	535	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	35
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. exports (million US\$)	19089	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	12053
Ag. imports (million US\$)	11465	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.8
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	424
Major ag. import	Natural rubber	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1002
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	5889
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.45
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.5	Protected area (% of total area)	18
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.02
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3205
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1200	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	20

# Maldives

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.32
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	40
Median age (yrs)	24	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.47
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	1060	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	30
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.013	Pasture (thousand ha)	1
Cropland (thousand ha)	7	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	96
Forests (thousand ha)	1	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	12
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	7.1	Employment in industry (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	14	Employment in services (%)	60
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	75
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.11	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	107
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	2/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	5.2
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5841
GDP (billion US\$)	1.9	Real GDP growth	8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5
Agriculture	5	Real interest rate (%)	-6.2
Industry	16	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	78	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	77
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2550
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	35	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	17
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	10
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.29
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.5	Income share held by highest 20%	44
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.14	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.018	Gender Inequality Index	0.45
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	6.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	32	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	92
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Education exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.57	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	86
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	25	Production (kcal/cap/day)	214
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.14	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.042	Fish (thousand tonnes)	117
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.84	Milk (thousand tonnes)	-
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2.1	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	94
Ag. exports (million US\$)	75	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	162
Ag. imports (million US\$)	199	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.6
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	514
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1139
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-82
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	-
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Mali

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	15
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	Urban population (%)	36
Median age (yrs)	16	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	12	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	122019
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.43	Pasture (thousand ha)	34640
Cropland (thousand ha)	6461	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	6707
Forests (thousand ha)	12490	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	236
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	66
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	30	Employment in industry (%)	5.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	50	Employment in services (%)	28
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	8.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	4.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.11	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	76
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
Days to import/export	4/5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	9
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	692
GDP (billion US\$)	9.3	Real GDP growth	4.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.2
Agriculture	36	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	24	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	39	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	53
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2590
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	67	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	5	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.5
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	12
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	18	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	28
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.43
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	51	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	19	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	47	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.19
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.56	Gender Inequality Index	0.79
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	1.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	48	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	26
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	18
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	36
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.52	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	44
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	94
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4847
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6418	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	181	Fish (thousand tonnes)	101
Meat (thousand tonnes)	324	Milk (thousand tonnes)	948
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	347	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	40
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.4
Ag. exports (million US\$)	203	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	407
Ag. imports (million US\$)	422	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	27
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	62
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-224
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.59
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.69	Protected area (% of total area)	2.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	87	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.053
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	79	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.41



# Malta

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.42
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.63	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	95
Median age (yrs)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-3.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	1318	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.78
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	32
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.019	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Cropland (thousand ha)	9.3	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	122
Forests (thousand ha)	-	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.3
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.4	Employment in industry (%)	25
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.4	Employment in services (%)	73
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.013
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.93
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.9	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	70
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	19746
GDP (billion US\$)	8.3	Real GDP growth	3.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2
Agriculture	1.8	Real interest rate (%)	2.1
Industry	33	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	65	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	71
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3600
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	34	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	62	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.4
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	71
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	94
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	981
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	15	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.0015	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	15	Milk (thousand tonnes)	45
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	9.5	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	98
Ag. exports (million US\$)	111	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	596
Ag. imports (million US\$)	632	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.6
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1428
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2383
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-377
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.86	Protected area (% of total area)	17
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	2.7	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.28
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0

# Mauritania

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	3.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	58
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4	Urban population (%)	41
Median age (yrs)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	103070
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Pasture (thousand ha)	39250
Cropland (thousand ha)	401	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3375
Forests (thousand ha)	242	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	45
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.1
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-0.038	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	87
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	3/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1195
GDP (billion US\$)	3.8	Real GDP growth	4.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.1
Agriculture	21	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	37	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0.38
Services	43	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	93
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2810
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	51	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	4
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.2
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	38	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	23
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.91
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	21	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.7	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.28
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.35	Gender Inequality Index	0.72
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	71
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	58
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	50
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	26
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	47
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1128
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	276	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.95
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.98	Fish (thousand tonnes)	179
Meat (thousand tonnes)	101	Milk (thousand tonnes)	392
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	71
Ag. exports (million US\$)	151	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	548
Ag. imports (million US\$)	505	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	13
Major ag. export	Meal Meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	158
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	239
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-294
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.7
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Protected area (% of total area)	0.54
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	82	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.003

# Mauritius

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	42
Median age (yrs)	32	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.96
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	637	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.61
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	203
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.067	Pasture (thousand ha)	7
Cropland (thousand ha)	91	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2129
Forests (thousand ha)	35	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	21
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	8.7
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	7.6	Employment in industry (%)	28
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.9	Employment in services (%)	63
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.064
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.033
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.26	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	122
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
Days to import/export	2.4/3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	210
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	7593
GDP (billion US\$)	9.7	Real GDP growth	4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.9
Agriculture	4.3	Real interest rate (%)	18
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3.8
Services	67	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2930
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	46	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	15
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	36	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	15
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.73
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	5.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	80
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	88
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	85
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	91
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	82
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.9	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3293
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1.1	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	10
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.51	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	50	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3.6
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	19	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	435
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	110
Ag. exports (million US\$)	591	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	886
Ag. imports (million US\$)	905	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.3
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	682
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1232
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-207
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.54
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.9	Protected area (% of total area)	4.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0064
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.1	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.005

# Mexico

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	113
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Urban population (%)	78
Median age (yrs)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.25
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	58	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.5
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	194395
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Pasture (thousand ha)	75000
Cropland (thousand ha)	27833	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	4081
Forests (thousand ha)	64802	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	6320
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	13
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.4	Employment in industry (%)	26
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	19	Employment in services (%)	61
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.12
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.13
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	15	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	1.7
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3
Days to import/export	2.5/2.1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	45
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	9566
GDP (billion US\$)	1039	Real GDP growth	5.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.2
Agriculture	4.3	Real interest rate (%)	2.7
Industry	35	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6.7
Services	61	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	54
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	44	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	4
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	69	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	3.4	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.7	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	47	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.59
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.015	Gender Inequality Index	0.6
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.9	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	93
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	85
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.7	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	87
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	70
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4395
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	34922	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	355	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1768
Meat (thousand tonnes)	5828	Milk (thousand tonnes)	10838
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1762	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	5435
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. exports (million US\$)	16087	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	18611
Ag. imports (million US\$)	18534	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.9
Major ag. export	Beer of Barley	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	164
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	376
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2692
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.41
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3	Protected area (% of total area)	11
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.32
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	170	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	8383
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3039	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	6.9

# Mongolia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	2.8
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	62
Median age (yrs)	25	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.049
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	155356
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.35	Pasture (thousand ha)	114838
Cropland (thousand ha)	962	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	12832
Forests (thousand ha)	10898	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	84
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	40
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	35	Employment in industry (%)	15
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	41	Employment in services (%)	45
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	30
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	50	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.22
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.62	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	139
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
Days to import/export	12/14	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	8.2
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2227
GDP (billion US\$)	6.1	Real GDP growth	6.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	10
Agriculture	24	Real interest rate (%)	21
Industry	37	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.6
Services	45	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	96
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2240
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	46	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	11	Meat and fish (%)	17
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.7
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	27
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	22	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.25
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	22	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6.2	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	35	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.53
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.065	Gender Inequality Index	0.55
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	49	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	98
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	50
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	49
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	63
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.83	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2292
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	355	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.09
Meat (thousand tonnes)	206	Milk (thousand tonnes)	306
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	168	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. exports (million US\$)	80	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	368
Ag. imports (million US\$)	309	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.6
Major ag. export	Hair Fine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	134
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	344
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.39	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-212
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.7
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	13
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	36	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	103
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.049

# Montenegro

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.63
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.18	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Urban population (%)	61
Median age (yrs)	36	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	46	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.078
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1345
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.27	Pasture (thousand ha)	325
Cropland (thousand ha)	189	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	543	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	8.6
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1	Employment in industry (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2	Employment in services (%)	72
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.3	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	121
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	4	Real GDP growth	1.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.5
Agriculture	10	Real interest rate (%)	6.8
Industry	20	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	70	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.063
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	4.9	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.69
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.006	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	96
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1645
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	16	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.52	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	13	Milk (thousand tonnes)	179
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	149	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	75
Ag. exports (million US\$)	60	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	444
Ag. imports (million US\$)	554	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	703
Major ag. import	Beverage Non-Alc	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1141
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.63	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-384
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	13
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	12	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.21

# Morocco

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	32
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	58
Median age (yrs)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.053
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	72	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	44630
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Pasture (thousand ha)	21000
Cropland (thousand ha)	9055	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	917
Forests (thousand ha)	5131	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1485
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	41
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	60	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	35	Employment in services (%)	37
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.076
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	36	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.028
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	28
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	3.2/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	54
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3249
GDP (billion US\$)	103	Real GDP growth	3.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.99
Agriculture	16	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.5
Services	55	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	60	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	11	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	5.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	37	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	10
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.32
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	2.5	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.54	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	9	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.41
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.048	Gender Inequality Index	0.66
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	0.9
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	74	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	80
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	56
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	44
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	69
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.76	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	60
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	64
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.5	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4183
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7834	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	367	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1163
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1034	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2002
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1615	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	520
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	37
Ag. exports (million US\$)	3359	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4088
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3901	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. export	Tomatoes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	128
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	406
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	113
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.081
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.84	Protected area (% of total area)	1.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	35	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.013
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.6	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	480
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	35	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.37

# Mozambique

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	23
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	49
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5	Urban population (%)	38
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	29	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	78638
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Pasture (thousand ha)	44000
Cropland (thousand ha)	5300	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	9497
Forests (thousand ha)	39022	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	118
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	80
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.4
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	16
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	3.3
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.88	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	88
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	458
GDP (billion US\$)	9.9	Real GDP growth	7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	13
Agriculture	32	Real interest rate (%)	12
Industry	23	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	24
Services	45	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	60
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2070
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Cassava
Cereals (%)	40	Starchy roots (%)	37
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	8.3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	38
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	21
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.25
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	60	Income share held by highest 20%	51
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	25	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	55	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.15
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.51	Gender Inequality Index	0.72
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	55
Education exp. (% GDP)	5	Literacy rate, female (%)	42
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	17
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.48	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	29
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	82
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-17	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2047
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2506	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	124	Fish (thousand tonnes)	68
Meat (thousand tonnes)	165	Milk (thousand tonnes)	76
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6739	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	484
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	22
Ag. exports (million US\$)	375	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	507
Ag. imports (million US\$)	703	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.8
Major ag. export Tobacco, unmanufactured		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	22
Major ag. import Rice Milled		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	48
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-400
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.53
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.84	Protected area (% of total area)	16
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	56	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0032
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	62	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	7988
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	5	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.4



