
CONSTITUTION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION FOR THE CONTROL OF FOOT-AND-MOUTH DISEASE

As amended by the Commission at its Twenty-second, Twenty-eighth, Thirty-second and Forty-first Sessions in 1977, 1989, 1997 and 2015, respectively, and approved by the FAO Council at its Seventy-second, Ninety-sixth, Hundred and Thirteenth and Hundred and Fifty-third Sessions in 1977, 1989, 1997 and 2015, respectively

PREAMBLE

The contracting Governments, having regard to the urgent necessity of preventing the recurrence of the heavy losses to European agriculture caused by the repeated outbreaks of foot-and-mouth disease, hereby establish, within the framework of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, a Commission to be known as the European Commission for the Control of Foot-and-Mouth Disease, whose object shall be to promote national and international action with respect to preventive and control measures against foot-and-mouth disease in Europe.

ARTICLE I Membership

1. Membership in the European Commission for the Control of Foot-and-Mouth Disease (hereinafter referred to as “the Commission”) shall be open to such European Member Nations of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, to such States participating as members in the Regional Conference for Europe and Central Asia of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and serviced by the Regional Office for Europe of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and to such European Member Nations of the International OIE of Epizootics that are Members of the United Nations, as accept this Constitution in accordance with the provisions of Article XV. The Commission may, by a two-thirds majority of the membership of the Commission, admit to membership other European States that are Members of the United Nations, any of its Specialized Agencies or the International Atomic Energy Agency as have submitted an application for membership and a declaration made in a formal instrument that they accept the obligations of this Constitution as in force at the time of admission.

2. The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (hereinafter referred to as “the Organization”), the World Organisation for Animal Health (hereinafter referred to as “the OIE”), the European Union, and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development shall have the right to be represented at all sessions of the Commission and its Committees, but their representatives shall not have the right to vote.

ARTICLE II Obligations of Members regarding National Policies and International Cooperation for the Control of Foot-and-Mouth Disease

3. Members undertake to control foot-and-mouth disease with a view to its ultimate eradication by the institution of suitable quarantine and sanitary measures and by one or more of the following methods:

- 1) a slaughter policy;
- 2) slaughter together with vaccination;
- 3) maintenance of totally immune cattle population by vaccination; other susceptible livestock may be vaccinated;
- 4) vaccination in zones surrounding outbreaks.

Methods adopted shall be rigorously carried out. For Members not recognised by the OIE as having the status of freedom from foot-and-mouth disease, except where the status has been temporarily suspended, there should be in place a national plan for the progressive control of the disease.

2. Members should have available contingency plans for the immediate management of incursions of foot-and-mouth disease and ensure that sufficient financial, human and technical resources are available for the immediate application of the control methods indicated in Article II (1).

3. Members adopting policy 2 or 4 undertake to have available a supply of vaccine or antigen for vaccine production sufficient to ensure adequate protection against the disease in case the spread of the disease can not be controlled exclusively by sanitary measures. Each Member shall collaborate with and assist other Members in all concerted measures for the control of foot-and-mouth disease and in particular in the supply of vaccine or antigen for vaccine production where necessary. The quantities of antigen and vaccine to be stored for national and international use shall be determined by Members in the light of the findings of the Commission and the advice of the OIE.

4. Members shall make such arrangements for the typing of virus from outbreaks of foot-and-mouth disease as may be required by the Commission and shall immediately notify the Commission and the OIE of the results of such typing.

5. Members shall make arrangements for the rapid dispatch of new isolates to the FAO designated World Reference Laboratory for further characterization.

6. Members undertake to provide the Commission with any information which it may need to carry out its functions. In particular, Members shall immediately report to the Commission and to the OIE any outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease and its extent and shall make such further detailed reports as the Commission may require.

ARTICLE III

Seat

1. The seat of the Commission and its Secretariat shall be in Rome at the Headquarters of the Organization.

2. Sessions of the Commission shall be held at its seat, unless they are convened elsewhere in pursuance of a decision of the Commission at a previous session, or, in exceptional circumstances, of a decision of the Executive Committee.

