

SOCIAL INDICATORS

Health

	Indicator	Definition	Data source	Web page access source	French term
Mortality	Infant mortality rate <i>(MDG 4 - Reduce child mortality - Target 4A: Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate)</i>	Probability of dying between birth and the first birthday, expressed as deaths per 1000 live births.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS)	http://www.measuredhs.com	Taux de mortalité infantile
	Under-five mortality rate <i>(MDG 4 - Reduce child mortality - Target 4A: Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate)</i>	Probability of dying between birth and the fifth birthday, expressed as deaths per 1000 live births.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS)	http://www.measuredhs.com	Taux de mortalité des moins de 5 ans
	Maternal mortality ratio : reported <i>(MDG 5 - Improve maternal health - Target 5A: Reduce by three-quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio)</i>	Number of maternal deaths (reported) that occurs during pregnancy, childbirth, or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, regardless of the site or duration of pregnancy, from any cause related to or aggravated by the pregnancy or its management. Maternal mortality ratio (reported) is expressed per 100,000 live births.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS)	http://www.measuredhs.com	Ratio de mortalité maternelle reporté
	Maternal mortality ratio : adjusted	Reported maternal mortality ratio adjusted for underreporting and misclassification. Maternal mortality ratio (adjusted) is expressed per 100,000 live births.	UNICEF, The State of the World's Children - latest edition	http://www.unicef.org/sowc/	Ratio de mortalité maternelle ajusté

Percentage of deaths among under-fives attributable to malaria	Deaths due to malaria in children 0-59 months expressed as percentage of total deaths.	WHO's World Health Statistics http://www.who.int/whosis/whostat/EN_WHS10_Full.pdf	Pourcentage de décès des moins de 5 ans dus au paludisme
Percentage of under-fives sleeping under an insecticide treated bed net <i>(MDG 6 - Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases- Target 6C: Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases)</i>	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who slept under an insecticide-treated net the night before the interview.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com	Pourcentage des moins de 5 ans qui dorment sous une moustiquaire imprégnée d'insecticide
Percentage of under-fives with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months ill with diarrhoea (as defined by the respondent—child's mother) at any time during the two weeks preceding the interview.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com	Pourcentage des moins de 5 ans avec diarrhée dans les deux dernières semaines
Percentage of under-fives with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received oral rehydration therapy (ORT)	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months ill with diarrhoea at any time during the two weeks preceding the interview who received oral rehydration therapy (ORT), expressed as a percentage of children under 5 years who were ill with diarrhoea in the two weeks preceding the interview.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com	Pourcentage des moins de 5 ans avec diarrhée dans les deux dernières semaines ayant reçu une thérapie de réhydratation orale (TRO)
Percentage of under-fives with acute respiratory infections in the last 2 weeks	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months ill with a cough accompanied by short, rapid breathing at any time during the two weeks preceding the interview.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com	Pourcentage des moins de 5 ans souffrant d'une infection respiratoire aiguë dans les deux dernières semaines
Tuberculosis prevalence <i>(MDG 6 - Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases- Target 6C: Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases)</i>	Number of cases of tuberculosis (all forms: pulmonary smear positive/smear negative and extrapulmonary) in a population at a given point in time, expressed per 100 000 people. Estimates include cases of tuberculosis in people with HIV.	World Health Organization (WHO), WHO Statistical Information System - WHOSIS database http://www.who.int/whosis/data/Search.jsp	Prévalence de la tuberculose

