



Country Profile: Food Security Indicators

Country: Mozambique

		1990-92	1995-97	2000-02	2006-08	1990-92 to 1995-97 (%)	1995-97 to 2000-02 (%)	2000-02 to 2006-08 (%)
						<i>annual change</i>		
I. FOOD DEPRIVATION AND CONSUMPTION INDICATORS								
Food Deprivation								
Proportion of undernourishment	percent	59	47	46	38	-4.4	-0.8	-3.1
Number of undernourished	millions	8.2	7.8	8.5	8.3	-1.0	1.8	-0.5
Food deficit of undernourished population	kcal/person/day	400	360	350	330	-2.2	-0.3	-1.3
Food Needs								
Minimum dietary energy requirement (MDER)	kcal/person/day	1790	1800	1800	1800	0.1	0.0	0.0
Average dietary energy requirement (ADER)	kcal/person/day	2210	2230	2230	2230	0.2	0.0	0.0
Food Supply for Human Consumption								
Dietary energy supply (DES)	kcal/person/day	1750	1920	1950	2070	1.9	0.3	1.0
Total protein consumption	g/person/day	31.0	37.7	35.6	37.5 *	3.9	-1.1	1.0 *
Animal protein consumption	g/person/day	3.7	5.3	4.8	4.3 *	7.1	-1.7	-2.9 *
Fat consumption	g/person/day	37.1	40.4	38.1	38.3 *	1.7	-1.2	0.1 *
Diet Composition (Share in DES):								
Carbohydrate	percent	73.7	73.2	75.1	76.1 *	-0.2	0.5	0.3 *
Total protein	percent	7.1	7.9	7.3	7.2 *	2.0	-1.5	-0.2 *
Animal protein	percent	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8 *	5.2	-2.1	-3.5 *
Fat	percent	19.1	19.0	17.6	16.6 *	-0.2	-1.5	-1.1 *
Major food commodities consumed (share in DES) *								
1 - Cassava	percent	40.1	34.2	34.5	31.0 *	-3.2	0.2	-2.2 *
2 - Flour of maize	percent	20.0	22.1	25.6	20.1 *	2.1	2.9	-4.8 *
3 - Flour of wheat	percent	5.0	5.0	4.5	8.0 *	-0.1	-2.3	11.7 *
4 - Rice, milled	percent	3.5	3.0	3.3	7.5 *	-3.3	2.1	16.5 *
5 - Sweet potatoes	percent	0.5	0.4	2.9	4.9 *	-4.0	38.0	10.4 *
Share of cereals and roots & tubers in DES	percent	75.8	74.7	77.3	77.4 *	-0.3	0.7	0.0 *
Share of oils and fats in DES	percent	12.9	9.7	9.0	9.7 *	-5.7	-1.4	1.4 *
*ranked on the latest 3-year period								
II. FOOD PRODUCTION INDICATORS								
Role of production to consumption by major commodity**								
1 - Cassava	percent	119.1	132.7	137.4	133.7 *	2.2	0.7	-0.6 *
2 - Flour of maize	percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 *	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
3 - Flour of wheat	percent	73.9	79.7	65.8	104.1 *	1.5	-3.8	9.2 *
4 - Rice, milled	percent	19.5	43.8	35.3	7.5 *	16.2	-4.3	-30.9 *
5 - Sweet potatoes	percent	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1 *	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
**ratio of production to consumption by major commodity								



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III. FOOD TRADE INDICATORS								
Foreign Food Trade								
<u>Exports</u>								
Total merchandise	MLN US\$	143	206	626	2578	7.3	22.3	23.6
Share of food (1) in total merchandise value	percent	25.0	16.1	5.8	6.7	-8.7	-20.3	2.4
Share in total DES production	percent	3.1	2.3	2.2	6.7	-6.6	-0.4	18.5
<u>Imports</u>								
Total merchandise	MLN US\$	877	771	1389	3324	-2.6	11.8	14.5
Share of food (1) in total merchandise value	percent	25.3	23.8	15.7	13.4	-1.3	-8.3	-2.6
Share in total DES production	percent	36.9	16.2	22.1	26.8	-16.5	6.3	3.8
Net food trade (Food exp.-Food imp.) in total GDP	percent	-7.9	-4.9	-4.3	-3.3	-9.4	-2.4	-4.8
Role of imports to consumption by major commodity***								
1 - Cassava	percent					*		*
2 - Flour of maize	percent					*		*
3 - Flour of wheat	percent	31.4	25.5	39.5	1.3	-4.1	8.7	-68.0
4 - Rice, milled	percent	85.6	66.8	48.7	105.8	-5.0	-6.3	15.5
5 - Sweet potatoes	percent					*		*
***ratio of imports to consumption by major commodity								
Food Aid Received								
Cereal aid shipments	1000 MT	557.0	188.4	197.9	na	-21.7	1.0	na
Share of food aid in total dietary energy supply (DES)	percent	24.8	6.7	6.0	na	-26.3	-3.5	na
IV. MACRO AND SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS								
Population								
Total population	1000	13909	16422	18752	21868	3.3	2.7	2.6
Density	Inh/sq Km	18	21	24	28	3.3	2.7	2.6
Share of urban in total population	percent	22.1	27.4	31.5	36.1	4.3	2.8	2.3
Age dependency ratio (per 100 persons aged 15-64)	ratio	97.6	88.5	88.3	89.8	-2.0	0.0	0.3
Macro economic aggregates								
GDP at market prices (constant 2000 US\$)	MLN US\$	2536	3219	4726	7479	4.8	7.7	7.7
Share of agriculture value added in total GDP	percent	36.9	35.0	24.8	28.7	-1.1	-6.9	2.4
Workers' remittances and compensation of employees, received (in total GDP)	percent	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.2	-4.6	-13.7	2.0
Net official development assistance received (in total GDP)	percent	49.4	31.5	32.6	21.5	-9.0	0.7	-6.9
Foreign direct investment, net (BoP, current US\$) (in total GDP)	percent	0.8	2.0	5.9	4.7	18.2	21.9	-3.9
Current account balance (in total GDP)	percent	-15.8	-13.6	-18.3	-10.9	-3.0	5.8	-8.7
Total reserves in months of imports	no. months	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.8	8.5	4.1	-2.7
Cash surplus/deficit (in total GDP)	percent							



