

TABLE G.5

متوسط العمر المتوقع ووفيات الأطفال  
 预期寿命和儿童死亡率  
 Life expectancy and child mortality  
 Espérance de vie et mortalité infantile  
 Esperanza de vida y mortalidad infantil

C O U N T R I E S	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH					CHILD MORTALITY RATE				
	<i>(years)</i>					<i>(per 1 000 live births)</i>				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002
Afghanistan	40	42	42			280	260	257		
Albania	69	72	71	74	74	57	45	35	31	30
Algeria	59	67	70	71	71	134	69	55	50	49
American Samoa										
Angola	41	46	47	47	47	265	260	260	260	260
Antigua and Barbuda	71	74	75	75	75			21	15	14
Argentina	70	72	73	74	74	38	28	25	20	19
Armenia										
Australia	74	77	78	79	79	13	10	6	6	6
Austria	73	76	77	78	79	17	9	7	5	5
Azerbaijan	68	71	69	65	65	107	105	105	105	105
Bahamas	68	69	69	69	70	35	29	23	17	16
Bahrain	68	71	72	73	73	30	19	18	16	16
Bangladesh	49	55	58	61	62	205	144	116	82	73
Barbados	72	75	76	75	75	29	16	16	14	14
Belarus	71	71	69	68	68	26	21	22	20	20
Belgium	73	76	77	78	79	15	9	9	6	6
Belize	69	72	73	74	74	70	49	44	41	40
Benin	48	52	53	53	53	214	185	170	160	156
Bhutan			60	62	63	227	166	133	100	94
Bolivia	52	58	61	63	64	170	120	92	75	71
Bosnia and Herzegovina	70	71	73	73	74	39	22	19	18	18
Botswana	58	57	50	39	38	84	58	66	101	110
Brazil	63	66	67	68	69	86	60	48	39	37
Brunei Darussalam	71	74	75	76	77	22	11	9	7	6
Bulgaria	71	71	71	72	72	24	16	18	16	16
Burkina Faso	44	45	45	44	43	247	210	207	207	207
Burundi	47	44	42	42	42	195	190	190	190	190
Cambodia	40	50	53	54	54	190	115	120	135	138
Cameroon	50	54	54	50	48	173	139	156	166	166
Canada	75	77	78	79	79	13	9	7	7	7
Cape Verde	61	65	68	69	69	80	60	50	40	38
Central African Rep.	46	48	46	43	42	189	180	180	180	180
Chad	42	46	48	48	48	225	203	200	200	200
Chile	69	74	75	76	76	39	19	14	12	12
China	67	69	69	70	71	64	49	46	40	38
Colombia	66	68	70	71	72	56	36	29	24	23
Comoros	50	56	59	61	61	165	120	100	82	79
Congo	50	51	51	51	52	125	110	108	108	108
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	49	52	49	46	45	210	205	205	205	205
Costa Rica	73	75	76	78	78	26	17	16	12	11
Côte d'Ivoire	49	50	48	46	45	172	157	175	188	191
Croatia	70	72	72	73	74	23	13	11	8	8
Cuba	74	75	76	77	77	22	13	10	9	9

Continued

TABLE G.5 (cont.)