HIV/AIDS	Prevalence in adults 15-49 years	Percentage of people aged 15-49 who are infected with the Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), a virus that weakens the immune system, ultimately leading to AIDS, the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome.	United Nations Statistics Division (UNSTAT) - UNSTAT Millennium Development Goals indicators database http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/Data.aspx	Prévalence chez les adultes de 15-49 ans
	Percentage of women 15-24 with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS <i>(MDG 6 - Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases- Target 6A: Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases)</i>	Percentage of women aged 15-24 years who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can transmit HIV. The two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission are getting HIV from mosquito bites and getting HIV by sharing food with someone who is infected. Questions about local misconceptions may be replaced by the most common misconceptions in the country.	United Nations Statistics Division (UNSTAT) - UNSTAT Millennium Development Goals indicators database http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/Data.aspx	Pourcentage de femmes de 15 à 24 ans ayant des connaissances exactes et complètes au sujet du VIH/SIDA
Immunization	Percentage of children from 12 to 23 months with immunization against tuberculosis	Percentage of children aged 12-23 months who received tuberculosis vaccine (BCG - bacille Calmette-Guerin) at any time before the survey, according to a vaccination card or the mother's report.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com	Pourcentage des enfants de 12 à 23 mois vaccinés contre la tuberculose
	Percentage of children from 12 to 23 months with DPT3 immunization	Percentage of children aged 12-23 months who received three doses of diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) and tetanus vaccine at any time before the survey, according to a vaccination card or the mother's report.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com	Pourcentage des enfants de 12 à 23 mois vaccinés avec DTC3
	Percentage of children from 12 to 23 months with immunization against measles <i>(MDG 4 - Reduce child mortality - Target 4A: Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate)</i>	Percentage of children aged 12-23 months who received measles vaccine at any time before the survey, according to a vaccination card or the mother's report.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com	Pourcentage des enfants de 12 à 23 mois vaccinés contre la rougeole
	Percentage of pregnant women immunized against tetanus	Percentage of women with a live birth in the 5 years preceding the survey who received two or more tetanus toxoid injections during the pregnancy for the most recent birth.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com	Pourcentage de femmes enceintes vaccinées contre le tétanos

Water and sanitation

<p>Access to an improved drinking water source</p> <p><i>(MDG 7 - Ensure environmental sustainability - Target 7C: Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation)</i></p>	<p>Percentage of the population (urban and rural separately) with reasonable access to any of the following types of water supply: household connections, public standpipes, boreholes, protected dug wells, protected springs, and rainwater collection. Reasonable access is broadly defined as the availability of at least 20 liters a person per day from a source within one kilometer of the user's dwelling.</p>	<p>UNICEF, The State of the World's Children - latest edition</p> <p>http://www.unicef.org/sowc/</p>	<p>Accès à une source d'eau potable améliorée</p>
<p>Access to improved sanitation</p> <p><i>(MDG 7 - Ensure environmental sustainability - Target 7C: Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation)</i></p>	<p>Percentage of the population using improved sanitation. Improved sanitation includes connection to a public sewers, connection to septic systems, pour-flush latrines, simple pit latrines and ventilated improved pit latrines. Not considered as improved sanitation are service or bucket latrines, public latrines and open latrines.</p>	<p>UNICEF, The State of the World's Children - latest edition</p> <p>http://www.unicef.org/sowc/</p>	<p>Accès à un assainissement amélioré</p>

Access to health services

Health personnel: number of physicians	Number of physicians (generalists and specialists) per 100 000 people.	World Health Organization, WHO Global Health Observatory http://www.who.int/gho/en/	Personnel de santé: nombre de médecins
Percentage of children under-five with fever in the last 2 weeks receiving anti-malarial drugs <i>(MDG 6 - Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases- Target 6C: Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases)</i>	Number of children under 5 years of age ill with fever at any time during the two weeks preceding the interview who received any appropriate anti-malarial drugs, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children under 5 years of age ill with fever.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com	Pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans avec de la fièvre dans les 2 dernières semaines ayant reçu un médicament anti-paludéen
Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel <i>(MDG 5 - Improve maternal health - Target 5A: Reduce by three-quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio)</i>	Percentage of deliveries in the five (DHS surveys) or two (MICS surveys) years preceding the survey attended by personne trained to give the necessary supervision, care and advice to women during pregnancy, labour and the post-partum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. Skilled health personnel includes midwife, doctor or nurse who has been educated and trained to proficiency in the skills needed to manage normal (uncomplicated) pregnancy, childbirth and the immediate postnatal period and in the management of complications in women and newborns. Traditional birth attendants, trained or not, are excluded from this category.	Measure DHS - ICF Macro, Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) http://www.measuredhs.com UNICEF, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) http://www.childinfo.org/mics.html	Pourcentage de naissances assistées par un personnel qualifié
Public expenditure on health	Current and capital spending from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowings and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations) and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds. Public expenditure on health is expressed as percentage of gross domestic product (GDP).	United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report - latest edition http://hdr.undp.org/en/	Dépenses publiques pour la santé