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Poverty (last year available) (%of population)								
National (Poverty headcount) - 2008	percent				54.7			
Rural (Poverty headcount) - 2008	percent				56.9			
Urban (Poverty headcount) - 2008	percent				49.6			
Inequality in Access to Food and to Income								
Gini of income - 2008	percent				45.6			
Gini of dietary energy consumption - 1995	percent				17.2			
Share of food in total expenditure - 2002	percent				54.5			
Consumer price index (Base=2000)	percent		84.0	111.2	214.9		5.6	11.0
Consumer food price index (Base=2000)	percent		96.2	110.6	224.6		2.8	11.8
Literacy rate								
Adult female (% of females aged 15 and above) - 2009	percent				55.1			
Adult male (% of males aged 15 and above) - 2009	percent				70.1			
Adult both sexes (% of people aged 15 and above) - 2009	percent				41.5			

V. AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

Agricultural inputs

Total labour force	1000	7119	8512	9762	10996	3.7	2.7	2.0
Share of agricultural labour force (2) in total labour force	percent	75.4	76.2	74.4	74.6	0.2	-0.5	0.0
Share of female in agricultural labour force	percent	62.6	63.7	64.5	65.1	0.3	0.2	0.2

Land

Arable land & permanent crops	1000 HA	3720	4000	4367	5050	1.5	1.8	2.4
Share of irrigated in total arable land	percent	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	0.8	1.6	0.1

Agricultural Production (1) - Major Items *

1 - Cassava	1000 MT	3840	4750	5754	5702	4.3	3.8	-0.1
2 - Maize	1000 MT	304	908	1146	1285	21.9	4.7	1.9
3 - Indigenous pig meat	1000 MT	12	117	119	91	45.3	0.4	-4.4
4 - Cotton lint	1000 MT							
5 - Tobacco leaves	1000 MT	3	3	15	62	-1.6	33.4	23.3

Major Exports (1) (share in Agriculture) *

1 - Tobacco leaves	percent	0.0	0.0	11.3	34.6			18.6
2 - Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	17.3	29.9	20.5	18.2	11.0	-7.6	-2.0
3 - Cotton lint	percent	20.1	33.5	21.7	10.7	10.2	-8.7	-11.9
4 - Maize	percent	0.0	0.0	0.4	10.1			51.9
5 - Sesame seed	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1			



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Major Imports (1) (share in Agriculture) *								
1 - Rice, milled	percent	10.2	9.6	5.7	20.9	-1.3	-10.5	21.7
2 - Wheat	percent	8.2	12.0	7.8	17.5	7.5	-8.6	13.5
3 - Oil of palm	percent	6.0	6.2	5.5	10.1	0.4	-2.2	10.0
4 - Maize	percent	29.1	11.8	18.7	5.0	-18.1	9.3	-21.9
5 - Food preparations NES	percent	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.4			18.2
*ranked on the latest 3-year period								
Inputs								
Fertilizer use/Arable land	kg nutr./HA	na	na	6.1	2.4			-15.4
Investments in agriculture								
Agricultural support estimate for OECD countries	US\$ billion							
External assistance to agriculture	Const.US\$/agric.worker	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Agriculture, value added per worker	Const. 2000US\$	117.0	125.4	134.9	187.3	1.4	1.5	5.5



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VI. HEALTH, NUTRITIONAL AND SANITATION INDICATORS								
Child Nutritional Status								
Stunting, less than - 2 s.d - 2003	percent				47.0			
Overweight, more than + 2 s.d - 2003	percent				6.3			
Adult Nutritional Status								
Underweight - both sexes - 2003	percent							
Underweight - males - 2003	percent							
Underweight - females - 2003	percent				8.6			
Obesity - both sexes - 2003	percent							
Obesity - males - 2003	percent							
Obesity - females - 2003	percent				3.9			
Health and Sanitation								
Life expectancy at birth - both sexes	years	44	46	47	49	1.1	0.6	0.4
Life expectancy at birth - males	years	42	44	46	47	1.0	0.7	0.6
Life expectancy at birth - females	years	45	48	49	50	1.1	0.6	0.2
Under-five mortality rate - 2009	per 1000 live births				142			
Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) - 2009	per 1000 live births				96			
Access to safe water - 2009	percent				95.9			
Access to adequate sanitation - 2008	percent				17.0			
Maternal mortality ratio - 2008	per 10 ⁵ live births				550			

Notes: (1) Crops & livestock products; (2) Includes fishing, forestry & hunting; - =Proportion less than 5% of undernourished; na=data Not Available; ns=Not statistically Significant.

* Data refer to 2005-07 instead of 2006-08.

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