

TABLES

DATA ITEM 6: INCOME AND EXPENDITURES

This section presents examples of tables that provide greater insight into gender issues relating to the income and agricultural expenditures of agricultural households and related decision-making.

TABLES		Data item 6: Income and expenditures																		
No.	Sex-disaggregated data	Tables																		
		T 6.1	T 6.2	T 6.3	T 6.4	T 6.5	T 6.6	T 6.7	T 6.8	T 6.9	T 6.10	T 6.11	T 6.12	T 6.13	T 6.14	T 6.15	T 6.16	T 6.17	T 6.18	T 6.19
D 6.1	Household income:																			
	1. Main sources of income by sex of the head of household																			
	2. Income obtained from agricultural activities by sex of the head of household																			
D 6.2	Agricultural expenditures:																			
	1. Agricultural expenses by activity and sex of the head of household																			
	2. Farm labour expenses by sex of the manager or owner of the holding																			
D 6.3	Decision-making relating to household income and expenditures:																			
	Decision-making related to the use of household income from agricultural activities by sex and by sex of the head of household																			

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Table 6.1 Number of holders generating an income through agricultural activities by sex of holder at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates the number and percentages of male and female holders that generate an income through agricultural activities.

Region	Total			Holders generating an income through <i>agricultural activities</i>					
				Total		Male Holder		Female holders	
	All	Male holders	Female holders	N	%*	N	%**	N	%***
Region: ...									
Region: ...									
National									

* Percentage of holders against the total number of households

** Percentage of male holders against the total number of male holders

*** Percentage of female holders against the total number of female holders

⇒ Same for *non-agricultural activities* such as trading of non-agricultural products, artisan, social work, etc.

Sources: Botswana (E 6.1 & 6.2), Tanzania (E 6.3), The Gambia (E 6.4) and Uganda (E 6.5)

Table 6.2 Number of households by sources of income and sex of the head of household at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates the relative importance of different sources of income for male managed holdings.

Region	HH having income	Sources of income for <i>male holders</i> (%)					
		Crop farming	Livestock	Off-farm income	Remittances	Fishing/hunting	Tree/forest resources
Region: ...							
Region: ...							
National							

⇒ Same for *female holders*

Source: Botswana (E 6.1); Botswana (E 6.2); Tanzania (E 6.3); Uganda (E 6.5); Benin (E 6.6)

NOTE - Where required, a more detailed list of income sources can be provided (refer to Example 6.5 from Uganda).

Table 6.3 Relative importance of different livelihood sources of agricultural households by sex of the head of household at national and sub-national

This table provides insight into the relative importance of the three most important livelihood sources of male and female-headed agricultural households.

Region / Livelihood sources	Source ranked 1		Source ranked 2		Source ranked 3	
	Male HoHH	Female HoHH	Male HoHH	Female HoHH	Male HoHH	Female HoHH
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Region: ... Crop farming Livestock keeping/herding Off farm income Remittances Fishing/Hunting Tree/forest resources						
Region: ...						
Total						

Source: Tanzania (E 6.3)

Table 6.4 Average income generated by type of activity and sex of the head of household at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates the average incomes generated by male and female-headed households through agricultural and non-agricultural activities and the relative importance of income generated in kind.

Region / Activity	Number of HH generating an income		Average income generated per selected activity (in Ugandan shilling)			
	Male HoHH	Female HoHH	Male HoHH		Female HoHH	
			Income in cash	Value of income in kind	Income in cash	Value of income in kind
Region: ... Sales of crop produce/products Sales of animal produce/products Sales of fisheries produce/products Farm-gate processing Selling handicrafts Brick-making Petty trading Carpentry Piecework Regular wages Remittances Renting Other						
Region: ...						
National						

Source: Uganda (E 6.5)

Table 6.5 Income generated through agro-forestry activities by product sold and sex of the head of household at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates the importance of different kinds of forestry products as a source of income for male and female-headed households and the average income generated from the sales of such products.

