

Estonia – Agricultural Census 2020 – main results¹

Number of holdings and area, by legal status		
	Holdings	UAA (ha)
Total	11 370	975 320
Natural person	7 710	281 000
Legal entities	3 660	694 320

Land tenure		
	Holdings	UAA (ha)
Total	11 370	975 320
Legal ownership and owner-like possession	8 970	308 700
Rented from others	6 610	616 080
Other form of tenure	1 470	50 540

Distribution of UAA, by land size classes		
	Holdings	UAA (ha)
Total	11 370	975 320
Holdings without UAA	240	
Holdings with UAA	11 130	975 320
Less than 2 ha	220	260
2–4.99 ha	720	2 530
5–9.99 ha	2 910	21 240
10–19.99 ha	2 260	32 050
20–29.99 ha	1 000	24 420
30–49.99 ha	1 040	40 710
50–99.99 ha	1 040	73 390
100 ha and over	1 930	780 720

Land use		
	Holdings	Area (ha)
Total	11 370	1 210 520
UAA	11 130	975 320
Arable land	7 680	692 860
Land temporarily fallow	980	9 840
Land under permanent crops	1 130	4 120
Permanent meadows and pastures	9 500	277 660
Kitchen garden	3 790	690
Other land	11 370	235 190
Wooded area	8 180	183 120
Unutilised agricultural land and other areas	330	2 380
Other areas	11 370	49 690

Managers by sex ²		
	Number	UAA operated (ha)
Total	11 370	975 320
Male	8 050	833 940
Female	3 320	141 380

Members of holder's household, by sex	
	Number
Total engaged in agricultural activities on the holding	16 950
Male	10 110
Female	6 840

Labour force of the holding	
	Number
Total	30 600
Male	18 890
Female	11 710
Family labour force	16 950
Male	10 120
Female	6 840
Regular non-family labour force	13 640
Male	8 770
Female	4 870

Managers by sex and age ²	
	Number
Total	11 370
Male	8 050
Female	3 320
Less than 25 years	120
Male	100
Female	20
25–34 years	1 060
Male	790
Female	280
35–39 years	810
Male	600
Female	200
40–44 years	1 010
Male	720
Female	300
45–54 years	2 820
Male	2 150
Female	670
55–64 years	2 620
Male	1 910
Female	710
65 years and over	2 940
Male	1 800
Female	1 140

Livestock		
	Holdings	Heads
Total holdings with livestock	4 700	
Cattle	2 620	261 170
Sheep	1 180	75 190
Goats	230	3 810
Pigs/swine	70	308 670
Poultry (1 000 head)	1 400	2 097
Poultry - broilers	30	:C
Laying hens	1 300	650
Others	380	:C
Other animals	380	
Rabbits and hares	70	390
Other	350	
Insects		
Bees (hives)	740	10 640

¹Data source – Eurostat database, available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/agriculture/data/database>

²According to Eurostat, managers include holders that manage the holding themselves, and managers that are not holders, including legal units

Please note that, sum of individual components may not equal total holdings or managers due to rounding

C: confidential