

Transforming Food Waste into a Resource

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WORLDWIDE DATA ON FOOD WASTE

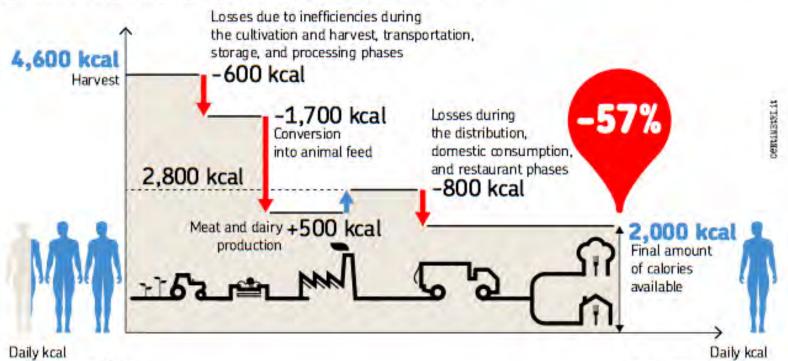
last minute market

(source: Barilla Position Paper on Food Waste)

DISPERSION OF AVAILABLE CALORIES FROM THE FIELD TO THE TABLE

BCFN interpretation of the SMIL diagram

Estimate of food losses along the entire chain (daily Kcal per capita)



Daily kcal requirement sufficient for 2.3 adult persons Daily kcal requirement sufficient for 1 adult person

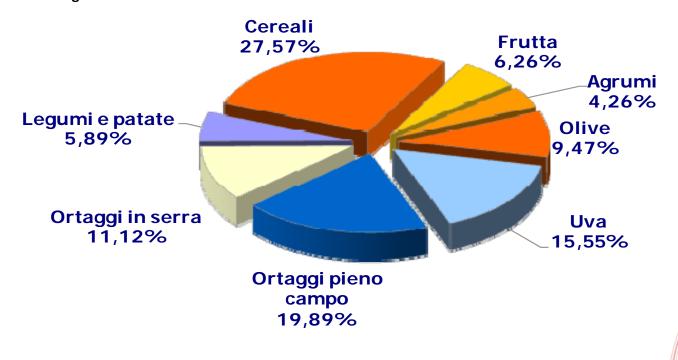


SOME DATA ON FOOD WASTE IN ITALY

Economic value of food waste in Italy: 3.502.735.191 € equal to 0,23% GDP

(source: Libro Nero sullo spreco di Cibo, 2011, LMM)

Table 1. Fruits and vegetables left in the fields in 2009



WHY REDUCING FOOD WASTE IS A PRIORITY



Food waste is expected to rise globally to about 126 Mt by 2020 without additional prevention policy or activities (Eurostat projections).

- 1/3 of the global food production is wasted.
- Food waste has environmental, socioeconomic, nutritional and ethical impacts.
- Food waste is a cost.
- Food waste is a market failure.

HOW TO REDUCE FOOD WASTE? Prevent, Reduce, Reuse, Recycle



-EU

■Waste Framework Directive (WFD) - Directive 2008/98/EC



- Apply the "waste hierarchy"
- ■(a) prevention;
- ■(b) preparing for re-use;
- **■**(c) recycling;
- •(d) other recovery, e.g. energy recovery;
- •(e) disposal.





FOOD RECOVERY



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- •Food waste recovery represents an important part of the food system, although it is NOT a solution to food waste.
- ■Food recovery provides us with an opportunity to reconnect with food and people, whilst following a basic humanitarian ethic to help others.
- In the last decade, many new initiatives whose aim is to recover food and convert it into valuable end uses, have spread all over the world.
- Last Minute Market in Italy



LAST MINUTE MARKET

- 1998 → A research project
- 2003 → An academic Spin Off of the University of Bologna
- Aims:
- to link shops and producers who have unsold food which would otherwise be discarded with people and charities who need food
- to reduce food waste
- to transform food waste into a resource
- to raise awareness on food waste



PHASE 1 The "non supply"







Produces no longer on the market
Still edible or usable produces
Produces with no economic value



PHASE 2

The "non demand"



People with no purchasing power

People who can not access the traditional market

Unexpressed demand



PHASE 3

Last Minute Market win-win strateg



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It provides economic, social and environmental benefits by reducing the amount of waste and improving assistance to people in need.

PHASE 4

Safe recovery model





Procedures

administrative and fiscal steps
hygienic – sanitary safety
Logistics

Organisational communication

Impacts evaluation

LAST MINUTE MARKET Stakeholders' benefits



Companies

- Reduced disposal costs
- Fiscal benefits
- Better logistics
- Increase visibility in the territory

Charities

- Constant supply
- Free food
- Reinvestment of the savings
- Better assistance

Public Administration

- Reduce products in landfill
- Better quality assistance
- Ability to grant discounts
- Better management of funds

