

Africa

East

G. m. morsitans in, 8349

G. pallidipes in, 8349

trypanosomiasis in humans, control, 8182

East and West

T. b. brucei stocks from, 8350

South

T. brucei in Zululand, historic, 8181

sub-Saharan

trypanosomiasis

effects, 8185

in animals, 8184

in humans

foci, 8184

risk, 8184

risk, 8185

tsetse control, 8184, 8185

trypanosomiasis in humans, control, 8495

trypanosomiasis in livestock

control, 8501

diagnosis, 8501

tsetse distribution, 8202, 8600

West and Central

trypanosomiasis in humans, control, 8182

trypanotolerant livestock, 8510

cattle, 8511

small ruminants, 8511

West, Central and East

trypanotolerant livestock projects, 8246

West, Central, East and Southern

tsetse infestation, 8186

African Trypanotolerant Livestock Network 8450

objectives, 8244, 8387

research projects, 8515

antigen

see also variant surface glycoprotein

circulating

T. brucei, 8233

T. b. rhodesiense, 8496

T. evansi, 8371, 8518

congapain, *T. congolense*, 8237

cytoskeleton-associated, *T. b. rhodesiense*, 8408

69 kDa immunodominant, *T. congolense*, 8659

invariant, *T. congolense*, 8632

major surface, *T. congolense*, 8433

profiles, post-treatment

in human trypanosomiasis, 8496

species-specific, *T. vivax*, 8678

trypanosome, 8233, 8234, 8484

clearance, in monkeys, 8415

in diagnosis, 8504

tsetse-derived tissue, 8208

antigenaemia

in *T. evansi*-infected camels, 8234, 8371, 8629

in trypanosome-infected cattle, 8503

antigenic variation 8183

control, *T. brucei*, 8658

arsenicals

treatment of trypanosomiasis

in combination

with DFMO, 8225, 8419

with 5-nitroimidazoles, 8225, 8419

resistance, 8362

attractants/attractiveness for tsetse 8202, 8471

see also baits *and* odour attractants

buffalo, 8244

urine, 8468

cattle, 8244, 8467, 8468, 8486

T. congolense-infected, 8490

urine, 8326, 8344, 8468

chemical, 8196, 8326, 8606

colour, 8465

for surveys, 8204

host odour, 8314, 8325, 8465, 8468, 8606

olfactory, 8196, 8199, 8204, 8325, 8326, 8349, 8586, 8606

ox sebum, 8327

visual, 8196, 8199, 8325, 8465

wildlife, 8244, 8486

bacteria

Bacillus thuringiensis, endotoxins

activity in tsetse, 8605

infecting tsetse (exp.)

pathogenic effects, 8208

bacteria (cont.)

symbiotic in tsetse

in genetic engineering (exp.), 8484

baits

see also attractants *and* odour attractants

animal, in tsetse trapping studies, 8467

development, 8471, 8606

dispensers, 8204

odour on trees, 8482

ox, in tsetse survey, 8470

barriers

efficiency, 8339

screens, 8199

targets, 8341

to reinvasion, 8204, 8341

traps, Nguruman, 8339

Berenil *see* diminazene aceturate

bisazir

as chemosterilant, 8199

bleomycin 8270

combined with reuterin, evaluation

in *T. b. brucei*-infected mice, 8426

Botswana

Okavango Delta

tsetse control by spraying, 8478

buffalo

attractiveness for tsetse, 8244, 8486

blood, in tsetse infection studies, 8487, 8488

model of trypanotolerance in cattle, 8244, 8486
response to infection, 8486
serum proteins, trypanocidal, 8486, 8513
T. b. brucei infection (exp.)
 trypanotolerance, 8513
T. congolense infection
 immune response, 8372
trypanosome infections (exp.)
 immune response, 8244
trypanotolerance, 8244, 8513

Burkina Faso

field studies
 on SIT, 8604
 on tsetse attractants, 8349
G. m. submorsitans in, 8238
G. p. gambiensis in, 8238, 8349, 8389, 8604
G. tachinoides in, 8238, 8349, 8389
trypanosomiasis in cattle, 8238, 8389
tsetse control, 8185, 8604

bushpig

T. simiae infection, 8610

camel

T. brucei infection, 8623, 8625
T. b. brucei infection, 8231
T. congolense infection, 8623, 8625
T. evansi infection, 8506
 diagnosis, 8232, 8234, 8371, 8504, 8624, 8625, 8629
 immune response, 8234
 in Kenya, 8456, 8540, 8629
 in Mali, 8502, 8624
 in Somalia, 8623, 8625
 in Sudan, 8396
 rate, Mali, 8502
 treatment, Cymelarsan, 8396, 8623
T. vivax infection, 8625
trypanosomiasis
 diagnosis, 8501, 8624
 epidemiology, 8502
 in Kenya, 8456, 8540
 in Mali, 8502, 8624
 incidence
 in Chad, 8232
 in Mauritania, 8232
 in Niger, 8232
 in Sudan, 8232
 pathology, 8506
 prevalence, 8502
 in Mali, 8624
 in Somalia, 8623
 treatment, 8232, 8234, 8371
 vectors, 8625

Cameroon

trypanosomiasis in humans, 8355
 gambiense, 8621

cattle

attractiveness for tsetse, 8244, 8486

Ayrshire

- T. vivax* infection
 - pathogenic effects, 8381

Baoulé

- trypanoresistance, 8630, 8631
- T. congolense* infection, 8389
 - effect on pituitary function, 8631
 - effect on sperm production, 8630
 - effect on testicular function, 8631
- T. congolense* infection (exp.)
 - effect on sexual function in bulls, 8373
- T. vivax* infection, 8389
- trypanosome prevalence, Burkina Faso, 8389
- trypanosomiasis (exp.)
 - effect on performance, 8238
 - effect on sexual function in bulls, 8373
- trypanotolerance, 8385, 8389

Baoulé/N'Dama crosses

- trypanosomiasis (exp.)
 - effect on performance, 8238

blood, in tsetse infection studies, 8487

Boran

- attractiveness for tsetse, 8486
- pharmacokinetics of diminazene aceturate, 8250, 8400
- productivity in Kenya, 8229, 8245
- prophylaxis, 8245
- serum drug concentration, 8395, 8516
- susceptibility to infection, 8237, 8245, 8386
- T. congolense* infection (exp.)
 - clinical responses, 8386
 - effect on pituitary-adrenal axis, 8235
 - effect on pituitary gland, 8236
 - immune response, 8237, 8239, 8372, 8632
 - pharmacokinetics of diminazene aceturate, 8250
 - prophylaxis with isometamidium chloride, 8254, 8516
- T. vivax* infection, 8350
 - experimental, 8381
- trypanosome infection (exp.)
 - immune response, 8244
- trypanosomiasis
 - incidence, in Kenya, 8388
 - resistance, 8386
 - susceptibility, 8388, 8450
- trypanosomiasis (exp.)
 - treatment, 8386, 8395, 8516
- trypanosusceptibility, 8515, 8632

Boran/N'Dama crosses

- for gene mapping studies, 8515
- T. congolense* infection (exp.)
 - immune response, 8237
 - responses, 8377

crossbred, resistance, 8586

dips, for tsetse control, 8332, 8480, 8603

drug resistance, 8603

Duttonella infection rates, in Kenya, 8351

Dwarf Shorthorn

- trypanotolerance, 8511

Friesian
trypanosusceptibility, 8456
Friesian Holstein
 T. evansi infection (exp.)
 effect on oestrous cycle, 8508
hosts for *Glossina* spp., 8212
 experimental, 8480
 G. f. fuscipes, 8608
 G. longipennis, 8346
 G. m. morsitans, 8468
insecticide treatment
 deltamethrin dip, 8332, 8480
 pyrethroids, 8328
kairomones, attractiveness for tsetse, 8468
migrations, effects
 on tsetse-trypanosomiasis challenge, 8492
Nannomonas infection rates, in Kenya, 8351
N'Dama
 erythrocyte surface sialic acids, 8514
 in West and Central Africa, 8511
 productivity
 in Gambia, 8634
 in Zaire, 8387
 potential, 8512
 T. congolense infection
 effect on reproductive performance, 8382
 resistance, 8381
 T. congolense infection (exp.)
 effect on anaemia, 8382
 immune response, 8237, 8239, 8372, 8632
 immunosuppression, 8239
 T. vivax infection
 effect on anaemia, 8382
 effect on reproductive performance, 8382
 resistance, 8381
 T. vivax infection (exp.)
 susceptibility to haemorrhagic syndrome, 8381
trypanosome infection
 anaemia control, 8382, 8402
 effect on reproductive performance, 8384
 efficiency of drug treatment, 8394
 mixed, 8233
 effect on anaemia, 8382
 effect on reproductive performance, 8382
 prophylaxis
 effect on fertility, 8402
 rate in Nigeria, 8366
 treatment, 8402
trypanoresistance, 8237, 8401
trypanosomiasis
 prevalence
 in Gambia, 8492
 in Ghana, 8233
 risk, 8450, 8492
 in Gambia, 8612
trypanosusceptibility, 8450
trypanotolerance, 8200, 8239, 8383, 8394, 8510, 8511, 8512, 8514, 8515, 8632, 8634

- genetics of, 8450, 8510
- tsetse contact studies, in Gambia, 8612

Orma-Boran

- trypanotolerance, 8456
- productivity under tsetse challenge, 8246
- reservoir hosts of human trypanosomiasis
- potential, in Kenya, 8351

Savannah Shorthorn

- trypanotolerance, 8511

Sokoto Gudali

- trypanosome infection rate in Nigeria, 8366

cattle (cont.)

- treatment, 8337

- chemotherapy, 8473

- costs, 8453, 8473

- drug, 8453

- diminazene aceturate, 8229, 8233, 8253, 8369, 8370, 8393, 8394, 8399, 8477

- homidium, 8340

- homidium bromide, 8394

- isometamidium, 8397, 8398

- isometamidium chloride, 8229, 8332, 8393, 8394, 8399

- resistance to, 8337, 8473

- insecticide, 8451

- deltamethrin application, 8340

- deltamethrin dip, 8332, 8453, 8477, 8479, 8480

- non-residual, 8341

- T. brucei* infection, 8233, 8370, 8456, 8654

- T. brucei* infection (exp.)

- immune response, 8244

- T. b. brucei* infection, 8242

- T. b. brucei* infection (exp.), 8513

- T. congolense* infection, 8175, 8233, 8238, 8344, 8366, 8370, 8456

- attractiveness for tsetse, 8490

- drug resistance, multiple, 8393

- treatment, 8252, 8337, 8397

- relapse, 8340

- T. congolense* infection (exp.)

- immune response, 8244, 8507, 8509

- pathology, 8509

- T. theileri* infection, 8366

- T. vivax* infection, 8175, 8233, 8238, 8344, 8366, 8370, 8456

- treatment, 8255, 8397

- T. vivax* infection (exp.)

- immune response, 8244, 8509

- pathology, 8509

- trypanosome-infected

- attractiveness for tsetse, 8344

- detection of parasites in blood, 8503

- immune response, 8681

- trypanosome infection

- effect of age on, 8366

- mixed, 8233, 8370

- prevalence, in Nigeria, 8366

- trypanosomiasis, 8242, 8328

- challenge, in Tanzania, 8252

- chemoprophylaxis, 8399, 8603

- control

- in Nigeria, 8455
 - in Tanzania, 8603
- diagnosis, 8233, 8501
- economic significance in Africa, 8184
- effects on health and productivity, 8332, 8603
- in Gambia, 8467, 8612
- in Kenya, 8456
- in Zambia, 8175
- in Zululand, 8465
- incidence, in Kenya, 8340
- infection rate
 - in Kenya, 8229
 - in Uganda, 8320
- prevalence
 - in Ethiopia, 8337
 - in Ghana, 8233, 8370
 - in Zambia, 8477
- resistance, 8237
- risk
 - in Gambia, 8612
 - in Kenya, 8399
 - in southern Africa, 8451
 - in Zambia, 8175
- trypanotolerance, 8177, 8237, 8385
 - characterisation, 8586
 - genetics of, 8450, 8510, 8512
 - immunosuppression in, 8239
 - modelling, in buffalo, 8244
- trypanotolerant
 - in trypanosomiasis control programmes, 8200, 8453, 8512
 - productivity, 8511
 - reproduction, 8391
- Trypanozoon*
 - infection rates in Kenya, 8351
 - isolates, from Uganda, 8427
- tsetse contact, in Gambia, 8467
- White Fulani
 - trypanosome infection rate, Nigeria, 8366
- Zebu
 - erythrocyte surface sialic acids, 8514
 - trypanoresistance in Sudanese breeds, 8390
 - T. b. brucei* infection, 8473
 - T. congolense* infection, 8369, 8389, 8473
 - immune response, 8237
 - T. vivax* infection, 8389
 - trypanosome infection, 8390
 - trypanosome prevalence in Burkina Faso, 8389
 - trypanosomiasis, 8385
 - control
 - in Central African Republic, 8473
 - in Ethiopia, 8453
 - in Kenya, 8453
 - effect on health and productivity, 8229
 - effect on reproduction, 8450
 - experimental
 - effect on performance, 8238

- incidence
 - in Ethiopia, 8369
 - in Gambia, 8612
 - in Kenya, 8388
- infection rate in Kenya, 8229
- recurrent infection, 8369
- susceptibility, 8388, 8612
- treatment, 8229
 - diminazene aceturate, 8369
- trypanosusceptibility, 8453, 8510, 8514
- trypanotolerance studies, 8450
- Zebu/Shorthorn crossbreed
 - trypanotolerance, 8511

Central African Republic

- G. f. fuscipes* in, 8210, 8211, 8324, 8473, 8608
- G. m. submorsitans* in, 8596
- G. p. palpalis* in, 8210, 8211, 8324
- spraying, 8210
- trapping, 8210, 8211, 8324, 8473, 8596
- trypanosomiasis in cattle, 8473
- trypanosomiasis in humans, 8355
 - gambiense*
 - control, 8210
 - foci, 8210
 - man-fly contact, 8211
 - man-fly contact, 8485
 - Nola-Bilolo focus, 8324, 8485
 - vectors, 8324
- tsetse control, 8210, 8324, 8473
- tsetse distribution, 8596

central nervous system (CNS)

- in trypanosomiasis
 - cattle, 8242
 - goat
 - trypanosomes in, 8242, 8517
 - human, 8618
 - combination chemotherapy, 8225
 - trypanosomes in, 8225, 8621
 - mouse, 8419

cerebrospinal fluid (CSF)

- in trypanosomiasis
 - animal
 - antigen levels, 8415
 - human, 8359
 - DFMO in, 8226
 - melarsoprol in, 8223
 - Mott cells in, 8219
 - pentamidine in, 8361
 - trypanosomes in, 8217, 8219, 8500, 8622

Chad

- trypanosomiasis in camels, incidence, 8232

challenge

- index
 - vector to host ratio, 8612
- trypanosome
 - to cattle
 - experimental *T. congolense*, 8254