ARTICLE IV General Functions

The following shall be the general functions of the Commission:

1. To enter into arrangements, through the Director-General of the Organization, with the OIE within the framework of any agreements between the Organization and the OIE to ensure that:
 - 1.1 all Members are provided with technical advice on any problem relating to the control of foot-and-mouth disease;
 - 1.2 comprehensive information on outbreaks of the disease and identification of virus is collected and disseminated as quickly as possible;
 - 1.3 special research work required on foot-and-mouth disease is carried out.
2. To collect information on national programmes for control of and research on, foot-and-mouth disease.
3. To determine, in consultation with the Members concerned, the nature and extent of assistance needed by such Members for implementing their national programmes.
4. To stimulate and plan joint action wherever required in the implementation of prevention and control programmes and to this effect arrange means whereby adequate resources can be made available, for example, for the production and storage of vaccine, through agreements between Members, and to promote the global control of foot-and-mouth disease.
5. To arrange for suitable facilities for the typing and characterization of virus.
6. To ensure the availability of an international laboratory (World Reference Laboratory) with facilities for rapid characterization of virus by appropriate methods.
7. To maintain information on the stocks of antigen and vaccine available in member countries and other countries and to keep the position continuously under review.
8. To offer advice to other organizations on the allocation of any available funds for assisting in prevention and control of foot-and-mouth disease in Europe.
9. To enter into arrangements, through the Director-General of the Organization, with other organizations, regional groups or with Nations not Members of the Commission, for participation in the work of the Commission or its committees, or for mutual assistance on problems of controlling foot-and-mouth disease. These arrangements may include the establishment of, or participation in, joint committees.

10. To consider and approve the report of the Executive Committee on the activities of the Commission, the accounts for the past financial period and the budget and programme for the ensuing biennium, for submission to the Finance Committee of the Organization.

ARTICLE V

Special Functions

The following shall be the special functions of the Commission:

1. To assist in the prevention and control of outbreaks in emergency situations in any manner considered appropriate by the Commission and the Member or Members concerned. For this purpose the Commission or its Executive Committee, in conformity with the provisions of Article XI (5), may use any uncommitted balances of the administrative budget referred to in Article XIII (7) as well as any supplementary contributions which may be provided for emergency action under Article XIII (4).
2. To take suitable action in the following fields:
 - 2.1 Storage of antigen and/or vaccines by or on behalf of the Commission for distribution to any Member in case of need.
 - 2.2 Promotion when necessary of the establishment by a Member or Members of “cordons sanitaires” to prevent the spread of disease, following the recommendations of the OIE and, as applicable, the European Union.
 - 2.3 The training of personnel of Members as required for management of an emergency response and the establishment of a cadre of trained personnel who can assist other Members in case of need.
 - 2.4 The maintenance and promotion of appropriate biocontainment standards, and training in these, for handling of materials containing foot-and-mouth disease virus by Members.
3. To carry out such further special projects as may be suggested by Members or by the Executive Committee and approved by the Commission for achieving the purposes of the Commission as set forth in this Constitution.
4. Funds from the surplus of the administrative budget may be used for the purposes stated in paragraphs 2 and 3 of this Article when such action is approved by the Commission by a two-thirds majority of the votes cast, providing such majority is more than one half of the membership of the Commission.

ARTICLE VI

Sessions

1. Each Member shall be represented at Sessions of the Commission by a single delegate who may be accompanied by an alternate and by experts and advisers. Alternates, experts and advisers may take part in the proceedings of the Commission but not vote, except in the case of an alternate who is duly authorized to substitute for the delegate.

2. Each Member shall have one vote. Decisions of the Commission shall be taken by a majority of the votes cast except as otherwise provided in this Constitution. A majority of the Members of the Commission shall constitute a quorum.
3. The Commission shall elect, at the end of each regular session, a Chairperson and two Vice-Chairpersons and the members of the Executive Committee from amongst the delegates. The Commission shall also appoint the members of special or standing Committees.
4. The Director-General of the Organization in consultation with the Chairperson of the Commission shall convene a regular session of the Commission at least every two years. Special sessions may be convened by the Director-General in consultation with the Chairperson of the Commission or, if so requested, by the Commission in regular sessions or by at least one third of the Members during intervals between regular sessions.

ARTICLE VII

Committees

1. The Commission may establish temporary, special or standing committees to study and report on matters pertaining to the purpose of the Commission, subject to the availability of the necessary funds in the approved budget of the Commission.
2. These committees shall be convened by the Director-General of the Organization in consultation with the Chairperson of the Commission and with the Chairperson of the special or standing committee concerned, at such times and places as are in accordance with the objectives for which they were established.
3. Membership in such committees may be open to all Members of the Commission or consist of selected Members of the Commission or of individuals appointed in their personal capacity because of their competence in technical matters, as determined by the Commission. On proposal of the Chairperson, observers may be invited to participate in the meetings of the special and standing committees.
4. Members of the committees shall be appointed at the regular session of the Commission and each committee shall elect its own Chairperson.