Region / Forestry Product	Number of HH				Average income from <u>forestry products</u> (in Tanzanian shilling)	
	Total (N)		With income from forestry products (%)		Male HoHH	Female HoHH
	Male HoHH	Female HoHH	Male HoHH	Female HoHH		
Region: ... Planks Poles Charcoal Fuel wood Shade Medicinal Other						
Region: ...						
National						

⇒ Same for other agricultural products such as gathered products, animal products, etc.
Source: Tanzania (E 3.12)

Table 6.6 Income derived from the sales of secondary agricultural products by sex of the head of household at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates whether similar incomes are generated by male and female holders through the sales of secondary agricultural products.

Region / Secondary product	Number of HH				Average income from <u>sale of</u> <u>secondary products</u> (in Tsh)	
	Total (N)		With income from sale of secondary products (%)		Male HoHH	Female HoHH
	Male HoHH	Female HoHH	Male HoHH	Female HoHH		
Region: ... CROP: ... Sec. product :.... Sec. product :.... CROP :... Sec. product :.... Sec. product :....						
Region						
National						

⇒ Same for other agricultural products
Source: Tanzania (E 4.4)

AGRICULTURAL EXPENDITURES

Table 6.7 Agricultural expenditures by expenditure post and sex of holders at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates whether differences can be observed between male and female holders in terms of the kind of agricultural expenditures made and their average expenses for different expenditure posts.

Région / Dépenses	Effectif des exploitants				Moyenne dépensée (en FCFA)	
	Total		Ayant eu des dépenses indiquées (%)			
	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin
Région : ...						
Loyer des terres						
Semences et plants						
Autres intrants						
Matériels agricoles						
Dépenses pour les bestiaux						
Achats d'animaux destinés à l'élevage						
Dépenses de mécanisation						
Salaires des ouvriers						
Autres dépenses agricoles						
Région : ...						
Ensemble du pays						

Sources: Togo (E 6.7) and Benin (E 6.8)

Table 6.8 Expenditures relating to the renting of agricultural land by type of payment made and sex of holder at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates whether similar expenses are made by male and female holders with regard to the **renting of agricultural land**.

Région / Mode de paiement	Effectif total des exploitants qui ont eu des dépenses liés à la location des terres/mode de paiement		Dépenses liées à la location des terres (en FCFA)			
			Total		Moyenne	
	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin
Région: ...						
En espèce						
En nature						
En espèce et nature						
Région: ...						
Ensemble du pays						

Sources: Benin (E 2.12), Togo (E 6.7) and Benin (E 6.8)

NOTE - Tables 6.8 – 6.15 provide examples for the presentation of more detailed data in relation to different agricultural expenditure posts. This information may be relevant especially for the targeted planning of agricultural programmes aiming to reduce poverty or improve food security.

Table 6.9 Expenditures relating to the purchase of seeds and seedlings by crop and sex of holder at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates whether similar expenses are made by male and female holders with regard to the **purchase of seeds and seedlings** for various crops.

Région / Type de culture	Effectif total des exploitants qui ont eu des dépenses liés à l'achat des semences et plants/culture		Dépenses liées à l'achat des semences et plants (en FCFA)			
			Total		Moyenne	
	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin
Region : ... Culture 1 Culture 2 Culture 3						
Région :						
Ensemble du pays						

Sources: Benin (E 2.12), Togo (E 6.7) and Benin (E 6.8)

Table 6.10 Expenditures relating to the purchase of agricultural inputs by type of input and sex of holder at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates whether similar expenses are made by male and female holders with regard to the **purchase of agricultural inputs** such as fertilizers, herbicides and pesticides.

Région / Type d'intrant	Effectif total des exploitants qui ont eu des dépenses liées à l'achat des intrants agricoles/intrant		Dépenses liées à l'achat des intrants agricoles (en FCFA)			
			Total		Moyenne	
	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin
Region : ... Engrais organique Engrais chimique Herbicides Produits phytosanitaires						
Region : ...						
Ensemble du pays						

Sources: Benin (E 2.12), Togo (E 6.7) and Benin (E 6.8)

Table 6.11 Expenditures relating to the buying of agricultural tools and equipment by sex of holder at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates whether similar expenses are made by male and female holders with regard to the **buying of agricultural tools and equipment**.