C O U N T R I E S	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH					CHILD MORTALITY RATE				
	(years)					(per 1 000 live births)				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002
Cyprus	75	77	77	78	78	20	12	10	7	6
former Czechoslovakia										
Czech Republic	70	72	73	75	75	19	11	8	5	5
Denmark	74	75	75	77	77	10	9	7	5	4
Dominica		73	75	76	77		23	20	16	15
Dominican Republic	63	66	67	67	67	92	65	53	42	38
Ecuador	63	67	68	70	70	98	57	43	32	29
Egypt	56	63	65	68	69	173	104	71	45	39
El Salvador	57	66	69	70	70	118	60	47	40	39
Equatorial Guinea	43	47	49	51	52	243	206	175	156	152
Eritrea	44	49	50	51	51	190	147	122	97	89
Estonia	69	70	68	71	71	24	17	14	12	12
Ethiopia	42	45	44	42	42	220	204	192	176	171
Ethiopia, former People's Dem. Rep. of										
Fiji	64	67	68	69	70	42	31	25	22	21
Finland	73	75	76	78	78	9	7	4	5	5
France	74	77	78	79	79	13	9	7	6	6
French Polynesia		70	71	73	74					
Gabon	48	52	52	53	53	115	92	91	91	91
Gambia	40	49	52	53	53	231	154	137	128	126
Georgia	71	72	73	73	73	43	29	29	29	29
Germany	73	75	76	78	78	16	9	7	5	5
Ghana	53	57	59	57	55	157	125	110	100	97
Greece	74	77	78	78	78	23	11	9	6	5
Guatemala	57	61	64	65	66	139	82	64	53	49
Guinea	40	44	46	46	46	300	240	208	175	165
Guinea-Bissau	39	42	44	45	45	290	253	235	215	211
Guyana	61	64	64	63	62	90	90	84	74	72
Haiti	51	53	54	53	52	195	150	137	125	123
Honduras	60	65	66	66	66	103	59	49	43	42
Hungary	70	69	70	71	72	26	16	12	9	9
Iceland	77	78	79	80	80	8	5	5	4	4
India	54	59	61	63	63	173	123	104	94	90
Indonesia	55	62	64	66	67	125	91	66	48	43
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	58	65	67	69	69	130	72	55	44	41
Iraq	62	61	59	61	63	83	50	122	125	125
Ireland	73	75	76	76	77	14	9	7	6	6
Israel	73	76	77	78	79	19	12	7	6	6
Italy	74	77	78	79	78	17	10	7	6	6
Jamaica	71	73	74	75	76	34	20	20	20	20
Japan	76	79	80	81	82	11	6	6	5	5
Jordan		69	70	72	72	67	43	37	34	33
Kazakhstan	67	68	65	64	62	60	67	71	75	76
Kenya	55	57	53	47	46	115	97	111	120	122
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	67	66	61	61	62	43	55	55	55	55
Korea, Rep. of	67	70	72	73	74	18	9	6	5	5
Kuwait	71	75	76	77	77	35	16	14	10	10
Kyrgyzstan	66	68	66	66	65	115	83	72	63	61
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	45	50	52	54	55	200	163	134	105	100

**TABLE G.5** (cont.)

C O U N T R I E S	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH					CHILD MORTALITY RATE				
	(years)					(per 1 000 live births)				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002
Latvia	69	69	67	70	70	26	20	23	21	21
Lebanon	65	68	69	70	71	44	37	34	32	32
Lesotho	53	58	51	41	38	155	120	103	91	87
Liberia	51	45	44	47	47	235	235	235	235	235
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	61	69	70	72	72	70	42	29	20	19
Lithuania	71	71	69	73	73	22	13	15	10	9
Luxembourg	73	75	76	77	78	16	9	6	5	5
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Rep. of		72	72	73	73	69	41	28	26	26
Madagascar	51	53	53	55	56	175	168	156	139	135
Malawi	44	45	42	39	38	265	241	216	188	182
Malaysia	67	71	72	73	73	42	21	12	9	8
Mali	42	45	44	42	41	300	250	233	224	222
Malta	73	76	77	78	78	17	14	11	6	5
Mauritania	47	49	50	51	51	175	183	183	183	183
Mauritius	66	70	70	72	73	40	25	23	20	19
Mexico	67	71	72	73	74	74	46	36	30	29
Moldova, Rep. of	66	68	66	68	67	53	37	36	33	32
Mongolia	58	63	64	65	66	140	104	89	75	71
Morocco	58	64	66	68	68	144	85	61	46	43
Mozambique	44	43	45	42	41	233	240	221	208	205
Myanmar	52	55	56	57	57	134	130	117	110	108
Namibia	53	58	57	47	42	114	84	78	69	67
Nepal	48	54	56	59	60	195	145	120	95	87
Netherlands	76	77	77	78	78	11	8	6	6	5
New Caledonia	68	71	72	73	74					
New Zealand	73	75	77	78	78	16	11	7	6	6
Nicaragua	59	65	67	69	69	120	68	52	43	41
Niger	40	42	44	45	46	320	320	295	270	264
Nigeria	46	49	50	47	45	216	235	238	205	201
Norway	76	77	78	79	79	11	9	6	4	4
Oman	60	69	72	74	74	95	30	18	14	13
Pakistan	55	59	61	63	64	153	130	118	108	104
Palestine, Occupied Territory						65	40	33	27	25
Panama	70	72	74	75	75	46	34	30	26	25
Papua New Guinea	51	55	57	57	57	108	101	98	95	94
Paraguay	67	68	69	70	71	61	37	34	31	30
Peru	60	66	68	69	70	126	80	60	42	39
Philippines	61	66	68	69	70	81	63	50	40	37
Poland	70	71	72	73	74	24	19	15	9	9
Portugal	71	74	75	76	76	31	15	9	6	6
Qatar	67	72	74	75	75	32	25	18	16	16
Romania	69	70	70	70	70	36	32	25	22	21
Russian Federation	67	69	65	65	66	35	21	22	21	21
Rwanda	46	40	38	40	40	219	173	209	203	203
Saint Kitts and Nevis		67	69	71	71		36	30	25	24
Saint Lucia	68	71	71	72	74		24	21	19	19
Saint Vincent and Grenadines	67	71	72	73	73		26	21	25	25
Samoa	63	66	68	69	69	98	42	29	26	25
Sao Tome and Principe		62	64	65	66		118	118	118	118