ARTICLE VIII

Rules and Regulations

Subject to the provisions of this Constitution, the Commission may, by a majority of two-thirds of its membership, adopt and amend its own Rules of Procedure and Financial Regulations, which shall be in conformity with the General Rules and Financial Regulations of the Organization. The Rules of the Commission and any amendments thereto shall come into force upon approval by the Director-General of the Organization, the Financial Regulations and amendments thereto being subject to confirmation by the Council of the Organization.

ARTICLE IX

Observers

1. Any Member Nation of the Organization that is not a Member of the Commission and any Associate Member may be invited to, or, upon its request, be represented by an observer at sessions of the Commission. It may submit memoranda and participate without vote in the discussions.
2. States which, while not Members of the Commission nor Members or Associate Members of the Organization, are Members of the United Nations, any of its Specialized Agencies or the International Atomic Energy Agency may, upon request and subject to the concurrence of the Commission through its Chairperson and to the provisions relating to the granting of observer status to nations adopted by the Conference of the Organization, be invited to attend in an observer capacity sessions of the Commission.
3. Participation of international organizations in the work of the Commission and the relations between the Commission and such organizations shall be governed by the relevant provisions of the Constitution and the General Rules of the Organization as well as by the rules on relations with international organizations adopted by the Conference or Council of the Organization. All such relations shall be dealt with by the Director-General of the Organization. The relations between the Organization and the OIE are governed by such agreement between the Organization and the OIE as may be in force.

ARTICLE X

Executive Committee

1. An Executive Committee shall be established and shall be composed of the Chairperson, two Vice-Chairpersons of the Commission and six delegates of Members selected by the Commission at the end of its regular session. Due regard should be taken to ensure that the membership of the Executive Committee is equitably geographically representative. The Chairperson and the Vice-Chairpersons of the Commission shall be the Chairperson and Vice-Chairpersons of the Executive Committee.
2. Members of the Executive Committee shall hold office until the end of the next regular session without prejudice to the right of re-election.
3. If a delegate in the Executive Committee becomes permanently unavailable for unavoidable reasons, the Member represented by that delegate shall be requested to nominate a new delegate for the remainder of the term.
4. The Executive Committee shall meet at least twice at reasonable intervals between any two successive regular sessions of the Commission.
5. The Secretary of the Commission shall act as Secretary to the Executive Committee.

ARTICLE XI

Functions of the Executive Committee

The Executive Committee shall:

1. Make proposals to the Commission concerning policy matters and the programme of activities;
2. Implement the policies and programmes approved by the Commission;

3. Submit to the Commission the draft programme and administrative budget, and the accounts for the past biennium;
4. Prepare the report on the activities of the Commission during the past biennium for approval by the Commission and transmission to the Director-General of the Organization;
5. Undertake such other duties as the Commission may delegate to it, in particular with reference to emergency action under Article V (1).

ARTICLE XII

Administration

1. The staff of the Secretariat of the Commission shall be appointed by the Director-General with the approval of the Executive Committee, and for administrative purposes shall be responsible to the Director-General. They shall be appointed under the same terms and conditions as the staff of the Organization.
2. The expenses of the Commission shall be paid out of its administrative budget except those relating to such staff and facilities which can be made available by the Organization. The expenses to be borne by the Organization shall be determined and paid within the limits of the biennial budget prepared by the Director-General and approved by the Conference of the Organization in accordance with the General Rules and the Financial Regulations of the Organization.
3. Expenses incurred by delegates, their alternates, experts and advisers when attending sessions of the Commission and its committees as government representatives, as well as the expenses incurred by observers at sessions, shall be borne by the respective governments or organizations. The expenses of experts invited by the Commission to attend meetings of the Commission or its committees in their individual capacity shall be borne by the budget of the Commission.

ARTICLE XIII

Finance

1. Each Member of the Commission undertakes to contribute annually its share of the administrative budget in accordance with a scale of contribution. This scale of contribution shall be adopted by the Commission with a two-thirds majority of its Members in accordance with the Financial Regulations of the Commission.
2. Contributions of States which acquire membership between two regular sessions of the Commission shall be determined by the Executive Committee in accordance with the Financial Regulations of the Commission; for this purpose such criteria as may be specified in the Financial Regulation shall apply. The determination made by the Executive Committee shall be subject to confirmation by the Commission at its next regular session.
3. Annual contributions provided for under paragraphs 1 and 2 above shall be payable before the end of the first month of the year to which they apply.