# Myanmar

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	48
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	64
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	34
Median age (yrs)	28	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.044
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	71	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	65352
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Pasture (thousand ha)	306
Cropland (thousand ha)	12135	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	24537
Forests (thousand ha)	31773	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2110
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	63
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	12
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	25
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.8
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.32	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	7.1
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
Days to import/export	8.4/4.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.3
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	702
GDP (billion US\$)	43	Real GDP growth	5.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7.3
Agriculture	48	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	16	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.3
Services	35	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	59	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	6
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	30
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.7
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.15	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	209	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	103
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Education exp. (% GDP)	1.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	81
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.85	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	69
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	100
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8466
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	34836	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1037	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3545
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1585	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1402
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	896	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	200
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	2.7
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1326	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	495
Ag. imports (million US\$)	721	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.2
Major ag. export	Beans, dry	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	10
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	29
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	806
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	6.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0045
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	71	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	10531
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	38	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	4.3

# Namibia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	2.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	61
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3	Urban population (%)	38
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	82329
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.36	Pasture (thousand ha)	38000
Cropland (thousand ha)	808	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	7904
Forests (thousand ha)	7290	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	8
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.2	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	23	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.81
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.49	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	150
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.7
Days to import/export	3/3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0.29
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5652
GDP (billion US\$)	12	Real GDP growth	4.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.5
Agriculture	9.3	Real interest rate (%)	4.4
Industry	20	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-14
Services	73	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	94
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2360
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	46	Starchy roots (%)	14
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.4
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	18
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	28	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.3
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	49	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	25	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	38	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.34
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.19	Gender Inequality Index	0.61
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.6
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	88
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	88
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	33
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.6	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	56
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-12	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1284
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	116	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.37
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.62	Fish (thousand tonnes)	370
Meat (thousand tonnes)	79	Milk (thousand tonnes)	115
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	342	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	50
Ag. exports (million US\$)	803	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	394
Ag. imports (million US\$)	388	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.4
Major ag. export	Beef and Veal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	173
Major ag. import	Rubber Nat Dry	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	257
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	509
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.92
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.34	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	64	Organic agric. (% of total area)	<0.001
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.1	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	206
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Nepal

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	30
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Urban population (%)	19
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	204	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	14335
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.082	Pasture (thousand ha)	1730
Cropland (thousand ha)	2520	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	7142
Forests (thousand ha)	3636	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1168
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	66
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	73	Employment in industry (%)	13
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	60	Employment in services (%)	21
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.9
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.038	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	29
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
Days to import/export	6.3/1.8	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	7.7
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	562
GDP (billion US\$)	16	Real GDP growth	4.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	9.3
Agriculture	34	Real interest rate (%)	-3.6
Industry	15	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.5
Services	52	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	42
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2340
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	69	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.7
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	17
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	8.6	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	39
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.91
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	55	Income share held by highest 20%	54
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	20	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.9
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	31	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.29
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.35	Gender Inequality Index	0.68
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	59
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	47
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	31
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.61	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	87
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3111
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7763	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	105	Fish (thousand tonnes)	48
Meat (thousand tonnes)	299	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1584
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2658	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	10
Ag. exports (million US\$)	250	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	575
Ag. imports (million US\$)	595	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.1
Major ag. export	Lentils	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	19
Major ag. import	Soybean oil	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	46
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-241
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.4
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	17
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	87	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.19
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	21	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	8545
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	4	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.3

# Netherlands

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	17
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.55	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Urban population (%)	83
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.5
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	400	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	3373
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.064	Pasture (thousand ha)	827
Cropland (thousand ha)	1090	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	5496
Forests (thousand ha)	365	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	457
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.7	Employment in industry (%)	16
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	3.4	Employment in services (%)	72
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.025
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	18	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.67
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	33	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
Days to import/export	1.9/1.8	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	269
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	47172
GDP (billion US\$)	783	Real GDP growth	1.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.88
Agriculture	1.7	Real interest rate (%)	2.3
Industry	24	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	74	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	119
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3000
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	19	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	14	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	8.3	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.7
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.82
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.17
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	9	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.67	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5	Production (kcal/cap/day)	7333
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1804	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	8.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	5.2	Fish (thousand tonnes)	438
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2520	Milk (thousand tonnes)	11649
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6844	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	940
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	165
Ag. exports (million US\$)	77451	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	51829
Ag. imports (million US\$)	47841	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.2
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3120
Major ag. import	Crude Materials	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	9121
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	16274
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.28
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	6.4	Protected area (% of total area)	12
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	11	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1561
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2272	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.79

## Netherlands Antilles

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.26	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	93
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.5
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	251	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	80
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.04	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Cropland (thousand ha)	8	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	1	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.1
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in industry (%)	18
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2	Employment in services (%)	81
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.12	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	-	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	-	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	336
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	36	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	13
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	18	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.8
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	126
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Fish (thousand tonnes)	19
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.59	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.46
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	-	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	100
Ag. exports (million US\$)	41	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	147
Ag. imports (million US\$)	330	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	729
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	8109
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-152
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.3	Protected area (% of total area)	-
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

## New Caledonia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.25
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Urban population (%)	57
Median age (yrs)	31	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	14	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1828
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.028	Pasture (thousand ha)	239
Cropland (thousand ha)	12	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	839	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.7
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	43
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.68
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.2	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	169
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	3.7	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	20	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	77	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	57
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3150
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	32	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	72	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	5.3	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	957
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3.4	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.2	Fish (thousand tonnes)	5.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.32
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	12	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	80
Ag. exports (million US\$)	29	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	305
Ag. imports (million US\$)	324	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1215
Major ag. import	Wine	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3313
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-214
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Protected area (% of total area)	5.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.015

# New Zealand

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Urban population (%)	86
Median age (yrs)	37	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.7
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	16	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	26331
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	10948
Cropland (thousand ha)	542	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	75642
Forests (thousand ha)	8269	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	285
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	6.6
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9	Employment in services (%)	72
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.37
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	18	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.55
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-1.3	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.5
Days to import/export	1.6/1.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1720
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	32145
GDP (billion US\$)	140	Real GDP growth	1.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.3
Agriculture	5.6	Real interest rate (%)	8.6
Industry	25	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-13
Services	69	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	40
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2810
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	24	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	15
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	17	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	63	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.8
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.35
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	3.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	186
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	13831
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1001	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.1	Fish (thousand tonnes)	543
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1326	Milk (thousand tonnes)	17010
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	544	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	40
Ag. exports (million US\$)	13992	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2815
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2799	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. export	Milk Whole Dried	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	644
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1700
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	8.7	Net trade in food (million US\$)	10146
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.34
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.9	Protected area (% of total area)	26
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	46	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.8	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1095
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	255	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	22

# Nicaragua

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	5.8
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	Urban population (%)	57
Median age (yrs)	22	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.74
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	44	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	12034
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.33	Pasture (thousand ha)	3016
Cropland (thousand ha)	2130	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	34431
Forests (thousand ha)	3114	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	61
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	30
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.4	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in services (%)	50
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.35
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.63
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.43	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	135
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	3.2/3.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	32
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1127
GDP (billion US\$)	6.6	Real GDP growth	4.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.5
Agriculture	19	Real interest rate (%)	-2
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.4
Services	53	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	79
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2420
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	50	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	7
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	62	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.67
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	16	Income share held by highest 20%	57
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.2	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.43
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.13	Gender Inequality Index	0.65
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	5.6
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	36	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	78
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	78
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	52
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	68
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	95
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3591
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	970	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	72	Fish (thousand tonnes)	55
Meat (thousand tonnes)	234	Milk (thousand tonnes)	753
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	107	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	545
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1139	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	711
Ag. imports (million US\$)	620	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.9
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	123
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	298
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	12	Net trade in food (million US\$)	310
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.8
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.8	Protected area (% of total area)	37
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	56	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.65
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	5.6	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1416
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.054



# Niger

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	16
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	53
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1	Urban population (%)	17
Median age (yrs)	15	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	12	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	126670
Arable land per cap. (ha)	1	Pasture (thousand ha)	28782
Cropland (thousand ha)	15000	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2248
Forests (thousand ha)	1204	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	74
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	57
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	11
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	31
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	9.4
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	3.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.74	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	31
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0.43
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	381
GDP (billion US\$)	5.6	Real GDP growth	7.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.94
Agriculture	40	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	17	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	43	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	45
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2390
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Millet
Cereals (%)	60	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	14
Sugar (%)	3	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	13	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	40
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.69
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	43	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	12	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	60	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.17
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.64	Gender Inequality Index	0.8
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	29
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	15
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	9
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.77	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	39
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	94
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3815
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5095	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.48
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	161	Fish (thousand tonnes)	30
Meat (thousand tonnes)	413	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1002
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	203	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	10
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.8
Ag. exports (million US\$)	90	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	472
Ag. imports (million US\$)	274	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.9
Major ag. export	Onions, dry	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	30
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	58
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-123
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.4
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.56	Protected area (% of total area)	6.8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	78	Organic agric. (% of total area)	<0.001
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.6	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.7

# Nigeria

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	158
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	Urban population (%)	50
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	172	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	91077
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Pasture (thousand ha)	37500
Cropland (thousand ha)	37000	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1853
Forests (thousand ha)	9041	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	293
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	45
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	12
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	42
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.54
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	5.8	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	11
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	4.1/2.5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	13
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1389
GDP (billion US\$)	217	Real GDP growth	8.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	14
Agriculture	33	Real interest rate (%)	19
Industry	41	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	27	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	53
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Sorghum
Cereals (%)	45	Starchy roots (%)	19
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	3	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	9.4
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	22	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	27
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	64	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	30	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.1
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	55	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.25
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.31	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	5.5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	61
Education exp. (% GDP)	0.83	Literacy rate, female (%)	50
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	32
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.87	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	42
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4061
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	19512	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2765	Fish (thousand tonnes)	751
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1382	Milk (thousand tonnes)	496
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	72850	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	98
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1085	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	5763
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5081	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	36
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	50
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.42	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-3706
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-3.2
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.82	Protected area (% of total area)	13
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	21	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.011
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	161	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	91907
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	8	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	9.4

# Norway

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4.9
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.71	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	79
Median age (yrs)	40	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.7
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	13	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	30547
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.17	Pasture (thousand ha)	175
Cropland (thousand ha)	840	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	79024
Forests (thousand ha)	10065	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	115
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.5
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.3	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.1	Employment in services (%)	78
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.013
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.34
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	11	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
Days to import/export	2/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	219
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	84444
GDP (billion US\$)	414	Real GDP growth	0.45
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.4
Agriculture	1.2	Real interest rate (%)	8.7
Industry	40	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4
Services	58	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3450
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	28	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	14
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	5	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.7
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.88
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.23
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-0.28
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.2	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	50
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3571
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1145	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.8	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3486
Meat (thousand tonnes)	327	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1583
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	321	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	60
Ag. exports (million US\$)	7733	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	5340
Ag. imports (million US\$)	6087	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.3
Major ag. export Cheese of Whole Cow Milk		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1094
Major ag. import Food Prep Nes		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2122
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	2931
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.49
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	5.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1067
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	474	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	8.3

