

**DIRECTORY OF INSTITUTIONS WORKING ON
GENDER, BIODIVERSITY AND LOCAL
KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS
IN SWAZILAND**



LinKS PROJECT WORKING DOCUMENT NO. 1

FINAL REPORT

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>PREFACE</i>	iv
<i>SECTION I: GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS</i>	2
Ministry of Tourism, Environment and Communications	3
Swaziland Environmental Authority	3
Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives	5
Economic Planning and Analysis Section	5
Department of Veterinary and Livestock Services	8
Agricultural Research Division	11
Plant Documentation and Control	13
Seed Quality Control Services	15
Gene-bank	16
Animal Production Section	17
National early Warning Unit	18
Ministry of Home Affairs	20
Gender Co-ordinating Unit	20
Ministry of Natural resources and Energy	22
Department of Geological Survey, Mineral and Ground Water	22
The Deputy Prime Minister's Office	26
Community Development Section	26
<i>SECTION II: TERTIARY INSTITUTIONS</i>	28
University of Swaziland	29
Faculty of Agriculture	29
Department of Agricultural Education and Extension	29
Department of Agricultural Economics and Management	32
Department of Home Economics	35
Department of Animal Production and Health	38
Department of Crop Production	41
Department of Land Use and Mechanization	44
UNISWA Research Centre	46
Faculty of Health Science	49
Department of Midwifery Nursing Science	49
Faculty of Science	51
Department of Biological Sciences	51
Department of Chemistry	53
Faculty of Humanities	56
Department of History	56
Department of Theology and Religious Studies	58

Faculty of Social Science	60
Department of Sociology	60
Department of Economics	61
<i>SECTION III : PRIVATE SECTOR INSTITUTIONS</i>	63
Farm Services and Crane-Feeds	64
Kharafa Trading (Pty) Ltd	65
Forestry Industry	68
Forestry and Saw-milling/Swaziland Plantations Ltd	69
Apex Cooperative Organization	70
Zenzele Association Project	73
Agri-Chemo	74
Swaziland Sugar Association (SSA)	79
<i>SECTION IV : NON GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS</i>	78
Women in Development Programme	79
Women's resource Centre	81
Coordinating Assembly of NGOs (CANGO)	83
Council of Swaziland Churches	85
CARITAS Swaziland Micro Enterprise	87
Swaziland Ecumenical Church Loan Fund	88
Swaziland Conference of Churches	89
SOS Children's Village Association of Swaziland	90
Imbita Women's Finance Trust	92
Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse	94
World University services (Swaziland)	96
Traditional Healers Association	98
Swaziland Association for Crime Prevention and Rehabilitation of Offenders	100
Save the Children	102
Mkhaya Game Reserve	105
Big Game Parks	106
Micro projects (EU Fund)	107

PREFACE

This is a working document funded by FAO and launched in March, 2001 at the University of Swaziland, Luyengo Campus. The purpose of this directory is to identify potential project partners and institutions working in the areas of gender, biodiversity and local knowledge systems. It therefore outlines areas of specialization as would be identified in organizational mission statements, goals, activities, research themes and publications.

In its methodology the Team collected both primary and secondary data from Government ministries, tertiary institutions, the private sector, non-governmental organizations and international organizations which are actively involved in community development. All organizations and institutions falling under the above broad areas were visited, interviewed and asked to provide detailed information pertaining to their organizations such as publications emanating from research undertaken, newsletters, pamphlets and reports. Also important were the questions directed at finding out organizations' target audiences, linkages with others and their own capacity to fulfil goals.

From the list interviewed the team could identify potential institution the LinKS project can collaborate with in the areas of gender, biodiversity and local knowledge. Most notable were the tertiary institutions, especially the University; the gender coordinating unit housed in the Ministry of Home Affairs, the Big Game Parks and the Swaziland National Trust Commission; the Non-Governmental Organizations specializing in food security and the Agricultural Research Station which houses the gene-bank and indigenous forestry studies.

In conclusion, it is worth mentioning that this directory is not exhaustive on the number of potential organizations and institution likely to provide the assistance sought by the LinKS project. It is common organizational secret that information is gold and the team

encountered a number of institutions which defined their information as gold. However, in some cases the denial resulted from actual inactivity in operations and research work. Organizations are producing products without actual researching on possible outcomes. This was noticeable in government departments, non-governmental organizations and some private companies. However, the team would like to extend its sincere gratitude and thanks to the management of all the organizations and institutions that have shown willingness to participate in this exercise.

SECTION I : GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS

MINISTRY OF TOURISM, ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Swaziland Environment Authority

Status	:	Swaziland Environment Authority
Address	:	P.O. Box 2652, Mbabane.
Telephone (direct)	:	268 404 6420 Ext. 211 or 268 404 7893
Email	:	Sea@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Mr. Jameson D. Vilakati (Director)
Level of operation	:	National focal point and Coordinator of Biodiversity issues
Area of focus	:	Environment Management and Biodiversity Coordination and Management
Mission statement	:	Ensure that Swaziland's development is environmentally and socially sustainable
Organizational goal:	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To promote environmental policies, practices and development that meets national and international standards. • Ensure conservation and management of Biodiversity.
Organizational activities:		<p>Prepare and implement the Biodiversity strategy and action plan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establishment and enforcement of standards and regulations to protect the environment • Monitoring and reporting on state of environment. • Promotion of training education and awareness raising coordination of all bodies concerned with environment matters.
Target audiences	:	General public, communities, government Institutions NGOs private sector.
Capacity to fulfill goal		Capacity is there but it is not possible to fulfill the goal because of the shortage of human and financial resources

Collaboration with other institutions :

- Government Ministries
 - NGOs
 - Private Sector
 - UNEP, AMCEN, CBD Secretariat
 - SADC - environment coordination unit
- Community involvements:
Community woodlots, grazing schemes,
community nature reserves.

Publications :

- Swaziland Environment Authority (1997): Swaziland Environment Action Plan.
- Swaziland Environment Authority (1999): Swaziland Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
- Swaziland Environment Authority (1999/2000): Regulations on Environment Audit, Assessment and Review.
- Swaziland Environment Authority (2000): Regulations on national solid waste management.
- Swaziland Environment Authority (1999): Swaziland Environment Education strategy
- Swaziland Environment Authority (no date): Draft National Environment Policy.

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND COOPERATIVES

Economic Planning and Analysis Section

Status of institution	:	Economic Planning and Analysis Section
Address	:	Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, P.O. Box 162, Mbabane
Telephone	:	404-2731/6361
Contact person	:	Ms Menzi Dlamini
Level of operation	:	Planning and Development
Area of focus	:	Planing and budgeting, monitoring and Evaluation of agricultural projects, food security, marketing, and research on social and economic issues
Mission statement	:	Appraise and monitor agricultural Development programmes and projects. And, provide socio-economic analysis and planning support to the Ministry of agriculture and cooperatives in undertaking its mandate
Organizational goal	:	To promote the intensification of Agricultural production amongst small-scale farmers on Swazi Nation Land (SNL) and enhance agricultural production on Title Deed Land (TDL)
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To develop and update the strategy and policy of MOAC, with socio-economic information and analysis relevant to the agricultural sector; • To provide socio-economic input into the formulation and implementation of the agricultural development programmes; • To assist in the preparation and presentation of the annual capital budget; • To gather, analyse and store relevant information on agricultural production marketing and project implementation; and • To liase and support donor missions and consultations linked to the agriculture sector and assess their reports.
Target audiences:	:	Farmers on SNL and TDL.

Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Economists, Statisticians, Agricultural Economists, Rural Sociologists, Computer Programmers and Analysts, Meteorologists, Marketing experts, Enumerators, and Data-entry Officers
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All government ministries, especially Ministry of Economic Planning and Development, Ministry of Natural Resources, Ministry of Public Works and Transport and Ministry of Housing and Urban Development • Parastatals • NGOs • Local and International Organizations • Tertiary institutions • Private Sector
Research theme/category	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Environmental Impact Assessment, specifically Socio-economic Impact Assessment • Marketing Information • Food Security prospects in the country and Household Food Security and Nutrition Information Systems
Research theme not done	:	Socio-economic Impact Assessment of Resettlement in Government Purchased Farms
Community involvements	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maguga and Lower Usuthu Resettlement meetings, Tiphilise Ngelihlatsi meetings, Paradys and Henwoods Farms community meetings, Small-holder sugar can schemes, Vegetable schemes, small-scale dam development.
Publications	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swaziland Government : Economic Planning and Analysis (Monthly Bulletins) Food Security Update • Swaziland Government : Economic Planning and Analysis (Weekly Bulletins) Price and Supply Bulletin

- Swaziland Government : Economic Planning and Analysis (Monthly Reports) Poverty and Employment in the Lowveld
- Swaziland Government : Economic Planning and Analysis, Estimating the Costs of Soil Erosion in Swaziland
- Swaziland Government : Economic Planning and Analysis , Assessment and Evaluation of the National Maize Competition
- Swaziland Government : Economic Planning and Analysis Monthly Progress Reports for On-going Capital Projects.

Department of Veterinary and Livestock Services (Animal Breeding Section)

Status of institution	:	Department of Veterinary and Livestock Services (Animal Breeding Section)
Address	:	P.O. Box 162, Mbabane
Telephone	:	404 9803/404 6361
Email	:	sd-fangr@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Dorah D. Vilakati
Level of operation	:	National.
Area of focus	:	Livestock improvement and genetic Resources conservation.
Mission statement	:	To achieve an efficient and sustainable Livestock industry through genetic improvement, sound breeding practices, good record keeping and proper management of Farm Animal Genetic Resources.
Organizational goal	:	To promote sustainable use and improvement of Farm Animal Genetic Resources to increase livestock production and productivity, ensure food security at household and national level and improve living conditions of the rural population.
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • National Beef Cattle Breeding Programme • Management of Farm Animal Genetic Resources • Small ruminant development and improvement programme. • Data processing and information system management.
Target audiences	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual farmers and farmers' organisations • Research and Extension Agents • Non-Governmental Organisations

Capacity to fulfil goal :

- Human resources- Technical staff complement of 20 (1 Msc, 1 B.Sc, 10 Diploma and 8 Certificates)
- Financial resources- Inadequate financial resources. Two activities are partially funded by International donors (UNDP and ILRI). The rest are funded by Government through recurrent budget.
- Information and Communication Facilities:
- Three Personal Computers (PC), Fax, Internet/e-mail facilities
- Other facilities: - Network of 6 Cattle Breeding Ranches (5 Beef + 1 Dairy) and one Small Ruminant Station.

Collaboration with other institutions:

- The University of Swaziland, Department of Animal Production and Health
- Southern African Centre for Cooperation in Agricultural Research and Training (SACCAR)
- International Livestock Research Institute (ILRI)
- FAO Global Strategy on Management of FanGR
- SADC Livestock Sub-Sector Coordinating Unit

Research theme/category :

- Breed/crossbreed evaluations to determine the qualities and productivity of various breeds of cattle and exploitation of heteroecious.
- Evaluation and improvement of indigenous Swazi goats by selection.
- On-farm and on-station characterisation of indigenous goats for improved productivity.
- Nguni cattle improvement and conservation.
- Characterisation of Farm Animal Genetic Resources in Swaziland (cattle, chicken, goats pigs and sheep).

- National Breed Surveys to develop a comprehensive inventory of all breeds, genotypes and genotypes of the country's Farm Animal Genetic Resources

Research theme not done :

- National Breed surveys
- Characterization of Swazi goats for improved productivity currently stalled.

Community involvements :

- Characterisation studies involve farmers through on-farm monitoring.
- Farmers are also involved in the national Beef Cattle Breeding programme through a Bull Loan Scheme.

Publications :

- Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, 2000. Animal Genetic Resources in the SADC Region: *Proceedings of the Swaziland Stakeholder's Workshop*. Malkerns, Swaziland, 24-25 January, 2000. 25pp.
- Ndlovu Mpapane (Times Weekly Column) Farming in Swaziland –Cattle Prices.
- Vilakati, D.D. 1990. The Swaziland national Beef Cattle Breeding Programme: Evaluation of Productivity of Nguni, Brahman, Segmental and crossbreeds. *International Livestock Centre for Africa (ILCA) Research Fellowship Report, ILCA*, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. 90pp.
- Vilakati, D.D. 1994. National Cattle Breeding Programme. Working Paper No. 6 in *Livestock Sub-Sector Review and Range Survey, Swaziland*. Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations, Rome, Italy.
- Xaba B.B. (Monthly Reports) Compiled Monthly

Agricultural Research Division

Status of institution	:	Agricultural Research Division
Address	:	Malkerns Research Station, Box 4, Malkerns
Telephone	:	528 3017/528 3330
Email	:	malkernsresearch@iafrica.sz
Contact person	:	Paul D. Mkhathshwa
Level of operation	:	Research and Development
Area of focus	:	Conducting agricultural research that is responsive
		to the country's needs and providing information to all stakeholders.
Mission statement	:	To develop and disseminate efficient and appropriate technologies that will ensure increased and sustainable productivity in response to the needs to the public and private sectors.
Organizational goal	:	To try solve those constraints faced by farmers that stand in a way of increased agricultural production
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conduct research that is responsive to the country's needs in increasing and sustaining productivity of crops and livestock • Manage effectively the natural resource base • Provide information and advice to policy-makers, extension services entrepreneurs and farmers • Provide services, relevant services.
Target audiences:		Farmers, policy makers and all participants in agricultural industry.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Researchers in Cereals, Grain Legumes, Horticulture, Cotton, Crop Protection, Soil Science, Economic Food Science and Technology and Genetic resources.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All related Government Ministries • Regional Agricultural Development Projects • International Agricultural research Centre

- University, NGO, Parastatals
- Southern African
- Research theme/category:
- Crops Agronomy
- Plant Protection
- Socio-Economics
- Post harvest Technology.

Research theme not done : Impact assessment of agricultural research

Community involvements : Demonstration at Tinkhundla Centres.