- in Burkina Faso, 8238
- in Kenya, 8245
- in Tanzania, 8252
- to rabbits (exp.)
 - heterologous, 8531
 - homologous, 8531
- trypanosomiasis
 - to cattle in Gambia, 8612
- tsetse
 - evaluation in Central African Republic, 8608
 - to cattle
 - Boran, in Kenya, 8388
 - experimental, 8236, 8254, 8386, 8516
 - in Burkina Faso, 8238
 - in Central African Republic, 8608
 - in Ghana, 8233
 - in Kenya, 8245
 - in Uganda, 8479
 - N'Dama, 8450
 - in Côte d'Ivoire, 8394
 - in Gambia, 8612, 8634
 - Zebu
 - in Gambia, 8612
 - in Kenya, 8388
 - in Sudan, 8390
 - to livestock
 - in Gambia, 8466
 - in Sudan, 8317
 - in West, Central and East Africa, 8246
 - to sheep, 8450
 - Djallonké, in Côte d'Ivoire, 8374

characterisation

- of *T. brucei* isolates
 - by isoenzyme analysis, 8654
- of *T. brucei* stocks
 - by isoenzyme analysis, 8429
- of *T. b. gambiense*
 - by specific kinetoplast DNA probe, 8538
- of *T. b. rhodesiense* isolates
 - by enzyme electrophoresis, 8653
- of *T. congolense* stocks
 - by molecular karyotyping, 8430
- of trypanosome strains, 8183
- of *Trypanozoon* isolates
 - by isoenzyme analysis, 8427

chemoprophylaxis 8177, 8270

- in mice, 8421
- in rabbits, 8414
- in trypanosomiasis
 - in animals, 8200, 8456
 - in camels, 8234, 8540
 - in cattle, 8229, 8245, 8254, 8332, 8340, 8390, 8399, 8402, 8516, 8603
 - in goats, 8392

chemosterilants

- bisazir, 8199
- juvenile hormone analogue, 8199
- pyriproxyfen, 8335

Tepae, 8604

chemosterilisation 8204, 8604

chemotherapy 8177, 8270

combination

in animal trypanosomiasis (exp.), 8419, 8532

in human trypanosomiasis, 8419

CNS, 8225

cost, 8473

in *T. b. rhodesiense*-infected monkeys, 8415

in trypanosomiasis, 8533, 8534

control, 8199, 8452

in animals, 8248

control, 8187, 8456, 8466

in camels, 8232, 8234, 8371, 8629

in cattle, 8253, 8370, 8473

control, 8233, 8453

drug resistance, 8252, 8393

in goats, 8242, 8253

in humans, 8222, 8223, 8619

in sheep, 8240, 8253, 8376

interaction with host immune system, 8533

Congo

T. brucei isolates from, 8429

trypanosomiasis in humans, 8354, 8360, 8363

Boko-Songho focus, 8360

epidemiological aspects, 8360, 8429

foci, 8353, 8429

gambiense, 8355

Mossaka focus, 8360, 8616

prevalence, 8355

reservoir of, 8360

tsetse control, 8185, 8360, 8474

control, trypanosomiasis 8314, 8519

chemoprophylaxis, 8200, 8603

chemotherapy, 8186, 8187, 8199, 8248, 8452, 8453, 8454, 8456, 8466, 8473

community participation, 8182, 8185, 8495, 8318, 8483

cost, 8182, 8185, 8187, 8245, 8246, 8357, 8453, 8456, 8466, 8473

drugs, 8177, 8182, 8200, 8315, 8334, 8453, 8512

environmental impact, 8450

genetic, 8486

in Africa, 8182, 8183, 8184, 8246, 8495, 8501

in Burkina Faso, 8185

in Central African Republic, 8210, 8473, 8485

in Congo, 8185, 8353, 8360

in Côte d'Ivoire, 8185, 8200, 8315, 8318, 8453, 8495

in Equatorial Guinea, 8322

in Ethiopia, 8337, 8453

in Gambia, 8453, 8466

in Kenya, 8245, 8340, 8453, 8456

in Nigeria, 8455

in Sudan, 8317

in Tanzania, 8332, 8454, 8603

in Togo, 8453

in Uganda, 8320, 8338, 8476

in Zaire, 8336, 8357, 8453

in Zambia, 8331, 8477

integrated, 8200, 8453, 8456

monitoring, 8187, 8331, 8357, 8452, 8611
multi-disciplinary, 8452
prophylaxis, 8210, 8245, 8392
socio-economic factors, 8450, 8452, 8453, 8611
strategy, 8187, 8199, 8210, 8324, 8452, 8611
surveillance, 8182, 8183, 8322, 8495
training, 8322, 8586
trypanotolerant livestock in, 8185, 8186, 8187, 8200, 8245, 8246, 8315, 8453, 8456, 8512, 8586
vector control, 8182, 8183, 8184, 8185, 8186, 8199, 8200, 8210, 8315, 8318, 8320, 8328, 8331, 8332, 8336, 8337, 8338, 8340, 8353, 8360, 8453, 8454, 8456, 8466, 8473, 8476, 8477, 8485, 8495, 8512, 8586, 8603

control, tsetse

biological, 8208
bush clearing, 8187, 8204
community participation, 8180, 8187, 8199, 8202, 8204, 8205, 8333, 8334, 8338, 8360, 8450, 8473, 8474, 8476, 8483, 8495
cost, 8184, 8187, 8199, 8201, 8204, 8329, 8334, 8342, 8451, 8452, 8453, 8456, 8466, 8471, 8473, 8476, 8482
ecological impact, 8316, 8333, 8452, 8481
environmental implications, 8478, 8481
game clearing, 8187, 8204
genetic, 8592
host destruction, 8204
immunobiological, 8208
in Botswana, 8478
in Burkina Faso, 8185, 8604
in Central African Republic, 8210, 8211, 8324, 8373
in Congo, 8185
in Côte d'Ivoire, 8183, 8185, 8200, 8315, 8316, 8318, 8333, 8342, 8453
in Ethiopia, 8337, 8453
in Gambia, 8453, 8466
in Ghana, 8475
in Kenya, 8180, 8187, 8339, 8340, 8453, 8456, 8483
in Mali, 8329
in Nigeria, 8455, 8604
in Tanzania, 8332, 8454, 8603, 8604
in Togo, 8453
in Uganda, 8183, 8184, 8320, 8476, 8479
in Zaire, 8336, 8453
in Zambia, 8319, 8331, 8334, 8451, 8481
in Zimbabwe, 8206, 8209, 8335, 8341, 8451, 8465, 8471, 8481, 8482, 8604, 8606
in Zululand, 8465
insecticide, 8203
cattle treatment, 8328, 8332, 8340, 8341, 8451, 8453, 8586, 8603
 α -cypermethrin, 8199, 8333, 8342
DDT, 8209, 8451
deltamethrin, 8179, 8199, 8320, 8329, 8332, 8337, 8340, 8341, 8453, 8475, 8476, 8478, 8479, 8481, 8603
dips, 8199, 8205, 8332, 8479
endosulfan, 8478, 8481
impregnated screens, targets and traps, 8187, 8200, 8202, 8205, 8319, 8329, 8333, 8334, 8337, 8342, 8451, 8456, 8466, 8475, 8476, 8481, 8586, 8606
livestock treatment, 8187, 8204, 8205, 8320
non-residual, 8341
permethrin, 8210
persistent, 8204, 8342
pour-on formulations, 8199, 8205, 8466

- pyrethroids, 8199, 8205, 8328, 8335, 8342, 8586, 8603
- spraying, 8187, 8201, 8203, 8205, 8209, 8210, 8314, 8320, 8334, 8341, 8451, 8453, 8478, 8481
- integrated, 8204, 8315, 8341, 8456
- management, 8180, 8204, 8314
- monitoring, 8187, 8314, 8330, 8331, 8333, 8481, 8588
- non-chemical, 8203, 8208
- odour-baited trees, 8482
- repellents, 8455
- research, 8183, 8314, 8465, 8586
- screens, 8204, 8453
 - chemosterilant-impregnated, 8199
 - insecticide-impregnated, 8199, 8200, 8202, 8329, 8342
 - odour-baited, 8199, 8202
- socio-economic studies, 8333, 8453
- spraying, 8205
 - aerial, 8187, 8201, 8203, 8210, 8314, 8334, 8341, 8451, 8453, 8478, 8481
 - ground, 8187, 8202, 8209, 8314, 8341, 8451, 8453
- sterile insect technique, 8183, 8185, 8187, 8199, 8204, 8206, 8207, 8213, 8343, 8453, 8471, 8586, 8588, 8604, 8609
- strategy, 8177, 8187, 8200, 8202, 8204, 8211, 8452
- surveillance, 8199, 8586
- targets, 8204, 8471, 8478
 - as barriers to reinvasion, 8341
 - cloth, 8465, 8475
 - coloured, 8465, 8475, 8586
 - insecticide-treated, 8187, 8205, 8334, 8341, 8451, 8456, 8466, 8475, 8481, 8586, 8606
 - odour-baited, 8187, 8206, 8314, 8331, 8334, 8341, 8451, 8456, 8465, 8481, 8602, 8606
 - pyriproxyfen-treated, 8206
- training, 8203, 8204, 8205, 8207, 8586
- traps, 8183, 8184, 8185, 8199, 8204, 8211, 8318, 8453, 8465, 8471, 8478
 - biconical, 8210, 8339
 - Challier-Laveissière, 8199, 8476
 - bipyramidal, 8473
 - chemosterilant-impregnated, 8199
 - coloured, 8473, 8476, 8586
 - fly rounds, 8597
 - insecticide-treated, 8187, 8199, 8200, 8202, 8205, 8210, 8320, 8329, 8333, 8342, 8456, 8476, 8586
 - mono-conical, 8333
 - Laveissière Vavoua, 8199
 - Mérot, 8199
 - mono-pyramidal Lancien-Gouteux, 8336
 - mono-screen, 8338
 - NG2B, 8180
 - Nguruman, 8339
 - odour-baited, 8180, 8187, 8199, 8202, 8314, 8456, 8483, 8597, 8602
 - pyramidal, 8320
 - Gouteux, 8199
 - pyriproxyfen-treated, 8335
 - Vavoua, 8200
 - visually-attractive, 8180, 8199

Côte d'Ivoire

- Bouaflé District
 - trypanosomiasis in humans, *gambiense*
 - prevalence, 8224
 - tsetse control, 8316
- Daloa

trypanosomiasis in humans, 8223, 8361

gambiense, 8617

G. palpalis in, 8200

G. p. palpalis in, 8352

G. tachinoides in, 8200

Korhogo region

tsetse control, 8316

trypanosome infection in cattle, 8394

trypanosome prevalence in sheep, 8374

trypanosomiasis in animals, 8200, 8315

trypanosomiasis in humans

control, 8495

gambiense, 8224, 8361, 8615

Côte d'Ivoire (cont.)

trypanosomiasis in humans (cont.)

screening, 8495

surveillance, 8495

trypanotolerance in cattle, 8453

tsetse challenge to N'Dama cattle, 8394

tsetse control, 8183, 8185, 8200, 8315

ecological impact, 8316, 8333

trapping, 8200, 8318, 8333, 8342

Vavoua focus

trypanosomiasis in humans

control, 8318

epidemiology, 8318

culture

see also in vitro studies

T. brucei, 8650

bloodstream form, 8649

dyskinetoplastic forms, 8648

effects of immune killing mechanisms, 8262

normal forms, 8648

T. b. brucei

bloodstream to procyclic form, 8651

trypanosome, 8281, 8352, 8536

procyclic expansion in tsetse, 8537

Cymelarsan

resistance studies

in *T. equiperdum*-infected mice, 8646

treatment

of *T. evansi*-infected camels, 8396, 8623

of *T. evansi*-infected rabbits, 8642

relationship with host immune system, 8533

α-cypermethrin

on traps/screens/targets, 8199, 8333

persistence studies, 8342

DDT

ground spraying in Zimbabwe

cost, 8451

environmental effects, 8209

deltamethrin

cattle treatment, 8340, 8453

dip, 8179, 8332, 8477, 8479, 8480, 8603

pour-on, 8179

impregnated traps/screens/targets, 8199, 8329, 8337, 8341, 8476, 8481

- livestock treatment, 8320
- oil formulations
 - evaluation on targets, 8475
- pig dip, 8480
- residues in cattle, 8179
- spraying, aerial, 8478, 8481
 - environmental implications, 8478, 8481

DFMO *see* difluoromethylornithine

diagnosis

- comparison of techniques, 8228, 8234, 8354, 8357, 8359, 8360, 8367, 8368, 8504, 8613, 8615, 8617, 8624, 8629
- evaluation of techniques, 8228, 8231, 8359, 8367, 8371, 8496, 8501, 8504, 8613, 8615, 8624, 8629
- immunological, 8354, 8359, 8367, 8626
- of animal trypanosomiasis, 8228, 8230, 8231, 8232, 8233, 8234, 8260, 8317, 8368, 8369, 8370, 8371, 8477, 8501, 8504, 8624, 8625, 8626, 8629
- of human trypanosomiasis, 8182, 8217, 8219, 8220, 8321, 8351, 8353, 8354, 8356, 8357, 8358, 8359, 8360, 8476, 8494, 8495, 8496, 8613, 8615, 8617
- parasitological, 8217, 8219, 8220, 8231, 8232, 8234, 8345, 8351, 8357, 8358, 8359, 8360, 8367, 8369, 8371, 8477, 8496, 8501, 8503, 8504, 8613, 8615, 8617, 8624, 8626, 8629
- serological, 8219, 8228, 8232, 8233, 8234, 8260, 8345, 8357, 8359, 8360, 8367, 8368, 8370, 8371, 8494, 8495, 8496, 8501, 8504, 8624, 8626, 8629

diagnostic techniques

- antibody detection, 8519
- antigen detection, 8518, 8629
- blood examination, 8217, 8219, 8220, 8232, 8615, 8626
- blood film
 - thick, 8232, 8477, 8615, 8617
 - wet, 8357, 8504
- blood incubation infectivity test, 8368
- bone marrow aspirate, 8219
- buffy coat, 8345, 8371, 8503, 8504, 8626
 - dark ground, 8399
 - quantitative, 8613, 8617
- CATT, 8345, 8357, 8367, 8615
 - blood, 8354, 8360
 - RoTat 1.2, 8367
 - serum, 8354, 8360, 8624
 - Testryp, 8494, 8495
- cervical adenopathy, 8357
- complement fixation, 8228
- CSF
 - aspirate, 8219
 - double centrifugation, 8615
 - inoculation, 8615
 - Mott cells in, 8219
- ELISA, 8260, 8359, 8367, 8368, 8370, 8371, 8395, 8399, 8415, 8516, 8608
 - antigen, 8629
 - antigen detection, 8234, 8359, 8496, 8501, 8626
 - double antibody sandwich, 8233
 - sandwich, 8594
 - sandwich antigen-trapping, 8496
- ganglion preparation, 8360
- haematocrit, 8351, 8359, 8367, 8368, 8613, 8617
 - micro, 8232, 8625
- IFAT, 8210, 8228, 8345, 8367
- immunodiffusion, agar gel, 8228

- immunoelectrophoresis, counter, 8518
- immunofluorescence, indirect, 8220, 8260
- immunolysis, VAT specific, 8345
- inoculation, 8345, 8380, 8625
 - mouse, 8504, 8626
 - sub, 8219, 8367
- kit for *in vitro* isolation (KIVI), 8617
- latex agglutination, 8504
- lymph
 - fluid examination, 8615
 - gland puncture, 8617
 - node aspirate, 8219, 8357
- mAECT, 8345, 8357, 8359, 8613, 8615, 8617
- Suratex ϵ , 8504
- thick smear, 8345, 8357, 8615, 8617, 8626

difluoromethylornithine (DFMO)

- chemotherapy
 - combination, 8499
 - effectiveness, 8533
 - in resistant *T. b. rhodesiense*-infected mice, 8532
 - with reuterin, evaluation
 - in *T. b. brucei*-infected mice, 8426
 - relationship with host immune system, 8533
- pharmacokinetics, CSF, 8226
- relapse rate, 8362, 8363
- resistance in *T. b. rhodesiense*, 8266
- side effects, 8499
 - anaemia, 8224, 8226, 8362
 - convulsions, 8226, 8363
 - diarrhoea, 8224, 8362, 8363
 - hair loss, 8362
 - leucopenia, 8362
- treatment of human trypanosomiasis, 8219, 8363
 - CNS, 8225, 8419
 - combined with arsenicals, 8225, 8419
 - gambiense*, 8182, 8220, 8224, 8226, 8362, 8419, 8499, 8500

diminazene

- effect on *T. congolense*, 8643
- prophylaxis in goats, 8392
- treatment of animal trypanosomiasis, 8248

diminazene aceturate

- effect on *T. b. brucei in vitro*, 8273
- pharmacokinetics in cattle, 8250, 8400
- plasma concentrations in cattle, 8400
- resistance studies, 8253
 - in *T. congolense*, 8251, 8252, 8393, 8401
 - in *T. equiperdum*-infected mice, 8646
- toxicity, 8253
- treatment
 - combination, 8253
 - in cattle, 8229, 8233, 8252, 8253, 8255, 8369, 8370, 8394, 8399, 8402, 8477
 - in dogs, 82471
 - T. b. brucei*-infected, 8505
 - in goats, 8242, 8251, 8253
 - T. congolense*-infected, 8401, 8517
 - in mice
 - T. congolense*-infected, 8401

- in sheep, 8253
- of animal trypanosomiasis, 8200, 8253
- of human trypanosomiasis, 8494
- relationship with host immune system, 8533

DNA

- content

 - Nannomonas*, 8652

 - T. brucei*, 8297

 - trypanosome, 8297

- β -D-glucosyl-hydroxymethyluracil in

 - in *T. brucei*, 8556

- k

 - maxicircles, in *T. equiperdum*, 8696

 - minicircles, in *T. evansi*, 8540

 - replication, in *T. brucei*, 8665, 8690

 - sequence

 - deletion, in *T. equiperdum*, 8697

 - duplication, in *T. equiperdum*, 8697

- maxicircle

 - in *T. brucei*, 8303

 - in *T. congolense*, 8303

- mt

 - minicircles, in *T. brucei*, 8682

- probes for trypanosome identification, 8216, 8348, 8503, 8519, 8655

 - specific, 8348, 8538

- repetitive sequences, in *T. brucei*, 8654

- T. brucei*, in transformation, 8289

- tsetse

 - fingerprinting, 8191, 8589

 - genomic, 8191

 - hybridisation, 8191, 8590

 - in diagnostics, 8195

 - probes, 8191, 8589, 8590

 - profiles, 8589

 - virus, 8461

- Y chromosomal, in cattle

 - in genetic introgression detection, 8510

dog

- beagle

 - T. brucei* infection

 - cardiac damage, 8379

 - immune response, 8379

dog (cont.)