# Occupied Palestinian Territory

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	-	Urban population (%)	74
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	671	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	602
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.025	Pasture (thousand ha)	150
Cropland (thousand ha)	217	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	213
Forests (thousand ha)	9	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	20
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.76
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	-	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	-	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2080
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	51	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	10
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.8
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	21
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-20	Production (kcal/cap/day)	684
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	38	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	23	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	70	Milk (thousand tonnes)	168
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	87	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	80
Ag. exports (million US\$)	66	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	645
Ag. imports (million US\$)	545	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Olive oil, virgin	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	160
Major ag. import	Rice Husked	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	234
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-402
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	-
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.27
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Pakistan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	174
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	65
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Urban population (%)	36
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	218	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	77088
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Pasture (thousand ha)	5000
Cropland (thousand ha)	21280	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1448
Forests (thousand ha)	1687	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	19990
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	45
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	72	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	36	Employment in services (%)	35
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	16
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
Days to import/export	1.6/2.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	163
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1050
GDP (billion US\$)	175	Real GDP growth	4.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	12
Agriculture	22	Real interest rate (%)	-4.6
Industry	24	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.3
Services	55	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2280
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	47	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	12	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	43
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	31	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	25
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	31
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	23	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4.3	Income share held by lowest 20%	9
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	22	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.34
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.26	Gender Inequality Index	0.71
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	10
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	22	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	56
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	40
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	45
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.74	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	87
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3136
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	34443	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	891	Fish (thousand tonnes)	684
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2655	Milk (thousand tonnes)	35491
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3570	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	3600
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	16
Ag. exports (million US\$)	3174	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4871
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5013	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.2
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	28
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	94
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-805
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.86	Protected area (% of total area)	10
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	39	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.077
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1949	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	29531
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	163	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	3

# Panama

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	3.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Urban population (%)	75
Median age (yrs)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	47	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	7434
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.16	Pasture (thousand ha)	1535
Cropland (thousand ha)	695	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	42750
Forests (thousand ha)	3251	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	35
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	18
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	3.4	Employment in industry (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	21	Employment in services (%)	63
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.15
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.8	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	19
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
Days to import/export	1.4/1.4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	35
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	7593
GDP (billion US\$)	27	Real GDP growth	7.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.5
Agriculture	5.8	Real interest rate (%)	4
Industry	17	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	78	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2450
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	43	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.5
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	15
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	52	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.092
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	9.5	Income share held by highest 20%	59
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	3.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	33	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.54
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.6
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.9
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	94
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	93
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	69
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.79	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	83
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2432
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	330	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	19	Fish (thousand tonnes)	229
Meat (thousand tonnes)	235	Milk (thousand tonnes)	201
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	88	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	160
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	54
Ag. exports (million US\$)	666	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	977
Ag. imports (million US\$)	921	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.4
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	278
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	348
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-60
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.77
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.8	Protected area (% of total area)	19
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	44	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.24
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	331
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.18

# Papua New Guinea

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	6.9
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	62
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4	Urban population (%)	13
Median age (yrs)	20	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	15	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	45286
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.039	Pasture (thousand ha)	190
Cropland (thousand ha)	960	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	119499
Forests (thousand ha)	28726	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	72
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	23
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.032
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.42	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	61
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	79
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1488
GDP (billion US\$)	9.7	Real GDP growth	7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.6
Agriculture	36	Real interest rate (%)	14
Industry	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.4
Services	19	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	95
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.69
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	36	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	12	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	38	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.76
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	60
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	56
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	45
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.75	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	33
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	143
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.97	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5424
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	13	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	674	Fish (thousand tonnes)	230
Meat (thousand tonnes)	313	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.22
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1653	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	35
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	16
Ag. exports (million US\$)	923	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	606
Ag. imports (million US\$)	456	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	10
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	88
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	166
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7.5	Net trade in food (million US\$)	317
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.46
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.2	Protected area (% of total area)	3.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	77	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.29
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	4.5

# Paraguay

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	6.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3	Urban population (%)	61
Median age (yrs)	23	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	16	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	39730
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.6	Pasture (thousand ha)	17000
Cropland (thousand ha)	3900	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	52980
Forests (thousand ha)	17582	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	67
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	26
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	24	Employment in industry (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	33	Employment in services (%)	54
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.8
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.21	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	23
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	4/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	67
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2886
GDP (billion US\$)	18	Real GDP growth	15
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.7
Agriculture	19	Real interest rate (%)	28
Industry	19	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4.4
Services	62	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	71
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2660
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	29	Starchy roots (%)	13
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.6
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	10
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.66
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	5.1	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.5	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	35	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.48
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.064	Gender Inequality Index	0.62
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	14
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Education exp. (% GDP)	4	Literacy rate, female (%)	94
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	70
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	66
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	15172
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4976	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1535	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	632	Milk (thousand tonnes)	396
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2668	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	160
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.3
Ag. exports (million US\$)	2725	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	420
Ag. imports (million US\$)	586	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.4
Major ag. export	Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	65
Major ag. import	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	250
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	12	Net trade in food (million US\$)	1957
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.92
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.96	Protected area (% of total area)	5.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	97	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.24
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	5	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2708
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	30	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	4



# Peru

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	29
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Urban population (%)	77
Median age (yrs)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.29
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	23	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	128000
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Pasture (thousand ha)	17000
Cropland (thousand ha)	4440	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	66504
Forests (thousand ha)	67992	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1196
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	0.8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.7	Employment in industry (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	12	Employment in services (%)	75
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.24
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.81
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.8	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	15
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.7
Days to import/export	3.8/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	82
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5172
GDP (billion US\$)	153	Real GDP growth	8.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.5
Agriculture	7.3	Real interest rate (%)	18
Industry	32	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6
Services	62	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	37
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2410
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	44	Starchy roots (%)	14
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.5
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	43	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.24
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	5.9	Income share held by highest 20%	54
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.4	Income share held by lowest 20%	4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	35	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.086	Gender Inequality Index	0.56
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	89
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	85
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	68
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	61
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	66
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3126
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4868	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	77	Fish (thousand tonnes)	6959
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1386	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1703
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5634	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1050
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. exports (million US\$)	4691	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2997
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2552	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	103
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	249
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.5	Net trade in food (million US\$)	1992
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.16
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	36	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.87
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	21	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2440
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	72	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.4

# Philippines

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	93
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3	Urban population (%)	49
Median age (yrs)	22	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	311	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	29817
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.059	Pasture (thousand ha)	1500
Cropland (thousand ha)	10450	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	5223
Forests (thousand ha)	7665	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1879
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	35
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	22	Employment in industry (%)	15
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in services (%)	50
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.4
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	3.4
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
Days to import/export	5/1.8	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	131
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2007
GDP (billion US\$)	189	Real GDP growth	7.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.8
Agriculture	15	Real interest rate (%)	5.9
Industry	33	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.5
Services	55	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2580
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	57	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	4
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	12
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	12	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	13
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	2.4	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	21
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.56
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	23	Income share held by highest 20%	50
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.5	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	26	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.52
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.064	Gender Inequality Index	0.57
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	76
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	87
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	89
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4220
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	22149	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2136	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3340
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2752	Milk (thousand tonnes)	9.7
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2934	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2075
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	18
Ag. exports (million US\$)	3163	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	5885
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5421	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.1
Major ag. export	Coconut (copra) oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	63
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	156
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1515
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.77
SOH quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	11
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	33	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.44
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	73	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6922
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	326	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	3.6

# Poland

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	38
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.029	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	61
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.093
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	118	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.23
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	30420
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.33	Pasture (thousand ha)	3180
Cropland (thousand ha)	12939	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1610
Forests (thousand ha)	9337	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	116
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	13
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	14	Employment in industry (%)	30
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	15	Employment in services (%)	57
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.44
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	14	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3
Days to import/export	3.5/3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	190
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	12300
GDP (billion US\$)	469	Real GDP growth	3.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.6
Agriculture	3.6	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	30	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3.2
Services	66	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	65
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3410
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	35	Starchy roots (%)	7
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	52	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.81
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	17	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.71
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.33
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	5.1
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	5.5	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	101
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.04	Production (kcal/cap/day)	11264
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	27120	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	800	Fish (thousand tonnes)	260
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3547	Milk (thousand tonnes)	12298
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8766	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1645
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	15
Ag. exports (million US\$)	15987	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	12702
Ag. imports (million US\$)	13055	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.5
Major ag. export	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	332
Major ag. import	Crude Materials	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	846
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.7	Net trade in food (million US\$)	3551
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.25
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.4	Protected area (% of total area)	22
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.3	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.41	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5716
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1600	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	31

# Portugal

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	11
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.37	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	Urban population (%)	61
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	116	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	9147
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	1781
Cropland (thousand ha)	1903	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	6446
Forests (thousand ha)	3456	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	584
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	11
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	12	Employment in industry (%)	28
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	11	Employment in services (%)	61
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.27
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.8	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.2
Days to import/export	5/2.5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	236
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	21559
GDP (billion US\$)	229	Real GDP growth	1.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.4
Agriculture	2.3	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	23	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	75	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	49
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3580
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	29	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	54	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.96
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.3
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	1.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	93
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.9	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.5	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3448
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1124	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	62	Fish (thousand tonnes)	207
Meat (thousand tonnes)	788	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2065
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	404	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	76
Ag. exports (million US\$)	5027	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	9467
Ag. imports (million US\$)	9424	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.7
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	887
Major ag. import	Soybeans	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1919
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-4856
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.19
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Protected area (% of total area)	5.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	10	Organic agric. (% of total area)	5.7
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3053
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	760	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	9

# Republic of Korea

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	48
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.57	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	Urban population (%)	83
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	484	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.85
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	9710
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.033	Pasture (thousand ha)	58
Cropland (thousand ha)	1796	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1453
Forests (thousand ha)	6222	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	880
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	6.6
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.3	Employment in industry (%)	17
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	6.7	Employment in services (%)	76
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.037
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.5	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.6
Days to import/export	2/1.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	480
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	20591
GDP (billion US\$)	1007	Real GDP growth	6.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3
Agriculture	2.6	Real interest rate (%)	2.2
Industry	36	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-9.4
Services	61	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	82
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3040
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	44	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	11	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	32	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.72
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.73
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.33
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.02	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2094
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6013	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	39	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2330
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1983	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2107
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	916	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	69
Ag. exports (million US\$)	4468	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	21600
Ag. imports (million US\$)	17764	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	448
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2690
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-9819
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.12
SOil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	2.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	3	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.72
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.01	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	691
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	8857	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	3.2