4. Supplementary contributions may be accepted from a Member or Members or from organizations or individuals for emergency action or for the purpose of implementing special schemes or campaigns of control which under Article V the Commission or Executive Committee may adopt or recommend.
5. All contributions from Members shall be payable in currencies to be determined by the Commission in agreement with each contributing Member.
6. All contributions received shall be placed in a Trust Fund administered by the Director-General of the Organization in conformity with the Financial Regulations of the Organization.
7. At the end of each financial period, any uncommitted balance of the administrative budget shall be retained in the Trust Fund and made available for the following years' budget.

ARTICLE XIV

Amendments

1. This Constitution may be amended by the Commission by a two-thirds majority of the membership of the Commission.
2. Proposals for the amendment of the Constitution may be made by any Member of the Commission in a communication addressed to both the Chairperson of the Commission and the Director-General of the Organization. The Director-General shall immediately inform all Members of the Commission of all proposals for amendments.
3. No proposal for the amendment of the Constitution shall be included in the agenda of any session unless notice thereof has been received by the Director-General of the Organization at least 120 days before the opening of the session.
4. Amendments shall become effective only with the concurrence of the Council of the Organization.
5. An amendment not involving additional obligations for Members of the Commission shall take effect from the date of the decision of the Council.
6. An amendment which, in the view of the Commission, involves additional obligations, for Members of the Commission shall, after approval by the Council, bind the Members of the Commission who have accepted the amendment, as from the date on which it has been accepted by two-thirds of the membership of the Commission, and thereafter for each remaining Member of the Commission upon the date of receipt by the Director-General of the instrument of acceptance of the amendment by that Member.
7. The instruments of acceptance of amendments involving additional obligations shall be deposited with the Director-General who shall inform all Members of the Commission of the receipt of such instruments.
8. The rights and obligations of any Member of the Commission that has not accepted an amendment involving additional obligations shall for a period not exceeding two years as from the date of entry into force of the amendment, continue to be governed by the provisions of the Constitution as they stood prior

to the amendment. Upon expiry of the afore-mentioned period, any Member of the Commission that has not accepted such amendment shall be bound by the Constitution as so amended.

9. The Director-General shall inform all Members of the Commission of the entry into force of any amendment.

ARTICLE XV

Acceptance

1. Acceptance of this Constitution shall be effected by the deposit of an instrument of acceptance with the Director-General of the Organization and shall take effect, as regards Members of the Organization or the OIE, on receipt of such instrument by the Director-General who shall forthwith inform each of the Members of the Commission.

2. Membership of States that are eligible for membership under Article I, but are neither Members of the Organization nor of the OIE, shall become effective on the date on which the Commission approves the application for membership in conformity with the provisions of Article I. The Director-General shall inform each of the Members of the Commission of the approval of any application for membership.

3. Acceptance of the Constitution may be made subject to reservations. The Director-General of the Organization shall notify forthwith all Members of the Commission of the receipt of any application for membership or any instrument of acceptance of the Constitution either of which contains a reservation. A reservation shall become effective only upon unanimous approval by the Members of the Commission. The Members of the Commission not having replied within three months from the date of the notification by the Director-General of the reservation shall be deemed to have accepted the reservation. Failing unanimous approval by the Members of the Commission of a reservation, the nation making the reservation shall not become a party to this Constitution.

ARTICLE XVI

Withdrawal

1. Any Member may withdraw from the Commission at any time after the expiration of one year from the date on which its acceptance took effect or from the date on which the Constitution entered into force, whichever is the later, by giving written notice of withdrawal to the Director-General of the Organization who shall forthwith inform all Members of the Commission. The withdrawal shall become effective one year from the date of receipt of the notification of withdrawal.

2. Non-payment of two consecutive annual contributions shall be regarded as implying withdrawal of the defaulting Member from the Commission.

3. Any Member of the Commission withdrawing from the Organization of the OIE, when such withdrawal results in this Nation no longer being a Member of either of these two Agencies, shall be deemed to have withdrawn simultaneously from the Commission.

ARTICLE XVII

Settlement of Disputes

1. If there is any dispute regarding the interpretation or application of this Constitution, the Member or Members concerned may request the Director-General of the Organization to appoint a committee to consider the question in dispute.
2. The Director-General shall there-upon, after consultation with the Members concerned, appoint a committee of experts which shall include representatives of those Members. This committee shall consider the question in dispute, taking into account all documents and other forms of evidence submitted by the Members concerned. This committee shall submit a report to the Director-General of the Organization who shall transmit it to the Members concerned and to the other Members of the Commission.
3. The Members of the Commission agree that the recommendations of such a committee, while not binding in character, will become the basis for renewed consideration by the Members concerned of the matter out of which the disagreement arose.
4. The Members concerned shall share equally the expenses of the experts.