- host for *G. longipennis*, 8346

- T. b. brucei* infection (exp.)

 - effect of splenectomy, 8247, 8505

 - haematological effects, 8247

 - hepatic dysfunction, 8505

 - treatment, 8247, 8505

domestic animals

- reservoirs, potential

 - of human trypanosomiasis, 8351

- trypanosome infection, diagnosis, 8367

- trypanosomiasis

 - chemotherapy, 8253

 - diagnosis, 8230

 - in Zambia, 8175

donkey

trypanosome prevalence in Gambia, 8627

dourine

diagnosis, 8228, 8230

drug/s

anti-inflammatory, 8225

assay, 8177

concentration in plasma, 8398

concentration in serum, 8395, 8516

cost, 8182, 8225, 8232, 8334, 8451

cost-effectiveness, 8229, 8334, 8451

curative, 8225, 8242

design, 8270

half life, 8395

levels in animal tissues, 8249

new, 8177, 8222, 8421

non-curative, 8225

pharmacokinetics, 8222, 8248, 8250

 diminazene, 8250, 8400

 isometamidium, 8397

 melarsoprol, 8223

 pentamidine, 8361

profiles, 8395

prophylaxis, 8177, 8229, 8270, 8334, 8340, 8398, 8399, 8402, 8603

 isometamidium, 8398

 isometamidium chloride, 8254, 8516

regimens, 8177, 8225, 8226

residues, 8178, 8179, 8188

resistance, 8177, 8200, 8222, 8233, 8242, 8248, 8265, 8270, 8275, 8293, 8337, 8395, 8421, 8422, 8453, 8473, 8532, 8540, 8623, 8646

 arsenicals, 8362

 DFMO, 8266

 diminazene aceturate, 8251, 8252, 8253, 8393

 homidium chloride, 8393

 isometamidium, 8277

 isometamidium chloride, 8252, 8255, 8393, 8401, 8516, 8603

 melarsoprol, 8419, 8500

 role of immunosuppression, 8533

screening, 8183, 8273

sensitivity

 suramin, 8276

 testing, 8271, 8272

side effects, 8182, 8494

 DFMO, 8224, 8226, 8362, 8363, 8499

 melarsoprol, 8217, 8223, 8224, 8226, 8364

 pentamidine, 8224

 reactive encephalopathy, 8225

susceptibility testing, 8280

toxicity, 8184, 8248, 8253, 8270, 8364, 8421

 isometamidium, 8415

 isometamidium chloride, 8417, 8418

 melarsoprol, 8420

trypanocidal, 8315, 8337, 8415, 8450, 8451, 8453

 arsenicals, 8225, 8270, 8362, 8419

 bleomycin, 8270, 8426

 Cymelarsan, 8396, 8533, 8623, 8642, 8646

 DFMO, 8182, 8219, 8220, 8224, 8225, 8226, 8266, 8270, 8362, 8363, 8419, 8426, 8499, 8500,

8532, 8533
diamidines, 8270
diminazene, 8248, 8392, 8400, 8643
diminazene aceturate, 8200, 8229, 8233, 8242, 8247, 8250, 8251, 8252, 8253, 8255, 8272, 8369,
8370, 8393, 8394, 8399, 8400, 8401, 8402, 8477, 8494, 8505, 8517, 8533, 8646
homidium, 8248, 8255, 8340, 8456
homidium bromide, 8269, 8394, 8414
homidium chloride, 8393
IMOL 881, 8274, 8421
isometamidium, 8188, 8245, 8248, 8277, 8392, 8395, 8397, 8398, 8415, 8533, 8643, 8646
isometamidium chloride, 8200, 8213, 8229, 8252, 8254, 8255, 8332, 8368, 8376, 8390, 8393,
8394, 8395, 8399, 8402, 8418, 8425, 8516, 8603
melarsenoxide cysteamine, 8248
melarsoprol, 8217, 8219, 8223, 8224, 8225, 8226, 8363, 8364, 8415, 8419, 8420, 8426, 8494,
8497, 8498, 8500, 8622
Mel Cy, 8225
MK 436, 8225, 8270
nifurtimox, 8419
nitrofurans, 8270
5-nitroimidazoles, 8225, 8270, 8419
oxophenarsine, 8533
pentamidine, 8220, 8224, 8267, 8361, 8494, 8645
cis-Pt pentamidine iodide, 8268
phenothiazines, 8270
quinapyramine, 8248, 8255, 8533, 8646
quinapyramine dimethylsulphate, 8234
quinapyramine prosalt, 8234
suramin, 8217, 8225, 8276, 8278, 8365, 8423, 8426, 8494, 8497, 8498, 8533, 8646
uptake
by *T. brucei*, 8278
by trypanosomes, 8249, 8425

Duttonella

infection rate in cattle, Kenya, 8351

ecology

impact of tsetse control, 8316

eflornithine *see* difluoromethylornithine

eland

attractiveness for tsetse, 8486

blood, in tsetse infection studies, 8487, 8488

serum trypanocidal factor, 8513

electrocuting grids *see* nets, electric

endosulfan

aerial spraying

environmental implications, 8478, 8481

environment

effect of change on tsetse distribution, 8197

effect of insecticide spraying, 8203, 8314

on non-target organisms, 8209, 8478, 8481

impact of trypanosomiasis control, 8450

impact of tsetse control, 8333, 8451, 8481

monitoring, 8452, 8481

protection, 8185

epidemics

of human trypanosomiasis

genetic processes, 8311

in Africa, 8182

- in Tanzania, 8175
- in Uganda, 8175, 8311, 8338, 8476
- in Zambia, 8175

epidemiology

- monitoring, in tsetse control projects, 8333
- of trypanosome drug resistance, 8450
- of trypanosome infections in *G. pallidipes*, 8216
- of trypanosomiasis
 - in animals, 8586
 - in Gambia, 8492
 - in Kenya, 8214
 - in Sudan, 8317
 - in camels
 - in Chad, 8232
 - in Mali, 8502
 - in Mauritania, 8232
 - in Niger, 8232
 - in Sudan, 8232
 - in humans, 8356, 8358, 8360
 - in Congo, 8353
 - in Côte d'Ivoire, 8318
 - in Equatorial Guinea, 8322
 - surveys, 8219
 - in Kenya, 8483

Equatorial Guinea

- trypanosomiasis in humans
 - control, 8322
 - epidemiology, 8322
 - foci, 8322
- trypanotolerance in livestock, 8511

Escherichia coli

- expression in, of *T. brucei* 6-phospho-gluconate dehydrogenase, 8543

Ethiopia

- G. pallidipes* in, 8337
- trypanosomiasis in cattle, 8337, 8369
 - control, 8453
- tsetse control, 8453
- trapping, 8337

farming systems

- impact of animal trypanosomiasis, 8186

Gabon

- prophylaxis in N'Dama cattle, 8402

Gambia, The

- cattle-tsetse contact studies, 8467, 8492, 8612
 - effect of seasonal migrations, 8492
- G. m. submorsitans* in, 8466, 8467, 8492
- G. p. gambiensis* in, 8466
- performance of N'Dama cattle, 8384
- productivity of N'Dama cattle, 8634
- trypanosome infection in donkeys
 - related to husbandry practices, 8627
- trypanosome infection in Zebu cattle, 8612
- trypanosomiasis in livestock, 8466, 8467
- trypanosomiasis in N'Dama cattle, 8492
 - risk, 8612

trypanotolerance in cattle, 8453
tsetse challenge to cattle, 8634
tsetse control, trapping, 8466, 8492
tsetse density, 8492
tsetse distribution survey, 8466

gene/s

see also RNA

in cattle

mapping, 8515
trypanoresistance, 8456
trypanotolerance, 8512

in trypanosomes

ATPase, 8576
developmentally-regulated, 8569, 8662
drug resistance, 8293
glucose transporter, 8548
hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyl-transferase, 8542
maxicircle, 8304
mitochondrial CR4, 8553
phosphoglycerate kinase cluster, 8296

gene/s (cont.)

in trypanosomes (cont.)

RNA, 8432
g, 8305
U2 sn, 8555
VSG, 8440, 8541
conversion, 8677
expression site-associated, 8558, 8565, 8692

in tsetse, 8484

marker, X chromosome, 8590, 8592

genetic/s

introgression

in trypanotolerant cattle, 8510
of trypanotolerance genes, 8512

of trypanotolerance

in cattle, 8510, 8512, 8515
markers, 8512, 8515
selection for, 8512, 8515

processes in trypanosomiasis epidemics, 8311

trypanosome

crosses between clones, 8694
exchange, 8293, 8654, 8667
gene cloning, 8542
gene editing, 8697
gene expression, 8440, 8541, 8542, 8560, 8661, 8662, 8678, 8702
gene splicing, 8576, 8702
gene transcription, 8304, 8555, 8702
homogeneity in isolates, 8653
hybridisation, UV cross-linking, 8302
hybrids, 8293, 8297
maxicircle CR5 mRNA editing, 8688
meiosis, 8667
minicircles encoding gRNAs, 8309
RNA editing, 8290, 8303, 8304, 8547, 8553, 8577, 8688
trans-splicing, 8680, 8702

tsetse, 8454

analysis, 8191

- backcrossing, 8592
- diversity, 8459
- DNA
 - fingerprinting, 8191, 8589
 - hybridisation, 8191, 8590
 - probes, 8589
- genomes, 8191
- hybrid fertility in females, 8592
- hybrid sterility, 8589
 - in males, 8592
- hybridisation, 8592
- phenetic relationships, 8458
- variability, 8191, 8590

geographical information systems 8180, 8314

Ghana

- trypanosomiasis in cattle
 - prevalence survey, 8370
- tsetse control trials, 8475
- Winneba district
 - trypanosomiasis in cattle
 - prevalence, 8233

Glossina

- behaviour, 8187, 8204
 - environmental perception, 8190
 - feeding, 8213, 8486, 8490, 8491
 - flight, 8196
 - host finding, 8190
 - landing, 8325
 - mating, 8330
 - odour detection methods, 8602
 - probing, 8327, 8490
 - response to odour, 8196, 8602, 8606
 - trap-orientated, 8326, 8602, 8606
 - wandering, 8198
- biology, 8204
 - age, effects, 8328
 - agglutination of trypanosomes, 8493
 - anatomy, 8203
 - bacteria
 - midgut, 8195, 8484
 - symbiotic, 8195
 - bacterial infection, effects (exp.), 8208, 8484
 - bloodmeals, 8600
 - chitinase, 8484
 - cuticular alkanes, 8458
 - development
 - larval, 8194, 8198
 - pharate adult, 8198
 - eclosion, 8198
 - electroantennograms, 8606
 - environmental perception, 8190
 - feeding, 8486
 - feeding success, 8490
 - genes, 8484
 - genetics, 8191, 8458, 8484
 - glucosamine inhibition
 - of agglutinins, 8489

- of lectin, 8484, 8489
- of lysin, 8489
- of trypsin, 8489
- gut, trypanosomes in, 8213, 8215
- haemolymph, 8213
- hosts, 8203, 8212, 8244, 8486
- immunology, 8208
- infection, trypanosome, 8491
 - concurrent, 8503
 - rates, 8213, 8215
 - resistance to, 8484
 - susceptibility to, 8215, 8484, 8609, 8610
 - T. brucei*, 8654
 - T. simiae*, 8654
- insecticide sensitivity, 8606
- irradiation effects
 - in adult females, 8330
 - in pupae, 8330
- lectin, midgut, 8212, 8215, 8484, 8489
- legs, taste receptors on, 8192
- life cycle, 8201, 8203
- Malpighian tubules, transepithelial potentials, 8460
- metamorphosis, 8198
- ovaries, 8484
- parturition, 8198
- physiology, 8203
- population variability, 8191
- proboscis, trypanosomes in, 8213
- protease, midgut, 8212
- pupal mortality, 8202
- puparial tanning, 8198
- pupariation, 8198
- puparium, 8198
- pupation, 8198
- rearing, 8586, 8588
- refractoriness, 8493, 8609
 - inheritance of, 8609
- reproduction, 8190, 8198
- reproductive rate, 8606
- RLOs, 8215
- saliva, trypanosomes in, 8503
- salivary gland hypertrophy, 8461
- salivary glands, trypanosomes in, 8213
- symbionts, 8484
 - bacterial, intracellular, 8195
- systematics, 8203
- transmission, 8203, 8215
- control, 8177, 8201, 8202, 8203, 8204, 8207, 8314, 8328, 8450, 8452, 8586, 8588, 8592, 8597
 - biological, 8208
 - immunobiological, 8208
 - in Botswana, 8478, 8604
 - in Burkina Faso, 8185, 8604
 - in Central African Republic, 8210, 8324, 8473
 - in Congo, 8185, 8360, 8474
 - in Côte d'Ivoire, 8183, 8185, 8200, 8315, 8316, 8318, 8333, 8453
 - in Ethiopia, 8337, 8453
 - in Gambia, 8453, 8466

- in Ghana, 8475
- in Kenya, 8180, 8187, 8339, 8453, 8456, 8479
- in Mali, 8329
- in Nigeria, 8455, 8604
- in Tanzania, 8332, 8454, 8603, 8604
- in Togo, 8453
- in Uganda, 8183, 8184, 8320, 8338, 8476, 8479
- in Zaire, 8336, 8453
- in Zambia, 8319, 8331, 8451, 8481
- in Zimbabwe, 8202, 8209, 8335, 8341, 8451, 8465, 8471, 8481, 8482, 8604, 8606
- in Zululand, 8465
- monitoring, 8330, 8331
- ecology
 - distribution, 8176, 8202, 8203
 - in African countries, 8600
 - modelling, 8472
 - predictor variables, 8197
 - habitats, in Ghana, 8475
 - hosts, natural, 8600
 - in Kenya, 8483
 - mortality, density-dependent, 8202
 - populations, 8332, 8333, 8339
 - density, 8180, 8200, 8330
 - dynamics, 8202
 - monitoring, 8314, 8330, 8588

***Glossina* spp.**

- distribution in Africa, 8600
- natural hosts, 8600
- taxonomy, classification, 8458

G. austeni

- chitinolytic activity, 8215
- classification, 8458
- diel activity pattern, 8601
- in Kenya, 8229, 8601
- in Tanzania, 8604
 - Zanzibar, 8343
- in Zimbabwe, 8470
- in Zululand, 8465
- irradiation effects, 8343, 8604
- pupae, 8604
- refractoriness, 8215
- response to colour, 8465
- response to odours, 8465, 8601
- RLOs, incidence, 8215
- sterile male release, 8343, 8604
- trapping, 8465, 8601
- T. b. brucei* infection (exp.), 8350
- T. congolense* infection (exp.), 8350
- T. simiae* infection, 8610
- T. vivax* infection (exp.), 8350
- trypanosome infection
 - cyclical development, 8350
 - rate
 - experimental, 8350
 - in Kenya, 8229
- vector competence, 8350

G. brevipalpis

DNA fingerprinting, 8191, 8589
genetic analysis, 8191
in Kenya, 8229
in Zululand, 8465
intrapopulation variability, 8191, 8589
polymorphism, 8191

***G. brevipalpis* (cont.)**

response to colour, 8465
response to odour, 8465
trapping, 8465
T. b. brucei infection (exp.), 8350
T. congolense infection (exp.), 8350
T. simiae infection (exp.), 8610
T. vivax infection (exp.), 8350
trypanosome infection
 cyclical development, 8350
 rate
 experimental, 8350
 in Kenya, 8229
 susceptibility, 8610
vector competence, 8350