Publications

- Agricultural Research Division Annual Research Results Reports.
- Shongwe P.S. : (1999) *Economic Analysis of Swaziland's Cotton Pricing and Marketing Policies for Smallholder Farmers in Marginal Rainfall Areas.*
- Shongwe P.S. & Majola V. (2000) *The Challenge of Poverty and Food Insecurity in Drier Areas of Swaziland.*

Plant Documentation and Control

Status of institution	:	Plant documentation and conservation
Address	:	Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives Malkerns Research Station, Box 4 Malkerns.
Telephone	:	+ 268-5282111 / 5283017
Email	:	sdnh@africaonline.co.sz
Contact person	:	Titus Dlamini
Level of operation	:	Botany and Taxonomy
Area of focus	:	Plant Documentation and Conservation
Mission statement:		To assimilate and disseminate knowledge and to promote the sustainable usage of plant heritage and the ecosystems in which they live.
Organizational goal	:	To conserve the plant biodiversity of Swaziland and to encourage sustainable use of biodiversity in Swaziland.
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plant collection and identification • Plant conservation. • Documentation of the flora of Swaziland. • Update legislation for flora protection.
Target audiences:		Local and international scientific individuals and organizations, Government sectors, and communities.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Inadequate personnel and recurrent budget.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swaziland Environmental Authority • Swaziland National Trust Commission • National Plant Genetic Resources Centres • National Tree Seed Centre. • Forestry and Land Use Planning Sections.
Research theme / category	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identification of poorly collected sites. • Identification of threatened plants and habitats. • Identification of areas designated for development projects.

- Documentation of ethnobotanical knowledge.

Research theme not done: N/A

Community involvements :

- Contact with herbalists, Chiefs and handicraft people.
- Hold seminars with law enforcement agencies (Police, customs and exercise officers).
- Public awareness campaigns.

Publications :

- Compton, R.H. (1976) *The Flora of Swaziland*.
- Dlamini, B. (1981) *Swazi Flora Their Names and Uses*.
- Dlamini, M. G. (Undated) *Ten Weed Species Common in Swaziland*. Field Support Guide. 112 MOAC / USAID Swaziland Cropping Systems Research and Extension Project.
- Dlamini, T. S. (2000) *The Status of Forest Genetic Resources in Swaziland*. FAO / SADC FSTU. Workshop paper. Arusha Tanzania.
- Kemp, E. S. (1983) *A Flora Checklist for Swaziland*. Occasional paper N0.2 Swaziland National Trust Commission.
- Kemp, E. S. (1981) *Additions Name Changes for the Flora of Swaziland*. Swaziland National Trust Commission.
- Stock, W. D. ; Dlamini, T. S.; And Cowling, R. M. (1999) *Plant Induced Fertile Islands as Possible Indicators of Desertification in a Succulent Desert Ecosystem in Northern Namaqualand, South Africa*. Plant Ecology 142:167 – 169.

Seed Quality Control Services

Status of institution	:	Seed quality control services
Address	:	Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives Malkerns Research Station, Box 4 Malkerns.
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 5283178
Email	:	
Contact person	:	Sipho. E. Simelane
Level of operation	:	Seed services
Area of focus	:	Ensuring that seed supplied to farmers is of high Quality.
Mission statement	:	Monitor seed production, processing and sale in accordance to standards set
Organizational goal	:	Promote crop production through usage of good quality seed of superior genotypes (varieties).
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seed certification. • Seed testing. • Periodic sampling and germination test of carry-over seed. • Registration and monitoring seed stakeholders.
Target audiences:		Seed producers, processors, merchants, Farmers and extension workers.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Inadequate personnel and recurrent budget.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Customs and excise (seed import and export). • Research division (MOAC) • Extension service (MOAC) • Seed producers and merchants. • Seed companies.
Research theme/category	:	Emphasis in monitoring and enforcement of Seed Act.
Community involvements	:	Agricultural shows, seminars, field days such as maize day

Genebank

Status of institution	:	Genebank – Research Division.
Address	:	Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives Malkerns Research Station, Box 4 Malkerns
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 5283236
Email	:	malkernsresearch@iafrica.sz
Contact person	:	Ms. Thandie Lupupa
Level of operation	:	Genebank curator
Area of focus	:	Conservation of threatened indigenous crops.
Mission statement	:	Promote the conservation and sustainable use of plant genetic resources.
Organizational goal	:	To engage in, and promote the conservation of plant genetic resources, their sustainable use and the equitable sharing of benefits arising from the use of these resources.
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collect germ-plasm in Swaziland • Store / conserve collected mate material. • Document information about collected seed samples. • Distribute seed samples to end users.
Target audiences	:	Farmers, researches and breeders.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Inadequate personnel (one officer instead of five) .
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biodiversity conservation committee. • The University of Swaziland. • Traditional Healer’s Association and Farmers. • Ministry of Tourism and Environment. • The Forestry Section (MOAC). • NGOs (Yonge Nawe, World Vision etc)
Research theme/category	:	Seed sample distribution to Research Officers.
Community involvements	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Awareness programmes on conservation of indigenous crops • Collection of seed. • Propagation of medicinal threatened plants and their sustainable use. • Seed samples distribution to research officers.

Animal Production Section (Veterinary & Livestock Services)

Status of institution	:	Veterinary & Livestock Services (Animal production Section)
Address	:	Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives
Telephone	:	404 2731/404 6361
Email	:	
Contact person	:	B.B. Xaba
Level of operation	:	Livestock Production and Marketing
Area of focus	:	Production & Marketing
Mission statement	:	Improve the standard of living of the nation through improved livestock production
Organizational goal	:	Improve livestock production and marketing in the country
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Through livestock extension officers teach farmers improve their livestock production • Up date the livestock policy to give direction in improving the livestock industry • Distribute improved bull to farmers (through bull loan scheme)
Target audiences:		Farmers on Swazi Nation land and Title Deed Land
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Veterinary officers, Animal Economists, Computer programmers, marketing experts, livestock extension officers/field workers.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All government ministries • Local and international organizations
Community involvement:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sisa Ranch cattle owners association which hold meetings with the Ministry on how to improve the operations
Publications:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monthly Reports • Annual Reports • Column in -Farming in Swaziland -Times of Swaziland e.g. weekly cattle prices

National Early Warning Unit

Status of institution	:	N. Early Warning Unit
Address	:	Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives, Box 162, Mbabane
Telephone	:	404 7197
Email	:	ismndzebele@hotmail.com
Contact person	:	Mndzebele Lungile S.
Level of operation	:	Monitoring of food security
Area of focus	:	Rainfall situation food security livestock and pasture condition, crop condition
Mission statement	:	Food accessibility to all the people in the country
Organizational goal	:	To create food security awareness among government agencies NGOs, farmers and donors
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monitor livestock and range condition • Forecast crop production using water balance model and remote sensing • Monitor rainfall situation and crop growth condition • Collect and analyse data on food supply situation
Target audiences:		Decision makers, farmers, NGOs and donors
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Agromet, Agro-economist and Data-entry officers
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NMC, Ngwane Mills and Namboard • Dept. of Agric. And Extension, Dept. of Vet • National Meteorological services • Swaziland Cotton Board • CSO, NGO's and Central Cooperative Union.

- Research theme/category :
- Vulnerability Assessment
 - Marketing Information
 - Food Security in the country
- Research theme not done :
- Consumption levels on other foods than cereals in the country e.g. vegetables.
- Community involvements :
- Farmers through extension officers in all four regions in the country.
- Publications :
- National Early Warning Unit (Monthly Bulletins)
 - Swaziland Government Food security update.
 - Mkhabela, M.S. (1999). *Effects of Municipal Solid Waste Compost on P Uptake by Potatoes and Sweet-corn (Submitted for Publication @ Uniswa Journal.*
 - Mkhabela, M.S and Pali-shikhulu, J.(1999). *Response of Maize Vaarities to Different Levels of Nitrogen Application in Swaziland. (Submitted for Publication @ Uniswa Journal.*

MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS

Gender Co-ordination Unit

Status of institution	:	Gender Co-ordination Unit
Address	:	P.O. Box 432, Mbabane
Contact person	:	Ms. Nonhlanhla Dlamini
Level of operation	:	To coordinate all gender related issues/activities at national, regional and international levels.
Area of focus	:	On both male and female interaction in society and their participation in social, cultural, economical and political dimensions
Mission statement	:	To attain gender equality, equity development and peace
Organizational goal	:	To mainstream gender in all sectors of Development and to ensure that gender equality and equity prevails in society
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To sensitize various sectors of society on the concept of gender • To co-ordinate gender issues with various stakeholders (Nationally, Regionally and Internationally). • To ensure their gender is infiltrated into all development planning. • To commission research on gender related issues (gender desegregated data)
Target Audiences:		Policy makers, managerial / administrative sector, Development agents, professional bodies, Traditional leaders, men, women and disadvantaged groups
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Is lacking in respect of human (staffing and training) resource, financial resource and material resource

Collaboration with other institutions:

- Governmental organizations
- Non-Governmental Organisations
- Professional organisations/bodies
- Local U.N./International bodies
- Individuals/consultants

Research them/category :

- Research into custom and traditions
- Gender focused response to HIV/AIDS

Research theme not done :

Research on factors/root causes of the
Prevailing gender violence in society

Community involvements :

There is not much involvement due to the
fact that gender is a new concept

Publications :

- SADC (1997 Heads of States Meeting) *A Declaration on Gender and Development*. Ministry of Home Affairs, Mbabane
- Dlamini S'themba (2000) *Report on Violence Against Women and Children in Swaziland*. Ministry of Home Affairs, Mbabane
- UN Convention (1994) *Elimination on all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)*. Translated into siSwati (local language). Further developed into three different pamphlets targeting (policy makers, men and women) respectively.

MINISTRY OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY

Department of Geological Survey, Mineral and Ground Water

Status of institution	:	Department of Geological Survey, Mineral And Ground water
Address	:	P.O. Box 9, Mbabane, Swaziland
Telephone	:	(268) 404 2411/2/3/4
Contact person	:	Mr. A.M. Vilakati, Director/Commissioner of Mines
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	Geological Survey, Mineral and Ground Water Survey
Mission statement	:	Investigating and recording of the geology Mineral & ground water resources of Swaziland and administering the mining & explosive acts
Organizational goal	:	To provide up to date data and information on the bedrock geology, mineral and ground water resources of the country. To ensure that the mineral resources of the country are exploited safely and efficiently.
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conducting bedrock geological mapping of Swaziland • Recording mineral & groundwater resources of Swaziland • Administering the mining & explosive acts - carrying out mines & quarries, inspections.
Target audiences	:	Mining & minerals development fraternity, government and non-government agencies individuals
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	To employ about fifteen (15) Prof. Geoscientists and helpers through Central Government Funding of + or – US \$ 1 Million per annum

Collaboration with other institutions:

- Networks with Government instructions, NGOs, and SADC region
- Signatory to the SADC mining protocol
- Member of the Common Wealth Science Council.

Research theme/category :

- Geological mapping
- Identification of mineral and groundwater resources
- Carrying out reconnaissance survey for minerals

Research theme not done:

Fully computerisation of geological data and information.

Community involvements :

Supply of groundwater boreholes to Communities (Rural, Peri-Urban Areas)

Publications :

Bulletins :

- Bulletin No. 1 (1961, E15.00): Papers on the Geology of Swaziland by H.J.R. Way et al.
- Bulletin No. 2 (1962, E15.00): The Mineral Resources of Swaziland by D.R. Hunter et al.
- Bulletin No. 3 (1963, E10.00): Papers on the Geology of Swaziland by D.R. Hunter et al.
- Bulletin No. 4 (1964, E10.00): Occurrences of Alumina, Pyrophyllite, Silica, Sillimanite, Kaoline, Fluorspar, Nickel and Tungsten by D.N. Davies et al.
- Bulletin No. 5 (1965, E5.00): The Usushwana Igneous Complex by P.E. Winter.
- Bulletin No. 6 (1966, E5.00): Analyses of Rocks, Minerals, Ores and Water by D.N. Davies.
- Bulletin No. 7 (1970, E15.00): Various Geophysical Papers by A.J. Burley et al.
- Bulletin No. 8 (1979, E30.00): Regional Stream Sediment Geochemical Reconnaissance of Swaziland by D. Forgeron.

- Bulletin No. 9 (1981, E15.00): Historical Review of the Swaziland Gold Mining Industry by D.H.R. Sims.
- Bulletin No. 10 (1982, E15.00): Geology and Mineral Resources of North West Swaziland (Barbeton Greenstone Belt) by C.M. Barton.

Annual Reports : Various department annual reports are available.

Special Reports :

- Geology of Swaziland (1961, Reprinted 1991, E15.00) edited by D.R. Hunter.
- Information on Mining Policy, coal, and other minerals is available on request.

Maps :

- 1:250 000 scale Geological Map of Swaziland 1982 (Price E8,00).
- 1:50 000 scale Geological Series. (Price E2,00 per sheet. See attached index to geological sheets).

LATEST EDITION (1979/80):

- Sheet 2531 CC (1)
- Sheet 2631 CD (2)
- Sheet 2631 AA (5)
- Sheet 2631 AB (6)
- Sheet 2631 BB (8)
- Sheet 2531 DD (4)
- Sheet 2632 AA (9)
- Sheet 2630 BD (10)
- Sheet 2631 AC (11)
- Sheet 2632 AC (15)
- Sheet 2630 DE (16)
- Sheet 2631 CA (17)
- Sheet 2632 CA (21)
- Sheet 2632 CC (27)
- Sheet 2731 AA (28)
- Sheet 2731 AB (29)

Printed with explanatory notes:

- Sheet 2631 BA (7)
- Sheet 2631 AD (12)
- Sheet 2631 BC (13)
- Sheet 2631 BD (14)
- Sheet 2631 DA (19)
- Sheet 2531 DB (20)
- Sheet 2630 DD (22)
- Sheet 2631 CC (23)
- Sheet 2631 CD (24)
- Sheet 2631 DC (25)
- Sheet 2631 DD (26)
- Sheet 2631 BA (30)
- Sheet 2731 BB (31)

Printed without explanatory notes

- Sheet 2531 DC (3)
- Sheet 2631 CB (18)
- 1:25 000 scale geological series. (Price E1,50 per sheet, no explanatory notes, see index diagram).