ARTICLE XVIII

Termination

1. This Constitution shall be terminated by a decision of the Commission taken by a three-fourths majority of the membership of the Commission. It shall automatically be terminated should membership, as a result of withdrawals, comprise fewer than six Nations.
2. On termination of the Constitution all assets of the Commission shall be liquidated by the Director-General of the Organization and after settlement of all liabilities the balance shall be distributed proportionally amongst Members on the basis of the scale of contributions in force at the time. Nations whose contributions are in arrears for two consecutive years and hence deemed to have withdrawn in conformity with Article XVI (2) shall not be entitled to a share of the assets.

ARTICLE XIX

Entry into Force

1. This Constitution shall enter into force upon receipt by the Director-General of the Organization of notifications of acceptance from six Member Nations of the Organization or of the OIE, providing that their contributions represent in the aggregate not less than 30 percent of the administrative budget provided for in Article XIII (1).
2. The Director-General shall notify all Nations having deposited notifications of acceptance of the date on which this Constitution comes into force.
3. The text of this Constitution drawn up in the English, French and Spanish languages, which languages shall be equally authoritative, was approved by the Conference of the Organization on the Eleventh day of December 1953.
4. Two copies of the text of this Constitution shall be authenticated by the Chairperson of the Conference and the Director-General of the Organization, one copy of which shall be deposited with the

Secretary-General of the United Nations and the other in the archives of the Organization. Additional copies of this text shall be certified by the Director-General and furnished to all Members of the Commission with the indication of the date on which Constitution has come into force.

RULES OF PROCEDURE

Rule I

Sessions of the Commission

Notices convening a regular session of the Commission shall be dispatched by the Director-General not less than 50 days and notices convening a special session not less than 20 days before the date fixed for the opening of the session, to Members of the Commission, to such Nations which are not Members of the Commission and to such international organizations as may be represented in accordance with Article IX of the Constitution, hereafter referred to as "participating Nations and international organizations".

Rule II

Agenda

1. A provisional agenda for each regular session of the Commission shall be drawn up by the Director-General and dispatched to Members and to participating Nations and international organizations not less than 50 days before the date fixed for the opening of the session.
2. The provisional agenda for a regular session shall consist of:
 - (a) All items the inclusion of which may have been decided upon by the Commission at a previous session.
 - (b) Election of Chairman and Vice-Chairmen of the Commission (Article VI of the Constitution).
 - (c) Application for membership in the Commission, if any (Article I of the Constitution).
 - (d) Draft programme and Administrative Budget (Articles IV and XI of the Constitution).
 - (e) Report of the Executive Committee on the activities of the Commission during the past biennium (Articles IV and XI of the Constitution).
 - (f) Reports by committees established under Article VII of the Constitution.
 - (g) Proposals of the Executive Committee concerning policy matters (Article XI of the Constitution).

(h) Any modifications of the Scale of Contributions including the confirmation of the determination of the contribution of any States having acquired membership since the last regular session (Article XIII of the Constitution).

(i) Audited accounts for the preceding financial period (Articles IV and XI of the Constitution).

(j) Amendments to the Constitution, if any (Article XIV of the Constitution).

(k) Any items the inclusion of which has been requested by Members in accordance with Rule II.5.

(l) Any items which the Conference, Council or the Director-General of the Organization refer to the Commission.

(m) Other business arising out of the Commission's functions.

3. A provisional agenda for each special session of the Commission shall be drawn up by the Director-General and dispatched to Members and to participating Nations and international organizations not less than 20 days before the date fixed for the opening session.

4. The provisional agenda for a special session of the Commission shall consist of:

(a) All items the inclusion of which in the agenda of the special session may have been decided upon by the Commission at a previous session.

(b) Applications for membership in the Commission, if any (Article I of the Constitution).

(c) Amendments to the Constitution, if any (Article XIV of the Constitution).

(d) Any items proposed for consideration in a request by the Commission or by one third of the Members for the holding of the special session.

4. Any Member may, not less than 30 days before the date fixed for the opening of a session, request the Director-General to include specific items on the agenda. These items shall be placed on a supplementary list, which shall be dispatched to Members and to participating Nations and international organizations, not less than 20 days before the date fixed for the opening of the session.