G. fusca

ecology, 8203

G. fuscipes

control, 8476
in Kenya, 8464
in Uganda, 8476

G. fuscipes fuscipes

bloodmeal, 8211, 8608
control, 8210, 8324, 8473
ecology, 8211, 8324
feeding behaviour, 8192, 8608
habitat preference, 8211, 8324
hosts, 8192, 8211, 8608
in Central African Republic, 8210, 8211, 8324, 8473, 8608
 distribution, 8324
 population density, 8324
in Kenya, 8351
in Uganda, 8427
insecticide knockdown, 8480
legs, taste receptors on, 8192
response to taste, 8192
trapping, 8211, 8324, 8473
T. b. brucei infection (exp.), 8350
T. congolense infection (exp.), 8350
T. vivax infection, 8211
 experimental, 8350
trypanosome infection (exp.)
 cyclical development, 8350
 rate, 8350
Trypanozoon isolates from, 8427
vector competence, 8350

G. fuscipes quanzensis

in Zaire, 8345
 density, 8336
trapping, 8336

G. longipennis

attractiveness of host urine, 8344
bloodmeal, 8346
circadian rhythm, endogenous bimodal, 8598
control, 8339
DNA fingerprinting, 8589
hosts, 8346
in Kenya, 8339, 8346, 8469
intrapopulation variation, 8589
resting sites, 8346
trapping, 8339, 8346
vector competence, 8469

G. morsitans

acetyl-CoA carboxylase activity, 8591
apolysis, 8194
bloodmeal, 8591
control, 8481
cuticular protein synthesis, 8194
cuticle, abdominal, 8591
distribution, predictor variables, 8197
ecology, 8203
fat body, 8591
in Kenya, 8197
in Tanzania, 8197
in Zimbabwe, 8197, 8465, 8481
insecticide knockdown, 8480
larval development, 8194
larviposition, 8194
lipogenesis, 8591
ovaries, *Wolbachia*-like rickettsia in, 8195
pupal stage, 8194, 8591
puparium, 8194
response to odour, 8465
thorax, 8591
transmission of trypanosomiasis, 8186
ventral eclosion muscle, 8462

G. morsitans centralis

antennal receptors, 8193
bloodmeal, 8487, 8488
control, 8319, 8331, 8334
DNA fingerprinting, 8191, 8589
electroantennogram analysis, 8193
genetic analysis, 8191
hybridisation experiments, 8592
in Kenya, 8628
in trypanosome cultivation studies, 8537
in Zambia, 8319, 8331, 8334
larva, 8193
larval exudate semiochemicals, 8193
larviposition, 8193
midgut protease activity, 8487
populations, 8331
puparia, 8193
trapping, 8331
T. brucei infection, 8487
 experimental, 8488, 8537
T. b. brucei infection (exp.), 8350

T. congolense infection, 8487
 experimental, 8488, 8537
 transmission (exp.), 8236, 8251, 8254, 8516
T. simiae infection, 8487
 experimental, 8610
T. vivax infection (exp.), 8350
trypanosome infection (exp.)
 cyclical development, 8350
 rate, 8212, 8350, 8487, 8488
 susceptibility to, 8487, 8610
trypsin-like activity, 8487
variability, 8191, 8589
vector competence, 8350
X chromosome, 8191

G. morsitans morsitans

activity, 8471
age-dependent sampling bias, 8597
antennal receptors, 8193
Bacillus thuringiensis endotoxin activity, 8605
behaviour
 bait orientated, 8471, 8482
 host orientated, 8471
 target orientated, 8463, 8597
bloodmeal, 8487, 8488
capture probability, 8597
chitinolytic activity, 8215
control, 8341, 8471, 8597, 8604
DNA
 fingerprinting, 8191, 8589
 hybridisation, 8590
 virus infection (exp.), 8461
electroantennogram analysis, 8193
flight, upwind, 8468
genetic analysis, 8191
genetic markers, 8191, 8590
genetic segregation analysis, 8590
host identification, 8468
hybridisation experiments, 8592
in East Africa, 8349
in Kenya, 8325
in Tanzania, 8604
in trypanosome cultivation studies, 8537
in Zimbabwe, 8206, 8325, 8335, 8341, 8470, 8482, 8604
JH mimic field trials, 8206, 8335
landing response, 8325, 8463, 8468, 8482
larva, 8193, 8461
larval exudate semiochemicals, 8193
linkage map, 8191
mating, 8595
midgut infection, 8347
midgut lectins, 8488
midgut protease activity, 8487
mortality, 8206, 8597
ovarian age, mean, 8206
 distribution, 8597
populations, open and closed, 8597
probing, 8468

- probing response, 8327
- proboscis infection, 8347
- pupae, 8604
- puparia, 8193
 - emergence rate, 8200
- pupariation, 8461
- rearing, 8547
- refractory behaviour post-mating, 8595
- reproduction suppression by JHA, 8335
- response to colour, 8463
- response to odour, 8325, 8327, 8349, 8463, 8468, 8482, 8597
- response, visual, 8325, 8463
- RLOs, 8215, 8609
- salivary gland hypertrophy, 8461
- sexual receptivity, 8595
- spraying, 8341
- sterilisation for SIT, 8604
- superinfections, 8493
- trapping, 8341, 8597
- T. brucei* infection, 8487
 - experimental, 8488
- T. b. rhodesiense* infection rates (exp.), 8215
- T. congolense* infection, 8487, 8609
 - experimental, 8488
- T. grayi* infection (exp.), 8347
- T. simiae* infection, 8487
- T. vivax* infection (exp.), 8347
- trypanosome infection
 - experimental, 8212, 8347, 8487, 8488
 - mixed, 8215, 8347, 8487
 - rates, 8212, 8215, 8487, 8488
 - refractoriness, 8609
 - susceptibility, 8215, 8487, 8609
- Trypanozoon* infection, 8609
- trypsin-like activity, 8487
- variability, 8191, 8589, 8590
- wing fray, 8206

G. morsitans submorsitans

- abortion, 8599
- age composition, 8599
- bloodmeal, 8323
- cattle contact, 8467, 8492
- distribution
 - in Central African Republic, 8596
 - in Gambia, survey, 8466
- DNA fingerprinting, 8191, 8589
- endogenous rhythms, 8467
- fat content, 8467
- fecundity, 8323
- fertility, 8323
- flight
 - daily activity patterns, 8467
 - spontaneous, 8467
- genetic analysis, 8191
- genetic variability, 8191, 8589
- habitats, 8466, 8467, 8492
- hunger, 8467

- in Burkina Faso, 8238, 8604
- in Central African Republic, 8596
- G. morsitans submorsitans** (cont.)
 - in Gambia, 8348, 8466, 8467, 8492
 - in hybridisation experiments, 8592
 - in Sudan, 8599
 - larval instars, 8599
 - longevity, 8323
 - Nannomonas* (new) infection, 8348
 - nullipars, 8599
 - offspring, 8323
 - pregnancy, 8599
 - proline oxidase inhibition, 8323
 - reproductive status, 8599
 - SIT studies, 8604
 - transmission of trypanosomiasis to cattle, 8466, 8467, 8492
 - trapping, 8466, 8467, 8492, 8596, 8599
 - T. congolense* infection, 8348, 8599
 - T. simiae* infection, 8348
 - T. vivax* infection, 8599
 - trypanosome infection rates, 8599
- G. pallidipes**
 - activity, 8471
 - attractiveness of host urine, 8344
 - behaviour
 - bait orientated, 8471, 8482
 - host orientated, 8471
 - target orientated, 8463
 - biology, 8190
 - bloodmeal, 8189, 8493
 - chemoreceptors, wing, 8190
 - control, 8180, 8206, 8337, 8339, 8340, 8471, 8479, 8481
 - digestion, 8189
 - distribution
 - in Lambwe Valley, Kenya, 8464
 - predictor variables, 8197
 - DNA fingerprinting, 8589
 - DNA virus infection (exp.), 8461
 - ecology, 8190
 - fat content, 8189
 - feeding, 8189
 - feeding interval, 8189
 - flight, 8196
 - galactose inhibition, 8493
 - genetics, 8459
 - genetic variability, 8589
 - haematin content, 8189
 - in East Africa, 8349
 - in Ethiopia, 8337
 - in Kenya, 8180, 8229, 8325, 8339, 8340, 8459, 8464, 8469
 - in Uganda, 8479
 - in Zimbabwe, 8206, 8216, 8325, 8465, 8470, 8471, 8481, 8482
 - insecticide knockdown, 8480
 - JH mimic, field trials, 8206
 - landing response, 8325, 8463, 8482
 - lectin, glucosamine inhibition, 8493
 - mortality, 8206

Nannomonas infection, 8216
nutritional status, 8189
ovarian age, mean, 8206, 8216, 8464
populations, 8464
 allopatric, 8459
 suppression, 8469
puparia, emergence rates, 8206
response to colour, 8463
response to odour, 8196, 8325, 8349, 8463, 8465, 8482
response, visual, 8196, 8325, 8463
salivary gland, 8461
trapping, 8180, 8189, 8216, 8337, 8339, 8464, 8469, 8471, 8479
T. brucei infection, 8212, 8216, 8464
T. b. rhodesiense infection rate (exp.), 8493
T. congolense infection, 8212, 8216, 8464, 8537
T. simiae infection, 8212, 8216, 8610
 experimental, 8610
T. vivax infection, 8216, 8464
trypanosome infection
 prevalence, 8216
 rate, 8216, 8493, 8610
 in Kenya, 8229
 susceptibility, 8214, 8610
vector competence, 8469
vectorial capacity, 8459
wing chemoreceptors, 8190
wing fray, 8190

G. palpalis

ecology, 8203
in Côte d'Ivoire, 8200
transmission of trypanosomiasis, 8186

G. palpalis gambiensis

bloodmeal, 8323
control, 8329, 8466, 8604
distribution in Gambia, survey, 8466
DNA fingerprinting, 8191, 8589
fecundity, 8323
fertility, 8323
genetic analysis, 8191
genetic variability, 8191, 8589
habitat, 8466
in Burkina Faso, 8238, 8349, 8389, 8604
in Gambia, 8466
in Mali, 8329
longevity, 8323
midgut infection, 8347
offspring, 8323
population density in Mali, 8329
proboscis infection, 8347
proline oxidase inhibition, 8323
pupae
 irradiation effects, 8607
 temperature effects, 8607
pupal phase
 irradiation effects, 8607
 temperature effects, 8607
rearing, 8457

response to odour, 8349, 8586
SIT field studies, 8604
trapping, 8466
T. b. brucei infection (exp.), 8350
T. congolense infection (exp.), 8350
T. grayi infection (exp.), 8347
T. simiae infection (exp.), 8610
T. vivax infection (exp.), 8347, 8350
trypanosome infection (exp.)
 cyclical development, 8350
 mixed, 8347
 rate, 8350, 8607, 8610
 susceptibility, 8610
vector competence, 8350
vectorial capacity, 8607

G. palpalis palpalis

bloodmeal, 8211, 8493
control, 8210, 8324, 8604
distribution in Central African Republic, 8324
DNA fingerprinting, 8191, 8589
ecology, 8211, 8324
galactose inhibition, 8493
genetic analysis, 8191
genetic variability, 8191, 8589
habitat preference, 8211, 8324
haemolytic activity, 8493
in Central African Republic, 8210, 8211, 8324
in Côte d'Ivoire, 8352
in Gambia, 8348
in Nigeria, 8604
in vitro culture, 8352
in Zaire, 8345
lectin, glucosamine inhibition, 8493
midgut infection, 8352
Nannomonas infection, 8352
population density, Central African Republic, 8324
proboscis infection, 8352
rearing, 8457
salivary gland infection, 8352
SIT field studies, 8604
trapping, 8211, 8324
T. b. brucei infection, 8352
 experimental, 8350
T. b. gambiense infection, 8352
T. congolense infection, 8348
 experimental, 8350
 superinfection, 8493
T. vivax infection (exp.), 8350

trypanosome infection
 experimental
 cyclical development, 8350
 rate, 8350
 rate, Côte d'Ivoire, 8352
vector competence, 8350

G. swynnertoni

hybridisation experiments, 8592

- in Kenya, distribution, 8469
- in Tanzania, 8592
 - distribution, 8469
- mating, 8592
- puparia, 8592
- trapping, 8469
- T. congolense* infection, 8537
- vector competence, 8469

G. tachinoides

- age, 8326
- age-dependent sampling bias, 8597
- behaviour, trap orientated, 8326
- bloodmeal, 8323
- classification, 8458
- control, 8604
- cuticular hydrocarbon components synthesis, 8593
- fecundity, 8323
- fertility, 8323
- in Burkina Faso, 8238, 8349, 8389, 8604
- in Côte d'Ivoire, 8200
- lectins, midgut, 8594
 - lipopolysaccharide binding specificity, 8594
- longevity, 8323
- nutritional status, 8326
- offspring, 8323
- proline oxidase inhibition, 8323
- response to odour, 8326, 8349, 8586
- SIT studies, 8604
- T. b. brucei* infection (exp.), 8350
- T. congolense* infection (exp.), 8350
- T. vivax* infection (exp.), 8350
- trypanosome infection, 8326
 - experimental
 - cyclical development, 8350
 - rate, 8350
- vector competence, 8350

goat

- blood
 - in trypanosome cultivation studies, 8537
 - in tsetse infection studies, 8487, 8488
- drug effects, 8274, 8416
- East African
 - T. congolense* infection (exp.)
 - effects, 8380
- host for *Glossina* spp., 8212, 8610
- host for *G. pallidipes* (exp.), 8214
- model of cattle CNS trypanosomiasis, 8242

goat (cont.)

- productivity under tsetse challenge, 8246
- prophylaxis
 - effect on reproduction, 8392
- Sokoto Red
 - trypanosome infection, Nigeria, 8366
- T. brucei* infection, 8227
- T. b. brucei* infection, 8350
 - pathogenicity, 8242
 - treatment, 8242

- T. b. gambiense*-type infection, Zaire, 8345
- T. congolense* infection, 8227, 8350
- T. congolense* infection (exp.)
 - treatment, 8251, 8517
 - efficacy, 8401, 8517
- T. vivax* infection, 8227
 - pathology, 8242
 - treatment, 8242
- trypanosomiasis
 - diminazene aceturate chemotherapy, 8253
 - in Zambia, 8392
 - treatment, 8317
- trypanotolerant populations
 - in West and Central Africa, 8511
- West African Dwarf
 - concurrent trypanosome-nematode infection
 - prevalence, Nigeria, 8227

high density lipoproteins (HDL)

- in human serum, properties, 8620

homidium

- treatment of trypanosomiasis
 - in animals, 8248, 8456
 - in cattle, 8255, 8340

homidium bromide

- efficacy in *T. congolense*-infected rabbits, 8269
- treatment of trypanosomiasis, 8394, 8414

homidium chloride

- resistance in *T. congolense*, 8393

horse

- T. brucei* infection, 8626
- T. congolense* infection, 8626
- T. equiperdum* infection, diagnosis, 8228
- T. evansi* infection, 8626
- T. vivax* infection, 8626
- trypanosomiasis in Kenya, 8626

identification

see also characterisation

- by DNA probes

- Nannomonas*, 8348
- T. b. brucei*, 8655
- T. b. gambiense*, 8538
- T. congolense*, 8216, 8348
- T. equiperdum*, 8655
- T. evansi*, 8655
- T. simiae*, 8348
- T. vivax*, 8216

- trypanosomes, 8503

- by electrophoretic karyotyping

- T. evansi*, 8540

- by isoenzyme electrophoresis
- trypanosomes, 8352, 8368

immune response

- antibodies, monoclonal, 8519
- in buffalo
 - antibody production, 8513

- in camel
 - anti-trypanosome antibodies, 8234, 8371
- in cattle, 8238, 8254
 - antibody production, 8244, 8254
 - anti-congopain, 8237, 8372
 - IgG, 8237, 8372
 - IgM, 8237
 - cell population changes, 8507
 - B cells, 8507
 - T cells, 8239, 8632, 8681
 - CD2⁺, lymph, 8507
 - CD4, 8507
 - CD8⁺, 8507, 8632
 - $\gamma\delta$, 8507, 8632
 - mononuclear, peripheral blood, 8239
 - complement component C3b activation, 8406
 - complexes, 8237
 - interleukin-2 receptor α -chain expression, 8507
 - major histocompatibility complex, 8239, 8632
 - trypanolysis, 8406
 - tumour necrosis factor production, 8509
- in dogs
 - C3 deposition, 8379
 - IgG and IgM deposition, 8379
- in humans
 - antibody production, 8367
 - chancre, 8220
 - interleukin-6 concentration elevation, 8497, 8498
 - tumour necrosis factor α , concentration elevation, 8497, 8498
- in mice, 8275
 - antibody production
 - self-reactive, 8408
 - T cell independent, 8533
 - B lymphocyte activation, 8639
 - macrophage production, 8641
 - T cell activation, 8257, 8410, 8636, 8641
- in rabbits
 - C3 activation, 8411
- in rats
 - T cell activation, 8257
- in sheep
 - cell population changes, 8243
 - lymphoblasts, 8378
 - MHC class II⁺, 8378
 - SIg⁺, 8378
 - T cells
 - CD4⁺, 8378
 - CD45R⁺, 8378
 - local skin reaction, 8378
 - phagocytosis, 8378
 - tumour necrosis factor α receptor activation, 8243
- in tsetse, to bacterial infection
 - cell aggregate formation, 8208
 - encapsulation, 8208
 - humoral factors, 8208
 - phagocytosis, 8208
- in wildlife

anaemia control, 8244
antibody production, 8244, 8372

immunisation

of mice
 against *T. b. rhodesiense*, 8519
studies
 in *T. brucei*-infected rabbits, 8527

immunity

homologous, in sheep, 8378
interactions with chemotherapy, 8533

immunology

research, 8187

immunosuppression

development during trypanosome infection, 8263
effect on drug resistance, 8533
in N'Dama cattle, 8239
in *T. brucei* spp.-infected mice
 effect on chemotherapy, 8533
in *T. congolense*-infected cattle, 8507