THE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE

Community Development Section

Status of institution	:	Community Development Section
Address	:	P.O. Box A33, Swaziland
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 404 7498 or + 268 - 404 4980/1
Contact person	:	Sipho D. Mbhele
Level of operation	:	Community Development work at Management Level
Area of focus	:	Rural communities, who are the most Poverty stricken
Mission statement	:	To serve as a channel between Government and the communities, and empower the communities in identifying, prioritizing their needs by involving in every stage of development, and establish networking with other agencies to achieve their goals and objectives in an efficient manner, towards the attainment of a coordinated and effective development effort that would result in self-reliance in the communities.
Organizational goal	:	To equip communities with all the necessary morden skills towards the attainment of a coordinated and effective development effort that would result self-reliance
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Facilitating the development process in a participatory way • Training community leaders in different skills • Assisting communities in planning and appraising projects • Upgrading communities' skills through workshops
Target audiences :		The 75% rural majority poverty stricken.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Community Development Staff (though their) reports radio programs, meetings, workshops etc.
Collaboration with other institutions:		

- All Government Ministries engaged in development
- Non-Government agents
- Embassies
- Companies
- Research theme/category:
- Communities' needs assessments
- Communities' empowerment funds
- Skill impact assessment

Community involvements : In various undertakings such as school class constructions, farmers' sheds constructions, workshops, meetings, social activities' improvement

Publications :

- Radio programs
- Monthly progress reports
- Informative pamphlets
- Local media projects coverage
- Community projects officiating
- Skills promotion days
- Annual Trade Fair etc.

SECTION II: TERTIARY INSTITUTIONS

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND [UNISWA]

FACULTY OF AGRICULTURE

Department of Agricultural Education and Extension (AEE)

- Status : Department of AEE
- Address : UNISWA, P.O Luyengo, Swaziland
- Telephone : + 268 – 5283440 / 5283021/2/3/4/5
- Email : brd@iafrica.sz
- Contact Person : Dr. M. P. Dlamini (Head).
- Level of operation : Departmental.
- Area of focus : Agricultural education and extension
- Mission statement :
- To promote excellence in teacher education and teaching, research and outreach in relation to agricultural, rural and vocational studies for the agricultural development of the youth and adults.
 - To enhance the use of state-of-the-art technology and approaches in instructional delivery in order to promote a conducive environment for learning to both undergraduate and post—graduate levels.
- Organizational goal : To produce effective instructors for teachers.
- Organizational Activities:
- Teaching
 - Research
 - Community service (outreach).
- Target Audiences : Agricultural teachers, human resource departments and farmers.
- Capacity to fulfil goal :
- Have four agricultural education and four agricultural extension lecturers at PhD. Level.
- Collaboration with other institutions:
- Ministry of Education.
 - Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives.
 - NGOs.

Research theme /category :

- Agricultural education in schools.
- Community developments.

Community involvement : Agricultural extension - outreach.

Publications :

- Dlamini R.M. (1992). *Financial and Technical Constraints That Effect Women's Role In Household Food Security And Agricultural Production in Swaziland*. Research funded by the African Development Foundation Washington D.C., USA.
- Dlamini R.M. and Hlatshwayo T. (1989). *An Assessment Of The Status of Some Women's Organization in Swaziland since the United Nations's Decade for Implementantion of the Nairobi Forward – looking strategies*, UNISWA, Kwaluseni. Research funded by UNICEF.
- Dlamini, R.M. (1986). *Youth And Young Farmers-the silent majority in focus*. Proceedings of a Workshop on Rural Youth, organised by the Swaziland Consultative Council in collaboration with the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations held at Thokoza, Mbabane, Swaziland 2 - 5 December, 1986.
- Dlamini, R.M. (1986). *Problems-Encountered by front-line Extension Officers, Swaziland*. Paper presented at a Seminar on Extension Methods organised by the Swaziland Association of Adult Educators, DEMS, University of Swaziland, Kwaluseni November, 1986.
- Keregero, K. J. B. (1995). Gender and Equity in the Provision of Adult Education in Swaziland. *Journal of African Association for Literacy and Adult Education. (AALAE)*. 9 (1) 12 – 24.
- Keregero, K.J.B. (1997). Women's Creation and Use of Rural Technology in Swaziland. *UNISWA Research Board Report Series* 1: 32-67.
- Keregero, K.J.B. (1998). Extension Job Performance: How do Male and female Agricultural Extension Officers Fare? *UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology*. 2 (1) : 37 – 42.
- Mndebele, C. B. S. (1995). Gender Disparity in Vocational Education : Perceptions of Swaziland Teachers of Agriculture, Commerce, Home Economics and Technical Studies. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*. 4,100 – 123.

- Mndebele, C. B. S. (1996). Stereotyping : Discrepancy Scores for Determining Vocational In-services of Home Economics and Technical Studies in Swaziland. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*. 1 (1) 134 - 142
- Mndebele, C. B. S. (1995). Access of Girls and Women to Vocational Education : Implications for the Workplace in Swaziland. *Institute of Educational Research*. University Printing House and ER-Paino Ky. Jyvaskyla.
- Dube, M.A. and Musi, P.J. (1998). A Situation Analysis of indigenous knowledge in Swaziland: Implications for sustainable Agricultural Development. Funded by African Technology Policy Studies Network.

Department of Agricultural Economics and Management (AEM)

Status : Department of AEM
 Address : UNISWA, P.O Luyengo, Swaziland
 Telephone : + 268 – 5283440 / 5283021/2/3/4/5
 Email : pmdlamini@agric.uniswa.sz
 Contact Person : Dr. P.M. Dlamini (Head).
 Level of operation : National and International
 Area of focus : Agricultural Economics and Management

Mission statement :
 To pursue excellency in teaching, research and outreach in the field of Agricultural Economics and Management; and address the need for trained manpower at undergraduate and post-graduate levels in the field. The Department also strives to provide technical assistance in the management of public and private institutions through involvement in applied research and consultancy work.

Organizational goal :

- To enhance the understanding of economic analysis and principles
- To develop critical and literary skills through participation in seminar programmes
- To produce highly skilled graduates in Agricultural Economics and Management to meet public and private sector demand for highly skilled manpower
- To undertake applied research and consultancy to enhance the performance of public and private sectors of the economy
- To foster linkages with other institutions and departments with similar interest
- To engage in outreach activities in communities in order to enhance socio-economic development

Organizational Activities:

- Teaching
- Research
- Community service.

Target Audiences :

- Communities in the rural areas
- Farmers
- Managers
- Private sector companies
- Parastatals
- Government Departments

Capacity to fulfil goal :

Currently short staffed with one professor, two senior lecturers and three lecturers. To fulfil goals two more staff members have to be recruited.

Collaboration with other institutions:

- Private sector
- Government ministries (MOAC)
- International organizations such as FAO, IDRC, Kellogg and UNDP
- NGOs

Research theme /category :

- Marketing and Trade
- Concept of Cooperation
- Food security
- Policy issues

Research theme not done : In-depth analysis on agribusinesses

Community involvement :

- Project proposal for farmers and SMEs
- Project monitoring and evaluation
- Budgeting skills

Publications :

- Rugambisa, J. I. (2000). *Economic Evaluation of Investment Projects*. SIPA
- Dlamini, P. M. (1989). Land Rights and Reforms and Their Impact on Food Production in Rural Swaziland. *Swaziland Journal of Science and Technology*. 1 - 10
- Dlamini, P. M. (1992). Food Security : A Swaziland Perspective. *SADDC Journal of Agricultural Economics and Rural Development*. Vol. 2 N0. 1 7 – 25. Justus-Liebig-University Giessen. Germany.
- Dlamini, P. M. (1990). The Economic Behaviour of the Farming Communities in Conservation Programmes : Swaziland and SADCC Region. *Proceeding from a Workshop on the Economics of Conservation*; SADCC Report N0. 23, pp 29 – 54 Maseru, Lesotho.
- Dlamini, P.M.; *Small Enterprise Development in Rural Swaziland: current status and Research Needs*; in a Book Household and national Food Security in Southern Africa Edited by G.D. Mudimu and R.H. Bernsten, 1989, pp. 339-44.

- Dlamini, P.M. and G.R. Winter; "The Impact of International Assistance on Environment and People in Swaziland", *Proceedings of an Inter-Regional Consultation Conference*, Manila, 1989.
- Dlamini, P.M.; "Pricing Policies in relation to Agricultural productivity and the Environment: The Case of Swaziland". *UNISWA Research Journal*, Kwaluseni. June 1990, pp 1 - 10.
- Dlamini, P.M.; "Economic Analysis of the Ngculwini Oilseeds production, Processing and Marketing Project". *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*, Luyengo Campus, Swaziland. Vol. I. pp: 22-44.
- Dlamini, P.M.; "A Review of the Agriculture Sector, and Agricultural and Food Security Policies in Swaziland" in a Book entitled 'A SADC Food, Agriculture and Natural Resources Policy Analysis and Research Network; Edited by G.D. Mudimu , *Published by SADC Food Security Technical and Administrative Unit* , Harare Zimbabwe. February 1996, pp. 135-62.

Department of Home Economics (HE)

Status : Department of HE
 Address : UNISWA, P.O Luyengo, Swaziland
 Telephone : + 268 – 5283440 / 5283021/2/3/4/5
 Email : pjmusi@agric.uniswa.sz
 Contact Person : Dr. P. Musi (Head).
 Level of operation : National and International
 Area of focus : Food and nutrition, textiles, family resources and home economics education.

Mission statement :
 The Department aims at ensuring excellence in teaching, research and outreach in Home Economics and related areas in catering for the needs of the public and private sectors. It also seeks to provide professional enrichment of staff through staff exchanges and involvement in link programmes with other institutions.

Organizational goal :

- To ensure quality teaching and development of quality teaching materials and aids.
- To prepare students in competencies required for self-employment, and employment in public and private sectors.
- To facilitate experiential learning.
- To foster the exchange and cross fertilisation of ideas with other professionals.
- To foster linkages with relevant institutions.
- To promote the well being of families and foster partnerships with communities through outreach.
- To promote learning for entrepreneurship.
- To create a Faculty of Home Economics.
- To promote staff involvement in research in Home Economics.

Organizational Activities:

- Education and training
- Research
- Community service.
- Professional activities – collaboration with NGOs.

Target Audiences : Students, rural communities (women and children), NGOs, Government and Industry.

Capacity to fulfil goal : Unable due to lack of adequate equipment.

Collaboration with other institutions:

- NGOs
- Kellogg Foundation
- Textile and food industry.
- Food technologists and agricultural institutions.
- Other professionals – Health, extension, nutritionists, merchandising and dieticians.

Research theme /category :

- Food Nutrition and food science and technology, and consumers.
- Family resources, income generating
- Textiles
- Home economics education.

Research theme not done : Child care, post-harvest technologies.

Community involvement : Resource management, improvement of households, better nutrition, leadership development, income generating activities and extension and Outreach

Publications :

- Dorahy, M. J.; Christopher, C. A.; Schumaker, J. F.; Akuamoah-Boateng, R.; Duze, M. C and Sibiya, T. E. (1998). Cross-cultural Analysis of Religion and Life Satisfaction. *Mental Health, Religion and Culture*. Vol. 1 N0. 1:37 – 43.
- Huss-Ashmore, R.; Goodman, J. L. ; Sibiya, T.E. and Stein, T. P. (1989). Energy Expenditure of Young Swazi Women as Measured by the Doubly-labelled Water Method. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*. 43; 737 – 748.
- Khoza, L.S. and Ngubane< D.J. (1996). Suitability of Indigenous Flora Extracts for Dyeing Handicrafts in Swaziland. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*. 116-122.
- Keregero, M.M. and Ndlela, M. L. (1997). Single female Parent Families : A Case Study of Mbekelweni and Manzini Urban Areas in Swaziland. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*. 6 :43-54.
- Keregero, M.M. and Gama, L.L. (1998). Women Abuse in Swaziland : Associated Factors, Problems and Consequences. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology*. 2 (2) 209-217.

- Silaula, S.M. and Sithole, M.M. (2000). *Market Survey - Fortification of Domestic Sugar With Vitamin A - A Strategy for Combating Vitamin A Deficiency in Swaziland*. Funded by UNICEF.
- Silaula, Sabina, 1999: Nutritional Value of Indigenous Foods and Food Plants; Proceedings of the Symposium on African Medicinal and Indigenous Food Plants and The Role of Traditional Medicine in Health Care, University of Swaziland, 4-6 October, 1999
- Tisekwa, B. and Sibiya, T. .; Duze, M. C E. (1997). Proposed Approach for Building an Effective Quality Assurance and Control System in Iodine Deficiency Disorders Control Programmes by Salt Iodization. *Food and Nutrition Journal of Tanzania*. 8 (2); 1 – 8.
- Tisekwa, B. and Ndlangamandla, S. (1996). Suitability and Limitations of Some Indigenous Fruits of Swaziland for Manufacturing Jams and Jellies. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*. 5 : 106-115.

Department of Animal Production and Health (APH)

Status : Department of APH
 Address : UNISWA, P.O Luyengo, Swaziland
 Telephone : + 268 – 5283440 / 5283021/2/3/4/5
 Email : adlamini@agric.uniswa.sz
 Contact Person : Dr. A.M. Dlamini (Head).
 Level of operation : National regional and international
 Area of focus : Animal nutrition, animal health, dairy production, livestock breeding, animal welfare, pasture production and animal production.

Mission statement :
 The Department of Animal Production and Health seeks to foster excellence in teaching, research and outreach, particularly in collaboration with small and medium enterprises for mutual benefit.

Organizational goal :

- To provide education and training aimed at producing undergraduate and post-graduate students in the fields of agriculture and natural resources.
- To provide education and training aimed at producing undergraduate and post-graduate students in the production of horticultural crops.
- To create a Department of Horticulture.
- To provide short-term and long-term training for sugarcane production to students, extension workers and farmers.
- To develop sugarcane varieties for Swazi farmers.
- To improve on teaching and research in the production of fruit crops.
- To expand export of floricultural crops.
- To provide education and training of post-graduate students (M.Sc and PhD) for employment in the public and private sectors at national and international levels.
- To improve research output in the crop production, floriculture and horticulture.
- To procure funding for the construction of more laboratories and rehabilitation of existing ones.