# Republic of Moldova

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	3.6
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.99	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	47
Median age (yrs)	36	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.8
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	106	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.85
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	3289
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.5	Pasture (thousand ha)	354
Cropland (thousand ha)	2118	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3233
Forests (thousand ha)	386	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	312
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	31
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	30	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	36	Employment in services (%)	49
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.43
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.13	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	68
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	12
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1630
GDP (billion US\$)	5.8	Real GDP growth	6.9
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	7.4
Agriculture	10	Real interest rate (%)	18
Industry	12	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	12
Services	78	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	84
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2850
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	48	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	11	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.39
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.9	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.3	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	29	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.54
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.007	Gender Inequality Index	0.46
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Education exp. (% GDP)	9.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	12	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	79
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.95	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	85
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	133
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9018
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2386	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	191	Fish (thousand tonnes)	6.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	111	Milk (thousand tonnes)	581
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	280	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.7
Ag. exports (million US\$)	611	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	452
Ag. imports (million US\$)	515	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.4
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	126
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	276
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	95
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.96
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.1	Protected area (% of total area)	1.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	18	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	72
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.8	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.043

# Romania

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	21
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.38	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	57
Median age (yrs)	39	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	90	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.37
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	23006
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.41	Pasture (thousand ha)	4372
Cropland (thousand ha)	9151	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	9839
Forests (thousand ha)	6573	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	615
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	30
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	30	Employment in industry (%)	29
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	27	Employment in services (%)	41
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.19
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.21
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	6.3	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	2/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	46
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	7542
GDP (billion US\$)	162	Real GDP growth	-1.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.1
Agriculture	7.2	Real interest rate (%)	10
Industry	26	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	67	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3490
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	39	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	13	Meat and fish (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	10
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.19
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.5	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.23	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.1
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	14	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.68
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.49
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	7.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	97
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	72
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	114
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9474
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	16710	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	907	Fish (thousand tonnes)	17
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1016	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5062
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3284	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	143
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. exports (million US\$)	3055	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4430
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5219	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.8
Major ag. export	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	206
Major ag. import	Pig meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	495
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1612
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.16
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Protected area (% of total area)	7.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	17	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.2
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	3.1	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3913
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	300	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	11

## Russian Federation

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	143
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.18	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Urban population (%)	73
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.37
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.46
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1637687
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.85	Pasture (thousand ha)	92020
Cropland (thousand ha)	123541	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	31510
Forests (thousand ha)	809090	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4346
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	9.7
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	6.9	Employment in industry (%)	28
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	11	Employment in services (%)	62
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.017
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	37	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	2.9/4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	16
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	10437
GDP (billion US\$)	1465	Real GDP growth	4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.9
Agriculture	4.7	Real interest rate (%)	12
Industry	33	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4.1
Services	62	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	40
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3320
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	36	Starchy roots (%)	7
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	48	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.75
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	11	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.64
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.005	Gender Inequality Index	0.47
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	11
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	87
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	89
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	113
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8971
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	59624	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2745	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3943
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6905	Milk (thousand tonnes)	32136
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	21140	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	3275
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	8.9
Ag. exports (million US\$)	9837	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	39150
Ag. imports (million US\$)	28672	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	274
Major ag. import	Pig meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	309
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.58	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-13726
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	<0.001
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.9	Protected area (% of total area)	9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.4	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.036
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	80	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2936
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2100	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	133



# Rwanda

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	11
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	54
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	Urban population (%)	19
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	403	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2467
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Pasture (thousand ha)	420
Cropland (thousand ha)	1580	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	921
Forests (thousand ha)	435	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	9
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	79
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	17
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.77
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.12	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	94
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.6
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	8.3
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	562
GDP (billion US\$)	5.6	Real GDP growth	6.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.3
Agriculture	34	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	14	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.5
Services	52	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	27
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2090
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Plantains
Cereals (%)	18	Starchy roots (%)	36
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	18	Pulses (%)	12
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	4
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	32
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	12	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.25
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	77	Income share held by highest 20%	58
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	41	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	58	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.43	Gender Inequality Index	0.6
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-1.5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	31	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	93
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	71
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	67
Health exp. (% GDP)	9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	54
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.8	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	62
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	89
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2464
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	746	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	15	Fish (thousand tonnes)	9.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	71	Milk (thousand tonnes)	216
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5208	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. exports (million US\$)	82	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	246
Ag. imports (million US\$)	169	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.9
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	23
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	30
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.13	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-144
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.6
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	8.3	Protected area (% of total area)	10
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	40	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.18
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.2

# Saint Kitts and Nevis

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.052
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	-
Fertility rate (births per woman)	-	Urban population (%)	33
Median age (yrs)	-	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	201	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	26
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.077	Pasture (thousand ha)	1.3
Cropland (thousand ha)	4.2	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	462
Forests (thousand ha)	11	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.02
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	0.2
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	49
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	42
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	40	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-3.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.13	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	111
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	13
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	9636
GDP (billion US\$)	0.53	Real GDP growth	-1.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.5
Agriculture	2.8	Real interest rate (%)	4.6
Industry	21	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	77	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2460
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	26	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	13
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	17	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.85
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	59
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	52
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2175
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.14	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.45
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.35	Milk (thousand tonnes)	-
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	0.82	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	49
Ag. exports (million US\$)	2.4	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	49
Ag. imports (million US\$)	44	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.2
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	937
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1325
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.059	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-31
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.1	Protected area (% of total area)	3.6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	26	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

## Saint Lucia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.17
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	28
Median age (yrs)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	323	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	61
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.017	Pasture (thousand ha)	1
Cropland (thousand ha)	10	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	47	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	15
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	9.8	Employment in industry (%)	16
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	19	Employment in services (%)	59
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.21
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.16	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	239
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5668
GDP (billion US\$)	0.99	Real GDP growth	0.84
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.8
Agriculture	4.9	Real interest rate (%)	11
Industry	18	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	77	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	73
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	28	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	20
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.89
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	21	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	7.2	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.99	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-9	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1341
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.5	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3.5	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.2
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	74
Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	27
Ag. imports (million US\$)	115	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.8
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	157
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2709
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.33
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	2.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.11
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.093	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Urban population (%)	50
Median age (yrs)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.7
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	282	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.98
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	39
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.046	Pasture (thousand ha)	2
Cropland (thousand ha)	8	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	27	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	15
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	7.6	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	20	Employment in services (%)	61
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	35	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.52
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.11	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	285
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5229
GDP (billion US\$)	0.56	Real GDP growth	-2.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.5
Agriculture	7.5	Real interest rate (%)	6
Industry	24	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	68	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2860
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	33	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	17	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.86
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.12	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-13	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2312
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.72	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.69	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1.3	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.4
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	23	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	94
Ag. exports (million US\$)	32	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	71
Ag. imports (million US\$)	79	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	12
Major ag. export	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	649
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1412
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.9	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-38
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.39
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	11
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	64	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Samoa

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.18
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.64	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Urban population (%)	20
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.36
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	65	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	283
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Pasture (thousand ha)	3
Cropland (thousand ha)	64	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	171	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	40
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	39
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.19
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.37
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.003	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	433
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1.8
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	0.56	Real GDP growth	-0.023
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-0.2
Agriculture	12	Real interest rate (%)	10
Industry	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-8.8
Services	61	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	44
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2890
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Coconuts - incl copra
Cereals (%)	18	Starchy roots (%)	10
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	17
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	9	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	22	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.7	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	73
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.5	Production (kcal/cap/day)	6116
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	28	Fish (thousand tonnes)	13
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6.4	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.5
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	25	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. exports (million US\$)	13	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	72
Ag. imports (million US\$)	76	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	12
Major ag. export	Coconut (copra) oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	395
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	692
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-57
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.4
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.3	Protected area (% of total area)	3.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	77	Organic agric. (% of total area)	14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.4	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0057

## Saudi Arabia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	27
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3	Urban population (%)	82
Median age (yrs)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	13	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	214969
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Pasture (thousand ha)	170000
Cropland (thousand ha)	3435	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	90
Forests (thousand ha)	977	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1731
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	4.1
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.7	Employment in services (%)	76
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.0013
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.07
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	10	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.3
Days to import/export	6.3/2.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	75
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	16996
GDP (billion US\$)	444	Real GDP growth	3.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.4
Agriculture	2.9	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	62	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	35	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	77
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3120
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	48	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	7	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	69	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.27
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.77
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	3.1
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	86
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	81
Health exp. (% GDP)	5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.84	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.9	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1031
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1784	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.3	Fish (thousand tonnes)	95
Meat (thousand tonnes)	730	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1921
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	495	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	88
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1255	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	14813
Ag. imports (million US\$)	11083	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.7
Major ag. export Cheese of Whole Cow Milk		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	540
Major ag. import Rice Milled		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	548
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.26	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-8791
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.65	Protected area (% of total area)	31
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.027
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1000	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Senegal

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	12
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	58
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.7	Urban population (%)	42
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	63	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	19253
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.32	Pasture (thousand ha)	5600
Cropland (thousand ha)	3905	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3205
Forests (thousand ha)	8473	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	120
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	34
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	33	Employment in industry (%)	15
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	34	Employment in services (%)	36
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.91
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	28	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.99
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.21	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	81
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
Days to import/export	2.6/1.4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	2.4
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	981
GDP (billion US\$)	13	Real GDP growth	4.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.2
Agriculture	17	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	22	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	61	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	54
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2280
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	60	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	15
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	22	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	15
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.43
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	34	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	11	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	51	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.26
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.38	Gender Inequality Index	0.69
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	50
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	39
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	51
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	52
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	69
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3027
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1768	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	408	Fish (thousand tonnes)	459
Meat (thousand tonnes)	195	Milk (thousand tonnes)	165
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	266	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	36
Ag. exports (million US\$)	546	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1026
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1191	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.3
Major ag. export	Rice Broken	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	82
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	197
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-641
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.49
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.83	Protected area (% of total area)	24
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	37	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.27
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	6.5	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1208
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.79

# Serbia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	9.9
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.15	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	56
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.95
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	112	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.29
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	8746
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.33	Pasture (thousand ha)	1459
Cropland (thousand ha)	3596	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	2713	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	24
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	20	Employment in industry (%)	25
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	22	Employment in services (%)	51
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.9	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	83
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
Days to import/export	3/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	115
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	5233
GDP (billion US\$)	39	Real GDP growth	1.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.2
Agriculture	13	Real interest rate (%)	1.6
Industry	28	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	15
Services	59	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	56
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Pigmeat
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.14
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.14	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.06	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	6.6	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.66
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.003	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	15
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	175	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	84
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.85	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	126
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	12186
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	9291	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	262	Fish (thousand tonnes)	11
Meat (thousand tonnes)	471	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1517
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	887	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	490
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	3.8
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1947	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	867
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1044	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. export	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	88
Major ag. import	Coffee, green	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	390
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	847
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.8
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	14	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.17
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	276
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	25	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.4