IMOL 881

new trypanocide, 8274, 8421
prophylactic potential, 8421

insecticides

cattle treatment, 8187, 8328, 8332, 8340, 8341, 8451, 8453, 8479, 8586
 α -cypermethrin, 8199, 8333, 8342
DDT, 8209, 8451
deltamethrin, 8179, 8199, 8320, 8329, 8332, 8337, 8340, 8341, 8453, 8476, 8478, 8479, 8480, 8481
endosulfan, 8478, 8481
impregnated screens, 8199, 8200, 8329
impregnated targets, 8205, 8319, 8329, 8337, 8341, 8451, 8456, 8466, 8475, 8481, 8586
impregnated traps, 8199, 8200, 8205, 8210, 8320, 8456, 8476, 8586
livestock treatment, 8320
 dips, 8199, 8205, 8479, 8480
 pour-on, 8199, 8205, 8466
non-residual, 8341
permethrin, 8210
persistent, 8204, 8342
pyrethroids, 8199, 8328, 8335, 8586
 synthetic, 8205, 8342
side effects, 8203, 8478
spraying, 8205
 aerial, 8187, 8203, 8314, 8320, 8341, 8478, 8481
 ground, 8187, 8203, 8210, 8314, 8341, 8451
toxicology, 8314

in vitro studies

for drugs testing, 8270, 8272, 8279, 8644, 8645
 in *T. brucei*, 8413
 in *T. b. brucei*, 8273
 in *T. b. gambiense*, 8645
 in *T. congolense*, 8271
 in *T. evansi*, 8276, 8646
 in *T. simiae*, 8280
 in *T. vivax*, 8647
in diagnosis
 of human trypanosomiasis, 8219
 of *T. evansi* infection, 8231

- with trypanosomes
 - cell cycle synchronisation in *T. brucei*, 8297
 - characterisation, 8352
 - effect of buffalo plasma, 8513
 - effect of buffalo serum, 8513
 - from tsetse, 8352
 - growth inhibition in *T. b. brucei*, 8439
 - HL-60 cell growth inhibition in *T. b. rhodesiense*, 8405
 - T cell response in *T. congolense*-infected cattle, 8632
 - transformation in *T. brucei*, 8301

irradiation

- gamma, of *T. evansi*, 8700
- of tsetse
 - effects on vectorial capacity, 8607
 - for control monitoring, 8330
 - for male sterilisation, 8607
 - for sterile male release, 8343, 8604

isometamidium

- chemotherapy, 8533
- concentrations in cattle, 8395, 8397, 8398
- effect on *T. congolense*, 8643
- pharmacokinetics in cattle, 8397
- prophylaxis
 - in cattle, 8245, 8398
 - in goats, 8392
- residues in cattle, 8188
- resistance
 - in *T. congolense*, 8277

isometamidium (cont.)

- resistance (cont.)
 - in *T. equiperdum*-infected mice, 8646
- toxicity, 8416
- treatment of animal trypanosomiasis, 8248

isometamidium chloride

- concentration in cattle serum, 8395, 8516
- half life in cattle serum, 8395
- in tsetse bloodmeal, 8213
- mutagenic potential, 8418
- profile in cattle serum, 8395
- prophylaxis in cattle, 8229, 8254, 8390, 8399, 8402, 8516
- resistance, 8603
 - in *T. congolense*, 8252, 8393, 8516
 - in *T. vivax*, 8255
- teratogenic potential, 8418
- toxicity in rats, 8417
- treatment of trypanosomiasis
 - in animals, 8200
 - in cattle, 8252, 8332, 8394, 8603
 - in pigs, 8368
 - in sheep, 8376
- uptake by *T. congolense*, 8425

juvenile hormone analogue (JHA)

- as chemosterilant, 8199

juvenile hormone mimics

- pyriproxyfen, 8206, 8335

Kenya

Busia District

trypanosome infection rate in cattle, 8351

trypanosomiasis in humans, 8351

Coastal Province

trypanosomiasis in cattle, 8214, 8229

G. austeni in, 8229, 8601

G. brevipalpis in, 8229

G. f. fuscipes in, 8351

G. longipennis in, 8339, 8346, 8469

G. morsitans in, 8197

G. m. centralis in, 8628

G. pallidipes in, 8180, 8214, 8229, 8339, 8459, 8469

G. swynnertoni in, 8469

Lambwe Valley

G. fuscipes in, 8464

G. pallidipes in, distribution, 8464

trypanosomiasis in animals, 8464

trypanosomiasis in humans, 8351, 8464

tsetse control, 8464

Nguruman

trypanosomiasis in, 8483

in animals, 8214, 8469

in cattle, incidence, 8388

tsetse challenge, 8388

tsetse control

trapping, 8180, 8339, 8456, 8464, 8469, 8483

T. simiae isolates from, 8610

T. vivax isolates from, 8255

T. vivax strains from, 8381

trypanosomiasis

in animals, 8214, 8486

in camels, 8456, 8540, 8629

in cattle, 8245, 8399, 8456

in horses, 8626

in humans, 8619

rhodesiense, 8653

in livestock, 8456

in pigs, 8456

trypanotolerant livestock, 8456

tsetse

challenge to cattle, 8245, 8388

control, 8187

distribution, 8197, 8464

field studies, 8325, 8486

Tsavo East National Park

T. simiae infection in white rhino, 8628

trypanosomiasis in camels, 8628

land management 8185, 8314

land use 8185, 8316

patterns, 8316

planning, 8314

related to tsetse control

in Zambia, 8319

in Zimbabwe, 8451

lectin

in tsetse midgut, 8212, 8215, 8484, 8488, 8489, 8493, 8594

livestock

as baits, 8205

insecticide treated, 8204, 8205, 8320

production under trypanosomiasis risk

in Uganda, 8320

in Zambia, 8319

productivity under tsetse challenge, Sudan, 8317

treatment

drug, 8419

insecticide dips, 8199, 8205

pour-on formulations, 8199, 8205, 8466

trypanoresistance

acquired, 8246

genetic, 8246

T. brucei infection, in Sudan, 8599

trypanosomiasis

in Africa, 8501

in Côte d'Ivoire, 8315

in Gambia, 8466

in Kenya, 8214, 8456

in Sudan, 8317

trypanotolerance, 8185, 8246, 8315, 8317, 8511, 8456

trypanotolerant, potential, 8511

for trypanosomiasis control, 8512

Mali

G. p. gambiensis in, 8329

trypanosomiasis in camels, 8502, 8624

tsetse control, trapping, 8329

man

-fly contact

in Central African Republic, 8211, 8324, 8485

in Tanzania, 8454

in Uganda, Busoga focus, 8611

host for *G. f. fuscipes*, 8608

T. brucei infection, Uganda, 8654

T. brucei stocks from

Congo, 8429

Zaire, 8429

Trypanozoon isolates from, Uganda, 8427

mark-release-recapture

for barrier evaluation, 8339

for population monitoring, 8330, 8597

Mauritania

T. evansi isolate from, 8260

trypanosomiasis in camels, incidence, 8232

Mel B *see* melarsoprol

Mel Cy

treatment of CNS trypanosomiasis, 8225

melarsenoxide cysteamine

treatment of *T. evansi* infections, 8248

melarsoprol

combined with reuterin

evaluation in mice, 8426

pharmacokinetics in humans, 8223

- refractoriness in humans, 8500
- resistance in humans, 8419
- side effects
 - encephalopathy, 8224, 8364, 8622
- toxicity in mice, 8420
- treatment of trypanosomiasis
 - in humans, 8219, 8223, 8225, 8363, 8497, 8498
 - gambiense*, 8224, 8226, 8419, 8494, 8622
 - rhodesiense*, 8217, 8364
 - side effects, 8217, 8223, 8364
 - in monkeys, 8415
 - relationship with host immune system, 8533

mice in laboratory studies

- drugs testing, 8274, 8416, 8419, 8420, 8422
- immunisation studies, 8519
- T. brucei* infection, 8526
 - detection, 8403
 - glomerulopathy, 8641
 - immune response, 8409, 8639, 8641
 - inhibition, 8259
 - nitric oxide synthesis inhibition, 8530
 - pathological effects, 8412
 - periocular lesions, 8528
 - urogenital lesions, 8528
- T. brucei* spp. infection
 - drug effects, 8533
 - immunosuppression, 8533
 - macromolecular synthesis inhibition, 8533
- T. b. brucei* infection
 - drug effects, 8404, 8424, 8426
 - endotoxins, 8256
 - immune response, 8257
 - pathogenesis, 8256
 - treatment, 8404
 - tumour necrosis factor, role, 8407
- T. b. gambiense* infection, 8637
- T. b. rhodesiense* infection
 - drug effects, 8420, 8532
 - immune response, 8410, 8636
 - self-reactive antibody production, 8408
- T. congolense* infection, 8522
 - drug resistance, 8252, 8393, 8401
 - effect on response to other infections, 8261
 - treatment, 8401, 8404
 - tumour necrosis factor, 8404
- T. cruzi* infection
 - immune response, 8409
- T. equiperdum* infection
 - drugs testing, 8646
- T. evansi* infection
 - diagnosis, 8260
 - drug prophylaxis, 8421
 - effect of temperature, 8524
 - pathogenesis, 8260
 - treatment, 8404
 - tumour necrosis factor, 8404

trypanosome infection
 neuropathogenesis, 8258
trypanosusceptibility, 8409

models/modelling

animal, for drugs testing, 8421
for drug screening, 8183
goat, for CNS trypanosomiasis in cattle, 8242
herd, for trypanosomiasis control, 8453
trypanosome infections, using mice, 8522
trypanosomiasis risk factors in humans, 8611
trypanotolerance in cattle
 using buffalo, 8244, 8456
tsetse
 distribution, 8472
 population, 8180, 8202
 population suppression, 8180

models/modelling (cont.)

tsetse (cont.)
 susceptibility to trypanosome infection, 8215
 trap-seeking, 8603

monkey

T. b. rhodesiense infection (exp.)
 treatment, 8415

Mozambique

trypanosomiasis in humans, 8454
tsetse infestation, 8470

nagana 8181

Nannomonas

DNA content, 8652
infecting tsetse, 8347, 8348
 in Zimbabwe, 8216
infection rate
 in cattle, Kenya, 8351
 in tsetse, Côte d'Ivoire, 8352
molecular karyotype, 8652
new, infecting tsetse, 8348
populations, infecting tsetse in Gambia, 8348
procyclics, 8352

net

-catching
 in tsetse distribution studies, 8596
electric, 8204
 in tsetse behaviour studies, 8189, 8482
 in tsetse sampling, 8471
hand
 in tsetse trapping studies, 8467

nifurtimox

treatment of human trypanosomiasis, 8419

Niger

trypanosomiasis in camels, incidence, 8232

Nigeria

eastern
 trypanosome-nematode infections
 prevalence in sheep and goats, 8227
G. p. palpalis in, 8604

northern

trypanosomiasis in cattle, control, 8455
tsetse control, 8455

T. b. brucei stocks from, 8350

T. congolense stocks from, 8350

T. vivax stocks from, 8350

trypanosome prevalence in livestock, 8366

tsetse control, 8604

field studies with SIT, 8604

5-nitroimidazoles

treatment of trypanosomiasis

combined with arsenicals, 8225, 8419

combined with suramin, 8225

non-target organisms

in Botswana

effect of insecticides on fish, 8478

in Zimbabwe

effect of DDT on lizards, 8209

effect of odour-baited targets, 8451

effect of spraying, 8481

normalised difference vegetation indices

for predicting tsetse distribution limits, 8197

odour attractants/baits/stimulants 8204

acetone, 8196, 8492, 8606

carbon dioxide, 8196, 8325, 8463

host, 8314, 8349, 8468, 8601, 8606

metacresol, 8349

octenol, 8196, 8326, 8349, 8482, 8606

ox breath, 8325

ox, synthetic, 8465

phenols, 8196, 8326, 8468, 8482

2-methoxy, 8463

methyl, 8606

propyl, 8606

urine

buffalo, 8468

cattle, 8326, 8468

oryx

attractiveness for tsetse, 8486

ox

bait, for tsetse survey, 8470

in tsetse feeding studies, 8189

oxophenarsine

treatment of trypanosomiasis

relationship with host immune system, 8533

packed cell volume (PCV)

in cattle

T. congolense-infected, 8369, 8382, 8509

T. evansi-infected, 8508

T. vivax-infected, 8381, 8382, 8509

trypanosome-infected, 8238, 8388, 8390, 8402

in dogs, *T. b. brucei*-infected, 8247

in donkeys, trypanosome-infected, 8627

in goats, trypanosome-infected, 8392

in human trypanosomiasis, 8619

in sheep

T. congolense-infected, 8240, 8241, 8375

trypanosome-infected, 8374

parasitaemia 8607

in buffalo, trypanosome-infected, 8244

in camels, *T. evansi*-infected, 8234, 8371, 8396, 8540

in cattle

T. congolense-infected, 8235, 8369, 8382, 8386

T. evansi-infected, 8508

T. vivax-infected, 8381, 8382

trypanosome-infected, 8238, 8388, 8390, 8393, 8394, 8399, 8402

in dogs, *T. b. brucei*-infected, 8247

in goats

T. congolense-infected, 8251, 8401, 8517

trypanosome-infected, 8392

in human trypanosomiasis, 8619

in mice, *T. brucei*-infected, 8530

in sheep

T. congolense-infected, 8240, 8241, 8375, 8376

trypanosome-infected, 8374

in tsetse, trypanosome-infected, 8212

in wildlife, trypanosome-infected, 8244

pentamidine

effects on *T. b. gambiense* *in vitro*, 8645

metabolism, in *T. b. brucei*, 8267

side effects

diabetes mellitus, 8224

treatment of *gambiense* trypanosomiasis, 8220, 8224, 8361, 8494

pentamidine iodide, cis-Pt

plasma kinetics in sheep, 8268

treatment in *T. brucei*-infected sheep, 8268

permethrin

impregnated traps, 8210

spraying in Central African Republic, 8210

pig

blood, in tsetse infection studies, 8487

host for *Glossina* spp., 8211, 8212

experimental, 8480

G. f. fuscipes, 8608

G. longipennis, 8346

large white, as laboratory host, 8610

treatment with deltamethrin dip, 8480

T. brucei infection, 8368, 8654

T. b. gambiense-type infection, Zaire, 8345

T. congolense infection, 8368

T. simiae infection, 8248, 8456

experimental, 8610

trypanosome infection, mixed, 8368

trypanosomiasis

diagnosis, 8368

in Kenya, 8456

in Uganda, 8368

rate, in Uganda, 8320

treatment, 8368

Trypanozoon isolates from, 8427

pyrethroids

effectiveness, 8335, 8586

impregnated traps and targets, 8199, 8335, 8586
knockdown, tsetse, 8328
persistence on traps and targets, 8342, 8586
photodegradation, 8342
synthetic, 8205, 8603
treatment
 in cattle, 8328, 8586, 8603
 in livestock, 8205

pyriproxyfen

effectiveness, 8335
field trials, 8206
in tsetse control study, Zimbabwe, 8206, 8335
treated traps and targets, 8206, 8335

quinapyramine

resistance in *T. equiperdum*-infected mice, 8646
treatment of trypanosomiasis
 in animals, 8248
 in cattle, 8255
relationship with host immune system, 8533