Région / Matériels agricoles	Effectif total des exploitants qui ont eu des dépenses liées à l'achat des matériels agricoles		Dépenses liées à l'achat des matériels agricoles (en FCFA)			
	CE masculin	CE féminin	Total		Moyenne	
			CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin
Région : ...						
Petit matériel agricole						
Installations fixes						
Matériel tracté						
Matériel de traitement						
Matériel de motorisation						
Ruches						
Filets						
Nasses						
Baraques						
Pirogues						
Trous à poissons						
Etangs piscicoles						
Région : ...						
Ensemble du pays						

⇒ Same for the renting of agricultural tools and equipment

Source: Benin (E 6.8)

Table 6.12 Expenditures relating to the buying of animals by type of animal and sex of holder at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates whether similar expenses are made by male and female holders with regard to the **purchase of different kinds of animals**.

Région / Type d'animaux	Effectif total des exploitants qui ont eu des dépenses l'achat d'animaux destinés à l'élevage /type d'animaux		Dépenses liées à l'achat d'animaux destinés à l'élevage (en FCFA)			
	CE masculin	CE féminin	Total		Moyenne	
			CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin
Région : ...						
Bovins						
Ovins						
Caprins						
Porcins						
Etc.						
Région : ...						
Ensemble du pays						

Sources: Togo (E 6.7) and Benin (E 6.8)

Table 6.13 Expenditures relating to the rearing of animals by type of expenditure and sex of holder at national and sub-national level

This illustrates whether similar expenses are made by male and female holders with regard to the **rearing of animals** (e.g. to pay for vaccinations, veterinary care, mineral supplements, animal shelters and animal feed).

Région / Type de dépense	Effectif total des exploitants qui ont eu des dépenses pour animaux/type de dépense		Dépenses pour animaux (en FCFA)			
			Total		Moyenne	
	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin
Région : ... Vaccination Soins vétérinaires Compléments minéraux Abris pour animaux Aliments pour animaux et poisons						
Région : ...						
Ensemble du pays						

Sources: Togo (E 6.7) and Benin (E 6.8)

Table 6.14 Expenditures relating to agricultural mechanisation by system applied and sex of holder at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates whether similar expenses are made by male and female holders in relation to the **mechanisation of their holdings**.

Région / Système de mécanisation	Effectif total des exploitants qui ont eu des dépenses de mécanisation/système		Dépenses de mécanisation (en FCFA)			
			Total		Moyenne	
	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE Féminin
Région : ... Travaux en culture attelée Travaux en motorisation Travaux en culture attelée et en motorisation						
Région : ...						
Ensemble du pays						

Sources: Togo (E 6.7) and Benin (E 6.8)

Table 6.15 Expenditures relating to the employment of agricultural labourers for land preparation activities by labour status and sex of the employee and sex of holder at national and sub-national level

Expenses for agricultural labourer may form a bottleneck for female headed households in particular given the fact that their households generally comprise of fewer –male- adult household members. This table illustrates whether similar expenses are made by male and female holders with regard to the **employment of labourers** for land preparation activities.

Région / Catégorie de main d'œuvre	Effectif total des exploitants qui ont eu des dépenses liées à l'utilisation de la main d'œuvre agricole pour la préparation des sols		Dépenses liées à l'utilisation de la main d'œuvre agricole pour la <u>préparation des sols</u> (en FCFA)			
			Total		Moyenne	
	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE Masculin	CE Féminin
Région : ... Main d'œuvre familiale Entraide Main d'œuvre salariée						
Région : ...						
Ensemble du pays						

⇒ Same for other agricultural activities such as sowing, weeding, harvesting, transportation and marketing
Source: Côte d'Ivoire (E 6.9)

NOTE - From a gender analysis perspective it would be interesting to make a distinction between the employment of male and female labourers.