Education

<p>Adult literacy rate (age 15 and over)</p>	<p>Percentage of population aged 15 and over who can, with understanding, both read and write a simple statement related to one's daily life. It involves a continuum of reading and writing skills, and often includes basic arithmetic skills (numeracy).</p>	<p>UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Global Education Digest - latest edition http://www.uis.unesco.org/</p>	<p>Taux d'alphabétisation des adultes (âgés de 15 ans et plus)</p>
<p>Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males</p>	<p>Females who can, with understanding, both read and write a simple statement related to one's daily life, expressed as percentage of males.</p>	<p>UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Global Education Digest - latest edition http://www.uis.unesco.org/</p>	<p>Taux d'alphabétisation des femmes adultes en % de celui des hommes</p>
<p>Youth literacy rate (15-24 years) <i>(MDG 2 - Achieve universal primary education - Target 2A : Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling)</i></p>	<p>Percentage of people ages 15-24 who can, with understanding, both read and write a simple statement related to one's daily life. It involves a continuum of reading and writing skills, and often includes basic arithmetic skills (numeracy).</p>	<p>UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Global Education Digest - latest edition http://www.uis.unesco.org/</p>	<p>Taux d'alphabétisation des jeunes (15-24 ans)</p>
<p>Net primary enrolment ratio <i>(MDG 2 - Achieve universal primary education - Target 2A : Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling)</i></p>	<p>Ratio of the number of children of official school age (as defined by the national education system) who are enrolled in primary school to the total population of children of official school age.</p>	<p>UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Global Education Digest - latest edition http://www.uis.unesco.org/</p>	<p>Taux net de scolarisation primaire</p>
<p>Grade 5 completion rate <i>(MDG 2 - Achieve universal primary education - Target 2A : Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling)</i></p>	<p>Percentage of a cohort of pupils enrolled in grade 1 of the primary level of education in a given school year who are expected to reach grade 5 (grade 4 if the duration of primary school is four years). The estimates are based on the reconstructed cohort method, which uses data on enrolment and repeaters for two consecutive years.</p>	<p>UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Global Education Digest - latest edition http://www.uis.unesco.org/</p>	<p>Taux de survie à la 5ème année</p>

<p>Ratio of girls to boys in primary education</p> <p><i>(MDG 3 - Promote gender equality and empower women - Target 3A : Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015)</i></p>	<p>Number of female pupils enrolled at primary level of education to the number of male pupils in primary level.</p> <p>Value is between 0 and 2:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - value of 1 indicates gender parity - value between 0-1 indicates more boys than girls - value between 1-2 indicates more girls than boys 	<p>UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Global Education Digest - latest edition</p> <p>http://www.uis.unesco.org/</p>	<p>Rapport filles/garçons en école primaire</p>
<p>Public expenditure on education</p>	<p>Current and capital expenditures on education by local, regional and national governments expressed as a percentage of GDP. Capital expenditures include spending on construction, renovation, major repairs and purchases of heavy equipment or vehicles. Current expenditures are spending on goods and services that are consumed within the current year and that would need to be renewed the following year, including such expenditures as staff salaries and benefits, contracted or purchased services, books and teaching materials, welfare services, furniture and equipment, minor repairs, fuel, insurance, telecommunications and travel.</p>	<p>UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Global Education Digest - latest edition</p> <p>http://www.uis.unesco.org/</p> <p>United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report - latest edition</p> <p>http://hdr.undp.org/en/</p>	<p>Dépenses publiques pour l'éducation</p>

