

**JAPAN –Census of Agriculture and Forestry 2020 – Main results**

<b>Holdings and area, by legal status</b>		
	Holdings	Cultivated Area (ha)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 075 705</b>	<b>3 232 882</b>
Private management entities	1 037 342	2 475 985
Group management entities	38 363	756 897
Corporate management entities	30 707	650 642

<b>Distribution of holdings by land size classes</b>		
	Holdings	Cultivated Area (ha)
<b>Total area of holding</b>	<b>1 075 705</b>	<b>3 232 882</b>
Holdings without cultivated land	16 951	
Holdings with cultivated land	1 058 754	3 232 882
Less than 1 ha	548 556	302 887
1–2 ha	246 562	338 440
2–5 ha	160 020	474 233
5–10 ha	48 454	329 371
10–20 ha	25 777	354 282
20–30 ha	10 859	261 860
30–50 ha	10 103	380 548
50–100 ha	6 490	432 749
100–150 ha	1 159	135 902
150 ha and over	774	222 611

<b>Land use</b>		
	Holdings	Cultivated Area (ha)
<b>Total cultivated land</b>	<b>1 058 754</b>	<b>3 232 882</b>
Paddy field	840 381	1 784 900
Upland Field (excluding land under p	560 784	1 288 829
Land under permanent crops	200 229	159 154

<b>Members of holder's household, by sex</b>		Number
<b>Total holdings</b>		<b>3 489 686</b>
Male		1 764 903
Female		1 724 783
Engaged in agricultural activities on the holding <sup>1</sup>		2 493 672
Male		1 398 740
Female		1 094 932

**aged 15 years and over**

<b>Holders by sex and age</b>		
	Number	Area operated (ha)
<b>Total holders</b>	<b>1 075 705</b>	<b>3 232 882</b>
Male	1 013 095	n.a
Female	62 610	n.a
Under 25 years	422	1 548
Male	385	n.a
Female	37	n.a
25–34 years	7 941	65 149
Male	7 573	n.a
Female	368	n.a
35–44 years	37 274	342 043
Male	36 018	n.a
Female	1 256	n.a
45–54 years	89 458	470 338
Male	85 634	n.a
Female	3 824	n.a
55–64 years	249 573	878 120
Male	239 247	n.a
Female	10 326	n.a
65 years and over	691 037	1 475 684
Male	644 238	n.a
Female	46 799	n.a

<b>Total employees working on the holding</b>	
<b>Total employees</b>	<b>1 104 330</b>
Male	601 478
Female	502 852
Permanent employees	156 777
Male	83 416
Female	73 361
Temporarily employees	947 553
Male	518 062
Female	429 491

<b>Livestock, by type</b>		
	Holdings	Head
<b>Total holdings with livestock</b>	n.a	
Beef cattle	40 078	2 258 314
Dairy cow	13 792	1 321 553
Pigs	2 729	7 657 553
Poultry (100 heads)	n.a	7 303 246
Hen	3 010	1 741 645
Broiler	1 600	5 561 601

<b>Temporary crops harvested</b>		
	Holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Total</b>	n.a	n.a
Cereals	n.a	n.a
Rice	714 341	1 288 213
Wheat	40 422	269 638
Millet	24 413	61 367
Oilseed crops	n.a	n.a
Rapeseed	829	1 552
Leguminous crops	n.a	n.a
Beans	67 388	165 392
Vegetables	n.a	n.a
Radish	53 558	18 088
Carrot	26 964	13 976
Taro	37 137	3 979
Chinese cabbage	47 459	10 484
Cabbage	48 824	27 005
Spinach	41 871	11 795
Lettuce	20 113	15 747
Green onions	49 674	13 062
Onion	43 802	22 707
Broccoli	40 362	16 109
Cucumber	45 201	4 742
Eggplant	42 366	3 182
Tomatoes	46 653	7 721
Green pepper	20 146	1 659
Strawberry	16 260	3 802
Melon	9 398	3 553
Watermelon	14 248	5 018
Other vegetables	129 262	76 152
Root/tuber crops	n.a	n.a
Potatoes	54 529	79 876
Sugar crops	n.a	n.a
Sugar cane	10 909	18 521
Sugar beet	6 645	55 447
Other temporary crops	n.a	n.a
Tea	12 929	24 676

<b>Permanent crops</b>		
	Holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Total</b>	n.a	n.a
Orchards	n.a	n.a
Tropical and subtropical fruits	n.a	n.a
Pineapple	312	363
Citrus fruits	n.a	n.a
Orange	36 797	26 289
Other citrus	29 064	14 157
Pome fruits and stone fruits	n.a	n.a
Apple	31 821	25 446
Grape	27 115	12 042
Pear	4 329	945
Peaches	18 695	7 074
Loquat	1 939	458
Persimmon	24 499	9 390
Plum	5 719	1 255
Kiwi	5 847	1 164
Nuts		
Chestnut	13 077	5 961