Organizational Activities:

- Teaching
- Research
- Community service.

Target Audiences : Students, farmers, industries, NGOs, Government (MOAC).

Capacity to fulfil goal : Unable due to lack of funds and equipment as well as insufficient staff.

Collaboration with other institutions: *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*

- UNDP
- Government.
- NGOs
- Industries
- Local communities – farmers.

Research theme /category :

- Animal nutrition, dairy production, animal production
- Pasture production, livestock breeding.
- Animal health and animal welfare.

Research theme not done : Management and welfare of draught animals for small scale farmers.

Community involvement :

- Extension work
- Health services.
- Workshops.
- Individual advice to farmers on animal production.

Publications :

- Dlamini, A. M. (1999). An Evaluation of the Methylene Blue Method Used for raw Milk Quality Control in Swaziland. *UNISWA Research Journal*.
- Dlamini, A.M.; DlaminiC. (1992). Bacteriological Quality of Consumer Raw Milk in the Malkerns Valley Dairy Farms of Swaziland. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*. 6: 36-42.
- Dlamini, B.J.; Khumalo, G.Z and Xaba, B.B (1998). Cattle Performance and Nutritive value of Pasture on Swazi Nation Land. *UNISWA Research Board Report Series*. 2: 1-8.
- Mavimbela, D.T. (1992). Performance of Goats Fed Poultry Litter as a Source of Protein. *UNISWA Research Journal*. 6: 29-32.
- Ocen, G.W.; Vilakati, M.; Dlamini, B.J. (1997). Maize Stover and Poultry Manure as Feed for Growing Cattle. . *UNISWA Research Board Report Series*. 1: 106-110.

- Ogwang, B.H.; Mavimbela, D.; Vilakati, R. And Khumalo G.Z. (1994). Socio-economic Aspects of Goat nutrition in Swaziland. In Lebbie, S.H.B.; Rey, B. And Trungu, E. K. (Eds). Small Ruminant Research and Development in Africa. ***Proceedings of the second Biennial Conference of the African Small Ruminant research network, AICC***. Arusha, Tanzania. 7 - 11 December, 1992 page 15 – 18.
- Ogwang, B.H and Vilakati, M.L (1998). Productivity, Chemical Composition and Decomposition Rates of Three Cultivars of Lucerne at Luyengo. ***UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology***. 1 (1) : 13-18.
- Ogwang, B.H (1995). The Effect of Supplements of Crop by-products on the Growth Performance of Swazi Goats. ***UNISWA Journal of Agriculture***. 4: 60-67.
- Okello-Uma, (1992). The Incidence of Sub-clinical Mastitis in Swaziland Dairy Herds. ***UNISWA Research Journal***. 6: 47-54.
- Shandomo, M.N (1998). Incidence of Bovine Brucellosis Among Swazi Nation Land Cattle and Optimal Age for Efficacy of the Use of Strain 19 mVaccine in Calf Vaccination in Swaziland. ***UNISWA Research Board Report Series 2*** : 8-14.

Department of Crop Production (CP)

Status : Department of CP
 Address : UNISWA, P.O Luyengo, Swaziland
 Telephone : + 268 – 5283440 / 5283021/2/3/4/5
 Email : gtmasina@agric.uniswa.sz
 Contact Person : Dr. G.T. Masina (Head)
 Level of operation : National and International
 Area of focus : Agronomy and Horticulture

Mission statement :
 The Department of Crop Production seeks to provide leadership with excellence in teaching, research and outreach in crop production, floriculture and horticulture. It also strives to improve research output through procurement of funding, provision of access to state-of-the art technology and emphasis on commercial crops for export.

Organizational goal :

- To provide education and training aimed at producing undergraduate and post-graduate students in the fields of agriculture and natural resources.
- To provide education and training aimed at producing undergraduate and post-graduate students in the production of horticultural crops.
- To create a Department of Horticulture.
- To provide short-term and long-term training for sugarcane production to students, extension workers and farmers.
- To develop sugarcane varieties for Swazi farmers.
- To improve on teaching and research in the production of fruit crops.
- To expand export of floricultural crops.
- To provide education and training of post-graduate students (MSc and PhD) for employment in the public and private sectors at national and international levels.
- To improve research output in the crop production, floriculture and horticulture.
- To procure funding for the construction of more laboratories and rehabilitation of existing ones.

Organizational Activities:

- Teaching
- Research
- Community service.

Target Audiences : Students, farmers and the business community

Capacity to fulfil goal : Understaffed

Collaboration with other institutions:

- Government
- NGOs
- Parastatals
- Donors

Community involvement : Outreach

Publications :

- Earnshaw, D.M.; Ogwang, B.H and Mkhabela, M.S. (). The Effect of Ensiling Maize Stover and Its Nutritional Value. *UNISWA Research Journal*. 1 (1) 44-48.
- Edje, O.T.; Mkhabela, M.S.; and Pali-shikhulu, J.(). Screening of Multi- purpose Legume Species for Hedgerow Intercropping with Maize. *UNISWA Research Board Report Series.2*: 44-55.
- Edje, O. T. (1998). Potential Use of Weeds as Green Manure for Bean Production. *UNISWA Research Board Report Series. 2* : 52-59.
- Kuhn, R.C (1996). Heterosis in Swazi-bred Maize Hybrids : The 1992 test Hybrids. *UNISWA Research Journal for Agriculture, Science and Technology*. 2 (1) 125 - 130.
- **Dlamini, S. V and Nkambule, S. V. (1998)**. The Role of Kraal Manure as a Nutrient Source for Maize Grown on an Ultisol in the Middleveld of Swaziland. *UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture , Science and Technology*. 1 (1). 5 – 12.
- Shongwe, V.D. (undated) *Identification and Culture of Indigenous Useful Fruit Plants of Swaziland* - Report submitted to the African Biosciences Network sponsored by UNESCO.
- D.M. Gwna, A.N. Kunene and V.D. Shongwe (1990). *The Status of Vegetable Production in Swaziland*: Proceedings of a Workshop held at Arusha, Tanzania, 9-13 July, 1990. Asian Vegetable Research and Development Centre. AVRDC Publication No. 90-328, pp. 107-111.
- Shongwe, V.D. and J.C. Norrnan, 1992. A Review of Fruit Vegetable Crops Research in the University of Swaziland. *Uniswa J. of Agric*. 1: 77-82.
- Norman, J.C. and V.D. Shongwe, 1993. Influence of Some Cultural Practices on the Yield and Quality of Amaranth (*Amaranthus hybridus* L.) *Adv. Hort. Sci*. 7: 169-172.

- Norman, J.C. and V.D. Shongwe, 1995. Techniques for Planting Garlic (*Allium sativum L.*) ***Uniswa Res. Jour.*** 9:82-91.
- Shongwe, M. M. (1975). ***Desertification in Swaziland.*** report presented to the SASREG workshop. 15-18 October, 1975, Mbabane, Swaziland
- Shongwe, M. M. (1992). ***Genesis, Morphology, and Classification of Soils in Ecological Zones Of Swaziland.***
- Shongwe, M. M. (1975). ***Reports on Soils, Land Capability and Irrigability Surveys in Various Parts of Swaziland.*** Land Use Planning Section of the Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, 1975- 1982, (list attached).
- Shongwe, M. M. (1975). ***The Geomorphology, Geology, Hydrology and mechanical soil analysis of Farm No. 1075 in the Highveld of Swaziland,*** 1975.
- Shongwe, M. M. (1993). ***The Inventory of Water Monitory Programmes and Facilities In The Kingdom of Swaziland 1993.*** SADC Environment and Land Management Sector Coordination Unit, Ministry of Agriculture And Marketing, P.O. Box 24, Maseru 100, Lesotho.
- Mkhabela, M.S.; B.H. Ogwang and J. Palishikulu. 1992. Biomass productivity of some hybrid maize varieties in Swaziland. ***UNISWA Research Journal.*** Vol. 6 (1992). Pp. 55-60.
- Tiisekwa, B., P.P. Magagula and M.S. Mkhabela. 1998. Popping quality and acceptability of sorghum pops in selected sorghum (*Sorghum bicolor* (L) Moench) genotypes). ***UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology.***
- Mkhabela, M.S. and John Palishikulu. (1999). Response of Maize (*Zea mays* (L)) Varieties to Different Levels of Nitrogen Application in Swaziland. ***UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology.*** (Submitted for peer review).
- Mkhabela, M.S. (2000). Exploring the Possibilities of Using NOAA, VHRR Data to Forecast Cotton Yield in Swaziland. (2000). ***UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology.*** (Submitted for peer review).

Department of Land Use and Mechanization (LUM)

Status : Department of LUM
 Address : UNISWA, P.O Luyengo, Swaziland
 Telephone : + 268 – 5283440 / 5283021/2/3/4/5
 Email : Manyatsi@agric.uniswa.sz
 Contact Person : Dr. A.M. Manyatsi

Organizational Activities:

- Providing tuition and practical skills training in all aspects of agricultural engineering for students.
- Conducting research into current machinery, land and water use & management, post-harvest agricultural practices utilized by agricultural systems in Swaziland and regional, and to involve appropriate practices and equipment for use in all aspects of agricultural production.
- Proving professional agricultural engineering expertise and to act as consultants in areas of agricultural engineering for all levels of agricultural production.
- Providing professional agricultural engineering expertise to assist in any area of University's operation that requires such assistance.

Level of operation : National and International.

Area of focus : National

Mission statement :

The Department's mission is to strengthen the application of engineering in solving agricultural problems through the courses currently offered by the department to agriculture, Agricultural Education and Extension, Agricultural Economics and Management, Animal Production and Health, as well as Home Economics programmes both at diploma and degree levels. Beyond this, the Department strives to play a major role in the economic development of Swaziland by conducting relevant research and providing skilled manpower through the introduction of options in Land and Water Management and Farm Power and Machinery which will eventually culminate into postgraduate programmes.

Organizational goal :

- To ensure quality teaching and development of quality teaching materials and aids.
- To prepare students in competencies required for self-employment, and employment in public and private sectors.
- To facilitate experiential learning.
- To foster linkages with relevant institutions.
- To promote the well being of families and foster partnerships with communities through outreach.

- To promote learning for entrepreneurship.
- To create a Faculty of Home Economics.
- To promote staff involvement in research in Home Economics.

Organizational Activities:

- Teaching
- Research
- Community service.

Publications :

- Manyatsi, A. M.; Vilane, B. R. T. and Dlamini, R. M. (2001). *An Assessment of Technologies Currently in use at the Grassroot Level in Swaziland*. A Research Component of the Programme for the Promotion of sustainable Livelihoods in Swaziland. Funded by the United Nations development Programme (UNDP) and the Ministry of economic Planning, Government of Swaziland.
- Manyatsi, A. M. (1997). Procedure for Assessing Land Degradation Status in Swaziland Using Remotely Sensed Data. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*. 6, 21 – 35.
- Manyatsi, A. M. (1999). Development of a Computerised Rangeland Resource Information System for Swaziland. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture*. 8, 12 – 22.
- Manyatsi, A. M. (1999). Spatial Analysis of Soil Erosion in Swaziland. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology*. 3, 5 – 12.
- Manyatsi, A. M. (1989). The Potential Application of Expert System in Land Resource Classification in Developing Countries. *Swaziland Journal of Science and Technology*. 10, 29 – 34.
- Vilane, B.R.T. (1996). *Extension of the Post-harvest Life and Quality of Spinach (Spinacea oleracea L) Leaves by Modified Atmosphere Packaging Under Ice Cooling*. A Research Paper Presented at the Fourth Regional Group Training Programme in applied Food Analysis. Department of Food Science and Postharvest Technology, Jomo Kenyatta University of agriculture and Technology. Juja, Kenya. 12 march, 1996.
- Vilane, B. R. T. (1997). *The Rehabilitation of Erosion Control Structures in a Community Woodlot in Ntondozi*. A Soil and water Conservation Project. Funded by the American Peace Corps. Department of Land Use and Mechanization, Luyengo, Swaziland.
- Vilane, B. R. T. and Mwendera, E. J. (in progress). *An Assessment of Rainwater Harvesting Technologies and the Quality of the Harvested water in Swaziland*. Funded by the UNISWA Research Board. 2000.

UNISWA Research Centre

Status of the Institution: UNISWA Research Centre

Address: UNISWA Research Centre, P O Luyengo,
Swaziland

Telephone: +268 5283418

Email: OTEdje@africaonline.co.sz

Contact Person: Prof. O T Edje, Acting Director

Level of operation: National and international

Area of focus: Research and technology development and dissemination

Mission statement: The UNISWA Research Centre serves as the focal point for research at the University of Swaziland. It endeavours to facilitate the coordination, strengthening, promotion, generation, accumulation and dissemination of knowledge and information through research to enhance growth and development and promote socio-cultural values.

Organisational goal:

- Create a forum that provides opportunity for staff to conduct research
- Provide opportunity for staff to publish and disseminate research results
- Facilitate collaborative link between the University and the private sector
- Facilitate collaborative link with other Institutions

Organisational activities:

- Screen research proposals for approval by the
- University Research Board
- Publish research journals
- Organise workshops and seminars
- Publish proceedings of workshops and seminars
- Solicit funds from external donors
- Publish research highlights
- Publish abstracts
- Maintain research website
- Commission research studies
- Facilitate collaborative links

Target audience:

- University of Swaziland staff and students
- Wider national and international scientific community

Capacity to fulfil goal:

- Capacity is limited because of funding for
- Research staffing and facilities and

Collaboration with other institutions:

- University of Wales, Bangor, UK
- University of Nottingham, UK
- University of Pretoria, South Africa
- Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Swaziland
- Sugar industry, Swaziland

Research theme/category: Various

Research theme not done: Not applicable

Community involvements: Limited

Publications:

- UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology. Published twice a year.
- UNISWA Research Journal. Published twice a year.
- UNISWA Research Highlights.
- UNISWA Research Centre- Board Report Series.
- UNISWA Research Abstracts.
- Annual reports.
- UNISWA Research Information.