# Seychelles

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.087
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	-
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	55
Median age (yrs)	-	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.51
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	190	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	46
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.012	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Cropland (thousand ha)	3	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	41	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.3
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.25	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	264
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	29
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	10682
GDP (billion US\$)	0.94	Real GDP growth	6.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-2.4
Agriculture	2	Real interest rate (%)	-10
Industry	19	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-11
Services	79	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	163
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2400
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	41	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	8
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.14
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.25	Income share held by highest 20%	70
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.07	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	1.9
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	60	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	85
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Education exp. (% GDP)	5	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	15	Production (kcal/cap/day)	370
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.22	Fish (thousand tonnes)	81
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.2
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	0.19	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	94
Ag. exports (million US\$)	215	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	187
Ag. imports (million US\$)	165	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	19
Major ag. export	Food Wastes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2146
Major ag. import	Olive oil, virgin	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	4732
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	23	Net trade in food (million US\$)	57
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	42
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	11	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0097

# Sierra Leone

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	5.9
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	46
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2	Urban population (%)	38
Median age (yrs)	18	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.8
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	82	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	7162
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.19	Pasture (thousand ha)	2200
Cropland (thousand ha)	1215	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	27879
Forests (thousand ha)	2726	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	29
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	68
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	71	Employment in industry (%)	6.5
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	66	Employment in services (%)	25
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.12
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	8.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.074	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	77
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.6
Days to import/export	32/2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	326
GDP (billion US\$)	1.9	Real GDP growth	5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	18
Agriculture	51	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	21	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	15
Services	30	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2120
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	50	Starchy roots (%)	10
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	5
Sugar (%)	3	Vegetable oils (%)	15
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.9
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	35
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	21
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.66
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	53	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	20	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.1
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	66	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.19
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.44	Gender Inequality Index	0.76
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	16
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	41
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	30
Health exp. (% GDP)	13	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	13
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.65	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	26
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	8.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2294
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1008	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	94	Fish (thousand tonnes)	200
Meat (thousand tonnes)	39	Milk (thousand tonnes)	21
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	388	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	6
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. exports (million US\$)	36	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	169
Ag. imports (million US\$)	147	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.1
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	29
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	83
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.7	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-94
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.67
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Protected area (% of total area)	5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	4.9	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.12

# Singapore

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	5.1
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2	Urban population (%)	-
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	7447	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	70
Arable land per cap. (ha)	<0.001	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Cropland (thousand ha)	0.7	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	121
Forests (thousand ha)	2	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.1
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.5	Employment in industry (%)	22
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	1.6	Employment in services (%)	77
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	17	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
Days to import/export	1.8/2.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	43117
GDP (billion US\$)	223	Real GDP growth	14
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.8
Agriculture	-	Real interest rate (%)	7.4
Industry	28	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6.2
Services	72	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	283
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	9.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	26	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.5
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.23
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	9.3	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Education exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-13	Production (kcal/cap/day)	182
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.022	Fish (thousand tonnes)	5.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	113	Milk (thousand tonnes)	-
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	0.01	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	214
Ag. exports (million US\$)	5809	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8044
Ag. imports (million US\$)	8263	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.3
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1582
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	16165
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2568
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.63	Protected area (% of total area)	5.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	275	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Slovakia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	5.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.18	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	55
Median age (yrs)	37	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.35
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	111	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.17
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	4809
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Pasture (thousand ha)	524
Cropland (thousand ha)	1406	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	9189
Forests (thousand ha)	1933	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	172
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	3.2
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.2	Employment in industry (%)	37
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.5	Employment in services (%)	60
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.14
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	38	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-0.031	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3
Days to import/export	5/3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	130
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	16104
GDP (billion US\$)	87	Real GDP growth	4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.7
Agriculture	2.6	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	35	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	62	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	127
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2900
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	33	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	47	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.78
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.26	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.02	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.76
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.35
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	6.4
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	117
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8852
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2633	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	190	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	165	Milk (thousand tonnes)	934
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	126	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	178
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	35
Ag. exports (million US\$)	2629	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	3698
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4049	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	677
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2180
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.5	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-749
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.029
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	23
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.4	Organic agric. (% of total area)	7.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	813
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	204	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	9.1

# Slovenia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.26	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	50
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.44
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	100	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.06
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2014
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.086	Pasture (thousand ha)	267
Cropland (thousand ha)	201	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	15746
Forests (thousand ha)	1253	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	9
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	8.8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	10	Employment in industry (%)	32
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	10	Employment in services (%)	58
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.025
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	23	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.73
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-0.58	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
Days to import/export	2/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	284
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	23706
GDP (billion US\$)	48	Real GDP growth	1.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.8
Agriculture	2.4	Real interest rate (%)	4
Industry	34	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	64	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	109
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3220
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	34	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	7	Vegetable oils (%)	9
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	15	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.91
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.77
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.34
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.92	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	59
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4089
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	571	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	143	Milk (thousand tonnes)	628
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	125	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	127
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1503	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1781
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2693	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. export	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	877
Major ag. import	Cake of Soybeans	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2553
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-916
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.27
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Protected area (% of total area)	12
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.3	Organic agric. (% of total area)	6.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	458
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	212	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.8

# Solomon Islands

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.54
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	Urban population (%)	19
Median age (yrs)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	19	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2799
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.031	Pasture (thousand ha)	8
Cropland (thousand ha)	76	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	85305
Forests (thousand ha)	2213	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.17
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.12	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	394
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	11/9	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1340
GDP (billion US\$)	0.71	Real GDP growth	5.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.97
Agriculture	39	Real interest rate (%)	6.6
Industry	6.1	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	55	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2400
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	34	Starchy roots (%)	34
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	4
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	38	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.46
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	29	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	77
Education exp. (% GDP)	2.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	69
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	122
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8507
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3.9	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	102	Fish (thousand tonnes)	28
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3.3	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.5
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	172	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.4
Ag. exports (million US\$)	62	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	86
Ag. imports (million US\$)	49	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.8
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	160
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	334
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	8.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	17
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.24
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Protected area (% of total area)	0.093
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.5

# Somalia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	9.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3	Urban population (%)	37
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	15	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	62734
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	43000
Cropland (thousand ha)	1028	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1612
Forests (thousand ha)	6747	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	200
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.063
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.11	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	72
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.5
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	66	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	10	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	28	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	33
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-2.3
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.51	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	0.42	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	23
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.92	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	9
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	52
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1123
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	258	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.43
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	35	Fish (thousand tonnes)	30
Meat (thousand tonnes)	204	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2939
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	84	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	20
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	48
Ag. exports (million US\$)	91	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	605
Ag. imports (million US\$)	424	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	65
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	65
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-270
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.47	Protected area (% of total area)	0.58
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.3	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.11

## South Africa

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	50
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	51
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Urban population (%)	62
Median age (yrs)	25	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.0031
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	41	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	121447
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.29	Pasture (thousand ha)	83928
Cropland (thousand ha)	15300	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1005
Forests (thousand ha)	9241	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1498
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	5.1
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	3.4	Employment in industry (%)	25
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.4	Employment in services (%)	70
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.15
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.23
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	5.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	22
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.4
Days to import/export	3.2/2.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	50
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	7158
GDP (billion US\$)	357	Real GDP growth	2.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.3
Agriculture	3	Real interest rate (%)	4.1
Industry	31	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-14
Services	66	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	48
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3000
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	54	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	8.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.24
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	17	Income share held by highest 20%	72
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	3.3	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	23	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.41
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.057	Gender Inequality Index	0.64
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.6
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	99	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	89
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	87
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	77
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	78
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	94
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4380
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	14733	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	350	Fish (thousand tonnes)	515
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2920	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3233
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2135	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2370
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. exports (million US\$)	5900	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4075
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4623	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.2
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	81
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	395
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	1291
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.58	Protected area (% of total area)	6.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.3	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.06
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	12	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	14429
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1015	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	19



# Spain

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	46
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.85	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	77
Median age (yrs)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.69
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	91	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	49880
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.27	Pasture (thousand ha)	10464
Cropland (thousand ha)	17216	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2443
Forests (thousand ha)	18173	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3818
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	4.3
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.7	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.6	Employment in services (%)	73
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.031
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.64
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	6.5	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.6
Days to import/export	7.1/4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	106
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	30639
GDP (billion US\$)	1410	Real GDP growth	-0.15
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2
Agriculture	2.7	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	26	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	71	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	22	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	16
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	20
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1.8	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	53	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.89
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.78
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.28
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	1.4
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	97
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.9	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	68
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8127
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	19335	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2151	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1171
Meat (thousand tonnes)	5338	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7544
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2311	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	570
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	47
Ag. exports (million US\$)	35679	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	28907
Ag. imports (million US\$)	33127	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.9
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	627
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1814
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	4931
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.4
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	8.6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.6	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	25	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5385
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	4637	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	13

# Sri Lanka

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	21
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.93	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Urban population (%)	14
Median age (yrs)	31	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	318	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.17
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	6271
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.058	Pasture (thousand ha)	440
Cropland (thousand ha)	2170	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2555
Forests (thousand ha)	1860	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	570
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	33
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	37	Employment in industry (%)	25
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	28	Employment in services (%)	40
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.4
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.12
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	35
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
Days to import/export	2.5/1.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	284
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2435
GDP (billion US\$)	50	Real GDP growth	9.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	5.9
Agriculture	13	Real interest rate (%)	9.5
Industry	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.7
Services	60	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	42
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2370
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	56	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	11	Vegetable oils (%)	4
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.9
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	20
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	31	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	22
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.37
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	7	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.98	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.9
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	15	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.55
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.021	Gender Inequality Index	0.58
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	10
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	51	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	92
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	91
Education exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Health exp. (% GDP)	4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	91
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	72
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2288
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4470	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	304	Fish (thousand tonnes)	363
Meat (thousand tonnes)	130	Milk (thousand tonnes)	215
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	381	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	75
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	34
Ag. exports (million US\$)	2089	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1839
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1524	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.4
Major ag. export	Tea	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	88
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	187
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-743
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.2
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Protected area (% of total area)	21
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	39	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.12
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4749
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.61

# Sudan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	44
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	60
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	Urban population (%)	40
Median age (yrs)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	17	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	237600
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.47	Pasture (thousand ha)	116340
Cropland (thousand ha)	20391	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1518
Forests (thousand ha)	69949	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1863
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.42
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.7	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	54
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
Days to import/export	5/39	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.6
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1705
GDP (billion US\$)	68	Real GDP growth	5.1
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	13
Agriculture	30	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	33	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3
Services	43	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	32
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2280
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Sorghum
Cereals (%)	50	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	17	Meat and fish (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	8.8
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	32
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.6
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.73
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	70
Education exp. (% GDP)	12	Literacy rate, female (%)	61
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	34
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.91	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	52
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	79
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2575
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3562	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.45
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	447	Fish (thousand tonnes)	74
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2147	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7728
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	747	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	830
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. exports (million US\$)	563	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1475
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1508	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.9
Major ag. export	Sesame seed	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	34
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	37
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.66	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-813
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.44
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.74	Protected area (% of total area)	4.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	84	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.34
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	62	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	10754
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	6	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.2

