



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations



World Health
Organization

JOINT FAO/WHO EXPERT COMMITTEE ON FOOD ADDITIVES (JECFA)

Call for Experts by the FAO Joint Secretariat

<u>Food Additives:</u>	Manufacture, Quality, and Use
<u>Contaminants and toxins:</u>	Occurrence, Determination, Prevention, Data quality assurance
<u>Residues of Veterinary Drugs:</u>	Determination of Maximum Residue Limits (MRLs)

Introduction

The Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Food Additives and Contaminants (JECFA) is an international expert scientific committee that is administered jointly by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) and the World Health Organization (WHO). It has been meeting since 1956, initially to evaluate the safety of food additives. Its work now also includes the evaluation of contaminants, naturally occurring toxicants and residues of veterinary drugs in food.

To date, JECFA has evaluated more than 1500 food additives, approximately 40 contaminants and naturally occurring toxicants, and residues of approximately 90 veterinary drugs. The Committee has also developed principles for the safety assessment of chemicals in food that are consistent with current thinking on risk assessment and take account of recent developments in toxicology and other relevant scientific areas such as microbiology, biotechnology, exposure assessment, food chemistry including analytical chemistry and assessment of maximum residue limits for veterinary drugs.

According to the procedure described in the [general information on the call for experts](#) the FAO Joint Secretariat establishes a list of experts (appointments are for a period of five years). Experts are selected from the list, referred to as the *roster* of experts, for each meeting of JECFA to serve as members of the Committee or to assist the Secretariat with preparatory work.

Expertise required by the FAO Joint Secretariat

For food additives; Experts are called who can

- (i.) assess critically data on the chemical and/or biotechnological manufacturing, quality, and analytical control of chemicals which are added directly to human food;
- (ii.) draft purity specifications for food additives and flavouring agents which are manufactured by chemical synthesis, biosynthesis, or collected/extracted from natural sources; and
- (iii.) draft analytical methods to be used for the control of food additives in compliance with the specifications, including quality assurance systems.

For residues of veterinary drugs in food; Experts are called who can

- (i.) evaluate data on the physical-chemical properties of veterinary drugs and their metabolism, kinetics and tissue distribution in target animals and compare to data in experimental animals assessed in the toxicological evaluation (in collaboration with toxicological experts);
- (ii.) derive from such evaluation draft maximum residue limits (MRLs) for target tissues and calculate estimated intakes, including the use of statistical techniques;
- (iii.) determine appropriate criteria for and evaluate methods of analysis for detecting and/or quantifying residues in food; and
- (iv.) provide advice on the appropriate use of veterinary drugs and questions related to Good Veterinary Drug Practice (GVDP)

For contaminants and natural toxins (e.g. heavy metals, mycotoxins, dioxin related compounds) occurring in food; Experts are called who can

- (i.) analyse and evaluate factors responsible for the occurrence of contaminants and natural toxins in food products including effects of processing on their levels in food;
- (ii.) evaluate quantitative analytical methods as well as reliable screening tests with appropriate validation, method performance characteristics and quality assurance systems; and
- (iii.) develop and apply sampling protocols and study the influence of the sampling protocols on the analytical results.

Basic and essential qualifications of experts

FAO places great value to the technical qualification and independence of the participating experts as well as to the transparency of its selection process. Therefore, FAO has developed procedures for selecting experts assuring that transparency, excellence and independence of opinions is provided.

Candidates should fulfil the following basic and essential qualifications:

- advanced university/college degree in chemistry, biology, food science and technology or other relevant biosciences;
- at least five years experience in food safety risk assessment and/or equivalent area mentioned above with respect to food additives, residues of veterinary drugs in foods, contaminants and natural toxins;
- scientific publications in peer-reviewed journals, in particular, relevant publications within the last ten years; and
- leadership or invited presentations in national or international scientific bodies, committees, etc., pertinent to the above disciplines and described tasks.

Criteria and process for selection of experts

The criteria for the selection of experts are the basic and essential qualifications together with the proven competence and expertise in the various areas of risk assessment of the different types of chemical substances in food as described above. The *curriculum vitae* of the applicants will be reviewed on the basis of the criteria listed above by a selection panel of three or more individuals including at least one independent, internationally recognised expert appointed by FAO. The purpose of the panel review is to determine whether the applicants meet all the essential requirements. The highly qualified individuals selected from the applicants will be used by FAO to invite experts to JECFA meetings and/or expert consultations.

In selecting experts FAO will consider, in addition to scientific and technical excellence, diversity and complementarities of scientific backgrounds, representation from all geographic regions including developing and developed countries as well as gender.

Appointment of experts

The experts will be invited to participate only in their individual scientific capacity. No expert shall represent the position of the government of which he or she is a citizen, or of the institution with which they are associated. The experts designated to participate in such meetings will not receive any remuneration, however, travel costs, subsistence allowance and other related expenses will be the exclusive responsibility of FAO.

Application

Interested applicants should submit their *curriculum vitae* including a description of their education, work experience including reference to two persons with knowledge of the professional qualifications and a list of peer reviewed publications relevant to the factors indicated above. No reprints should be included in your submission unless specifically requested by FAO at a later date. Applicants must have a good working knowledge of English including the ability to write scientific reports as meetings and correspondence will be in English only and translation service is not provided.

Before participating in meetings, invited experts will be required to declare any potential interests associated with the substances that will be evaluated through completion of a standard form adopted by FAO. They will be asked to indicate in writing any potential conflict of interest on their part or their spouse that may affect their scientific independence as experts including one or more of the following conditions: employment (past or present) by any commercial enterprise or private or civil sector association; a recipient of research or other study grants from such enterprises or associations; or shareholdings in commercial enterprises active in fields related to food safety. In addition, a confidentiality undertaking is also to be signed to ensure proper handling of dossiers and proprietary information. These declarations will be retained by the Joint Secretariat. Names of individuals selected for the roster will be posted on the FAO and WHO web sites, including their affiliation.

Deadline

In order to be considered for the expert roster 2007-2011, applications, indicating the main area of expertise for the application, should be sent electronically or post-marked by **1 July 2006** to the address below. Applications received after that date will be evaluated following the same procedure as described above and added to the roster on an individual basis.

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