

Some of the weeds most difficult to control

- **Sub-Saharan Africa including Madagascar**

Acanthospermum austral, *Acanthospermum hispidum*, *Aframomum sp*, *Ageratum conyzoides*, *Alectra vogelii*, *Alternanthera sessilis*, *Amaranthus spinosus*, *Amaranthus viridus*, *Argemone Mexicana*, *Bilderkia sp*, *Borreria alata*, *Brachiaria spp*, *Centrosema pubescens*, *Chromolaena odorata*, *Commelina benghalensis*, *Commelina diffusa*, *Commelina forskalaei*, *Commelina umbella*, *Convolvulus arvensis*, *Cosmos bipinnatus*, *Crotalaria spp*, *Cuscuta sp*, *Cynodon dactylon*, *Cyperus esculentus*, *Cyperus rotundus*, *Dactyloctenium aegyptium*, *Datura sp*, *Digitaria abyssinica*, *Digitaria ciliaris*, *Digitaria horizontalis*, *Digitaria nuda*, *Diplachne fusca*, *Eleocharis sp.*, *Eleusine indica*, *Emex sp*, *Euphorbia heterophylla*, *Euphorbia hirta*, *Fallopia sp*, *Hyptis sp*, *Imperata cylindrica*, *Ipomoea eriocarpa*, *Ischaemum rugosum*, *Kyllinga squamulata*, *Leersia hexandra*, *Leptochloa sp*, *Lolium sp*, *Melochia sp.*, *Mimosa invisa*, *Mimosa pigra*, *Orobanche cernua*, *Orobanche crenata*, *Orobanche ramosa*, *Oryza bartii*, *Oryza longistaminata*, *Oryza punctata*, *Panicum repens*, *Parthenium hysterophorus*, *Paspalum conjugatum*, *Paspalum orbiculare*, *Paspalum scrobiculatum*, *Pennisetum pedicellatum*, *Pereskia aculeate*, *Physalis angulata*, *Portulaca meridiana*, *Prosopis juliflora*, *Raphanus sp*, *Roettboellia cochinchinensis*, *Rottboellia exaltata*, *Schizachyrium platyphyllum*, *Setaria sp*, *Snowdenia polystachya*, *Sorghum halepense*, *Striga asiatica*, *Striga gesnerioides*, *Striga hermonthica*, *Tagetes sp*, *Xanthium sp*.

- **North Africa (Morocco)**

Ammania coccinea, *Avena sterilis*, *Bromus rigidus*, *Cardaria draba*, *Centaurea diluta*, *Echinochloa phyllopogon*, *Gladiolus segetum*, *Papaver rhoeas*, *Solanum elaeagnifolium*, *Viscum cruciatum*, *Ziziphus lotus*.

- **Ecuador**

Caperonia palustris, *Cyperus rotundus*, *Digitaria sanguinalis*, *Eichhornia crassipes*, *Eleusine indica*, *Euphorbia heterophylla*, *Ipomoea spp*, *Leptochloa filiformis*, *Panicum maximum*, *Rottboellia cochinchinensis*, *Sorghum halepense*, *Trifolium sp*.

- **Guyana**

Brachiaria arrecta, Cambomba aquatica, Cynodon dactylon, Cyperus rotundus, Echinochloa colona, Ischaemum rugosum, Portulaca oleracea, Sagittaria guyanensis, Red rice.

- **Lao PDR**

Ageratum conyzoides , Amaranthus spinosus , Cyperus iria, Cyperus rotundus, Echinochloa colona, Eleusine indica, Fimbristylis miliacea, Imperata cylindrica, Marselea crenata, Mimosa invisa, Mimosa pudica.

- **Nicaragua**

Amaranthus spinosus, Combretum fruticosum, Cyperus Rotundus, Sida acuta, Sorghum halepense, Rottboellia cochinchinensis.

- **Vietnam**

Cyperus rotundus, Imperata cyindrica, Leptochloa chinensis.

By

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based on a 2010 survey report