# Suriname

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.53
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	Urban population (%)	69
Median age (yrs)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.18
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	15600
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	17
Cropland (thousand ha)	64	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	234615
Forests (thousand ha)	14758	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	51
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.5	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.9	Employment in services (%)	64
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.25
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-0.093	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	302
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	526
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	6975
GDP (billion US\$)	3.7	Real GDP growth	4.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.9
Agriculture	4.7	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	40	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	56	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	100
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2460
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	42	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	18	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	15
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	8
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.13
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	16	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.039	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	34	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	85
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Education exp. (% GDP)	9	Literacy rate, female (%)	94
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	84
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.92	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	81
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	79
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3788
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	227	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.4	Fish (thousand tonnes)	26
Meat (thousand tonnes)	16	Milk (thousand tonnes)	6.5
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5.1	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	7
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	34
Ag. exports (million US\$)	119	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	203
Ag. imports (million US\$)	158	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.5
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	387
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	665
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1.5
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.0061
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.4	Protected area (% of total area)	11
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	25	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0098
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.25

# Swaziland

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1.2
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.5	Urban population (%)	21
Median age (yrs)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	68	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.52
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1720
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Pasture (thousand ha)	1032
Cropland (thousand ha)	190	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3861
Forests (thousand ha)	563	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	50
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.24
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.13
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.066	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	49
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3061
GDP (billion US\$)	3.6	Real GDP growth	2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.5
Agriculture	7.3	Real interest rate (%)	5.5
Industry	50	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-14
Services	42	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	103
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2290
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	50	Starchy roots (%)	5
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.2
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	34	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.53
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	63	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	29	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	69	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.32
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.18	Gender Inequality Index	0.67
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	87
Education exp. (% GDP)	7.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	86
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	55
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	61
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	120
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4490
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	69	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.3	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.14
Meat (thousand tonnes)	25	Milk (thousand tonnes)	42
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	65	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	650
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	50
Ag. exports (million US\$)	222	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	401
Ag. imports (million US\$)	221	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	16
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	338
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	349
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.9	Net trade in food (million US\$)	28
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.89
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Protected area (% of total area)	3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0037
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.59	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	6	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.33

# Sweden

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	9.4
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.46	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Urban population (%)	85
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.063
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	21	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.56
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	41034
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.28	Pasture (thousand ha)	436
Cropland (thousand ha)	2643	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	18688
Forests (thousand ha)	28203	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	160
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.1
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.9	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	3.4	Employment in services (%)	78
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.046
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.46
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	12	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
Days to import/export	2.6/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	142
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	48875
GDP (billion US\$)	456	Real GDP growth	5.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.9
Agriculture	1.7	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	25	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.8
Services	73	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	62
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3110
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	25	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	14	Meat and fish (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	45	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.8
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.1
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.82
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.21
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	1.3
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8.1	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.87	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	7862
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4333	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	114	Fish (thousand tonnes)	212
Meat (thousand tonnes)	549	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2920
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	816	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	390
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. exports (million US\$)	6597	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	11684
Ag. imports (million US\$)	12302	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1246
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3368
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-4346
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.17
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.3	Protected area (% of total area)	11
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	13	Organic agric. (% of total area)	13
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	9286
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1835	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	64

# Switzerland

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	7.7
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.69	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	82
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	74
Median age (yrs)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.44
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	186	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	4000
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.053	Pasture (thousand ha)	1095
Cropland (thousand ha)	430	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	7020
Forests (thousand ha)	1240	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	25
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	3.3
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.8	Employment in industry (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.8	Employment in services (%)	71
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.0039
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.23
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	28	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
Days to import/export	2.6/2.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	226
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	67246
GDP (billion US\$)	524	Real GDP growth	2.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.69
Agriculture	1.2	Real interest rate (%)	2.5
Industry	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4.6
Services	72	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	67
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3450
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	21	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	11	Meat and fish (%)	14
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	17	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.5	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	37	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.7
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.5
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.23
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-2.4
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.5	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	5.7	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	63
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.9	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3746
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	924	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	31	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	471	Milk (thousand tonnes)	4106
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	421	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	295
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	51
Ag. exports (million US\$)	6967	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8267
Ag. imports (million US\$)	10564	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.6
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1079
Major ag. import	Wine	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2779
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.64	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-3469
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.37
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.1	Protected area (% of total area)	23
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	11	Organic agric. (% of total area)	7.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	932
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1298	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	3.4

# Syrian Arab Republic

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	20
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	Urban population (%)	56
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	110	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	18363
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Pasture (thousand ha)	8244
Cropland (thousand ha)	5664	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	838
Forests (thousand ha)	491	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1439
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	15
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	49	Employment in industry (%)	32
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	23	Employment in services (%)	53
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.46
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	12
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
Days to import/export	3.2/2.5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	88
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2877
GDP (billion US\$)	59	Real GDP growth	3.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.4
Agriculture	21	Real interest rate (%)	19
Industry	34	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	45	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3040
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	45	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	13	Vegetable oils (%)	12
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	10
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.93
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.7	Income share held by highest 20%	44
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.2	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.7
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.47
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.021	Gender Inequality Index	0.64
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	28	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	78
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	56
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.46	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3685
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4689	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	312	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Meat (thousand tonnes)	474	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2392
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	791	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	150
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	48
Ag. exports (million US\$)	974	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2466
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3314	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.1
Major ag. export	Fruit,Nut,Peel, Sugar Prs	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	121
Major ag. import	Barley	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap.,US\$)	291
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1651
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.4
SOH quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.77	Protected area (% of total area)	0.64
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.25
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	246	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6.4
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.04



# Tajikistan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	6.9
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Urban population (%)	26
Median age (yrs)	20	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	48	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	13996
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Pasture (thousand ha)	3875
Cropland (thousand ha)	875	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2356
Forests (thousand ha)	410	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	719
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	56
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	75	Employment in industry (%)	18
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in services (%)	26
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.5
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.016	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	59
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
Days to import/export	NA/7	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	741
GDP (billion US\$)	5.6	Real GDP growth	6.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	6.5
Agriculture	22	Real interest rate (%)	8.5
Industry	22	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.8
Services	57	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	72
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2190
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	63	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	7	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.8
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	26
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	26	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	15
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	22	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	47	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.47
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.068	Gender Inequality Index	0.51
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	94
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.14	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	61
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	57
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2436
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1207	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	37	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	72	Milk (thousand tonnes)	661
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	760	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	44
Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	458
Ag. imports (million US\$)	433	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	67
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	148
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.024
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Protected area (% of total area)	4.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	55	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0015
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	102	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0

# Thailand

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	69
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.96	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Urban population (%)	34
Median age (yrs)	34	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.47
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	135	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	51089
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Pasture (thousand ha)	800
Cropland (thousand ha)	18995	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	6384
Forests (thousand ha)	18972	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	6415
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	42
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	40	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	43	Employment in services (%)	39
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	5	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-1.1
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.2
Days to import/export	2.6/1.6	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	131
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4992
GDP (billion US\$)	319	Real GDP growth	7.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.3
Agriculture	12	Real interest rate (%)	3.9
Industry	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-7.6
Services	43	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	109
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2540
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	49	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	14	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	11
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	19	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.34
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	11	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	8.1	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.52
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.006	Gender Inequality Index	0.54
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	5.9
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	94
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.92	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	142
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8144
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	36259	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.9
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1706	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3138
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2388	Milk (thousand tonnes)	851
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	22442	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	10275
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	15
Ag. exports (million US\$)	26700	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8228
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7957	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	119
Major ag. import	Cake of Soybeans	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	577
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	14764
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.15
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Protected area (% of total area)	20
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	35	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.15
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	49	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	20538
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1856	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	8.7

## The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	2.1
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.38	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Urban population (%)	59
Median age (yrs)	36	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.16
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	80	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.15
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	2522
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.2	Pasture (thousand ha)	558
Cropland (thousand ha)	455	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3111
Forests (thousand ha)	1000	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	128
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	20
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	17	Employment in industry (%)	31
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	19	Employment in services (%)	49
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.36
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.25	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	95
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	56
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4431
GDP (billion US\$)	9.1	Real GDP growth	0.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.5
Agriculture	11	Real interest rate (%)	7.1
Industry	36	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.4
Services	52	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	84
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3060
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	34	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	14
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.11
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.29	Income share held by highest 20%	50
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.04	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	19	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.58
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.008	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	80
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	97
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	89
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	68
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4322
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	539	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	9	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	23	Milk (thousand tonnes)	399
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	200	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	35
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	39
Ag. exports (million US\$)	437	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	663
Ag. imports (million US\$)	686	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.3
Major ag. export Tobacco, unmanufactured		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	322
Major ag. import Food Prep Nes		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	740
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-297
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.45
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	4.8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.15
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	195
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.11

# Togo

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	6
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	56
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2	Urban population (%)	43
Median age (yrs)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	106	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	5439
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.37	Pasture (thousand ha)	1000
Cropland (thousand ha)	2380	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2491
Forests (thousand ha)	287	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	7
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	54
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	6.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	38
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.7
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.05	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	75
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	4.9
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	459
GDP (billion US\$)	3.2	Real GDP growth	3.4
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.2
Agriculture	44	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	24	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
Services	33	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	81
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2150
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	49	Starchy roots (%)	25
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	4
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	10
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.9
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	30
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	12	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	22
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.89
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	39	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	11	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	62	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.29
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.28	Gender Inequality Index	0.71
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	29	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	57
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	44
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	12
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.41	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	41
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	84
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3013
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1046	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	47	Fish (thousand tonnes)	27
Meat (thousand tonnes)	61	Milk (thousand tonnes)	10
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1645	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	25
Ag. exports (million US\$)	377	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	205
Ag. imports (million US\$)	218	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.2
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	34
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	109
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	10	Net trade in food (million US\$)	134
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-4.3
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.89	Protected area (% of total area)	11
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	71	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.053
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	11	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2183
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.17

# Tonga

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.1
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.45	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Urban population (%)	23
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.51
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	160	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.43
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	72
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Pasture (thousand ha)	4
Cropland (thousand ha)	27	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	9	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	32
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.6	Employment in industry (%)	31
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	51	Employment in services (%)	38
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.94
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.015	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	380
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	67
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3518
GDP (billion US\$)	0.36	Real GDP growth	0.34
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4
Agriculture	20	Real interest rate (%)	14
Industry	18	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.9
Services	62	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	56	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.0063
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.56	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	76
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-15	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4429
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	9.1	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2.3	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.37
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	26	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	26
Ag. exports (million US\$)	6.8	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	49
Ag. imports (million US\$)	38	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	13
Major ag. export	Pumpkins	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	471
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	908
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-26
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.5	Protected area (% of total area)	15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	27	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.002