Other Relevant Publications:

- Edje, O. T. (2000). Organic farming for sustainable crop production in Swaziland. Proceedings of workshop on “Environmental Education in the new millennium: Challenges and Opportunities. University of Swaziland, Kwaluseni, July, 10-14, 2000.
- Edje, O. T, Amusan, O. O. G. and Msonthi, J. D. (1999). Production of indigenous vegetables and medicinal plants in Swaziland. Paper presented at a Symposium on African medicinal and indigenous food plants and the role of traditional medicine in health care, Kwaluseni, Swaziland.

- Edje, O. T. and Dlamini, S. (2000). Studies with water absorbing polymers: III. Response of patty pan to polymer rates and water levels. *UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology* 3 [in press].
- Edje, O T, Krumpak, A. and Boh, B. Studies with water absorbing polymers: I: Water absorption and seedling growth. *UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology* 2: 154-162.
- Edje, O. T. (1998). Potential use of weeds as green manure for bean production *UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology* 2: 163-172
- Edje, O. T. and Hlatshwayo, J. M. (1999). Studies with water absorbing polymers: II: Response of beans [*Phaseopus vulgaris*] to water absorbing polymer and nitrogen levels. *UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology* 3: 56-61.
- Edje, O.T. (1996). The marula tree: Ecology, distribution, uses and crop improvement programme. Paper presented at a workshop on commercial marula wine production in Swaziland. University of Swaziland, Kwaluseni, 21 March, 1996.
- Edje, O.T., Norman, J.C. and Nkambule, S. V. (1995). Potential of water absorbing polymer for tomato production. Seminar on Progress Report on Eco-agrolog Project, University of Swaziland, Kwaluseni, Swaziland.
- Edje, O. T. (1994). Agricultural research priorities for Swaziland. National Research Council of Swaziland Workshop on Research Priorities for Swaziland 11 May, 1994, Kwaluseni, Swaziland.
- Edje, O. T. and Shongwe, M. (1994). Potential and constraints for agricultural research in Swaziland. National Research Council of Swaziland workshop on Potential and Constraints for Research in Swaziland, 24, February, 1994. Kwaluseni, Swaziland.
- Edje, O. T., Antapa, P., Angen, T. and Nyaki, A. S. K (1993). Effects of hedgerow on the yield of neighbouring crops. I. Yield of dry beans. Proceedings of a workshop on Trees and the Community. December, 13-17, 1993. Luyengo, Swaziland.
- Edje, O. T. and Semoka, J. M. R. (1990). Traditional systems of soil fertility maintenance with special reference to beans. *Bean Research* 5: 512-535.

FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES

Department of Midwifery Nursing Science.

Status	:	Department of Midwifery Nursing Science
Address	:	P.O. Box 369, Mbabane, Swaziland
Telephone	:	+268-4046242
Contact Person	:	Ms. Phyllis P. Mamba.
Level of operation	:	National and International.
Area of focus	:	Midwifery, maternal-child health and education.
Mission statement	:	To prepare midwives who are initiative driven and competent in the provision of individualised and culture sensitive care pre-conceptually, ante-natally, intrapartal and post-natally. The midwifery department aims at equipping student-midwives with relevant skills to work in institutions and with communities, especially, in underserved populations. In so doing, the faculty of health Sciences is guided by Dorothea Orem's self Care Model Jean Watson's theory of caring and nursing, and the strategy of primary health care which was adopted by the Ministry of Health and Social welfare. The student-midwife must be able to work with individuals, families and communities and provide up-to-date and evidence-based information to reinforce their knowledge and skills and thereby, promote the health of mothers and babies. The care provided must recognize the dignity and rights of individual mothers, and their families.
Organizational goal	:	To produce midwives who can function effectively in all health care service deliveries focussing on providing the necessary care and advice to women during pregnancy, labour and the post-natal period. To care for newly born infants. Be able to recognize warning signs of abnormal or potentially abnormal conditions which necessitates referral to a doctor or to carry out emergency measures in the absence of a doctor.
Organizational activities:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teaching theoretical content of midwifery • Midwifery community practice • Family planning services.
Target audiences	:	Admitted students, qualified midwives in the clinical setting.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The present complement of faculty is adequate to achieve goal. • There is a need for a demonstration laboratory to enhance

practice before hospital.

- Equipment to meet clinical teaching is deficient.

Collaboration with other institutions :

- The Mbabane Government Hospital
- The Raleigh Fitkin Memorial Hospital.
- The Public Health Units for antenatal care and family planning services.
- The peri-urban communities and pre-schools.
- The city council of Mbabane.

Research theme / category :

- Reproductive health topics.
- Health personnel (nurse-midwives).

Community involvements : Gender issues (SWAGGA and membership in equal opportunities on gender issues).

Publications :

- Mamba, P. (2000). Nurse-midwives Knowledge and Basis for Decision-making on Maternal Reproductive High Risk Factors of Pregnancy. *African Journal of Nursing and Midwifery*. Vol. 2. N0.2.
- Ziyane, I. (1999). The Relationship Between Infant Feeding and Diarrhoea. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*.
- Ziyane, I. (2000). Midwives and Bereavement. *UNISWA Journal*.
- Ziyane, I. (2000). Teenage Fertility in Swaziland. *UNISWA Journal*.

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

Department of Biological Sciences

Status	:	Department of Biological Sciences
Address	:	UNISWA, P/Bag N0.4, Kwaluseni, Swaziland
Telephone	:	+268-518 4011/518 5108
Contact Person	:	Dr. B.S. Nkosi
Level of operation	:	National and International
Area of focus	:	Plant, Animal, Environmental management Agriculture, Nature Reserve, Ecology, Pollution, Aquatic
Mission statement	:	Recognising its note in the development of national high quality human resources base and in the establishment of a national capacity in science and technology required for addressing the challenges facing society and to be an outstanding center for training, research and extension in science of biology and natural resources management, emphasising the integration of theory and practice in the solution of problems and the promotion of sustainable development.
Organizational goal	:	To promote science education by developing a framework of activities which include research public awareness and undergraduate and post-graduate training programmes in critical areas of biological sciences in response to the needs society
Organizational Activities:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teaching • Research
Target Audiences	:	Students, industries, Government, Swaziland National Trust Commission.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Have experienced lecturers who are able to fulfil the organizational goals, but needs equipments.

Collaboration with other institutions:

- University of Kent
- University of Nottingham
- UNDP
- European Union
- University of Natal

Research theme /category :

- Plant, pollution, Aquatic, Nature Reserve
- Animal
- Environment management
- Agriculture
- Ecology

Community involvement :

Environmental management with the community.

Community workshop such as forestry policy in association with the government and the UNDP, FAO.

Regional community services.

Publications :

- Monadjem, A. 1997. The Edantity and Distribution of Rodents in Swaziland in Relation to Climatic Conditions and Habitat Factors. ***Research Board Report Series 1***. 145 – 147.
- Sesay, A. Kunene. I. S. and Earnshaw D.M. 2000. Bambara groundnut (*Vigna subterranea* L. Verdc) Cultivation in Swaziland. A farmer's Survey. ***Research Board Report Series***. 3. 43-70.
- Monadjem. A. 2000. An Investigation Into the Population Sizes and Community Structure of Birds in Acacia Savanna, in Swaziland's Lowveld. ***Research Board Report Series*** 3. 107-112.
- Monadjem A. 1996. Biomass of Rodent at Mlawula Nature Reserve, Swaziland. ***UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology***. 2 (1) 117-120.
- Monadjem A. 1996. Attitudinal Variation in Body Size Characteristics of Two Species of Wild Rodents ***UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology***. 2 (1) 121-124.

Department of Chemistry

Status : Department of Chemistry
 Address : UNISWA, P/Bag N0. 4, Kwaluseni, Swaziland
 Telephone : + 268 - 518 4011/518 5108
 Email : tmthwala@science.uniswa.sz
 Contact person : Dr. J.M. Thwala
 Level of operation : National and International

Area of focus :
 Research Area Organic, Inorganic, Physical, Analytical and Environmental Chemistry, Medicinal Chemistry/Nutritional Research

Mission statement :
 Serves as a centre of excellence in training, teaching and learning, research and development. It seeks to develop human resources and facilitate the exploitation of natural resources and environmental conservation through the application of chemical principles and technology.

The attainment of these strategic goals will be reinforced by the establishment of strong professional links with industry, academic institutions, practising chemists and recognised bodies of chemistry within and outside Swaziland.

Organizational activities :

- Lecturing
- Research
- Community service

Target Audiences :
 Students, industry and Government Ministries, NGO's and Traditional healers

Capacity to fulfil goal :

- 11 staff members at PhD level (4 professors)
- Two technical staff
- Research labs and equipment

Collaboration with other institutions:

- Wits University
- Swaziland National Nutritional Council/UNICEF
- Industry (Mhlume Sugar Co.)

- Research theme/category :
- Medicinal plants
 - Environmental pollution
 - Nutrition
 - Synthesis (inorganic)
- Research theme not done : Organic synthesis
- Community involvements :
- High school teachers and students (Science Fair competition)
- Seminars and Workshops
- Publications :
- Lwanje, S.M., Okonkwo, J.O., Mtetwa, V.S.B. and Dlamini, J. 1998. Iodine Deficiency Studies: Determination of urinary iodine of sunoll children in Swaziland. *UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology Z* (2). 291 – 295.
 - Sukati, Nonhlanhla, 1999: Socio-Cultural Impact of Traditional Medicine in Swaziland; Proceedings of the Symposium on African Medicinal and Indigenous Food Plants and The Role of Traditional Medicine in Health Care, University of Swaziland, 4-6 October, 1999
 - Edje, O.T., Msonthi, J.D. and O.O. G. Amusan, 1999: Production of Indigenous Vegetables and medicinal Plants in Swaziland; Proceedings of the Symposium on African Medicinal and Indigenous Food Plants and The Role of Traditional Medicine in Health Care, University of Swaziland, 4-6 October, 1999
 - Amasan, O.O.G., Msonthi, J.D. and Makhubu, L.P. 1996 Photo-chemical Studies of Seven Swazi Medicinal Plants. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture Science and Technology* 5, 30-34.
 - Lwenje, S. 1996. Some Properties of Castor oil Produced from Cash Plants Growing in Swaziland. *UNISWA Journal of Agriculture Science and Technology*. 5, 123 – 126.
 - Mtetwa, V.S.B. Okonkwo, J.O. and Nyarku, S.K. 1996. The Environmental Impact of Pesticide in Swaziland: An Overview. *UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology*. 2 (1), 107-111.

- Amusan, O.O.G, Msonthi, J.D. and Makhubu L.P. 1998. The molluscicidal activity of chromatographic factors of *urginca epigea* bulb against *Bulinus Africanus* ***UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology***. Z(1)81-84.
- Msonthi, J.D., Amusan, O.O.G. and Makhubu L.P. 1998. Isolation of glucosides moobtosine A. Monoobtusine B and Obtuside C from *Hypoxis Obtush*. ***UNISWA Research Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology*** Z(2) 280-283.
- Msonthi, J.D. Amusan, O.O.G. and Makhubu L.P. 1999: Natural Products Research in Swaziland, Proceedings of the Symposium on African Medicinal and Indigenous Food Plants and The Role of Traditional Medicine in Health Care, University of Swaziland, 4-6 October, 1999
- Amusan, O.O.G., Msonthi, J.D. and Makhubu L.P. 1998. Characterisation of a milluscicide from *Urginea epigea* bulbs. ***UNISWA Journal of Agriculture, Science and Technology*** 2 (2) 284-286.

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

Department of History

Status : Department of History
 Address : University of Swaziland, P/Bag 4, Kwaluseni, Swaziland.
 Telephone : + 268 - 518 4011/518 5108
 Email : Kanduza@Uniswacc.Uniswa.sz
 Contact Person : Prof. A.M. Kanduza
 Level of Operation : International National
 Area of Focus : African & World history

Mission Statement :

Aims at developing critical and analytical minds with the ability to use the experience of the past through teaching, research and community service.

Organizational Activities:

- Teaching students
- Training staff e.g. National Archives
- Historical Research

Target Audiences : Students

Capacity to fulfil goal : Adequate to level of 80%, but needs additional staff. Inadequate equipment.

Collaboration with other institutions:

- International group of scholar organisations.
- Dept of History in the region (SADC)
- Dept of History in Europe & North America.

Research theme/category:

- Agricultural technology
- Indigenous system
- Social change
- Regional integration

Research theme not done:

Indigenous food technology. Unable to do studies on various forms of indigenous knowledge e.g. pest control, environment

Community involvements:

- Work with Government - e.g. codification of Swazi Law.
- Involved in the archives, National Monuments Activities.

Publications :

- Kanduza, A.M. 1996 Ambiquities in Women history: the Case of Swaziland. EASSRR Vol 12.1
- Kanduza, A.M. 1997 Female Migration as a weapon against Control in Colonial Swaziland 1930 – 1948. Comission on Gender and Geography. Migration & gender. Place time and people specific preturn, University of Reading.
- Kanduza, A.M. 1997. Labotsibeni Gwamile la Mdluli in D.Klezmer (ed) *Women in World History*.
- Simelane, H.S. 1990. Women and the Second World War in Swaziland. 1941 – 45. *Uniswa Research Journal* 3.35-44.

Department of Theology & Religious Studies

Status : Department of Theology & Religious Studies
 Address : UNISWA, P/Bag N0.4, Kwaluseni, Swaziland
 Telephone : + 268 - 518 4011 / + 268 - 518 5108
 Email : Lindlovu@uniswacc.uniswa.sz
 Contact person : Dr. H.L. Ndlovu
 Area of focus : Biblical Studies & Theological Studies

Mission statement :
 Seeks to transmit and generate academic knowledge and skills related to Christian theology and religious studies in general. It also seeks to promote understanding and informed appreciation of the significance of the various religious of human kind.