5. During any session the Commission may, by a two-thirds majority of the votes cast, add to the agenda any item proposed by a Member.

6. At each session the provisional agenda, together with the proposed additions or deletions, if any, shall be submitted to the Commission for approval as soon as possible after the opening of the session and, on approval of the Commission with or without amendments, shall become the agenda of the session.

7. Copies of all reports and other documents to be submitted to the Commission at any session, in connexion with any item which may be on the agenda, shall be furnished by the Director-General to Members and to participating Nations and international organizations at the same time as the item or as soon as possible thereafter.

8. The Commission shall not proceed to the discussion of any item on the agenda until at least 24 hours have elapsed since the documents referred to in paragraph 7 have been made available to delegations of Members.

Rule III

Delegations and Credentials

1. For the purpose of these Rules the term "delegation" means all the persons appointed by a Member to attend a session of the Commission, that is to say its delegate and his alternate, experts and advisers.

2. The credentials of delegates and alternates and the names of other persons in their delegations and of the observers from participating Nations and international organizations shall, insofar as possible, be deposited with the Secretary of the Commission not later than the opening day of each session of the Commission. The Secretary shall examine the credentials and report thereon to the Commission.

Rule IV

Secretariat

The staff of the Secretariat of the Commission shall be appointed in accordance with Article XII of the Constitution and subject to the provisions of that Article. It shall be the duty of the Secretariat to receive, translate into the working languages of the Commission and circulate documents, reports and resolutions of the Commission and its committees, to prepare the records of their proceedings and to perform such other work as the Commission or any of its committees may require.

Rule V

Attendance at Plenary Meetings of the Commission

1. Plenary meetings of the Commission shall be open to attendance by all delegations and by observers from participating Nations and international organizations and such members of the

staff of the Organization as the Director-General may designate. Plenary meetings of the Commission shall be held in public unless the Commission decides otherwise.

2. Subject to any decision of the Commission the Secretary shall make arrangements for the admission of the public and of representatives of the press and other information agencies, to plenary meetings of the Commission.

Rule VI

Powers and Duties of Chairman and Vice-Chairmen of the Commission

1. In addition to exercising such powers as are conferred upon him elsewhere by these Rules, the Chairman shall declare the opening and closing of each plenary meeting of the session. He shall direct the discussion in plenary meetings and at such meetings ensure observance of these Rules, accord the right to speak, put questions, and announce decisions. He shall rule on points of order, and, subject to these Rules, shall have complete control over the proceedings at any meetings. He may, in the course of the discussion of an item, propose to the Commission the limitation of the time to be allowed to speakers, the number of times each delegation may speak on any question, the closure of the list of speakers, the suspension or adjournment of the meeting, or the adjournment or closure of the debate on the item under discussion.

2. In the absence of the Chairman during a plenary meeting or any part thereof, one of the Vice-Chairmen shall preside. A Vice-Chairman acting as Chairman shall have the same powers and duties as the Chairman.

3. The Chairman, or a Vice-Chairman acting as Chairman, shall not vote but may appoint an alternate or adviser from his delegation to vote in his place.

4. The Chairman, in the exercise of his functions, remains under the authority of the Commission.

RULE VII

Executive Committee

In accordance with Article X of the Constitution, the Chairman of the Commission shall be the Chairman of the Executive Committee. He shall have, in relation to meetings of the Executive Committee, the same powers and duties as he has in relation to meetings of the Commission. In the absence of the Chairman during a meeting of the Executive Committee or any part thereof, one of the Vice-Chairmen of the Commission shall preside. A Vice-Chairman acting as Chairman shall have the same powers and duties as the Chairman. A majority of the members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum. Decisions of the

Committee shall be taken by a majority of the votes cast. Each Member of the Committee shall have one vote. Meetings of the Committee shall be held in private unless otherwise determined by the Commission.

Rule VIII

Proposals and Amendments at Plenary Meetings

1. Proposals and amendments for plenary meetings shall be introduced in writing and handed to the Chairman of the Commission who shall circulate copies to the delegations. Subject to a contrary decision of the Commission in a specific instance, no proposal shall be discussed or put to the vote at any plenary meeting unless copies of it have been circulated to all delegations not later than the day preceding the meeting. The Chairman of the Commission may, however, permit the discussion and consideration of amendments or of motions as to procedure even though these amendments and motions have not been circulated or have only been circulated the same day.
2. A proposal may be withdrawn by its proposer at any time before voting on it has commenced, provided that the proposal has not been amended. A proposal which has thus been withdrawn may be reintroduced by any Member.