TABLE G.5 (cont.)

C O U N T R I E S	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH					CHILD MORTALITY RATE				
	(years)					(per 1 000 live births)				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002
Saudi Arabia	61	69	71	73	73	85	44	34	29	28
Senegal	45	50	52	52	52	218	148	143	139	138
Serbia and Montenegro	70	72	72	73	73	44	30	23	20	19
Seychelles		70	71	72	73		21	20	17	16
Sierra Leone	35	35	36	37	37	336	302	293	286	284
Singapore	72	74	76	78		13	8	5	4	4
Slovakia	70	71	72	73	73	23	15	12	9	9
Slovenia	70	73	73	75	76	18	9	7	5	5
Solomon Islands	60	65	67	69	69	56	36	30	25	24
Somalia	43	42	44	47	47	225	225	225	225	225
South Africa	57	62	58	48	47	91	60	59	63	65
Spain	76	77	77	78	78	16	9	7	6	6
Sri Lanka	68	70	71	73	74	48	23	19	19	19
Sudan	48	52	55	58	58	142	120	106	97	94
Suriname	66	69	70	70	70	56	48	44	41	40
Swaziland	52	57	58	45	44	143	110	110	142	149
Sweden	76	78	79	80	80	9	6	4	4	3
Switzerland	76	77	78	80	80	11	8	6	6	6
Syrian Arab Rep.	62	66	68	70	70	73	44	36	29	28
Tajikistan	66	69	68	67	67	94	78	78	73	72
Tanzania, United Rep. of	50	50	49	44	43	175	163	164	165	165
Thailand	64	69	69	69	69	58	40	34	29	28
Togo	49	51	49	49	50	175	152	146	142	141
Tonga		69	70	71	71		27	24	21	20
Trinidad and Tobago	68	71	72	73	72	40	24	18	20	20
Tunisia	62	70	71	72	73	100	52	37	28	26
Turkey	61	66	68	70	70	133	78	60	45	41
Turkmenistan	64	66	66	65	65	133	97	90	97	98
Uganda	48	47	44	43	43	185	160	156	145	141
Ukraine	69	70	67	68	68	27	22	24	21	20
former Union of Soviet Socialist Reps										
United Arab Emirates	68	74	75	75	75	27	14	11	9	9
United Kingdom	74	76	77	77	78	14	10	7	7	7
United States of America	74	75	76	77	77	15	10	9	9	8
Uruguay	70	73	73	74	75	42	24	23	17	15
Uzbekistan	67	69	69	68	67	62	62	63	67	68
Vanuatu		65	67	68	69	110	70	56	44	42
Venezuela	68	71	72	73	74	42	27	26	23	22
Viet Nam	60	65	67	69	70	66	53	44	30	26
Yemen	49	52	54	57	57	205	142	126	117	114
Yugoslavia, former Socialist Fed. Rep. of										
Zambia	51	49	45	38	37	155	180	182	182	182
Zimbabwe	55	56	49	40	39	108	80	90	117	123
World	63	65	66	66	67	118	94	89	83	81