Organizational Activities:

- Teaching
- Offer service for other departments
- Community service

Target Audiences :
 Students, Church leaders/Christian community local community, other religious traditions (leaders)
 Religious education – secondary school & colleges.

Capacity to fulfil goal : Able to fulfil to a large degree. But need additional staff.

Collaboration with other institutions:

- Theological & biblical colleges
- Ministry of Education
- Faculty of Education
- Schools
- Colleges
- Boleswa

Research theme/category:

- Biblical Studies: Current interpretations of the scriptures
- Theological studies: contextual theology
- Religion & Social Economic Development
- Religious pluralism in Swaziland

- Research them not done : Would like to do more research on Swazi tradition religion e.g. traditional healers and tradition ceremonies, history on churches in Swaziland.
- Community involvements : Play a leadership role in directions the aims and activities in the panel of Religious Knowledge. Monitor academic standards on Religious Studies in teacher training colleges. Discussions and consultation for different religions groups. Serve as a resource centre for churches.
- Publications :
- Kasenene, P. 1994 Sexism in Swazi Culture: Christian Perspective and Challenges. *Uniswa Research Journal* 8.103-111.
 - Kasenene, P. 1992. Swazi Religion and the Status of a Woman in Swazi Society *Boleswa* 1, 4. 22-35.
 - Tsabedze, J.N. 1992. A biblical Portrait of a Woman: A Scam through the Judeo-Christian scriptures. *Boleswa* – 1, 4. 7 – 11.
 - Zigira. C.A.B. 1998. The Role of NGOs in Economic Empowerment of Women: A Case study of Umtapo wa Bomake (Women's resource Centre) in Swaziland *OSSREA*.

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

Department of Sociology

Status : Department of Sociology
 Address : UNISWA, P/Bag N0.4, Kwaluseni, Swaziland
 Telephone : + 268 - 518 4011/518 5108 Ext 2271
 Email : Ngwisha@Uniswacc.Uniswa.sz
 Contact person : Prof. J.K. Ngwisha
 Level of operation : International, national
 Area of focus : Research on communities

Mission statement :

To provide graduates who are capable of making meaningful contribution to society through their having a better understanding of the needs of the people. Through a people-oriented discipline, the Department seeks to assist students to become their own best selves, to cultivate their intellects, to ripen their capabilities for objectives judgements, to deepen their knowledge and understanding of their cultural heritage, and to prepare for specific professional goals as well as civic and family life.

Organizational Activities :

- Teaching
- Research

Target Audiences : Students, Government Ministries, NGOs

Collaboration with other institutions:

- National Science/Geography
- Journalists
- Statistic & demography
- UNESCO/UNDP – United Nation System
- World Bank
- Netherlands
- NGO e.g. CANGO, Caritas
- Other international Universities.

Research theme not done : Would like to do a study on Maguga dam.

Community involvements : Staff provide service to NGOs,
 Students work with NGOs.

Department of Economics

Status	:	Department of Economics
Address	:	UNISWA, P/Bag N0.4, Kwaluseni, Swaziland
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 518 4011/518 5108
Email	:	Winnie@Uniswacc.Uniswa.sz
Contact person	:	Winnie Madonsela
Level of operation	:	International/national
Area of focus	:	Theory & applied economics
Mission statement	:	To provide and ensure a congenial and productive academic and intellectual environment that will facilitate the provision of training requirements for graduates of the highest standard; who will be capable of meeting the manpower needs of government, quasi-government, industry, bilateral and multilateral institutions, research, and academics, both local and internationally.
Organisational Activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Research • Career guidance • Teaching • Representative of University & other bodies.
Target Audiences	:	Civic Society, Policy makers, Business People.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Limited by availability of staff.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Economic Association of Swaziland • African Economic Research Consortium • Government bodies • International organisations
Research theme/category	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gender & development economics • Education & Finance • Agricultural Economics • Public Finance

Research theme not done :

Not always – teaching obligations – for sure of the research category.

Community involvements :

Working with NGOs – give advice
Advice to government national service

Publications :

- Increasing participation of Swazi Women in Formal Sector Employment: Historical Trends A paper presented at a workshop on “Women & Work a reproduction of gender issues” held in Kampala, Uganda, Sept 7 – 10 1992.
- Implications of the 1994 budget speech on the labour market in Swaziland. A paper presented at a seminar organised by economics society of Swaziland Mbabane, Swaziland April 1994.
- Facilitated discussion on the impact of structural adjustment programmes on women at a training programme entitled a woman in management conducted by Mananga Management Center, an international business school, Mananga, Swaziland.
- Towards a constructive agenda in issues of environmental degradation and conservation in relation to women. A paper presented at the 17th African *Universities Social Science Conference* (SAUSSC), Harare, Zimbabwe, Dec, 1994.

SECTION III : PRIVATE SECTOR INSTITUTIONS

INPUT SUPPLY SERVICES

Farm Services & Crane-feeds

Status of institution	:	Farm Services & Crane-feeds
Address	:	P.O. Box 1974, Matsapha
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 518 4287
Contact person	:	Marina Robends
Level of operation	:	National/Mozambique
Area of focus	:	Animal feed & Animal Health
Mission statement	:	Improving Animal Breeding in Swaziland
Organizational goal	:	Improve Farmer's Animal Breeding & Health
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Animal feed & Medication/sale • Seeds sales
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	People with animal husband background – driver, marketing, accountant etc.
Collaboration with other institutions:		Animal health suppliers R.S.A.
Research theme/category	:	N/A
Research theme not done	:	N/A
Community involvements	:	We extend farmers to attend courses Especial when new products are involved this courses are organised by our organization
Publications	:	Daily reports on sales. Document from suppliers

Kharafa Trading (Pty) Ltd

Status of institution	:	Kharafa Trading (Pty) Ltd
Address	:	P.O. Box 7, Manzini
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 505 5590 / + 268 - 505 3061
Email	:	Kharafa@iafrica.sz
Contact person	:	Ms. Thembi Fakudze
Level of operation	:	National/Mozambique
Area of focus	:	Commercial selling, an animal feed (poultry, pig, horses etc) medication and poultry equipment
Mission statement	:	To help develop small farmers in the poultry industry and to encourage quality farming
Organizational goal	:	Encourage personal growth in agricultural Activities - in the process of manufacturing our own brand of feed
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Importing day old chick to sell • Point of lay pullets egg packing • Suppliers of poultry equipment • Animal feed, medication and vaccines
Target audiences	:	Small and large farmers including organisations
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Marketing experts, and qualified Agricultural doctors proper and full participation of the government and funding of farmers
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rocklands - (R.S.A.) • Frede Breast • Meadow feed • Kaynly feed
Research theme/category	:	We depend on Government and farming reports. Own research in the feasibility of manufacturing our own animal feed
Research theme not done	:	

Community involvements : We organise farmers day, a yearly event, where all are invited for farmers lectures particularly in the poultry industry, feed medicines and vaccines

Publications :

- We have daily reports from the sales department and yearly reports.
- Booklets and pamphlets are provided for customers.
- Articles are published in the local newspaper under agricultural activities

Micro-finance

Status of institution	:	Micro-finance
Address	:	P.O. Box 6099, Mbabane
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 404 9436/7
Email	:	Etf@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Thab'sile Baartjies
Level of operation	:	Training and capacity building for SMMES
Area of focus	:	Leadership skills and group dynamics basic business principles
Mission statement	:	To support the development of Swazi SMES through increased access to financial and non financial services
Organizational goal	:	To promote money-owned and rural businesses and create job opportunities
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide credit to Swazi SME's • Development of financial intermediaries - capacity building • Training in collaboration with training intermediates
Target audiences	:	Women and rural businesses
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Collaborating training organizations training officer, project officers and well equipped office – computers and adequate transport
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training house (in business) Lilote , Sedco, ZAP • Ministry of Agriculture General Extension • Home Economics • Tinkhundla Community Development • Finance - mother Ministry
Publications	:	N/A

Forestry Industry

Status of institution	:	Mondi Forests,
Address	:	P.O. Box 3, Pigg's Peak
Telephone	:	437-1255
Contact person	:	Mr. J.V. Mazibuko
Level of operation	:	Forestry
Area of focus	:	Planting and Harvesting of Pine and Gum Trees for pulp, structural and Industrial Timber.
Mission statement	:	To create an increasing supply of price competitive, quality fibre and timber
Organizational goal	:	To be recognised as the world leader in Sustainable plantation forestry
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Land preparation for planting • Planting, weeding and pruning • Training • Harvesting.
Target audiences	:	Sawmills - local, Pulp Mills - R.S.A., Gum poles - local
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Sawmills, Pulp Mills, Mining Industry and local Communities
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ministry of Agriculture (forestry Division) • Uniswa - Luyengo & SCOTS • Local chiefs and communities • Local Government (Town Council) • NGO's
Research theme/category	:	Research is done in R.S.A.
Community involvements	:	Meetings with surrounding chiefs, communities and schools about fire protection and nature conservation. Encouraging communities to has apiaries.
Publications	:	Daily weather reports to the Swaziland Weather bureau.

Forestry and Saw-milling / Swaziland Plantations Ltd

Status of institution	:	Forestry and Saw-milling/Swaziland Plantations Ltd
Address	:	P.O. Box 4, Pigg's Peak
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 437 1344
Contact person	:	Joseph Throng
Level of operation	:	Human Resources Manager
Area of focus	:	Planting pinus species, need control pruning harvesting thinning and milling to various timbers sizes for building market
Mission statement	:	Maintain sustainable forest for commercial purposes for the benefit of stakeholders and generations to come
Organizational goal	:	Have a well manages forest. To keep good rotation system of harvesting compartments planting areas in order to rely on internal harvesting as opposed to purchasing from outside.
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To develop community based programmes for neighbouring committees • To provide socio-economic input into formulation of forest policy • To be able to supply the ever growing building industry with quality timber • To support donor missions, neighbouring communities with view of creating steady relationship
Target audiences	:	Building industry, forestry section and neighbouring communities
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Forest steward council F.S.C. market experts forest section/Ministry of Agriculture Research Centre and Game parks
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All Government Ministry especially agriculture forest section • NGOs • Tertiary institution Sabie S.A. • International organizations • Local institutions/Luyengo

Research theme/category	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Endangered species identification protection, flora • Natural herbs etc.
Research theme not done	:	Biodiversity eco tourism study and forest pollution
Community involvements	:	Kandeva Bee farmers Lujilo Project Luhlangotsini Milling still under formulation. Involvements on rotational grazing practises Luhlangotsini community
Publications	:	Participating in the forest policy drafting with more focus on commercial private forest.

Apex Cooperative Organization

Status of institution	:	Apex Cooperative Organization
Address	:	P.O. Box 551, Manzini
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 505 2787 / = 268 - 505 2964 / 505 7190
Email	:	ccu@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Mrs. G.N. Dlundu-Mncina & Mr. Noah Simelane
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	Agricultural farm inputs and supplies
Mission statement	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide quality goods and efficient services to our members and other segments of the market within the Kingdom of Swaziland and the SADC region. • To be the largest supplier of agricultural inputs hardware, consumer goods and provide advice, through the integration of qualified personnel, using the latest technology and business systems.

- We will respond to the demand and dictates of our market by delivering high quality goods and services of right quantity, at the right place, the right time, at competitive prices.
 - To transfer knowledge, technology, and experience throughout the cooperative movement.
 - To provide finance services and observe cooperative values.
 - Human resources development shall be our password.
- Organizational goal :
- To serve as a mouth piece for all agricultural and multipurpose cooperative societies in Swaziland
 - Carry out business of wholesaling retailing, manufacturing and processing and dealing with goods and merchandise of all kinds for the benefit of societies.
 - Organizational activities:
 - Trading in: farm inputs, chemicals, hardware, consumer goods
 - Providing cooperative education and training
 - Providing insurance services
- Target audiences :
- Swazi farmers
- Capacity to fulfil goal :
- Agriculturists
 - Economists
 - Educationists
- Collaboration with other institutions:
- Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives
 - Agricultural Suppliers
 - Consumer Wholesalers
 - Swaziland Insurance Cooperation
 - International Cooperative Alliance
 - Research theme/category:
 - Consumer Wholesaling for Cooperative Societies in Swaziland

- Establishing Insurance Services within CCU
 - Involvement of Youth in Cooperatives
- Research theme not done :
- Contribution of Cooperatives in Economic Development
- Community involvements :
- Helping communities to establish cooperatives
 - Distribution of farm inputs to rural communities
- Publications :
- CCU Profile
 - Annual Reports
 - Quarterly Newsletter
 - Farmers Farming Magazine
 - International Cooperative Alliance newsletter
 - Cooperative Newsletters - Kenya, Uganda
 - ICA Literature
 - NAMBoard Annual Report
 - Dairy Board Annual Report
 - S.N.P.F. Annual Report

Zenzele Association Project (ZAP)

Status of institution	:	Zenzele Association Project (ZAP)
Address	:	P.O. Box 229, Pigg's Peak
Telephone	:	+268 - 437 1807 or 207 8080
Contact person	:	Zodwa Baartjies
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	To improve the socio-economic status of families by providing credit facilities + training to women
Mission statement	:	To build capacity for rural women and encourage them to engage on economic activities
Organizational goal	:	To encourage rural women to access credit facilities and improve their social and economic status
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Formation of association • Mobilisation of community members • Training on leadership skills • Business management skills
Target Audiences	:	Rural women especially those who have never been engaged on businesses.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Sound through the use of the Home Economics Extension Staff
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Network with agriculture extension staff • Network with Tinkhundla centres • Support from the Home Economics Section • Collaboration with other NGO's • Collaboration with funding institutions
Research them/category	:	An evaluation of the home economics vocational course
Community involvements	:	Participatory rural Appraisal (PRA) which is the bottom up approach to development
Publications	:	None

Agri-Chemo.