Rule IX

Conduct of Business and Voting Arrangements at Plenary Meetings

The conduct of business, voting arrangements and other related matters not specifically provided for in the Constitution or these Rules shall be governed by the General Rules of the Organization.

Rule X

Committees of the Commission

1. In addition to the committees provided for in Article VII of the Constitution, the Commission may set up at each session and for the duration of the session, such committees as it considers desirable and allocate to these committees the various items on its agenda.
2. Each such committee shall elect a Chairman and a Vice-Chairman.
3. Each delegate shall be entitled to sit or be represented by another member of his delegation on each such committee and may be accompanied at meetings by one or more members of his delegation, who may speak but shall not vote.

4. The Chairman of each committee shall have in relation to meetings of his committee the same powers and duties as the Chairman of the Commission has in relation to plenary meetings. In the absence of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman of the committee shall preside with the same powers and duties.

5. The procedure in a committee shall be governed by the provisions of Rule X so far as applicable. A majority of the members of the committee shall constitute a quorum.

6. All committees established by the Commission shall report their conclusions and recommendations to the Commission.

Rule XI

Rapporteurs

Any committee referred to in any of the preceding Rules may, on the proposal of its Chairman, appoint from among its members, one or more rapporteurs as required.

Rule XII

Participating International Organizations

Each participating Nation or international organization which has been invited to attend a session of the Commission may be represented by an observer. Such observer may, without vote, speak and, upon the request of the Chairman, participate in the discussions of the Commission and its committees. They may circulate to the Commission or its committees, without abridgement, the views of the Nation or organization which they represent.

Rule XIII

Reports and Recommendations

1. Summary records shall be made of the proceedings of the Commission and its committees and shall be circulated as soon as possible to members of delegations who participated in the meeting concerned in order to give them the opportunity to suggest corrections.

2. At each session, the Commission shall approve a report embodying its views, recommendations and decisions including, when requested, a statement of minority views.

3. The conclusions and recommendations of the Commission shall be transmitted to the Director-General of the Organization at the close of each session, who shall circulate them to the

Members of the Commission, nations and international organizations that were represented at the session and, upon request, to other Member Nations of the Organization, for their information.

4. Recommendations having policy, programme or financial implications for the Organization shall be brought by the Director-General to the attention of the Conference or Council of the Organization for appropriate action.

5. Subject to the provisions of the preceding paragraph, the Director-General of the Organization may request Members of the Commission to supply the Commission with information on action taken on the basis of recommendations made by the Commission.

Rule XIV

Election of Officers

1. At each regular session, nominations shall be called for by the Chairman from the floor for the offices of Chairman and two Vice-Chairmen of the Commission for the ensuing term of office as provided for in the Constitution.

2. Each nomination shall be supported by a mover and seconded and shall carry the endorsement of the nominee.

Rule XV

Languages

English and French shall be the working languages of the Commission.

Rule XVI

Suspension and Amendment of Rules

1. Subject to the provisions of the Constitution, any of the foregoing Rules may be suspended by a two thirds majority of the votes cast at any plenary meeting of the Commission, provided that notice of the intention to propose the suspension has been communicated to the delegates not less than 24 hours before the meeting at which the proposal is to be made.

2. Subject to the provisions of the Constitution, amendments of or additions to these Rules may be adopted at any plenary meeting of the Commission, provided that the intention to propose the amendment or addition has been communicated to the delegates not less than 24 hours before the meeting at which the proposal is to be considered, and provided further, that the Commission has received and considered a report on the proposal by an appropriate committee.

3. The Executive Committee may propose amendments and additions to these Rules.

FINANCIAL REGULATIONS

Regulation I

Applicability

1.1 These regulations shall govern the financial administration of the European Commission for the Control of Foot-and-Mouth Disease.

1.2 The financial rules and procedures of FAO shall apply to the activities of the Commission unless otherwise provided.

Regulation II

The Financial Period

2.1 The financial period shall be two calendar years, coinciding with the financial period of FAO.

Regulation III

The Budget

3.1 The Budget Estimates shall cover income and expenditures for the financial period to which they relate, and shall be presented in United States dollars.

3.2 The Budget Estimates shall include the programme of work for the financial period, such information, annexes or explanatory statements as may be requested on behalf of the Executive Committee or the Commission.

3.3 The Budget shall comprise:

(a) The Administrative Budget relating to the regular contributions of Members of the Commission payable under Article XIII of the Constitution and expenditures arising from Articles IV, V and XII(2);

(b) The Special Budgets relating to funds made available during the financial period from Supplementary Contributions paid under Article XIII(4) for expenditures listed under Article V.

