

Romania – Agricultural Census 2020 – main results¹

Number of holdings and area, by legal status		
	Holdings	UAA (ha)
Total	2 887 070	12 762 830
Natural person	2 861 670	7 816 690
Legal entities	22 900	4 368 300
Common land unit	2 490	577 830

Land tenure		
	Holdings ³	UAA (ha)
Total	2 887 070	12 762 830
Legal ownership and owner-like possession	2 660 640	5 688 460
Rented from others	136 060	4 785 620
Other form of tenure (common land, in share or other types of tenure)	265 680	2 288 750

Distribution of UAA, by land size classes		
	Holdings	UAA (ha)
Total	2 887 070	12 762 830
Holdings without UAA	45 570	
Holdings with UAA	2 841 500	12 762 830
Less than 2 ha	2 042 630	1 315 820
2–4.99 ha	519 440	1 600 300
5–9.99 ha	161 020	1 088 170
10–19.99 ha	56 200	763 090
20–29.99 ha	18 160	442 010
30–49.99 ha	16 890	664 190
50–99.99 ha	11 150	784 390
100 ha and over	16 010	6 104 850

Land use		
	Holdings ³	Area (ha)
Total	2 887 070	13 787 280
UAA	2 841 500	12 762 830
Arable land	2 014 270	8 570 730
Land temporarily fallow	150 460	165 990
Land under permanent crops	784 990	343 930
Permanent meadows and pastures	1 150 390	3 723 530
Kitchen garden	1 459 580	124 480
Other land	2 166 250	1 024 440
Wooded area	180 530	797 400
Unutilised agricultural land and other areas	76 170	89 390
Cultivated mushrooms	30	10
Other areas	2 128 830	137 660

Managers by sex ²		
	Number	UAA operated (ha)
Total	2 887 070	12 762 830
Male	1 811 300	9 595 470
Female	1 075 770	3 167 360

Members of holder's household, by sex		Number
Total engaged in agricultural activities on the holding		4 419 480
Male		2 326 870
Female		2 092 610

Labour force of the holding		Number
Total		4 504 470
Male		2 391 380
Female		2 113 090
Family labour force		4 419 480
Male		2 326 870
Female		2 092 610
Regular non-family labour force		84 990
Male		64 510
Female		20 480

Managers by sex and age ²		Number
Total		2 887 070
Male		1 811 300
Female		1 075 770
Less than 25 years		24 030
Male		15 880
Female		8 150
25–34 years		142 540
Male		99 920
Female		42 620
35–39 years		125 920
Male		89 840
Female		36 080
40–44 years		229 540
Male		147 260
Female		82 280
45–54 years		648 140
Male		480 780
Female		167 360
55–64 years		572 300
Male		376 840
Female		195 460
65 years and over		1 144 600
Male		600 780
Female		543 820

Livestock		
	Holdings ³	Heads
Total holdings with livestock	1 820 930	
Cattle	331 620	1 795 300
Sheep	144 870	9 740 450
Goats	95 090	1 284 710
Pigs/swine	775 570	3 576 560
Poultry	1 642 370	77 353 850
Boilers	849 900	43 063 400
Laying hens	1 321 260	30 837 900
Others	180 160	3 745 710
Other animals	112 210	
Rabbits and hares	25 780	156 630
Others	88 040	
Insects		
Bees (hives)	27 240	1 470 330

¹Data source – Eurostat database, available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/agriculture/data/database>

²According to Eurostat, managers include holders that manage the holding themselves, and managers that are not holders, including legal units

³Please note that the sum of the individual components does not equal the total holdings, because a holding can have several components

Please note that, sum of individual components may not equal total holdings or managers due to rounding