# Trinidad and Tobago

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	1.3
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.49	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Urban population (%)	14
Median age (yrs)	31	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.017
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	262	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	513
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.019	Pasture (thousand ha)	7
Cropland (thousand ha)	47	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2874
Forests (thousand ha)	226	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	3.8
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.7	Employment in industry (%)	32
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	6.1	Employment in services (%)	64
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.018
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.76
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.71	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	5.2
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	2340
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	21	Real GDP growth	0.042
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	11
Agriculture	0.42	Real interest rate (%)	33
Industry	52	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0.63
Services	47	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	76
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2700
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	34	Starchy roots (%)	2
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	21	Vegetable oils (%)	10
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.2
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.11
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	4.2	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.62
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.02	Gender Inequality Index	0.49
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	28	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.48	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	93
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1028
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.9	Fish (thousand tonnes)	14
Meat (thousand tonnes)	61	Milk (thousand tonnes)	12
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	12	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	89
Ag. exports (million US\$)	298	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	709
Ag. imports (million US\$)	704	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.3
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	529
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1900
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.74	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-433
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.32
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.8	Protected area (% of total area)	31
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	2.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	12
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	7	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.047

# Tunisia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	10
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	67
Median age (yrs)	28	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.18
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	64	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.5
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	15536
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.26	Pasture (thousand ha)	4853
Cropland (thousand ha)	4936	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	443
Forests (thousand ha)	1006	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	394
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	26
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	34
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	39
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.34
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.79
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.6	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	45
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
Days to import/export	7/1.7	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	32
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	4200
GDP (billion US\$)	44	Real GDP growth	3.7
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.4
Agriculture	7.8	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.9
Services	66	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	85
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3330
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	50	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	14
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.18
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	2.5	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.46	Income share held by lowest 20%	6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	3.8	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.01	Gender Inequality Index	0.48
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	1.6
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	83
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	78
Education exp. (% GDP)	7.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	71
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	85
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.91	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	61
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3858
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1109	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	197	Fish (thousand tonnes)	102
Meat (thousand tonnes)	275	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1093
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	380	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	52
Ag. exports (million US\$)	1368	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1804
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1710	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.4
Major ag. export	Olive oil, virgin	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	172
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	400
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-79
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	2.3
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.73	Protected area (% of total area)	1.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	24	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.7
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.73	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1294
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	40	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.22

# Turkey

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	73
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Urban population (%)	70
Median age (yrs)	28	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	93	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	76963
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.3	Pasture (thousand ha)	14617
Cropland (thousand ha)	24294	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2973
Forests (thousand ha)	11334	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4983
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	24
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	42	Employment in industry (%)	26
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	18	Employment in services (%)	50
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.076
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.75
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	8.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	18
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.1
Days to import/export	3.8/2.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	89
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	10399
GDP (billion US\$)	742	Real GDP growth	8.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	8.6
Agriculture	9.3	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	28	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3.2
Services	62	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	40
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3500
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	48	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	8	Vegetable oils (%)	14
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.5	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	58	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.052
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	2.7	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.88	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.2
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	18	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.52
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.028	Gender Inequality Index	0.58
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	9.5	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	91
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	85
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.69	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	96
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	93
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.35	Production (kcal/cap/day)	6776
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	32741	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1094	Fish (thousand tonnes)	623
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2080	Milk (thousand tonnes)	13606
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4549	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2500
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	18
Ag. exports (million US\$)	10811	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6963
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7705	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.92
Major ag. export	Hazelnuts Shelled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	96
Major ag. import	Cotton lint	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	463
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	4479
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.79
SOH quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.98	Protected area (% of total area)	1.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	471	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4641
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1016	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	16



# Turkmenistan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	65
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	Urban population (%)	49
Median age (yrs)	24	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.69
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	10	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	46993
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.37	Pasture (thousand ha)	30700
Cropland (thousand ha)	1910	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	4964
Forests (thousand ha)	4127	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1744
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.82
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	11	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.4	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	7.8
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
Days to import/export	NA/3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3939
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	9.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4.4
Agriculture	12	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	54	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	34	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	67
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2740
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	61	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	7
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	29	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.4
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	25	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	7	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	116
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	7699
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3235	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	104	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Meat (thousand tonnes)	310	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2150
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	245	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	4
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. exports (million US\$)	114	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	429
Ag. imports (million US\$)	292	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	85
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	97
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-257
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.35	Protected area (% of total area)	3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	360	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0

# Uganda

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	33
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	52
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2	Urban population (%)	13
Median age (yrs)	16	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	139	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	19981
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.2	Pasture (thousand ha)	5112
Cropland (thousand ha)	8850	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2039
Forests (thousand ha)	2988	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	9
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	66
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	76	Employment in industry (%)	6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	62	Employment in services (%)	28
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.6
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.6	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	55
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	14/5.5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.4
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	501
GDP (billion US\$)	17	Real GDP growth	5.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	9.4
Agriculture	25	Real interest rate (%)	3.8
Industry	25	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	50	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	42
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2220
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Plantains
Cereals (%)	23	Starchy roots (%)	23
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	17	Pulses (%)	8
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	6.7
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	16	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.59
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	29	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	8.3	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.1
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	24	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.29
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.37	Gender Inequality Index	0.7
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	8.5
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	39	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	80
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	68
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	59
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	48
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	64
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	93
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-8	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2962
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2963	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	280	Fish (thousand tonnes)	477
Meat (thousand tonnes)	363	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1190
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8815	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	315
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. exports (million US\$)	884	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	531
Ag. imports (million US\$)	543	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.3
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	16
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	38
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.9	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-147
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.3
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Protected area (% of total area)	9.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	90	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	26	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	4.1

# Ukraine

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	45
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.64	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Urban population (%)	69
Median age (yrs)	40	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	75	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.49
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	57932
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.71	Pasture (thousand ha)	7900
Cropland (thousand ha)	33376	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	3054
Forests (thousand ha)	9705	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	731
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	16
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	61
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.34
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.8	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	14
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	7/1.7	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	33
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3000
GDP (billion US\$)	136	Real GDP growth	4.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	9.4
Agriculture	8.2	Real interest rate (%)	6.6
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.9
Services	63	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	75
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3290
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	36	Starchy roots (%)	8
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	15	Vegetable oils (%)	10
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	32	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.56
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.1	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.04	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	7.9	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.65
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.008	Gender Inequality Index	0.49
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	109	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	97
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	193
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	15137
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	38679	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	3680	Fish (thousand tonnes)	237
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2059	Milk (thousand tonnes)	11249
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	18705	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1900
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	5.4
Ag. exports (million US\$)	9464	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4845
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4962	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.5
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	107
Major ag. import	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	538
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	4899
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.23
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.3	Protected area (% of total area)	3.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.66
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.4	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	895
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	339	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	7.5

# United Arab Emirates

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	7.5
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	7.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Urban population (%)	84
Median age (yrs)	30	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	90	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	8360
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0092	Pasture (thousand ha)	305
Cropland (thousand ha)	264	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	22
Forests (thousand ha)	317	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	227
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	4.2
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.1	Employment in industry (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.6	Employment in services (%)	71
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.017
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.8
Days to import/export	2/2.5	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	336
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	59717
GDP (billion US\$)	302	Real GDP growth	3.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	0.9
Agriculture	1.8	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	61	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	38	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	137
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3170
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	43	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Pulses (%)	4
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	57	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.41
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.002	Gender Inequality Index	0.37
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Education exp. (% GDP)	1.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	97
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.58	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-14	Production (kcal/cap/day)	717
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.04	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Fish (thousand tonnes)	78
Meat (thousand tonnes)	105	Milk (thousand tonnes)	106
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	7.9	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	143
Ag. exports (million US\$)	3407	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	9892
Ag. imports (million US\$)	9674	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.1
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1317
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1795
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.86	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-5652
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.3
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.5	Protected area (% of total area)	5.6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	3.4	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.07
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	170	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# United Kingdom

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	62
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.41	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	80
Median age (yrs)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.022
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	255	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.62
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	24193
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.098	Pasture (thousand ha)	11233
Cropland (thousand ha)	6092	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2375
Forests (thousand ha)	2881	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	152
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.2
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.8	Employment in industry (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	1.9	Employment in services (%)	79
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.012
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.32
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	73	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
Days to import/export	1.9/3.3	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	208
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	36120
GDP (billion US\$)	2247	Real GDP growth	1.3
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3.3
Agriculture	0.72	Real interest rate (%)	-0.73
Industry	21	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0.78
Services	78	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	38
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3450
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	26	Starchy roots (%)	6
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	13
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	10	Vegetable oils (%)	13
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	5.1	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	61	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.4
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.77
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.37
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	4.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	4.4	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	78
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.18	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5535
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	20929	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	873	Fish (thousand tonnes)	770
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3547	Milk (thousand tonnes)	13960
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6045	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1260
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	42
Ag. exports (million US\$)	24122	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	45317
Ag. imports (million US\$)	54463	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist. Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	731
Major ag. import	Wine	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1749
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.59	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-27155
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.49
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	7	Protected area (% of total area)	24
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.2
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	14	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3241
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	8003	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	8.3

# United Republic of Tanzania

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	45
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	55
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5	Urban population (%)	26
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	47	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.6
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	88580
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Pasture (thousand ha)	24000
Cropland (thousand ha)	11500	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	2212
Forests (thousand ha)	33428	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	184
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	76
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	78	Employment in industry (%)	4.3
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	71	Employment in services (%)	19
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.54
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.98
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.42	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	67
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
Days to import/export	7.1/3.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	6
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	548
GDP (billion US\$)	23	Real GDP growth	6.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	10
Agriculture	29	Real interest rate (%)	7.1
Industry	25	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.8
Services	47	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	44
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2020
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	46	Starchy roots (%)	17
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Pulses (%)	7
Sugar (%)	5	Vegetable oils (%)	7
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	14
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	34
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	18	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.34
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	68	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	28	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.8
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	33	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.28
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.37	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	8.7
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	131	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	73
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	67
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	24
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	45
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2643
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6687	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.3
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	282	Fish (thousand tonnes)	340
Meat (thousand tonnes)	420	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1758
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6554	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	335
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	13
Ag. exports (million US\$)	973	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	758
Ag. imports (million US\$)	608	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	17
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	66
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-72
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.1
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	28
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	76	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.2
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	130	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	17205
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.3

## United States of America

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	310
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	82
Median age (yrs)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.67
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	32	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	914742
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.53	Pasture (thousand ha)	238000
Cropland (thousand ha)	165451	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	10000
Forests (thousand ha)	304022	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	24722
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	1.6
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.7	Employment in industry (%)	17
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2	Employment in services (%)	81
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.0048
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.24
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	135	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
Days to import/export	4/2.8	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	103
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	47284
GDP (billion US\$)	14658	Real GDP growth	2.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	1.6
Agriculture	1.2	Real interest rate (%)	2.3
Industry	21	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
Services	77	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	19
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3750
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	22	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	17	Vegetable oils (%)	18
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	68	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.4
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.46
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	2.8
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.5	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	16	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	94
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	124
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.7	Production (kcal/cap/day)	18915
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	401704	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	18853	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4702
Meat (thousand tonnes)	42170	Milk (thousand tonnes)	87461
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	19100	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	7460
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.4
Ag. exports (million US\$)	105207	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	79872
Ag. imports (million US\$)	92276	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.5
Major ag. export	Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	257
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1426
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.56	Net trade in food (million US\$)	18209
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.13
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Protected area (% of total area)	15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.2	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.48
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	3942	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	74305
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	46873	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	300