3.4 The Administrative Budget for the financial period shall consist of provisions for:

- Administrative Expenditures under Articles IV and XII(2).

- Expenditure under activities listed under Article V. Estimates under this chapter may, if necessary, be presented in a single total only but detailed estimates for each particular project will be prepared and approved as "supplementary details" of the Administrative Budget.

- Contingencies.

3.5 The Administrative Budget shall be prepared by the Executive Committee and submitted to the Commission.

3.6 Special Budgets (3.3(b)) shall be prepared at appropriate times by the Commission or the Executive Committee as the case may be.

3.7 The Administrative Budget of the Commission shall be submitted to the Finance Committee of the Organization.

Regulation IV

Appropriations

4.1 After the budgets have been adopted the appropriations therein will be the authority for the Organization to incur obligations and make payments for the purposes for which the appropriations were voted and up to the amounts so voted.

4.2 In cases of emergency, the Director-General is authorized to accept Supplementary Contributions from a Member or Members of the Commission or grants from other sources and incur expenditure against them for emergency action for which the said Contributions or grants were specifically provided. Such Contributions or grants and expenditure relating thereto will be reported in detail to the next session of the Executive Committee or Commission.

4.3 Any unliquidated prior year obligation shall at the end of the financial period be cancelled or where an obligation remains a valid charge, retained for future disbursement.

4.4 Transfers between provisions as per Regulation 3.5 may be effected by the Organization on the recommendation of the Secretary of the Executive Committee. Details of the transfers so effected will be reported to the Executive Committee.

Regulation V

Provision of Funds

5.1 The appropriations of the Administrative Budget shall be financed by contributions from Member Governments determined and payable in accordance with Article XIII paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 of the Constitution.

5.1.1 Pending receipt of annual contributions, the Organization is authorized to finance budgeted expenditure from the uncommitted balance of the Administrative Budget.

5.2 For determining the annual contributions of each Member, the assessment for such Member for the financial period shall be divided into two equal instalments, one of which shall be payable in the first calendar year and the other in the second calendar year of the financial period and the other one in the second calendar year.

5.3 At the beginning of each calendar year the Director-General shall inform Member Governments of their obligations in respect of annual contributions to the budget.

5.4 Contributions shall be due and payable in full within 30 days of the receipt of the communication of the Director-General referred to in Regulation 5.3 above, or as of the first day of the calendar year to which they relate, whichever is later. As of 1 January of the following calendar year, the unpaid balance of such contributions shall be considered to be one year in arrears.

5.5 The annual contributions to the Administrative Budget shall be assessed in United States dollars and calculated on the basis of national income of each country as expressed in the scale of contributions to FAO and the number of livestock. The currency in which contributions shall be paid is determined by the Commission in accordance with Article XIII(5) of the Constitution.

5.6 Any State acquiring membership shall pay a contribution to the budget in accordance with the provisions of Article XIII(2) for the financial period in which the membership becomes effective, such contribution beginning with the quarter in which membership is acquired.

Regulation VI

Funds

6.1 All contributions, supplementary contributions and other receipts shall be placed in a Trust Fund administered by FAO.

6.2 With respect to the Trust Fund referred to in Regulation 6.1, the Organization shall maintain accounts:

6.2.1 A General Account to which shall be credited receipts of all contributions paid under Article XIII(1) and (2) of the Constitution, and supplementary contributions under Article XIII(4) and from which shall be met all expenditure chargeable against the annual Administrative Budget.

6.2.2 Such additional accounts as may be necessary to which shall be credited the Supplementary Contributions and the expenditures relating thereto as envisaged in Article XIII(4).

Regulation VII

7.1 When travel costs are borne by the Commission as provided for under Article XII.3 of the Constitution, experts invited by the Commission to attend meetings of the Commission or its committees in their personal capacity may either receive the ticket from the Commission or purchase it directly. In the latter event the expert shall be reimbursed actual costs not exceeding the amount the Commission would have paid had it purchased the ticket. This also applies to all travel for which the Commission has undertaken to pay.

7.2 The Commission's liability as far as air transport costs are concerned is limited to the amount which would be reimbursable under FAO's rules and regulations, currently economy class by the least costly fare including non-endorsable tickets for flights up to 9 hours and in business class including non-endorsable tickets for flights of more than 9 hours duration.

Regulation VIII

8.1 These Regulations may be amended by the Commission in the manner provided for under Article VIII of the Constitution.