Table 6.16 Other agricultural expenditures by type of expenditure and sex of holder at national and sub-national level

This table illustrates whether similar expenses are made by male and female holders with regard to **other agricultural expenses**.

Région / Autres dépenses agricoles	Effectif total des exploitants qui ont eu des dépenses mentionnées		Autres dépenses agricoles (en FCFA)			
			Total		Moyenne	
	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE masculin	CE féminin	CE Masculin	CE Féminin
Région : ... Carburent Dépense 2 Etc.						
Région : ...						
Ensemble du pays						

Sources: Togo (E 6.7) and Benin (E 6.8)

DECISION-MAKING RELATING TO INCOME AND EXPENDITURES

Table 6.17 Main decision-maker on the purchase of cattle by sex of the head of household at national and sub-national level

This table highlights decision-making practices relating to the purchase of cattle in male and female-headed households.

Region	Male headed household							Female headed household							
	Number of male headed HH having purchased cattle	Person mainly responsible for the purchase of cattle (%)						Number of female headed HH having purchased cattle	Person mainly responsible for the purchase of cattle (%)						
		Head of the HH (male)	Spouse (female)	Other HH member male	Other HH member female	Other - non HH member - male	Other - non HH member - female		Other	Head of the HH (female)	Spouse (male)	Other HH member male	Other HH member female	Other - non HH member - male	Other - non HH member - female
Region: ...															
Region: ...															
National															

⇒ Same for other animals such as goats, sheep, pigs and poultry
 Source: Uganda (E 6.12/suggestion)

NOTE - From a gender analysis perspective it would be interesting to also have this information in relation to other animals such as small ruminants and poultry because of the more active involvement of female farmers in the rearing of such animals.

Table 6.18 Main decision-maker on the use of proceeds from the sales of cattle by sex of the head of household at national and sub-national level

This table reflects decision-making practices relating to the use of proceeds from the sales of livestock in male and female managed households.

Region	Male headed household							Female headed household							
	Number of male headed HH selling livestock	Main decision-maker on the use of proceeds from the sales of livestock (%)						Number of female headed HH selling livestock	Main decision-maker on the use of proceeds from the sales of livestock (%)						
		Head of the HH (male)	Spouse (female)	Other HH member male	Other HH member female	Other - non HH member - male	Other - non HH member - female		Other	Head of the HH (female)	Spouse (male)	Other HH member male	Other HH member female	Other - non HH member - male	Other - non HH member - female
Region: ...															
Region: ...															
National															

⇒ Same for use of proceeds from the sales of other animals or animal products
 ⇒ Same for use of proceeds from the sales of crops or agro-processed products
 Sources: Uganda (E 6.11 and 6.12/suggestion)

NOTE – From a gender analysis perspective it would be interesting to also have this information in relation to activities with a relatively high representation of female farmers such as the sales of food crops or the sales of animal products (e.g. eggs or milk products).

Table 6.19 Main decision-maker on the use of agricultural proceeds by sex of the head of household at national and sub-national level

This table reflects decision-making patterns in male and female headed households with regard to the use of proceeds from agricultural production.

Region	Male headed household							Female headed household							
	Number of male headed HH selling agricultural produce	Main decision-maker on the use of proceeds from the plots (%)						Number of female headed HH selling agricultural produce	Main decision-maker on the use of proceeds from the plots (%)						
		Head of the HH (male)	Spouse (female)	Other HH member male	Other HH member female	Other - non HH member - male	Other - non HH member - female		Other	Head of the HH (female)	Spouse (male)	Other HH member male	Other HH member female	Other - non HH member - male	Other - non HH member - female
Region: ...															
Region: ...															
National															

Source: Uganda (E 6.11/adapted)

NOTE – It would be interesting from a gender analysis perspective to also collect information on decision-making patterns in male and female-headed households on the use of proceeds from agricultural production at **sub-holding level** (plot) and by **sex of the sub-holder** (plot manager), as agricultural households in Africa often maintain multiple independent budgets.