Status of institution	:	Agri-Chemo.
Address	:	P.O. Box 2000, Matsapha, Swaziland
Telephone	:	+ 268 -505 3320 (work)
Email	:	Mts148@postcafe.co.sz
Contact person	:	Sydney S. Kunene
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	Finance
Mission statement	:	Making available Agricultural inputs, at competitive prices to farmers
Organizational goal	:	Providing a wide range of farming inputs to farmers at a profit
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Making available agricultural inputs to farmers • Conspicuously displaying inputs at the shop • Living as much product information as possible to farmers • Caring out promotional activities
Target audiences	:	Farmers
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Technically balanced & good business management expertise
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives • Association of Swazi Business Community • Demonstration plots with communities
Publications	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunene, S. (1989). <i>The performance of B.Sc. Agric. Education final year students who have gone through B.Sc. Year I, compared to those who have gone through Diploma Programme (of the Faculty of Agriculture)</i>. Unpublished B.Sc. Agric. Dissertation. • Kunene, S. (undated). <i>The Effect and the Impact of Outsourcing non-core Business functions in an Organisation</i>. MBA - Dissertation

Business Women Association of Swaziland (BWAS)

Status of institution	:	Business Women Association of Swaziland (BWAS)
Address	:	P.O. Box 20, Eveni
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 404 1103
Contact person	:	Mrs. Dumsile Sigwane (Chairperson)
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	Business Women. Aspiring businesswomen especially rural and peri-urban aspiring business women
Mission statement	:	To sensitise women on business skills including financial
Organizational goal	:	To provide information on business opportunities, funding and assistance from financial institutions
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Savings and Credit Scheme • Networking with international women organizations
Target audiences	:	Business women are the focus businessmen are also welcome
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The organization has an office but lacks personnel • Funding is a problem, reliance on donor funding • Collaboration with other institutions: • Coordinating Assembly of NGOs (CANGO) • Imbita Swaziland Women's Finance Trust • Women in Development in Swaziland • Umtapo Wabomake • Women in Business in SADC • FUNCOM - Zambia (Comesa)
Research theme/category	:	none
Research theme not done	:	Marketing of handicraft produced in Swaziland internationally.
Community involvements	:	Women garden schemes livestock rearing in rural areas
Publications	:	Constitution of the organization.

Swaziland Sugar Association (SSA)

Status of institution	:	A corporate entity established by the millers and growers under the Sugar Act 1967.
Address	:	P.O. Box 445, Mbabane.
Telephone	:	+ 268 – 4042646 / 4042037
Email	:	alanm@ssa.co.sz
Contact person	:	Alan Mkhonta.
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	Marketing of Sugar.
Mission statement	:	To encourage the production and marketing of sugar with a view to ensuring optimum returns on investment for existing and future producers and to ensure the long term well-being of the sugar industry as the leading generator of wealth in Swaziland.
Organizational goal	:	To be a reliable supplier of high quality sugar.
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transportation of sugar. • Storage of sugar. • Marketing of sugar.
Target audiences	:	Preferential markets where sugar is sold at best prices
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Good capacity. SSA is the sole sugar marketer.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government (MOAC, Ministry of Enterprise and Employment) • SSA customers. • SADC • South African Sugar Association (SASA) and other related organizations.
Research theme/category	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluation of irrigation systems. • Sugar cane variety trials. • Historical nutrition trials. • Pests and disease trends. • Market information.

Community involvements : Assistance given to Red Cross, SOS Children's Village, Chechire Homes, Hospice at Home, Drought relief, Scholarships and sports.

Publications :

- Annual reports.
- Sugar Journal (Quarterly)
- Fact sheet
- Profiles.

***SECTION IV : NON GOVERNMENTAL
ORGANIZATIONS***

TRAINING AND INPUT SUPPORT

Women in Development (WID) Programme

Status of institution	:	Women in Development (WID) Programme
Address	:	D.P.M's Office, P.O. Box A33 S/Plaza
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 4161090
Email	:	
Contact person	:	Programme Manager
Level of operation	:	Training and Development
Area of focus	:	Training, planning, budgeting, monitoring of women activities
Mission statement	:	To alleviate poverty and improve the quality of women's lives
Organizational goal	:	To develop women in generating income and entrepreneurship develop
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training rural peri-urban women in handicraft skills • Train women in appropriate technology devices • Marketing/business develop skills training • Monitoring, research and evaluation program
Target audiences	:	Rural and peri-urban based women with minimal education countrywide
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Handicraft officers, statistician, business administrators, marketing experts, economists, etc
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All Government Ministries • Parastatals • Non Governmental Organizations • Local and global organizations • Others (private sector)
Research theme/category	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impact assessment of WID services • Business/marketing consultancy • Appropriate technology research • Participatory evaluation of WID

Research theme not done	:	Social impact of WID's ex-trainees (graduates)
Community involvements	:	Environmental preservation programmes in collaboration with "Yonge Nawe", Ministry of Agriculture and Minsitry of Natural Resources (Energy Conservation)
Publications	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mission Evaluation - 1990 • Credit Scheme Consultancy -1993 • Int. Business Skills Develop -1993 • Training Manual Develop - 1993 • National Business Management Consultancy-1994 • National Marketing Consultancy - 1994 • Monitoring Research and Evaluation consultancy - 1995 • Participatory Evaluation - 1996 • Monthly Progress Reports • End of Year Reports • Minutes of Progress Meetings

Training and Input Support

Women's Resources Centre (Umtapo wa Bomake)

Status of institution	:	Women's Resources Centre (Umtapo wa Bomake)
Address	:	P.O. Box 3573, Manzini
Telephone	:	+ 269 - 505 5771
Email	:	Wrcumtapo@africaonline.co.sz
Contact person	:	Mrs. Esther Kanduza
Level of operation	:	Working with rural women entrepreneurs throughout the country
Area of focus	:	Business management training, gender advocacy, field (technical) and extension services
Mission statement	:	<p>The Women's Resource Centre strives for a society where all women and men have equal opportunities, through a participatory approach to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the empowerment of women to achieve and sustain their economic, social, political, cultural and legal status. • giving attention to property alleviation, gender equality and HIV/AIDS.
Organizational goal	:	To function as a women's resource centre in the improvement of economic, legal, political and socio-cultural environments for rural women in Swaziland with particular focus on poverty alleviation.
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Business training • Gender advocacy and lobbying • Extension and technical assistance • Research and dissemination of information
Target audiences	:	Rural women, men and children
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Gender trainers, business management trainers researcher librarian, agriculturalists, accounts officer administrative sedentary.

Collaboration with other institutions:

- CANGO, drought consortium, gender consortium
- Donors
- Government department
- Other NGO's in Swaziland and outside the country
- Institutions (educational and religious)
- Swaziland AIDS consortium

Research theme/category :

- Women and gender issues
- Swaziland laws impacting or the economic status of women
- Impact evaluations of our programmes
- Feasibility study on income generating projects

Research theme not done :

Legal position and Institutional procedures from women's perspective and Banks loans situation

Community involvements :

Training activities and Gender awareness

Publications/Unpublished :

- Newsletter - quarterly
- Evaluation report- 1996
- Impact evaluation report- 1996
- Study of laws that impact on women -2000
- Annual report - since its inception in 1992
- Reports on strategic planning for each year.

Coordinating Assembly of NGOs (CANGO)

Status of institution	:	Coordinating Assembly of NGOs (CANGO)
Address	:	P.O. Box A67 Swazi Plaza
Telephone	:	+ 268- 4044721/4045532/4046586
Email	:	cango@africaonline.co.sz / cango@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Sarah Dlamini
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	Management training & advice, coordination of NGO activities, advocacy, information service, support services
Mission statement	:	To provide high quality services that improve the capacity of locals (refer to brochure)
Organizational goal	:	Improve livelihoods of the poor in Swaziland
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training and Organizational Development • Networking • Gender • Advocacy • Drought Rehabilitation
Target Audiences	:	NGOs affiliated at CANGO
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Has seven full-time staff members.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other coordinating NGO within the region • UW agencies • SADC • Commonwealth foundation • Other donor community
Research them/category	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Femicide • Poverty levels in Swaziland-Assessment • Family violence
Research theme not done	:	Poverty levels in Swaziland – Assessment studies

Community involvements : CANGO is a coordinating body but works through here members who do the implementation NGO therefore are in touch with community as their work is centred around net.

Publications :

- Family violence Report (1997)
- Newsletter - every quarter
- Pamphlets, leaflets - on various themes for education purposes
- Posters
- Femicide register and study - based on the prevalent rate of women dying in the hands of males.
- NGO Directory
- Donor Directory

Council of Swaziland Churches

Status of institution	:	Council of Swaziland Churches
Address	:	P.O. Box 1095, Manzini (142 Esser street)
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 505 3628/505 3931
Email	:	None
Contact person	:	Mrs. Maria Mbelu - General Secretary
Level of operation	:	World wide
Area of focus	:	To further the unity of God's Churches
Mission statement	:	To further the unity of God's Churches as a body of Christ by developing strategies that will enable Christians to be advocates of justice and peace in all circumstances and dealings.
Organizational goal	:	To enable Churches develop themselves and their communities and the nation spiritually and physically in a just and sustainable way
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capacity building • Justice, peace and reconciliation • Development concern • Drought mitigation and rehabilitation
Target audiences	:	Member Churches and communities
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Financially sound through fund raising and donors.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • International Women's Day Network • World day of prayer • HIV/AIDS Consortium • Assistance Participator's Network • AACC and other Christian Council's Network in the region.
Research theme/category	:	N/A
Research theme not done	:	Factors increasing the incidence of poverty in Swaziland.

Community involvements	:	Active participation of communities in drought mitigation project funded by European Union Micro-projects and National disaster task force.
Publications	:	N/A

CARITAS Swaziland Micro Enterprise

Status of institution	:	CARITAS Swaziland Micro Enterprise Proposal
Address	:	P.O. Box 19, Manzini, Swaziland
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 505 6900/5056762
Email	:	None
Contact person	:	Mr. Moses Khumalo
Level of operation	:	International
Area of focus	:	Welfare of refugees and disaster related activities
Mission statement	:	To empower under privileged people with Basic skills, management skills, as tools in solving the problems of poverty and lack of income.
Organizational goal	:	To address the problem of lack of income, lack of employment, lack of technical skills, and lack of project management skills
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Micro-enterprise training programme. • Technical skills training programme • Project Economic Empowerment Programme
Target audiences	:	Under privileged people
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Financially sound through contributions/ membership fees.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Red Cross • Council of Swaziland Churches • Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives • Imbita yabomake • Roman Catholic Missionary Schools
Research theme/category	:	N/A
Research theme not done	:	N/A
Community involvements	:	Poultry Projects, Pig Production, Non-farm Related projects.
Publications	:	N/A

Swaziland Ecumenical Church Loan Fund (SECLOF)

Status of institution	:	Swaziland Ecumenical church Loan Fund (SECLOF)
Address	:	P.O. Box 1095, Manzini, M200.
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 505 7997
Email	:	Seclof@hotmail.com
Contact person	:	Mrs. Z. Nzuzu
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	Giving clients developmental capital
Mission statement	:	Committed to offering credit that ensures self- sustainable development in rural and peri-urban communities
Organizational goal	:	To create a developed and sustainable to alleviate poverty in our social economic environment
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Offering of timeous disbursement of low interest loans. • Offering of business management skills • Monitoring and evaluation of business projects
Target audiences	:	Youth, women, senior citizens and the unemployed
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Financially sound through membership fees, and donors' contributions
Collaboration with other institutions:		Cooperation with companies, associations, schools, churches, and informal groups
Research theme/category	:	N/A
Research theme not done	:	N/A
Publications	:	N/A

Swaziland Conference of Churches

Status of institution	:	Swaziland Conference of Churches
Address	:	P.O. Box 384, Manzini, Swaziland
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 505 5253
Email	:	None
Contact person	:	Rev. A.B. Matsebula
Level of operation	:	World wide but with emphasis on the national level
Area of focus	:	Represents the original organization of churches, missions and churches related bodies in the Kingdom of Swaziland
Mission statement	:	Development of the country through education, health, agriculture and many areas of social responsibility and compassionate ministries
Organizational goal	:	To promote unity and cooperation among Churches, mission societies and Christian organizations working in the Kingdom of Swaziland
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evangelism/Training • Christian communities • Youth Ministries • Health Care/Christian Communications
Target audiences	:	All the people of Swaziland particularly Christians
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Financially sound through membership fees, donations, grants, and other collections
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Council of Swaziland Churches • League of churches • CARITAS • Red Cross
Research theme/category	:	None
Research theme not done	:	N/A
Community involvements	:	Generation of income through business plots

SOS Children's Village Association of Swaziland.

Status of institution	:	SOS Children's Village Association of Swaziland.
Address	:	P.O. Box 4657, Mbabane, Swaziland
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 422 1346 Fax: +268 - 422 0877
Email	:	sos-swz@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Mr. Richard Iyington/Thula Gwebu (Project Coordinator)
Level of operation	:	International, National, Regional
Area of focus	:	Orphaned Children, abandoned children
Mission statement	:	Providing a home for the world's abandoned children
Organizational goal	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provision of a village for over 100 children of all ages • Providing educational facilities (schools) for the children • Emergency relief projects and youth programmes (vocational training) • Social centres activities for children and women • Development projects
Organizational activities	:	N/A
Target audiences	:	Children, youth, women, disadvantaged families
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Financially sound through donors, fund raising • Fund raising base • Fund raising team • Community support e.g. by taking part in building of villages • Collaboration with other institutions: • Network with government organizations, NCF • CANGO, SASO • Organize projects with other NGOs. • Salvation Army helps in identifying abandoned children • Research theme/category:

		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Research on HIV/AIDS impact in Swaziland• Research on children situation in Swaziland
Research theme not done	:	N/A
Community involvements	:	The community is involved in making donations; in providing manpower during village buildings; in identifying the abandoned, under privileged children and disadvantaged families
Publications	:	SOS Children Village Associations does not have its own publications but it encloses or houses libraries for primary, secondary, and high school children. Yearly reports on annual activities of the organizations.

