

- 参考文献
- 《粮食及农业状况》  
特别章节
- 若干出版物
- 《粮食及农业状况》数据库光盘：  
安装及启动说明

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## 《粮食及农业状况》 特别章节

除了对最近的世界粮食及农业状况作例行的回顾以外，本报告在每期中还包括一个或一个以上有关人们长期关心的问题的特别研究。以前各期中特别章节的主题如下：

- 1957 影响粮食消费趋势的各种因素  
影响农业的某些体制因素的战后变化情况
- 1958 非洲撒哈拉以南地区的粮食和农业发展情况  
森林工业的发展及其对世界森林的影响
- 1959 各国在各种不同经济发展阶段的农业收入和生活水平  
从战后的经验看欠发达国家在农业发展方面的某些普遍问题
- 1960 农业发展规划
- 1961 土地改革和体制变化  
非洲、亚洲和拉丁美洲的农业推广、教育和研究
- 1962 森林工业在解决经济欠发达问题中的作用  
欠发达国家的畜牧业
- 1963 影响提高农业生产率的各种基本因素  
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# 粮食及 农业状况

# 2003-04

《2003-04年粮食及农业状况》探索了农业生物技术——特别是转基因作物——在满足穷人需要方面的潜力。据发现，农业生物技术能够通过以下方面帮助穷人：减少对有毒农药的依赖，降低农民的生产成本，增加食物营养成分，加强植物病害和动物疾病防治。这些方面能够提高农业生产力，并降低粮食价格，但是穷人可能无法从中受益。本报告也分析了农业技术变革的社会经济影响，考查了关于转基因作物对人类健康和环境的安全方面的现有证据。本报告建议在农业研究、推广和管理能力方面进行目标明确的投资，以确保农业生物技术的潜力用于满足穷人需要。

本期附《2003-04年粮食及农业状况》光盘，它以英文、法文和西班牙文提供了150个国家和地区的时间序列资料，其中包括FAOSTAT TS软件，以便于查阅和使用。



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