quinapyramine dimethylsulphate

treatment of *T. evansi*-infected camels, 8234

quinapyramine prosalt

treatment of *T. evansi*-infected camels, 8234

rabbits

as laboratory hosts for tsetse, 8208, 8251
drug effects, 8269, 8274, 8414, 8417, 8418
immunisation studies, 8208, 8527
T. brucei infection
 immunisation studies, 8527
T. b. brucei infection
 effect on sleep, 8640
T. congolense infection
 drug effects, 8269, 8414
T. evansi infection
 diagnosis, 8260, 8504, 8518
 drug therapy, 8642
 effect on trypanosome challenge, 8531
 immune response, 8411
 pathogenesis, 8260, 8264

rats

T. brucei infection, 8635
 endocrine dysfunctions, 8529
 ion transport suppression, 8523
T. b. brucei infection
 cytogenetic effects, 8521
 drug effects, 8424
 effect on behaviour, 8368
 effect on sleep-wake cycle, 8525
 immune response, 8257, 8638

rearing

Glossina spp., 8586, 8588
G. m. morsitans, 8457
G. p. gambiensis, 8457
G. p. palpalis, 8457

remote sensing 8180, 8314, 8472

repellents, tsetse 8455

reptiles

as hosts for *G. f. fuscipes*, 8608

reservoir hosts

of human trypanosomiasis, 8183, 8320

domestic livestock

in Kenya, 8351

in Zaire, 8345

livestock, potential, 8419, 8427

pigs, in Uganda, 8368

rhinoceros, white

T. simiae infection in Kenya, 8628

RNA

T. brucei

changes during transformation *in vitro*, 8301

g, gene cassette structure, conservation, 8305

g, in mitochondrial ribonucleoprotein formation, 8557

g, minicircle encoding, 8309

g, multiple, minicircle location, 8577

genes, spliced leader, interruption, 8432

guide, molecules, 8675

guide, multiple, minicircle encoded, 8290

k, editing, 8303

m, apocytochrome b, editing, 8577

m, edited, 8553

m, edited sequences, 8303

m, polyadenylation, 8693

m, procyclin, 8560

maxicircle CR5 m, editing, 8688

2'-O-methyl, oligonucleotides, 8312

polymerase I promoter sequences, binding, 8673

polymerase II, phosphorylation, 8552

polymerase III-mediated gene transcription, 8555

r, binding protein, binding site, 8441

r, promoter composition, 8672

small, 8583

spliced leader 5' splice site, 8583

t, nuclear encoded, in mitochondria, 8580

t, tyrosine, splicing and 3'-processing, 8446

trans-splicing signals, response to, 8296

U2 sn, gene transcription, 8555

T. b. brucei

binding proteins, isolation, 8302

mini-exon derived, 8302

T. congolense

editing, 8304

g, gene cassette structure conservation, 8305

k, editing, 8303

m, edited sequences, 8303

T. equiperdum

g, minicircle encoding, 8309

T. evansi

g, minicircle encoding, 8309

trypanosome, editing, 8547

Rwanda

trypanosomiasis in humans, *rhodesiense*, 8217, 8653

samorin *see* isometamidium chloride

sampling

tsetse, 8471, 8597, 8599, 8601

screening

cattle serum in trypanosomiasis, 8370

serodiagnostic, 8357

for human trypanosomiasis, 8495

screens 8204

as barriers, 8199

chemosterilant-impregnated, 8199

cloth, 8199

coloured, 8342

cost, 8199, 8329, 8453

cost-effectiveness, 8342

electric, 8346

insecticide-impregnated, 8200, 8202

α-cypermethrin, 8342

deltamethrin, 8329

persistence, 8342

pyrethroids, 8199

odour-baited, 8199, 8202

visually attractive, 8199

serum

animal

drugs in, 8242

trypanosome antigens in, 8415

buffalo, trypanocidal activity, 8486, 8513

camel, *T. evansi*-infected, 8234, 8624

cattle

drug concentration in, 8395, 8516

trypanosome antigens in, 8233

trypanosome prevalence in, 8370

T. congolense-infected

antibodies in, 8237

eland, trypanocidal activity, 8513

human

antigenaemia, 8359

antitrypanosome antibodies in, 8367

DFMO in, 8226

melarsoprol in, 8223

trypanolytic factor, 8620

trypanosomal antigens in, 8496

in diagnostic testing, 8359, 8360, 8367, 8395, 8496, 8504, 8624

sheep

Djallonké

trypanosome infection, prevalence

effect of nutrition on, 8374

trypanosomiasis, 8374

trypanotolerance studies, 8450

productivity under tsetse challenge, 8246

Scottish Blackface

T. congolense infection (exp.)

blood changes, 8375

effect on adrenocorticoid responses, 8241

pathogenesis, 8241, 8375

- T. brucei* infection (exp.)
 - drug treatment, 8268
- T. b. gambiense*-type infection in Zaire, 8345
- T. congolense* infection
 - cellular responses, 8378
 - induction of homologous immunity, 8378
 - parasite migration, 8378
- T. congolense* infection (exp.)
 - chemotherapy, 8240, 8376
 - effect of diet on, 8243, 8246
 - immune response, 8243
 - pathogenesis, 8240, 8376
- trypanosomiasis
 - risk, 8450
 - treatment, 8317
 - diminazene aceturate, 8253
- trypanosusceptibility, 8450
- trypanotolerant populations
 - in West and Central Africa, 8511
- West African Dwarf
 - concurrent trypanosome-nematode infection
 - prevalence in Nigeria, 8227
 - T. brucei* infection, 8227
 - T. congolense* infection, 8227
 - T. vivax* infection, 8227

SIT *see* sterile insect technique

Somalia

- T. vivax* isolates from, 8255
- trypanosomiasis in camels, 8623, 8625
 - vectors, 8625

spraying 8205

- aerial, 8187, 8201, 8203, 8314, 8320, 8451
 - application rate, 8314
 - cost, 8201, 8334, 8451, 8453
 - deltamethrin, 8478, 8481
 - drift, 8478
 - drop size, 8201, 8314
 - endosulfan, 8478, 8481
 - environmental implications, 8478, 8481
 - equipment, 8201, 8314
 - in Botswana, 8478
 - in Central African Republic, 8210
 - in Zambia, 8481
 - in Zimbabwe, 8341, 8481
 - insecticide toxicity, 8201
 - permethrin, 8210
- ground, 8187, 8203, 8314, 8320
 - cost, 8451, 8453
 - DDT, 8209, 8451
 - in Zimbabwe, 8209, 8341, 8451, 8481

sterile insect technique (SIT) 8183, 8185, 8187, 8199, 8207, 8213, 8343, 8471, 8586, 8588, 8604, 8609

- cost, 8453
- for ecological population monitoring, 8588
- gamma irradiation, 8604

Stomoxysinae

- in mechanical transmission of trypanosomes, 8186

Stomoxys nigra, 8190

Sudan

- fly belt, Bahr El Arab, 8599
- G. m. submorsitans* in, 8599
- T. brucei* infection in livestock, 8599
- T. evansi* infection in camels, 8396
- trypanosomiasis, 8599
 - in animals, 8317
 - in camels, incidence, 8232
 - in cattle, 8390
- tsetse challenge to livestock, 8317, 8390

suramin

- combined with reuterin
 - evaluation in mice, 8426
- efficacy in mice, 8423
- resistance in *T. equiperdum*-infected mice, 8646
- sensitivity testing in *T. evansi*, 8276
- treatment of trypanosomiasis
 - in humans, 8497, 8498
 - combined with 5-nitroimidazoles, 8225
 - effect on adrenocorticoid function, 8365
 - gambiense*, 8494
 - rhodesiense*, 8217
 - relationship with host immune system, 8533
- uptake by *T. brucei*, 8278

surra

- diagnosis, 8230, 8504

surveys

- clinical, of camels in Mali, 8502
- entomological, in Kenya, 8351
- epidemiological, 8219
- man-fly contact, in Central African Republic, 8485
- of trypanosomiasis
 - in cattle, 8233
 - in Ghana, 8370
 - in humans, 8219, 8351, 8495
 - in Congo, 8360
 - reservoirs, 8351
- of tsetse
 - distribution in Gambia, 8466
 - in Kenya, 8351
 - in Zimbabwe, 8470, 8471
 - using attractant devices, 8204
 - using bipyramidal traps, 8204

surveys (cont.)

- parasitological
 - of camels, in Mali, 8502
 - of domestic animals, in Kenya, 8351
- seroepidemiological, 8233
- serological, 8495
- seroprevalence of trypanosomiasis, 8370

Tabanidae

- in mechanical transmission of trypanosomes, 8186
- vectors of trypanosomiasis in camels, 8625

Tanzania

- G. morsitans* in, 8197

G. m. morsitans in, 8604
G. swynnertoni in, 8469, 8592
T. b. brucei stocks from, 8350
T. congolense stocks from, 8350
trypanosomiasis in cattle, 8252, 8332, 8603
trypanosomiasis in humans
 control, 8454
 epidemiology, 8454
 gambiense, 8454
 history, 8175, 8454
 prevalence, 8454
 rhodesiense, 8364, 8454, 8653
tsetse control, 8454, 8603
 by SIT, 8604
tsetse distribution, 8197
Zanzibar
 G. austeni in, 8343, 8604
 trypanosomiasis in livestock, prevalence, 8501
 tsetse control by SIT, 8343, 8604

targets 8204, 8478

 attraction for non-target organisms, 8481
 barriers to reinvasion, 8341
 cloth, 8465, 8475
 coloured, 8196, 8325, 8463, 8465, 8475, 8586
 cost-effectiveness, 8334, 8451, 8466, 8471
 densities, 8334
 design, 8471, 8586
 in population monitoring, 8314, 8471
 in tsetse flight response studies, 8196
 in tsetse landing response studies, 8325, 8463
 in tsetse trapping studies, 8465
 insecticide-impregnated, 8187, 8205, 8319, 8334, 8451, 8456, 8481, 8606
 deltamethrin, 8337, 8341, 8475
 pyrethroids, 8586
 odour-baited, 8187, 8206, 8314, 8319, 8325, 8331, 8334, 8341, 8451, 8456, 8463, 8464, 8481, 8597, 8602, 8606
 pyriproxyfen-impregnated, 8206, 8335

Togo

 trypanotolerance in imported cattle, 8453

transmission

 cyclical
 trypanosomes through tsetse, 8190
 mechanical, 8456
 of *T. evansi*, 8456
 of trypanosomes through *Stomoxys nigra*, 8190
 of trypanosomiasis
 by Stomoxyinae, 8186
 by Tabanidae, 8186
 of nagana by tsetse, historical, 8181
 of trypanosomes by tsetse, 8203, 8215, 8347, 8386
 of trypanosomiasis
 animal, by tsetse, 8186, 8214, 8467
 human, by tsetse, 8211

traps/trapping 8183, 8184, 8185, 8189, 8199, 8204, 8216, 8318, 8330, 8349, 8467, 8478, 8485

 attractants, 8202
 biconical, 8210, 8326, 8339, 8464
 bipyramidal, 8211, 8324, 8473

- box, 8466
- catch, 8471, 8492, 8597, 8599
- Challier-Laveissière, 8199, 8476
- chemosterilant-impregnated, 8199
- coloured, 8473, 8476, 8586
- construction, 8199
- cost, 8184, 8329, 8342, 8453, 8471, 8473, 8476
- design, 8471, 8483, 8586
- efficiency, 8326, 8339
- epsilon, 8346
- F3, 8346
- fly round, 8599
 - ox-baited, 8467, 8597
- Gouteux, 8199
- in tsetse population monitoring, 8314, 8388, 8464, 8469, 8471, 8479, 8492, 8603
- in tsetse population sampling, 8599, 8601
 - bias, 8597
- in tsetse surveys, 8470, 8471
 - of distribution, 8466
- insecticide-impregnated, 8187, 8200, 8202, 8205, 8320, 8456
 - α -cypermethrin, 8333, 8342
 - deltamethrin, 8329, 8476
 - permethrin, 8210
 - persistence studies, 8342
 - pyrethroids, 8199, 8335, 8586
- juvenile hormone mimics on, 8335
 - pyriproxyfen, 8335
- Lancien-Gouteux, 8336
- Laveissière Vavoua, 8199
- Mérot, 8199
- mono-conical, 8333
- mono-pyramidal, 8336
- mono-screen, 8338
- NG2B, 8180, 8469
- Nguruman, 8339, 8464
- odour-baited, 8180, 8187, 8199, 8202, 8314, 8326, 8456, 8464, 8483, 8597, 8602
- pyramidal, 8199, 8320
- visually attractive, 8180, 8199

trypanocides

- Azadirachta indica* leaf extracts, 8424
- diallyl trisulphide (Dasuansu), 8644
- in combination chemotherapy, 8532
- trifluralin, 8413

trypanolytic factor

- in human serum, properties, 8620

trypanoresistance

- in cattle

- Baoulé, 8630, 8631
- Boran, 8245, 8386
- crossbred, 8586
- N'Dama, 8237, 8381
- Zebu breeds, 8390

- in livestock

- acquired, 8246
- genetic, 8246
- mechanisms, 8238

Trypanosoma brucei

- acidic intracellular vesicle disruption, 8670
- antigenic variation control, 8658
- AnTat 1.3A, 8565
- apocytochrome *b*, 8577
- axenic culture, 8536
- BiP homologue
 - cellular localisation, 8285
 - molecular cloning, 8285
- bloodstream form, 8289, 8301, 8306, 8536, 8553, 8559, 8571, 8648, 8657, 8687
- Ca²⁺ pump, pentamidine inhibition, 8546
- carboxy terminal predicted protein sequences, 8688
- cell cycle control, 8684
- cell cycle synchronisation, 8297
- cell volume estimation, 8650
- CR2 maxicircle transcripts, editing, 8448
- cross-membrane ion and nutrient transport, 8705
- C-terminal targeting signal, 8447
- culture, 8648
- cycle of development in tsetse, 8213
- cytochrome C reductase regulation, 8687
- cytochrome P450, 8286
- developmental regulation, 8295
- D-fructose transport, 8292
- differentiation, 8301, 8506, 8687
- divergent glycosomal microbody phosphoglycerate kinase, 8283
- DNA
 - content, 8297
 - β-D-glucosyl-hydroxymethyluracil, 8556
 - kinetoplast, replication, 8665, 8690
 - maxicircle, 8303
 - mitochondrial minicircle, 8682
 - protein binding, 8660
 - repetitive sequences, 8654
- drug effects, 8248, 8270
- drug resistance, 8293, 8667
- drug uptake, 8278
- dyskinetoplastic forms, 8648
- endocytosis of human HDL, 8670
- energy metabolism, 8563
- episomes, replication, 8300, 8685
- ethidium adduct production, 8535
- fatty acid remodelling, 8669
- genetic/s
 - cross, between clones, 8694
 - exchange, 8293, 8654, 8667
- gene/s
 - ATPase, 8576
 - conferring drug resistance, 8293
 - expression, 8542, 8560, 8661, 8662
 - hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyl transferase, 8542
 - mitochondrial CR4 encoding mRNA, 8553
 - phosphoglycerate kinase cluster, 8296
 - RNA, g, cassette structure, 8305
 - RNA, interruption, 8432
 - splicing, 8576, 8680, 8702, 8708
 - transcription, 8702

- U2 sn RNA, transcription, 8555
- VSG expression site-associated, 8541, 8558, 8565, 8692
 - promoter, 8440
- genotypes, 8654
- hybrid selection, 8293
- hybrids, DNA content, 8297
- maxicircle CR5 mRNA editing, 8688
- maxicircle genomes, evolution, 8303
- meiosis, 8667
- minicircle encoding gRNA, 8309
- mitotic-like cyclin homologue, 8431
- procyclin expression site, 8702
- RNA
 - changes during differentiation, 8301
 - editing, 8290, 8310, 8688
 - g, 8309, 8557
 - for apocytochrome *b* mRNA editing, 8577
 - molecules, 8675
 - multiple, minicircle encoded, 8290, 8577
 - k, editing, 8303
 - m, 8553
 - editing, 8303, 8577
 - polyadenylation, 8693

T. brucei (cont.)

genetic/s (cont.)

RNA (cont.)

m (cont.)