Training and Input Support

Imbita Women Finance Trust

Status of institution	:	Imbita Women Finance Trust
Address	:	P.O. Box 2140, Manzini
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 505 5507/505 6854
Email	:	Imbita@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Mr. Dumsani Mkhonta - Coordinator
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	Micro finance for business start up for women
Mission statement	:	To empower women to actively fight poverty and in the decision - making process.
Organizational goal:		Provision of practical services to meet women's financial and technical needs
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Credit and savings • Business support • Business training
Target audiences	:	Rural and peri-urban women
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	7 staff members
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CANGO • Various NGOs • International agencies • Banks • Various Government Ministries
Research theme/category	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Study of micro-credit schemes in Swaziland • Impact of micro-finance on rural women
Research theme not done	:	N/A
Community involvements:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mobilizing savings at community level

- Business start-up for women entrepreneurs
- Monitoring women's income generating activities
- Training of women in technical and business skills
- Sensitizing women to be active decision makers

Publications :

- Newsletter - Lujujo. Study of micro-credit schemes in Swaziland

Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse

Status of institution	:	Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse
Address	:	The Director, P.O. Box 650, Matsapha, Swaziland
Telephone (Office)	:	+ 268 - 505 7514 (Counseling) 505 2899
Email	:	Swagaa@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Mr Mandla Luphondo (Programme /Education Officer)
Level of operation	:	National Level
Area of focus	:	Creation of awareness on the problem of violence against women, men, and children especially in the form of physical and sexual abuse
Mission statement	:	SWAGAA is committed to creating awareness in order to decrease abuse particularly physical and sexual abuse against women and children and to empowering survivors of abuse. SWAGAA through its volunteers programme achieves this by implementing counselling, education and advocacy activities.
Organizational goal	:	To sensitize the community on the problem of violence against women, men and children especially in the form of physical and sexual abuse.
Organizational activities:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School children/students • Other professional groups such as nurses and police • Ordinary citizen
Target audiences	:	N/A
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	N/A

Collaboration with other institutions :

- The Police (RSP) - The Royal Swaziland Police
- The nurses
- Social Welfare Office
- Other NGOs e.g. Women and the Law

Research theme/category: Perceptions on child sexual abuse in Swaziland.

Research theme not done:

The behaviour of perpetrators of child sexual abuse and reasons for such behaviour

Community involvements:

- Counseling of survivors of abuse in order to empower them
- Fostering positive change in behaviour and attitude among community members in order to decrease abuse
- Bringing about change in social, cultural, and legal systems in order to protect women and children against abuse

Publications:

- Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse Profile.
- Battery - the hidden crime (SiSwati and English versions).
- Break the silence! Together we can reduce rape.
- Counseling - a support service for survivors of abuse.
- Parents guide on child sexual abuse.
- Yenta lutfo ngebudlova lobentiwa kubesifazane.
- SWAGAA News for 2000.
- Posters.
- Perceptions of Child Sexual abuse in Swaziland.

World University Services (Swaziland)

Status of institution	:	World University Services (Swaziland)
Address	:	P.O. Box 1916, Manzini, Swaziland
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 505 2255
Email	:	Wussd@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Mr. S. Ntando (Project Coordinator - Swaziland)
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	To provide information and support to community-based organizations and establish an information resource centre
Mission statement	:	To provide information and basic training in project management skills to community based organizations (CBOS) and establish an information resource centre
Organizational goal	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To create a forum for the exchange of information between Community-Based Organizations (CBOs), Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Government Department and Service providers. • To increase self-reliance and full-participation of CBOs in community development projects • To empower women with skills that make them contribute to economic development of their communities
Organizational activities	:	N/A
Target audiences	:	N/A
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	N/A
Collaboration with other institutions	:	N/A
Research theme/category	:	N/A
Research theme not done	:	N/A

Community involvements :

- Visitations
- Inviting successful individuals or experts to talk to communities

Publications:

- WUS News Issue No. 1 Calender 1998/99
- WUS News Issue No. 2 November, 1998
- WUS Newsletter
- WUS News Issue No. 1 Calendar 1999/2000

Traditional Healers Organization

Status of institution	:	Traditional Healers Organization
Address	:	P.O. Box 152, Siteki
Telephone	:	011331693 Cell: 0826876290
Email	:	None
Contact person	:	T Dr. D. Nhlavana Maseko
Level of operation	:	International
Area of focus	:	Traditional healing
Mission statement	:	To improve traditional healing skills in order to enhance the health status of the people
Organizational goal	:	To prove that traditional healing is present in Africa and that this should complement the work of the modern doctors who claim that they are the only healers
Organizational activities:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Organize meetings with other traditional doctors in order to share ideas • Encourage traditional healers to be certified to be certified and work more professionally • To share ideas on finding a cure for HIV/AIDS • Organize courses to improve standards and enhance knowledge among healers.
Collaboration with other institutions :		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collaboration with other healers to ensure that they offer better services and assistance to clients. • Professionalizing the trade in such a way that they now have their own certificates that prove that they are traditional healers and in such a way that they now write prescriptions including dosages to patients etc. • They are also in the process of legalizing their operations
Target audiences	:	Traditional healers users of traditional medicine.

Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Finance is a constraint but the South African government has promised the traditional healers funds especially for pursuing the goal of searching for an HIV/AIDS cure.
Collaboration with other institutions:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tinyanga temdzabu • Ministry of Health and Social Welfare (Swaziland) • Ministry of Health (South Africa) • World health Organization
Research theme/category	:	N/A
Research theme not done	:	N/A
Community involvements	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They heal people who are not well • They also aid the community in fighting witches
Publications	:	N/A

Swaziland Association for Crime Prevention and Rehabilitation of Offenders (SACRO)

Status of institution	:	Swaziland Association for Crime Prevention and Rehabilitation of Offenders (SACRO)
Address	:	P.O. Box 3230, Manzini
Telephone	:	+ 268 - 505 2172
Email	:	sacro@africaonline.co.za
Contact person	:	Mr. C.L. Nkonyeni (Director)
Level of operation	:	National Level
Area of focus	:	Crime Prevention and Rehabilitation of Offenders with special focus on the youth
Mission statement	:	To work for the adoption of crime prevention and reduce crime by juveniles and provide rehabilitative programmes for offenders
Organizational goal	:	To promote and secure the welfare, rehabilitation and after-care of young offenders
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Promotion of the adoption of crime prevention strategies • Lobby on all child-protection laws, rights and work with police on cases of arrested children • Conduct research into situations of children in difficult circumstances • Conduct research into situations of children in difficult circumstances • Create awareness on rights and responsibilities of the child
Target audiences	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Youth • Those who work with the youth
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	Financial constraints limit the attainment of goals
Collaboration with other institutions	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SOS children's village • Salvation Army • City Councils • The Light House (Mbabane)

Research theme/category	:	N/A
Research theme not done	:	N/A
Community involvements	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Half way station• Income generating projects• Workshops tenancy
Publications	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SACRO says stop Juvenile Crime• Youth Crime preventions• SACRO workshops project

Save the Children

Status of institution	:	Save the Children
Address	:	Lulunga Street, P.O. Box 472, Mbabane
Telephone	:	Direct line + 268 - 404 5181 + 268 - 404 2573/404 7731/404 3255/404 3277
Email	:	childsav@realnet.co.sz
Contact person	:	Mr. Dumsani Mnisi, Director
Level of operation	:	National
Area of focus	:	Protecting the rights of children with emphasis on social, educational, and health aspects of children's lives
Mission statement	:	Save the children works to achieve lasting benefit for children within the communities in which they live by influencing policy and practice based on its experience and studies in Swaziland and those of partner organizations and agencies in different parts of the world. In all its work Save the Children endeavours to make a reality of children's rights.
Organizational goal	:	Is to attain a world which respects and values each child, listens to children and learns, and to create a world where all children have hope and opportunity.
Organizational activities	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Child protection: • Ensuring the children have the right to a happy, healthy and secure childhood. • Speaking out against the abuse of children, as abuse infringes on their rights as set out in the UN Convention on the rights of the child. • Providing counseling and guidance to children and their families pertaining their welfare and protection.

- Networking with all other relevant stakeholders in protecting children's lives.
- Awareness raising over weekly radio programmes and newspapers.
- Rural Development:
- Food security and promotion of understanding of sustainable development
- Facilitate access to clean water for domestic use, gardens and livestock (cattle).
- Environmental Protection
- Disability and Development
- Working with disabled people's organization to strengthen leadership; income generation, and advocacy skills
- Promoting inclusive education
- Working with government to create an enabling environment for disabled people, particularly children.
- Early Childhood Development:
- Supporting families by providing good quality childcare and training for care givers.
- Promotion provision of save children's services in poor and rural areas.
- Educational Support:
- Individual child sponsorship
- Promotion of inclusive education
- Training, monitoring and supporting of school feeding

Target audiences : Children

Capacity to fulfil goal :
The organization has competent staff in all of its regional offices throughout the country, and has financial support of SCF - Canada and SCF - UK.

Collaboration with other institutions :

- Ministry of Education
- Other NGOs: Lutheran Development Services (LDS)
- Red Cross
- Swaziland Farmer Development Foundation
- Rural Water
- Ministry of health and Social Welfare
- Schools.

Research theme/category :

Street children - to document and share lessons learned by projects working with street children in the Southern African region.

Research theme not done :

N/A

Community involvements :

- Community level teaching and discussions on child rights and child protection
- Promoting child to child education in primary schools on children's rights
- Extension work with remote rural communities and provision of motivation to participating families through home visits
- SCF attempts to strengthen and consolidate existing support groups that have been formed by encouraging community-based management of group projects.

Publications:

- Risk map Report
- Poverty Study Report
- Civil Society Study Report
- Newsletters
- Annual Reports.

Mkhaya Game Reserve

Status of institution	:	Mkhaya Game Reserve
Address	:	P.O. Box 311, Malkerns
Telephone	:	268-404 4541 Fax: 268-4040957
Email	:	biggame@realnet.co.sz - Webb; www.realnet.co.sz/real/tour/biggame
Level of operation	:	International/National
Area of focus	:	Originally established to save the Nguni Breed of cattle from extinction and now includes other endangered species such as black rhino, roan and sable antelope, tsersebes, white rhino, elephant and other locally endangered species.
Mission statement	:	To create an increasing supply of price competitive, quality fibre and timber
Organizational goal	:	The goal is to be a refuge for endangered species including an intensive breeding project in order to reestablish scarce species in Swaziland.
Organizational activities:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Game viewing activities for visitors by open landrover • White water rafting • Wildlife - photographic opportunities • Camping

Big Game Parks

Status of institution	:	Big game park & (Central Reservation Office)
Address	:	P.O. Box 311 Malkerns
Telephone	:	268-528 3944/3 Fax: 268-528 3924
Email	:	reservations@biggame.co.sz ; after hrs parksHQ@biggame.co.sz ; Webb http://www.biggame.co.sz
Contact person	:	Florence
Level of operation	:	National Level; Mkhaya International conservation effort
Area of focus	:	Wildlife conservation, tourism
Mission statement	:	Preserve the wildlife of Swaziland (abundant bird life, hippo, giraffe, crocodile, zebra, blue wildebeest, kudu, nyala, impala, warthog, waterbuck, steenbok, grey dwicker, red dwicker, klipspringer and blesbok.
Organizational goal	:	The Big game Park of Swaziland is a private organization whose goal is to conserve Swazi nature
Organizational activities:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Camping, • walking trails • Mountain biking • Bird watching • Open land-tours
Target audiences	:	All age groups The Big Game Park of Swaziland include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlane Royal National Park - held in trust for the Swazi Nation by HM King Mswati III • Mlilwane Wildlife Soricuary • Mkhaya Game Reserve
Capacity to fulfil goal :		<u>Mkhaya</u> - patrolled entirely by Swazi from local communities, self financing through visitors revenue.

Micro Projects (European Union Fund)

Status of institution	:	Micro Projects (European Union Fund)
Address	:	P.O. Box 2122 Mbabane
Telephone	:	268 404 0199
Email	:	micropro@realnet.co.sz
Level of operation	:	This fund operates in Swaziland at grassroots level. It is a European Union-Kingdom of Swaziland Initiative
Area of focus	:	Micro projects mobilize encourage, and support local communities in their efforts to plan and implement development of local communities based on their cultural and social values; natural resources and human capacities.
Mission statement	:	To assist the development of small businesses and communities in Swaziland
Organizational goal	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ To help improve standard of living to mobilize and encourage grass-roots communities through satisfying their basic needs. ▪ To mobilize, encourage and support local communities in their efforts to plan and implement development projects on a self-help and self-sustaining basics ▪ To mobilize, encourage and support local communities in their effort to plan and implement development of local communities based on their cultural and social values, natural resources and human capacities.
Organizational activities:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>The European Union Fund</u> funds income generating projects - training groups or association in business management skills. • <u>Natural resources and Environment:</u> small dam and water conservation; catchment protection; soil conservation; forestry and grazing schemes.

- Community facilities: community centres women and youth group centres; adult literacy; recreational facilities; play grounds and community information and training centres.
- Education: primary school classrooms; teachers houses; school water supplies; fencing and tree planting; basic facilities for secondary school; vocational training facilities.
- Participatory Development: communities are trained on how to appraise and manage and maintain their own projects to make them sustainable.
- Electricity: 75% grant subsidies towards SEB connection charges or towards community micro power systems to promote small industry, domestic consumption and wood-fuel savings.
- Health and Welfare: Health facilities; social welfare; rehabilitation programmes, pit latrines, waste control.
- Roads, bridges and transport: small road bridges; rural roads and tracks; foot bridge; culverts; footpaths; community transport projects.

Target audiences	:	Communities at grassroots level in rural and peri-urban areas.
Capacity to fulfil goal	:	The European Development Fund has the capacity to fulfill all its goals due to adequate financial support from the member states of the European Union. Funding to anyone's projects ranges from E20,000.00 and E300,000.00

Collaboration with other institutions:

The Micro projects programme does cooperate with other donor agencies, NGOs and various government departments.

Publications:

The Micro projects Coordination Office has the following functions: This is a semi-independent unit of the Ministry of Economic Planning and Development, with from the European Union. It is mainly responsible for; recommending the best projects from amongst many applications; supervision and monitoring of new projects; evaluation of completed projects; advising grassroots communities concerning their priorities and project ideas. The coordination office also cooperates closely with other donor agencies, NGOs and various government departments