

**SUBREGIONAL WORKSHOP ON SEX-DISAGGREGATED DATA IN
AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES**

**GENDER RETABULATION IN AGRICULTURE IN
VIETNAM**

By

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Gender characteristics of Agricultural population and households

Table 1. Number and percentage of agricultural Households, by Sex of Household Head

	All Householders		Male Householders		Female Householders	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Whole country	9591696	100	7805792	81.38	1785904	18.62
Red River Delta	1916128	100	1488516	77.68	427612	22.32
Northern midlands and mountain areas	1884599	100	1627410	86.35	257189	13.65
North Central and central coastal areas	2374991	100	1906332	80.27	468659	19.73
Central Highlands	862568	100	729353	84.56	133215	15.44
South East	573303	100	454272	79.24	119031	20.76
Mekong River Delta	1980107	100	1599909	80.8	380198	19.2

Gender-based access to productive resources _ LAND ACCESS

Average area, by land use and Sex of Household Heads			
Province/City/Region/ Type of land	Average area (m2)		Percentage higher by Male
	Male HHs	Female HHs	
Whole country			
<i>Red River Delta</i>			
Ha Noi			
Annual Crop Land	1732.1	1449.3	8.9
Paddy land	1587.1	1352.7	8.0
Perennial Crop Land	1004.5	851.9	8.2
Forestry Land	8905.6	4393	33.9
Land used for Aquaculture (water surface only)	4293.3	2725.1	22.3
Province.....			

Gender-based access to productive resources - CREDIT ACCESS

Percentage of HH is borrowed loans by head of HH			
	Percentage of total hhs access loans/credits	Comparision of loans access	
		Male header HHs	Female header HHs
A	1		
Whole country	26.91	25.75	74.25
Red river Delta	15.91	19.92	80.08
Northern midlands and mountain areas	28.00	22.89	77.11
North Central and central coastal areas	29.56	24.66	75.34
Central Highlands	36.56	26.12	73.88
South East	24.82	28.77	71.23
Mekong River Delta	30.05	31.21	68.79

Gender-based access to productive resources - CREDIT ACCESS

Sources of loans availability by purposes of loans		
	Loans for Agr., Forestry and Fishery	Loan according to preferential programme for students
Social Policy Bank	Poor hhs, women	available for higher education
Agr. And rural development bank	lower interest	
Commercial Banks		
Credit fund		
Socio-political agencies		
Employment support Fund		
Poverty Reduction Fund		
Private, individual lenders		x
Other sources		x

Gender-based access to productive resources - EXTENTION SERVICES

Accessibility of extention services		
	Male header HHs	Female header HHs
Receiving services		
New seedling varieties		
New livestock varieties		
New aquaculture varieties		
Feed for animal husbandry and fishery		
Plant pest and disease prevention and treatment		
Livestock and poultry disease prevention and treatment		
Aquaculture produce disease prevention and treatment		
Fertilizer application		
Applying services		
....		

Gender-based access to productive resources - TRAINING COURSES

Percentage of Labor were participated in training courses by sector of training and sex of labor

No	Aged Group	Cultivation, livestock			Aquaculture			Forest planting and management			Other		
		Total	Of Which		Total	Of Which		Total	Of Which		Total	Of Which	
			Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female
A	B	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	15 - 24	81.39	47.99	33.39	3.83	2.19	1.64	8.39	4.38	4.01	6.39	2.55	3.83
2	25 - 29	86.90	58.42	28.48	2.91	2.08	0.83	3.95	2.49	1.46	6.24	3.12	3.12
3	30 - 34	88.56	56.30	32.26	2.95	2.41	0.54	3.04	2.14	0.89	5.45	2.86	2.59
4	35 - 39	86.04	54.71	31.33	4.25	2.91	1.35	3.40	2.20	1.20	6.31	3.61	2.69
5	40 - 44	85.37	56.53	28.84	4.90	3.13	1.78	2.63	1.92	0.71	7.10	4.12	2.98
6	45 - 49	87.35	54.78	32.57	3.34	2.49	0.85	2.88	1.97	0.92	6.42	2.88	3.54
7	50 - 54	87.45	52.64	34.82	4.08	2.90	1.19	2.00	1.34	0.67	6.46	2.75	3.71
8	55 - 60	85.77	57.62	28.16	4.71	3.91	0.80	0.60	0.50	0.10	8.92	5.31	3.61
9	60+	84.71	59.54	25.17	5.52	4.25	1.26	2.99	2.07	0.92	6.78	3.45	3.33

Conclusions

- Percentage of Male header is higher in Moutanining and Highlands areas comparing to areas
- At Ha Noi province, fewer (8 percentage points) female header HHs have access to annual land (paddy land) compared to Male.
- At country level, Female header have accessed loans/credit more than male.

Thank you very much for your attention