Level of development, poverty

<p>Human development index (HDI)</p>	<p>Composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - a long and healthy life, as measured by life expectancy at birth - knowledge, as measured by the adult literacy rate (with two-thirds weight) and the combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio (one-third weight) - a decent standard of living, as measured by GDP per capita in purchasing power parity (PPP) terms in US dollars. 	<p>United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report - latest edition</p> <p style="text-align: right;">http://hdr.undp.org/en/</p>	<p>Indice de développement humain (IDH)</p>
<p>Proportion of population living with less than 1\$ a day (PPP)</p> <p><i>(MDG 1 - Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger - Target 1A: Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than one dollar a day)</i></p>	<p>Percentage of the population living on less than 1\$ a day at 1985 international prices (equivalent to \$1.08 a day at 1993 international prices). Poverty is estimated by converting the one dollar a day poverty line to local currency using the latest purchasing power parity (PPP) exchange rates for consumption taken from World Bank estimates. The one dollar a day is compared to consumption or income per person and includes consumption from own production and income in kind. This poverty line has fixed purchasing power across countries or areas and is often called an "absolute poverty line" or measure of extreme poverty.</p>	<p>United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report - latest edition</p> <p style="text-align: right;">http://hdr.undp.org/en/</p> <p>United Nations Statistics Division (UNSTAT) - UNSTAT Millennium Development Goals indicators database</p> <p style="text-align: right;">http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/Data.aspx</p>	<p>Proportion de la population vivant avec moins de 1\$ par jour (PPA)</p>
<p>Proportion of population living below the national poverty line</p>	<p>Percentage of the population whose incomes are below the official threshold (or thresholds) set by the national Government. National poverty lines are usually set for households of various compositions to allow for different family sizes. Where there are no official poverty lines, they may be defined as the level of income required to have only sufficient food or food plus other necessities for survival.</p>	<p>United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report - latest edition</p> <p style="text-align: right;">http://hdr.undp.org/en/</p> <p>United Nations Statistics Division (UNSTAT) - UNSTAT Millennium Development Goals indicators database</p> <p style="text-align: right;">http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/Data.aspx</p>	<p>Proportion de la population en deçà du seuil de pauvreté national</p>

<p>Human poverty index (HPI-1)</p>	<p>Composite index measuring deprivations in the three basic dimensions of human development captured in the Human Development Index (HDI):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - a long and healthy life -- vulnerability to death at relatively early age, as measured by the probability at birth of not to age 40 - knowledge -- exclusion from the world of reading and communications, as measured by the adult illiteracy rate - a decent standard of living -- lack of access to overall economic provisioning, as measured by the unweighted average of two indicators, the percentage of the population without sustainable access to an improved water source and the percentage of children under weight for age. 	<p>United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report - latest edition</p> <p>http://hdr.undp.org/en/</p>	<p>Indice de pauvreté humaine (IPH-1)</p>
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Other social indicators

<p>Gender-related development index (GDI)</p>	<p>Composite index measuring average achievement in the three basic dimensions captured in the human development index—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living—adjusted to account for inequalities between men and women.</p>	<p>United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report - latest edition</p> <p style="text-align: right;">http://hdr.undp.org/en/</p>	<p>Indice spécifique par sexe de développement humain</p>
<p>Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector</p> <p><i>(MDG 3 - Promote gender equality and empower women - Target 3A : Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015)</i></p>	<p>Share of female workers in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector expressed as a percentage of total wage employment in that same sector.</p>	<p>United Nations Statistics Division (UNSTAT) - UNSTAT Millennium Development Goals indicators database</p> <p style="text-align: right;">http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/Data.aspx</p>	<p>Proportion de femmes salariées dans le secteur non agricole</p>
<p>Ratification of ILO Convention 182 on The Worst Forms of Child Labour</p>	<p>Ratification of International Labour Organization (ILO) Convention 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour.</p>	<p>International Labour Organization (ILO), List of ratification</p> <p style="text-align: right;">http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/ratifce.pl?C182</p>	<p>Ratification de la Convention 182 de l'OIT sur les pires formes de travail des enfants</p>