- procyclin, conserved stem-loop structure, 8560
- mt, editing, 8310
- oligonucleotides, 2'-O-methyl, 8312
- polymerase I promoter sequences, 8673
- polymerase II phosphorylation, 8552
- r, binding protein, 8441
- r, promoter composition, 8672
- small, identification, 8583
- spliced leader, 8583
- t, nuclear encoded, 8580
- zymodemes, 8654
- glucose transport, 8298
- glycolipid A, myristate exchange, 8549
- glycolytic enzyme inhibition, 8686
- glycosomal enzymes, interaction, 8550
- glycosomes, firefly luciferase import, 8447
- glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI)
 - anchor biosynthesis
 - inhibition by mannosamine, 8444
 - N-acetylglucosaminyl-phosphatidyl-inositol de-N-actylase in, 8683
- anchored surface proteins, 8572
- anchored transferrin binding protein complex, 8661
- fatty acids, 8663
- glycolipid C, role, 8559
- phospholipase C, role, 8567, 8568, 8584
- human infective isolates, 8654
- human serum susceptibility, 8654
- hybrid selection, 8293
- hybrids, 8297
- in South Africa, Zululand (historic), 8181

in vitro cultivation, 8262, 8413
in vitro drugs testing, 8413
infecting camels, 8623, 8625
infecting cattle, 8233, 8244, 8370, 8456, 8654
infecting dogs, 8379
infecting goats, West African Dwarf, 8227
infecting horses, 8626
infecting humans, 8654
infecting livestock, 8320, 8599
infecting mice, 8259, 8403, 8409, 8412, 8526, 8528, 8530, 8638, 8641
infecting pigs, 8368, 8654
infecting rabbits, 8527
infecting rats, 8523, 8529, 8635
infecting sheep, West African Dwarf, 8227
infecting tsetse, 8212, 8216, 8464, 8487, 8488, 8537, 8654
infecting wild animals, 8244
infection rates in tsetse, 8212, 8213, 8487, 8488
infectivity to man, potential, 8368
inositol acylation, 8669
invariant surface glycoproteins, 8449
invariant surface proteins, 8571
isoenzyme characterisation, 8429
isoenzyme patterns, 8654
isolation, 8537
isozyme variability, 8539
karyotypes, 8297
89 kDa serine-threonine protein kinase activity, 8666
kinetoplast, DNA replication sites, 8690
kinetoplastids, 8298
lysophosphatidylcholine acquisition, 8287
mannosyltransferase, dolichol-dependent, 8574
membrane-related processes, 8563
mitochondria, tRNA in, 8580
mitochondrial ATPase synthase, 8585
mitochondrial biogenesis, regulation, 8575
mitochondrial ribonucleoprotein complexes, 8557
nuclear genomes, 8562, 8570
6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase, 8443
 overexpression in *E. coli*, 8543
plasma membrane D-glucose transport, 8307
plasma membrane vesicles, 8546
plasmid replication, maintenance, 8682
procyclic acidic repetitive protein, 8291
 promoter, 8660, 8672
procyclic form, 8301, 8306, 8687, 8693
proline transport, 8298
protein kinase homologue accumulation, 8671
protein kinases
 autophosphorylation, 8561
 Cdc2-related, 8684
proteins, membrane-associated, 8564
pyruvate metabolism at differentiation, 8657
restriction fragment length polymorphism, 8654
ribosomal protein L25, 8441
rough endoplasmic reticulum, 8574
slender forms, 8262
stumpy forms, 8262

- surface coat, 8449
- transferrin binding protein complex, 8676, 8699
- transferrin receptor, 8692
- transformation, DNA-mediated, 8289
- transient adenylate cyclase activation, 8306
- trans*-sialidase, 8291
- tubulin polycistronic pre-mRNA polyadenylation, 8680
- tyrosine-phosphorylated proteins, 8573, 8704
- tyrosine tRNA, 8446
- tyrosine/serine kinase activity, 8573
- U2 sn ribonucleoprotein assembly, 8294
- 3' untranslated region, role, 8295
- VSG-antibody complexes, 8579
 - complement-fixing, 8691
- VSG, monocistronic transcript, 8656
- VSG, myristate exchange, 8549

***T. brucei* spp.**

- drug resistance, 8533
- infecting mice, 8533
- stocks in Zaire, 8345
- VSGs, 8553

T. b. brucei

- ATP production, 8345
- bloodstream form, 8435, 8445, 8513, 8651
- chromatin, structural analysis, 8442
- culture, 8651
- drug effects, 8273, 8421, 8424, 8644
- genes, developmentally-regulated, 8569
- genes, glucose transporter, 8548
- histone, H1-like proteins, 8436
- hybridisation, UV cross-linking, 8302
- identification, 8231
 - by DNA probes, 8655
- ILTat 1.4, 8513
- in vitro* growth inhibition, 8439
- in vitro* studies, 8520
 - effect of buffalo serum, 8513
- infecting buffalo, 8513
- infecting camels, 8231
- infecting cattle, 8242, 8513
 - Zebu, 8473
- infecting dogs, 8247, 8505
- infecting goats, 8242, 8350
- infecting mice, 8256, 8404, 8407, 8426
- infecting rabbits, 8640
- infecting rats, 8257, 8521, 8525, 8638
- infection rates in tsetse, 8350, 8352, 8607
- LDL receptor extracellular domain, epitope, 8544
- lysis by human serum factor, 8620
- mini-exon derived RNA, 8302
- MITat 1.6, 8581
- mitochondria, 8545
- NADH oxidation, 8545
- nuclear chromatin, 8445
- pentamidine metabolism, 8267
- polyamine, 8267
- procyclic forms, 8436, 8445, 8545, 8651

S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase, 8438

surface coat, 8513

transferrin receptor, 8668

transformation, 8651

ubiquitin-ligase system, 8566

VSG, 8681

 carbohydrate structures, 8581

 C-terminal glycan, 8581

zymodeme, 8429

T. b. gambiense

bloodstream form, 8513

centrioles, 8582

cytoskeletal system, 8582

drug effects, 8271, 8419, 8421, 8644, 8645

genetic heterogeneity, 8282

human serum resistance, 8637

human serum sensitivity, 8637

identification, 8231, 8538

in human foetus, 8621

in vitro studies

 effect of buffalo serum, 8513

infecting humans, 8175, 8182, 8211, 8218, 8219, 8220, 8224, 8226, 8345, 8355, 8357, 8358, 8361, 8362, 8419, 8454, 8476, 8494, 8499, 8500, 8613, 8615, 8617, 8621, 8622

infecting mice, 8637

infection rate in tsetse, 8352

mitochondria, giant, 8582

-type infection in domestic animals, 8345

zymodeme, 8429

T. b. rhodesiense 8519

bloodstream form, 8288, 8513

cell cycle progression, 8679

characterisation, 8653

cytoskeleton, 8408

diagnosis, 8367

differentiation, 8679

drug effects, 8274, 8421, 8532, 8644

drug resistance, 8266, 8532

endosomes, 8288

HL-60 cell growth inhibition, 8405

human serum resistance, 8689

human serum sensitivity, 8689

identification, 8231, 8368

in vitro studies

 effect of buffalo serum, 8513

infecting humans, 8175, 8217, 8219, 8320, 8359, 8364, 8367, 8405, 8454, 8476, 8496, 8611, 8654

infecting mice, 8410, 8420, 8532, 8636

infecting monkeys, 8415

infection rates in tsetse, 8215, 8493

isolates, genetic homogeneity, 8653

lipophosphoglycan-associated epitopes, 8701

lysosomes, 8288

membrane glycoproteins, 8288

S-adenosylmethionine, 8266

VSG, 8636

 gene conversion, 8677

zymodeme, new, 8653

T. congolense

adhesion to cultured cells, 8695

antigen, 8517

69 kDa immunodominant, 8659

axenic culture, 8536

T. congolense (cont.)

bloodstream form, 8513, 8536, 8643

cell cycle control, 8684

characterisation, 8430

cyclical development in tsetse, 8350

cysteine protease (congopain), 8237, 8372

DNA probe, 8348

drug effects, 8248, 8269, 8401, 8516, 8643, 8644

drug resistance, 8251, 8252, 8277, 8393, 8401, 8516

drug sensitivity, 8271, 8393

drug transport, 8277

drug uptake, 8425

genetic/s

genes, developmentally-regulated, 8569

genotypes, 8537

maxicircle DNA, 8303

maxicircle gene sequences, 8304

maxicircle genome evolution, 8303

RNA editing, 8304

RNA, g, gene cassette structure, 8305

RNA, k, editing, 8303

RNA, m, edited sequences, 8303

spliced leader ribonucleoprotein particle, 8312

transcripts, 8304

IL 1180, 8516

IL 3274, 8517

IL 3889, 8516

IL 3893, 8516

IL Nat 3.1, 8236, 8237

in vitro studies

effect of buffalo serum, 8513

infecting buffalo, 8372

infecting camel, 8623, 8625

infecting cattle, 8175, 8233, 8238, 8252, 8337, 8344, 8366, 8370, 8393, 8397, 8406, 8456, 8490, 8507, 8509

Baoulé, 8373, 8389, 8630, 8631

Boran, 8235, 8236, 8237, 8239, 8244, 8250, 8254, 8372, 8386, 8516, 8632

N'Dama, 8237, 8239, 8372, 8381, 8632

N'Dama/Boran crosses, 8377

Zebu, 8237, 8369, 8389, 8473

infecting goats, 8251, 8350, 8401, 8517

East African, 8380

West African Dwarf, 8227

infecting horses, 8626

infecting mice, 8261, 8393, 8401, 8522

infecting pigs, 8368

infecting rabbits, 8269, 8414

infecting sheep, 8240, 8243, 8376, 8378

Scottish Blackface, 8241, 8375

West African Dwarf, 8227

infecting tsetse, 8212, 8214, 8216, 8348, 8350, 8464, 8487, 8488, 8537, 8599, 8609

infecting wild animals, 8244

infection rates in tsetse, 8212, 8213, 8350, 8487, 8488, 8493, 8599, 8607
isolation, 8537
Kibaha isolate, 8252
lipophosphoglycan-associated epitopes, 8701
lysis, 8406
procyclics, 8433, 8434, 8537
protein kinases, Cdc2-related, 8684
surface antigen, 8433
surface glycoprotein, acidic major, 8434
trypanothione reductase reduction of quinone, 8551
VSG, 8406

T. cruzi

infecting mice, 8409
nuclear genome, 8570

T. equiperdum

DNA, kinetoplast
 maxicircles, 8696
 sequence, 8697
drug effects, 8274, 8421, 8644, 8646
gene editing, 8697
identification, by DNA probe, 8655
infecting horses, 8228
infecting mice, 8646
mitochondrial topoisomerase II inhibition, 8696
mitochondrial transcripts, 8697
nuclear genome, 8562
RNA, g, 8309
 minicircles encoding, 8309
topoisomerase inhibition, 8308

T. evansi

axenic culture, 8578
bloodstream form, 8513
diagnosis, 8230, 8234, 8367, 8504
DNA, kinetoplast, minicircles, 8540
drug effects, 8248, 8274, 8421, 8578, 8642, 8644, 8646
drug resistance, 8275
drug sensitivity, 8276
identification, 8231, 8540
 by DNA probe, 8655
in vitro cultivation, 8231
in vitro studies
 effect of buffalo serum, 8513
infecting camels, 8232, 8234, 8371, 8396, 8456, 8502, 8504, 8506, 8540, 8623, 8624, 8625, 8629
infecting cattle, 8508
infecting horses, 8626
infecting mice, 8260, 8275, 8404, 8421, 8524
infecting rabbits, 8260, 8264, 8411, 8504, 8518, 8531, 8642
irradiation effects, 8700

karyotypes, 8540
pathogenic capacity, 8260, 8502
RNA, g, minicircles encoding, 8309
transmission, 8186
variable antigen, 8637

T. grayi

infecting tsetse, 8347

T. simiae

CP11, 8610
CP813, 8610
CP1896, 8610
DNA probes, 8348
drug susceptibility testing, 8280
infecting bushpig, 8610
infecting camels, 8628
infecting pigs, 8248, 8456
infecting tsetse, 8212, 8216, 8348, 8487, 8537, 8610
infecting white rhinoceros, 8628
infection rates in tsetse, 8212, 8487, 8610
isolation, 8537
stocks, from Kenya, 8610

T. theileri

infecting cattle, 8366

T. vivax

antigen, species-specific, 8678
axenic culture, 8536
bloodstream form, 8513, 8536
cell cycle control, 8684
cyclical development in tsetse, 8350
drug effects, 8248, 8279, 8647
drug resistance, 8255
gene expression, 8678
in vitro studies
 drug susceptibility testing, 8647
 effect of buffalo serum, 8513
infecting camels, 8625
infecting cattle, 8175, 8233, 8238, 8244, 8255, 8344, 8366, 8370, 8397, 8456, 8509
 Ayrshire, 8381
 Baoulé, 8389
 Boran, 8381
 N'Dama, 8381
 Zebu, 8389
infecting goats, 8242, 8350
 West African Dwarf, 8227
infecting horses, 8626
infecting sheep, West African Dwarf, 8227
infecting tsetse, 8211, 8216, 8346, 8350, 8464, 8599
infecting wild animals, 8244
infection rate in tsetse, 8350, 8599, 8607
protein kinases, cdc2-related, 8684
transmission, 8186

trypanosome/s

agglutination, 8493
antigen, 8484
antigen prevalence in cattle, 8399
biochemistry, 8270
detection, by DNA probes, 8503
D(+)-glucosamine metabolism, 8487
differentiation in tsetse midgut, 8489
DNA content, 8297
drug effects, 8270
drug resistance, 8265, 8270, 8337, 8450, 8453
drug sensitivity, 8272
drug uptake, 8249

- establishment in tsetse, 8488
- facultative haploid life cycle stage, 8297
- flagellar pocket, 8313
- GPI protein anchors, 8437
- infecting cattle, 8340, 8384, 8390
- infecting donkeys, 8627
- infecting mice, 8258
- infecting tsetse, 8326, 8352, 8484, 8491
- infecting wild animals, 8175
- infection rate in tsetse, 8487
- infectivity, 8175
- major surface glycoproteins, 8698
- metabolic function, assay, 8281
- mixed infections, 8370
- oxidative damage induction, 8270
- physiology, 8270
- polyamine inhibition, 8270, 8284
- prevalence
 - in cattle, 8337
 - in Gabon, 8402
 - in Ghana, 8370
 - in Kenya, 8399
 - in Nigeria, 8366
 - in donkeys, Gambia, 8627
 - in goats, Zambia, 8392
 - in sheep, Côte d'Ivoire, 8374
- procyclic stage, 8698
- procyclic surface coat, 8493
- procyclin, 8484
- purine inhibition, 8270
- pyrimidine inhibition, 8270
- respiration, inhibition, 8270
- risk
 - in Kenya, 8255
 - in Somalia, 8255
 - to migrating cattle in Gambia, 8492
 - transmission in Central African Republic, 8608
- RNA editing, 8547
- strains, characterisation, 8183
- surface glycoproteins, major, 8698
- survival in tsetse, 8212, 8493
- taxonomy, 8428, 8429
- triosephosphate isomerase, structures, 8299, 8674
- trypanosome/s (cont.)**
 - viability, assay, 8281
 - zymodemes
 - geographical distribution, 8429
 - groups, 8427, 8429
- trypanosomiasis, general**
 - chemoprophylaxis, 8270
 - chemotherapy, 8270, 8452, 8533, 8534
 - constraint to agriculture, 8185
 - control, 8314, 8452, 8519
 - monitoring, 8331
- trypanosomiasis in animals**
 - clinical symptoms/pathological effects
 - abnormal oestrus, 8633

abortion, 8380, 8392, 8633
anaemia, 8240, 8242, 8247, 8375, 8376, 8379, 8386, 8509, 8625, 8628, 8633
anoestrus, 8633
brachycardia, 8379
cachexia, 8633
CNS abnormalities, 8242
depression, 8242
dystocia, 8633
emaciation, 8625
febrile episodes, 8386
fever, 8247
foetal infection, 8633
haematological changes, 8247
haemorrhagic syndrome, 8381
heart blocks, 8379
heart damage, 8379
hepatic dysfunction, 8505
hypocholesterolaemia, 8240
hypogonadism, 8221
leucocytosis, 8375, 8506
leucopenia, 8247, 8386
loss of condition, 8242
low birth weight, 8633
lymphadenitis, 8506
lymphopenia, 8628
meningitis, 8242
meningoencephalitis, 8242
myocyte necrosis, 8379
neonatal death, 8633
neutrophilia, 8506
oedema, 8379
opisthotonus, 8242
pituitary dysfunction, 8235, 8236
premature birth, 8633
pyrexia, 8375
reduced body weight, 8240, 8374, 8386, 8508
reduced growth rate, 8240, 8241
reproductive abnormalities, 8508, 8633
sinus (heart) arrest, 8379
stillbirth, 8633
tachycardia, 8379, 8386
tachypnoea, 8386
thrombocytopenia, 8386
vascular obstruction, 8379
weakness, 8242
constraint to agriculture, 8185
constraint to productivity, 8186
control, 8185, 8200, 8248, 8317, 8450, 8466
diagnosis, 8317
diagnostic protocol, 8230
distribution, geographical, 8186
economic significance, 8633
effect on health, 8450
effect on performance, 8450
epidemiology, 8214, 8317
 in Gambia, 8492
history, in Sudan, 8317