# Uruguay

## People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.4	Population (million)	3.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	34	Urban population (%)	92
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.28

## Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.56	Land area (thousand ha)	17502
Cropland (thousand ha)	1912	Pasture (thousand ha)	12895
Forests (thousand ha)	1744	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	41406
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	181

## Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.8	Employment in agriculture (%)	11
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	16	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	67

## Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	18	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-1.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.3	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.7
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	15

## Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/3	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	118

## Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	40	GDP per cap. (US\$)	11998
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8.5
Agriculture	9.8	Inflation (%)	6.7
Industry	25	Real interest rate (%)	8.9
Services	63	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-11
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39

## Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2840
Cereals (%)	43	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

## Hunger and malnutrition 2009\*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	0	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6

## Poverty, inequality and governance 2009\*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.03	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.85
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.01	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	20	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.006	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.64
		Gender Inequality Index	0.53

## Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Food price inflation (%)	8.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	95

## Education, health and sanitation 2009\*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.76	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

## Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	8.5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	232
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3341	Production (kcal/cap/day)	17026
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	348	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	654	Fish (thousand tonnes)	82
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	124	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1821
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	6

## Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3653	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	25
Ag. imports (million US\$)	784	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	878
Major ag. export	Beef and Veal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	261
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	8.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	947
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	2820

## Environment and bio-based economy 2010\*

SO <sub>2</sub> quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.7	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	3.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	81	Protected area (% of total area)	0.25
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	6.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	21	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1064
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	9.4



# Uzbekistan

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	27
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Urban population (%)	36
Median age (yrs)	24	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	61	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.83
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	42540
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.16	Pasture (thousand ha)	22000
Cropland (thousand ha)	4651	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1858
Forests (thousand ha)	3276	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4223
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	38
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	35
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.26
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.75	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	6.8
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
Days to import/export	2/1.4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1380
GDP (billion US\$)	39	Real GDP growth	8.5
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	9.4
Agriculture	20	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	35	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	45	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	62
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2560
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	57	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	3	Vegetable oils (%)	11
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.8
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.3
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	46	Income share held by highest 20%	44
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	15	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.1
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.52
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.008	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	99
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.84	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	81
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	84
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3734
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7416	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	322	Fish (thousand tonnes)	9.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	818	Milk (thousand tonnes)	6169
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1630	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	17
Ag. exports (million US\$)	596	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	875
Ag. imports (million US\$)	827	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.1
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	32
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	62
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.7	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-464
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.37
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.53	Protected area (% of total area)	2.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.2	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0012
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1158	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0.24
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.008

# Vanuatu

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	0.24
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Urban population (%)	26
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	20	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	1219
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.085	Pasture (thousand ha)	42
Cropland (thousand ha)	145	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	440	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	60
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	31
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.1
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.035	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	431
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	2896
GDP (billion US\$)	0.69	Real GDP growth	2.2
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.8
Agriculture	22	Real interest rate (%)	1.4
Industry	10	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-7.5
Services	68	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	54
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2950
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	31	Starchy roots (%)	18
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	5
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.24
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.13	Gender Inequality Index	-
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	82
Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	80
Health exp. (% GDP)	4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	52
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.51	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	79
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	108
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.45	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9070
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.72	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.55
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	46	Fish (thousand tonnes)	145
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3.3
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	50	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	14
Ag. exports (million US\$)	80	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	51
Ag. imports (million US\$)	56	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.5
Major ag. export	Veg.Prod.Fresh Or Dried	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	211
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	416
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	11	Net trade in food (million US\$)	30
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2	Protected area (% of total area)	4.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	79	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.028

# Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	29
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Urban population (%)	93
Median age (yrs)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.4
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	32	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	88205
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.096	Pasture (thousand ha)	18000
Cropland (thousand ha)	3400	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	43233
Forests (thousand ha)	46275	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	570
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	8.5
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.8	Employment in industry (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	13	Employment in services (%)	68
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.012
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.72
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-3.1	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	2.4
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	12.1/9.4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	233
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	10000
GDP (billion US\$)	291	Real GDP growth	-1.9
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	28
Agriculture	4	Real interest rate (%)	11
Industry	58	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	20
Services	38	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2650
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Sugar
Cereals (%)	37	Starchy roots (%)	3
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	16	Vegetable oils (%)	14
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.9
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	7
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.3
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	3.5	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.9
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	29	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.55
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.57
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	62
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2824
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5073	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	149	Fish (thousand tonnes)	310
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1747	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2294
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1054	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	695
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. exports (million US\$)	72	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6074
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5612	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.9
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	210
Major ag. import	Beef and Veal	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	248
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.013	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-4602
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.58
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Protected area (% of total area)	54
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	17	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0016
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	8.8	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	541
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	237	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	2.3

# Viet Nam

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	88
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	30
Median age (yrs)	28	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.43
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	265	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.5
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	31007
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.072	Pasture (thousand ha)	642
Cropland (thousand ha)	9630	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	10174
Forests (thousand ha)	13797	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4585
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	52
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	60	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	56	Employment in services (%)	28
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.76
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	38	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	7.6	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	43
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
Days to import/export	1.7/1.4	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	287
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1174
GDP (billion US\$)	104	Real GDP growth	6.8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	9.2
Agriculture	21	Real interest rate (%)	3.8
Industry	40	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	8.2
Services	39	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	131
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2780
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Rice
Cereals (%)	66	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	12
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Vegetable oils (%)	3
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	9.6
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	26	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	5.2	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	20
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.54
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	13	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	2.3	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.3
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	14	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.48
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.084	Gender Inequality Index	0.46
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	37	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	93
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	75
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.39	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	92
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	96
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5303
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	44598	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	367	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4799
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3967	Milk (thousand tonnes)	341
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	10285	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1200
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	14
Ag. exports (million US\$)	10035	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6008
Ag. imports (million US\$)	6404	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.5
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	68
Major ag. import	Cake of Soybeans	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	168
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	4556
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	2
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	6.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	48	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	99	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	25155
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	77	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	5.8

# Yemen

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	24
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	64
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.1	Urban population (%)	32
Median age (yrs)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	46	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.9
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	52797
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.05	Pasture (thousand ha)	22000
Cropland (thousand ha)	1452	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	90
Forests (thousand ha)	549	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	680
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	54
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	11
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	35
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.45
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.13	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	21
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
Days to import/export	3.6/3.1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	14
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1282
GDP (billion US\$)	31	Real GDP growth	8
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	12
Agriculture	14	Real interest rate (%)	23
Industry	40	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	8.9
Services	45	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	54
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2050
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	61	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Pulses (%)	3
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	10
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	6.7
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	30
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	15	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	43
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	18	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4.2	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	35	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.29
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.28	Gender Inequality Index	0.83
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	34	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	62
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	45
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	52
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.62	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	57
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	539
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1013	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	14	Fish (thousand tonnes)	127
Meat (thousand tonnes)	323	Milk (thousand tonnes)	417
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	304	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	83
Ag. exports (million US\$)	387	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2983
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2466	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.6
Major ag. export	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	124
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	200
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1968
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.63	Protected area (% of total area)	0.52
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	35	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	8.5	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	100
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	-

# Zambia

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	13
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.7	Urban population (%)	36
Median age (yrs)	16	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	17	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	74339
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.26	Pasture (thousand ha)	20000
Cropland (thousand ha)	3385	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	8268
Forests (thousand ha)	49468	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	156
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	72
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	79	Employment in industry (%)	7.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	65	Employment in services (%)	21
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.42
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.7	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	98
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
Days to import/export	4/9.2	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	50
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	1221
GDP (billion US\$)	16	Real GDP growth	7.6
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	8.5
Agriculture	22	Real interest rate (%)	8.3
Industry	37	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5
Services	54	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	63
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1880
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	61	Starchy roots (%)	14
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Vegetable oils (%)	6
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	5.4
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	44
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	19	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	15
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.36
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	64	Income share held by highest 20%	55
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	33	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	59	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.27
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.33	Gender Inequality Index	0.73
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	71
Education exp. (% GDP)	1.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	61
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	49
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	46
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	101
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.087	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2351
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3098	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.5
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	73	Fish (thousand tonnes)	93
Meat (thousand tonnes)	165	Milk (thousand tonnes)	88
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1428	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	450
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.2
Ag. exports (million US\$)	392	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	233
Ag. imports (million US\$)	256	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	18
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	65
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Net trade in food (million US\$)	17
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.33
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	36
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	42	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.031
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	29	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6357
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	1.3

# Zimbabwe

<b>People and demography 2010</b>		Population (million)	13
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.92	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Urban population (%)	38
Median age (yrs)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.55
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> )	32	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
<b>Land and water 2010</b>		Land area (thousand ha)	38685
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.34	Pasture (thousand ha)	12100
Cropland (thousand ha)	4300	Renew. water 2009 (mm <sup>3</sup> /inhab/yr)	1603
Forests (thousand ha)	15624	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	174
<b>Labour 2009</b>		Employment in agriculture (%)	65
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	9.3
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	15
<b>Capital and investment 2010</b>		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.49
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	2.2	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.06	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	59
<b>Inputs and infrastructure 2009</b>		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	18/25	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	28
<b>Macroeconomy 2010</b>		GDP per cap. (US\$)	594
GDP (billion US\$)	7.5	Real GDP growth	9
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	3
Agriculture	18	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	53	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	92
<b>Diets 2005-07</b>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2210
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Maize
Cereals (%)	56	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	2
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	10
<b>Hunger and malnutrition 2009*</b>		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.7
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	9.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	30
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	25	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	14
<b>Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*</b>		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.6
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	72	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.098
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.18	Gender Inequality Index	0.7
<b>Food prices and volatility 2010</b>		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	2225	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
<b>Education, health and sanitation 2009*</b>		Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	44
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	72
<b>Food production 2010</b>		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.3	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1548
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1429	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.75
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	63	Fish (thousand tonnes)	13
Meat (thousand tonnes)	242	Milk (thousand tonnes)	493
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	264	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	340
<b>Trade and food security 2009</b>		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	53
Ag. exports (million US\$)	862	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	785
Ag. imports (million US\$)	932	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	13
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	62
Major ag. import	Maize	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	105
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-714
<b>Environment and bio-based economy 2010*</b>		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.7
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.55	Protected area (% of total area)	28
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	21	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0026
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	42	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6237
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	70	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m <sup>3</sup> )	0.75