- impact on agriculture, 8186
- in Burkina Faso, 8185
- in Congo, 8185
- in Côte d'Ivoire, 8185, 8200
- in Kenya, 8469
- in sub-Saharan Africa, 8184, 8185
- in Sudan, 8317
- in Zambia, 8175
- incidence
 - in Kenya, 8464
 - in Zambia, 8175
- management, 8317
- rate of infection in Côte d'Ivoire, 8200
- risk, 8450
 - in Central African Republic, 8608
 - in Gambia, 8467
 - in Kenya, 8383, 8399
 - in sub-Saharan Africa, 8185
 - in Uganda, 8320
 - in Zambia, 8319
- socio-economic impact, 8186
- transmission, 8186, 8214
- treatment, 8200, 8248, 8317, 8421, 8633
- vectors, 8469

trypanosomiasis in camels

- diagnosis, 8232, 8371, 8501, 8506, 8624, 8625
- in Chad, 8232
- in Kenya, 8456, 8540, 8628
- in Mali, 8502
- in Mauritania, 8232
- in Niger, 8232
- in Somalia, 8625
- in Sudan, 8232
- incidence, 8232
- pathology, 8506
- prevalence
 - in Mali, 8502, 8624
 - in Somalia, 8623
- preventive measures, 8625
- treatment, 8232, 8371, 8623, 8625
- T. evansi* infection, 8456, 8506, 8540, 8623, 8624, 8629
- T. simiae* infection, 8628

trypanosomiasis in cattle 8328, 8385

- challenge
 - in Gambia, 8612
 - in Tanzania, 8252
- chemotherapy, 8473
- control, 8473, 8486, 8603
- diagnosis, 8233, 8501
- economic significance, 8184
- effect on health, 8603
- effect on productivity, 8603
- in Burkina Faso, 8389
- in Central African Republic, 8473
- in Ethiopia, 8337, 8369, 8453
- in Gabon, 8402
- in Gambia, 8492, 8612

- in Ghana, 8233, 8370
- in Kenya, 8229, 8245, 8340, 8388, 8399, 8453, 8456
- in Nigeria, 8455
- in southern Africa, 8451
- in sub-Saharan Africa, 8184
- in Tanzania, 8252, 8332, 8603
- in Uganda, 8320, 8479
- in Zaire, 8387
- in Zambia, 8175
- in Zululand, 8465
- incidence
 - in Ethiopia, 8369
 - in Gambia, 8612
 - in Kenya, 8340, 8388
- infection rate
 - in Kenya, 8229
 - in Uganda, 8320
- mixed infection, 8233, 8370
- prevalence, 8453
 - in Gambia, 8492
 - in Ghana, 8233, 8370
 - in Kenya, 8389
 - in Zambia, 8477
- prophylaxis, 8402, 8603
- resistance, 8237, 8245
- risk, 8383, 8453
 - effects of herd migration, 8492
 - in Gambia, 8492, 8612
 - in Kenya, 8399
 - in Uganda, 8479
 - in Zambia, 8175
- susceptibility, 8450
- treatment, 8252, 8332, 8337, 8340, 8369, 8386, 8603
- T. brucei* infection, 8233, 8370, 8456
- T. b. brucei* infection, 8473
- T. congolense* infection, 8175, 8233, 8252, 8337, 8370, 8386, 8389, 8456, 8473
- T. vivax* infection, 8175, 8233, 8370, 8389, 8456

trypanosomiasis in domestic animals

- chemotherapy, 8253
- in Zambia, 8175

trypanosomiasis in goats

- chemotherapy, 8242
- in Zambia, 8392
- prophylaxis, 8392
- relapse, 8242
- treatment, 8317, 8392

trypanosomiasis in horses

- diagnosis, 8626
- in Kenya, 8626
- T. brucei* infection, 8626
- T. congolense* infection, 8626
- T. vivax* infection, 8626

trypanosomiasis in humans

- clinical symptoms/pathological effects, 8219, 8356, 8358
 - anaemia, 8619
 - anorexia, 8618
 - apathy, 8358

- axillary lymph node involvement, 8220
- cerebral impairment, 8218
- cerebral involvement, 8218
- cervical adenopathy, 8357
- chancre, 8220
- confusion, 8618
- electroencephalographic abnormalities, 8218
- endocrine organ dysfunction, 8619
- fever, 8220, 8618
- headache, 8618
- hormonal perturbations, 8619
- hypogonadism, 8221
- impaired adrenocortical function, 8498
- lethargy, 8618
- meningoencephalitis, 8218, 8242
- pruritis, 8358
- sleep disturbance, 8358
- splenomegaly, 8220
- thyroid dysfunction, 8497
- Winterbottom's sign, 8358
- control, 8182, 8183, 8199, 8210, 8224, 8318
 - in Africa, 8495
 - in Congo, 8360
 - in Côte d'Ivoire, 8495
 - in Equatorial Guinea, 8322
 - in Tanzania, 8454
 - in Uganda, 8320, 8338, 8368, 8476
 - in Zaire, 8336, 8357, 8494
- planning, 8611
- diagnosis, 8182, 8210, 8217, 8219, 8322, 8351, 8353, 8354, 8356, 8357, 8358, 8476, 8494, 8496, 8613, 8615, 8616, 8617, 8622
- dissemination, 8429
- trypanosomiasis in humans (cont.)**
 - distribution in Côte d'Ivoire, 8495
 - epidemics, 8175, 8182, 8311, 8476, 8654
 - epidemiological criteria, 8356, 8358, 8360, 8429
 - epidemiology, in Tanzania, 8454
 - genetic processes, 8311
 - history, 8175, 8182, 8183, 8322, 8454, 8476
 - in Africa, 8182, 8494
 - sub-Saharan, 8184
 - in Cameroon, 8355, 8621
 - in Central African Republic, 8210, 8355, 8485
 - in Congo, 8353, 8354, 8355, 8360, 8363, 8429, 8616
 - in Côte d'Ivoire, 8223, 8224, 8318, 8361, 8495, 8615, 8617
 - in Equatorial Guinea, 8322
 - in Kenya, 8351, 8464, 8619, 8653
 - in Mozambique, 8454
 - in Rwanda, 8217, 8653
 - in Tanzania, 8175, 8364, 8454, 8653
 - in Uganda, 8175, 8184, 8311, 8320, 8338, 8359, 8365, 8368, 8476, 8497, 8498, 8611, 8653, 8654
 - in Zaire, 8336, 8345, 8357, 8358, 8429, 8454, 8494, 8499, 8622
 - in Zambia, 8175, 8367, 8653
 - incidence, 8183, 8184, 8353
 - in Kenya, 8464
 - in Uganda, 8611
 - in Zaire, 8357, 8494

- prevalence
 - in Congo, 8355
 - in Côte d'Ivoire, 8224, 8495, 8617
 - in Tanzania, 8454
- prophylaxis, 8210
- reservoir, 8360, 8429
 - hosts, 8345, 8351, 8368
- risk, 8495, 8611
 - in Congo, 8616
 - in Zaire, 8336
- screening, 8495
- socio-economic factors, 8611
- surveillance, 8182, 8183, 8184, 8322, 8494, 8495, 8616, 8617, 8618
- survey
 - in Central African Republic, 8485
 - in Congo, 8616
- symptoms, 8356, 8358
 - modelling, 8183
- transmission, 8211
- treatment, drug, 8184, 8270, 8322, 8351, 8357, 8359, 8360, 8421, 8454, 8476, 8495, 8496, 8619
 - arsenicals, 8362, 8364, 8419
 - DFMO, 8182, 8219, 8220, 8224, 8226, 8362, 8363, 8419, 8499, 8500
 - diminazene aceturate, 8494
 - melarsoprol, 8217, 8219, 8223, 8224, 8226, 8363, 8364, 8419, 8494, 8497, 8498, 8500, 8622
 - nifurtimox, 8419
 - pentamidine, 8220, 8224, 8361, 8494
 - prednisolone, 8622
 - relapse, 8224, 8362, 8363, 8419, 8496, 8622
 - suramin, 8217, 8365, 8494, 8497, 8498
- T. b. gambiense* infection, 8175, 8182, 8210, 8211, 8218, 8219, 8220, 8224, 8226, 8345, 8355, 8358, 8361, 8362, 8419, 8454, 8476, 8494, 8499, 8500, 8613, 8615, 8617, 8621, 8622
- T. b. rhodesiense* infection, 8175, 8217, 8219, 8320, 8359, 8364, 8367, 8368, 8405, 8454, 8476, 8496, 8611, 8653
- trypanotolerance, 8183
- vectors, 8183, 8210, 8211, 8336

trypanosomiasis in livestock

- control, 8501
- diagnosis, 8501
- in Africa, 8501
- in Côte d'Ivoire, 8315
- in Gambia, 8466, 8467
- in Kenya, 8214, 8456
- in Tanzania, 8501
- in Uganda, 8320
- prevalence, in Tanzania, 8501
- risk, in Gambia, 8467
- treatment, 8315

trypanosomiasis in pigs

- control, 8368
- in Kenya, 8456
- in Uganda, 8368
- rate, in Uganda, 8320
- treatment, 8368
- T. simiae* infection, 8456

trypanosomiasis in sheep

- effect of nutrition on, 8374
- treatment, 8317

trypanosusceptibility

in cattle

Boran, 8237, 8372, 8386, 8388, 8515, 8632

Friesian, 8456

N'Dama, 8381, 8402, 8450

Zebu, 8388, 8389, 8453, 8514

in livestock, 8246

in sheep, 8450

trypanotolerance

characterisation, 8385

criteria for, 8450

PCV values, 8512

selection, 8391, 8515

genetics, 8450, 8510, 8512

markers, 8512, 8515

in buffalo, 8372, 8486, 8513

in cattle, 8177, 8200, 8244, 8246, 8385

Baoulé, 8389

characterisation, 8586

crossbred, 8510, 8511

Dwarf Shorthorn, 8511

for trypanosomiasis control, 8245, 8453, 8586

immunosuppression in, 8239

inherited, 8510

modelling, 8486

N'Dama, 8372, 8383, 8394, 8450, 8510, 8511, 8514, 8515, 8632, 8634

Orma-Boran, 8456

performance under tsetse challenge, 8245

productivity, 8511, 8515

related to antibody response, 8237

reproduction, 8391

Savannah Shorthorn, 8511

Zebu, 8450, 8510

in goats, 8246, 8511

in humans, 8183

in livestock, 8185, 8186, 8317, 8511

effect on performance, 8450

for trypanosomiasis control, 8187, 8200, 8315, 8456, 8512

importation costs, 8453

productivity under tsetse challenge, 8317

in sheep, 8246, 8511

Djallonké, 8450

in wildlife, 8244, 8385

Trypanozoon

dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase, 8664

infecting cattle, 8351

infecting tsetse, 8609

infection rate in cattle, Kenya, 8351

infection rate in tsetse, Côte d'Ivoire, 8352

Ugandan stocks, isoenzyme characterisation, 8427

tsetse belt 8231

in Kenya, 8456

in Sudan, Bahr El Arab, 8599

in Uganda, 8320

in Zambia, western, 8319

tsetse eradication 8199, 8202, 8204, 8473

by SIT, 8588

- by spraying
 - in Zimbabwe, 8341
 - insecticide, 8203
- by trapping
 - in Zambia, 8331, 8334
 - in Zimbabwe, 8341
- in Zimbabwe, 8481
- insecticide spraying, 8203
- non-chemical methods, 8203

Uganda

- Busoga
 - trypanosomiasis in humans, 8476, 8611
 - incidence, 8184, 8320, 8476
 - tsetse control, trapping, 8184, 8338
- G. fuscipes* in, 8476
- G. f. fuscipes* in, 8427
- G. pallidipes* in, 8479
- Tororo
 - trypanosomiasis in humans, 8320, 8359
- T. brucei* isolates from, 8320
- T. b. gambiense* isolate from, 8282
- trypanosomiasis in cattle, 8320, 8479
- trypanosomiasis in humans, 8365, 8368, 8476, 8497, 8498
 - epidemics, 8311, 8476, 8654
 - gambiense*, 8476
 - history, 8175, 8476
 - rhodesiense*, 8359, 8476, 8611, 8653
 - reservoir hosts, 8320
- trypanosomiasis in pigs, 8320, 8368
- trypanosomiasis risk to livestock, 8320
- Trypanozoon* isolates from, 8427
- tsetse belt, 8320
- tsetse control, 8183, 8184, 8479
 - spraying, 8320
 - trapping, 8320, 8338, 8476, 8479
- West Nile
 - trypanosomiasis in humans, 8320

vaccine

- anti-idiotypic, for mice, 8519
- research and development, 8187

variant surface glycoprotein (VSG)

- T. brucei*, 8691
 - antibody complexes
 - directional movement, 8579
 - gene expression, 8541
 - site-associated, 8558, 8565, 8692
 - site promoter, 8440
 - monocistronic transcript, 8656
 - myristate exchange, 8550
- T. brucei* spp.
 - synthesis, drug inhibition, 8533
- T. b. brucei*, 8681
 - carbohydrate structures, 8581
- T. b. rhodesiense*, 8636
 - gene conversion, 8677

T. congolense, 8406, 8632

vector competence

of tsetse, 8350

G. longipennis, 8469

G. pallidipes, 8459, 8469

G. swynnertoni, 8469

virus

DNA, in tsetse, 8461

waterbuck

attractiveness for tsetse, 8486

trypanotolerance, 8244

anaemia control, 8244

wild animals

attractiveness for tsetse in Kenya, 8486

hosts for tsetse, 8212

ruminants

hosts for *G. f. fuscipes*, 8608

hosts for *G. longipennis*, 8346

trypanosome infections in Zambia, 8175

trypanotolerance, 8244, 8385

Zaire

G. f. quanzensis in, 8336, 8345

G. p. palpalis in, 8345

productivity of N'Dama cattle, 8387

T. brucei spp. stocks from, 8345, 8429

trypanosomiasis in humans, 8336, 8454

control, 8357

Fankana-Kalakitini focus, 8494

foci, 8336, 8429, 8494

gambiense, 8345, 8357, 8358, 8494, 8499, 8622

Mfimi focus, 8336

reservoir hosts, 8345

trypanotolerance in imported cattle, 8453

tsetse control, trapping, 8336

Zambia

G. m. centralis in, 8319, 8331, 8334

Luangwa Valley

trypanosomiasis in humans, 8175

trypanosomiasis in animals, 8175

domestic, 8175

history, 8175

incidence, 8175

trypanosomiasis in cattle, 8175, 8451

incidence, 8477

prevalence, 8477

risk, 8175

trypanosomiasis in goats, 8392

trypanosomiasis in humans

history, 8175

rhodesiense, 8175, 8367, 8653

trypanosomiasis risk to livestock, 8319

tsetse belt, 8319

tsetse control, 8319, 8334, 8451, 8477, 8481

spraying, 8334, 8451, 8481

trapping, 8331, 8334, 8451

Zimbabwe

field studies on tsetse landing responses, 8325

G. austeni in, 8470

G. morsitans in, 8197, 8465, 8481

G. m. morsitans in, 8206, 8335, 8341, 8470, 8471, 8482, 8604

G. pallidipes in, 8206, 8216, 8465, 8470, 8471, 8481, 8482

trypanosomiasis in, 8470

tsetse control, 8209, 8335, 8451, 8471, 8606

environmental impact, 8481

SIT studies, 8604

spraying, 8209, 8341, 8451, 8481

trapping, 8216, 8335, 8341, 8451, 8465, 8471, 8481, 8606

trials, 8206, 8335, 8471, 8482

tsetse distribution

modelling, 8472

predictor variables, 8197

tsetse surveys, 8470, 8471

Umfurudzi

tsetse control, 8341

Zambezi Valley

G. pallidipes in, 8216

tsetse control, 8451

environmental effects, 8451

Zululand

G. austeni in, 8465

G. brevipalpis in, 8465

trypanosomiasis in cattle, 8465

tsetse control, trapping, 8465