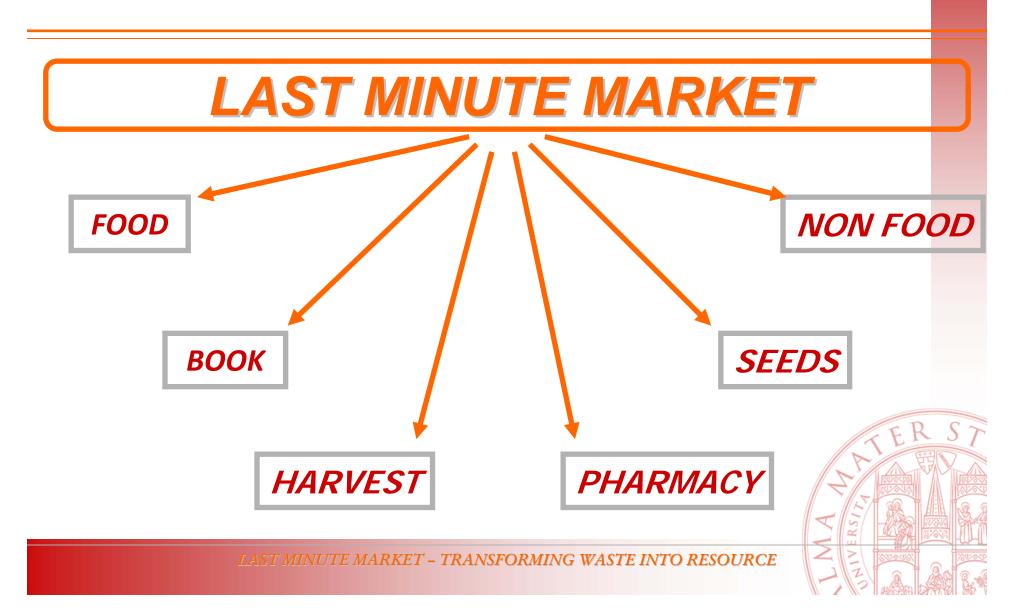
Society

- Minor negative externalities
- Education (do not waste!!)
- -"Ethical" behavior
- Reciprocity



LAST MINUTE MARKET NOT ONLY FOOD





LMM in Italy



Recovery projects sectors

- Food
- Prepared meals
- Gleaning
- Pharmaceutical products
- Books and media products
- Seeds 43 projects in 12 regions



A retailer case



Improved efficiency on supermarket management

Trend of the value and the amount of the recovered products from the supermarket

LMM 1 ° year

Year	Tons	€
2005	92.4	251,466
2006	61	161,339
2007	49.9	203,613
2008	53	197,828

Source: LMM data

Decreasing quantity



LAST MINUTE MARKET If LMM were adopted in all Italy...



Stores' Typology	Expected quantities of recuperated food per year	
Cash and Carry shops	4.644 tonnes	
Superstores	67.467 tonnes	
Supermarkets	128.785 tonnes	
Small shops	43.357 tonnes	
TOTAL	244.252 tonnes	
VALUE OF RECUPERATED FOOD	928.157.600 euro = 580.402.025 meals in a year	
CO2 emissions	291.393 tonnes of CO2 are produced because the food end up in landfills	

LMM's benefits market

- Environment: prevention and reduction of waste
- Economy: decreased disposal costs and money sparing for the charities we support
- Society: Support to the third sector and to the poorest people
- Culture: In addition to material benefits, LMM plays an important educational purpose focused on the issues of waste and conscious consumption.
- Last Minute Market ultimate goal is to contribute to the reduction of waste in all its forms.
 - It is active in more than 40 Italian towns, with 2 new projects under development in Argentina and Brazil

LMM - PREVENTION



- LMM has established national/international collaborations.
- LMM and UNIBO researchers have published books on waste (food, water, energy waste).
- LMM has launched the campaign A year against Food Waste.
- LMM has launched the ZERO WASTE certification.
- LMM has promoted the Joint Declaration against Food
 Waste presented in 2010 at the European Parliament.
- LMM has supported the European Resolution to reduce food waste.
- LMM is part of the European project FUSIONS.

LMM PREVENTION



■Zero Waste is a mark issued by Last Minute Market, "certifying" the adoption of a set of tools, procedures and control systems, which provide a rational and efficient use of resources and waste management based on the principles of prevention, reuse and recycling of materials.



•Zero Waste is an incentive to progressively reduce resource consumption and environmental emissions related to food waste.

It is intended for commercial, catering and collective businesses.





- LMM has launched the campaign A Year Against Waste (2010-2014)
- Aim: to raise Italian and European public awareness on the causes and consequences of waste, on how to reduce it and how to promote civic principles oriented towards sustainability and solidarity.
- **Topics**: Food (2010), Water (2011), Energy (2012), Zero Waste (2013), European Year Against Waste (2014).
- Main promoter with LMM: the Committee on Agricultural and Rural Development of the European Parliament







Il Comune di Ferrara ha stabilito che siano utilizzati prodotti a base di caffè equo-solidale per la distribuzione automatica di bevande e snack nei propri uffici.

Strille Più invitati... meno avanzi!

"Last Minute Market a Ferrara" è un progetto di solidarietà, di sostenibilità ambientale e di responsabilità sociale, coordinato dal Comune in collaborazione con Provincia e AUSL di Ferrara, Hera, Banca Etica, Ascom Ferrara e Facoltà di Agraria dell'Università

Si tratta di un mercato dove, grazie ad una cabina di regia, vengono messi in comunicazione il mondo profit e no-profit, con lo scopo di recuperare i prodotti invenduti, dall'inermercato al piccolo negozio di alimentari. Tutto ciò avviene senza implegare mezzi di trasporto e locali di stoccaggio aggiuntivi, mentre i bisognosi, attraverso gli enti di assistenza, ricevono in dono il cibo della solidarietà. Grazie alla donazione, si genera anche una diminuzione dei rifiuti e, per questo motivo i commercianti aderenti possono ottenere una agevolazione nei conteggi della TIA la tariffa relativa ai rifiuti solidi urbani.



Il comitato tecnico della campagna Città Equosolidali²⁸, in data 23 ottobre 2007, ha dichiarato il Comune di Ferrara Città Equosolidale.

Locali per la pace ed i diritti umani, Coordinamento nazionale Agenda 21 e Assemblea generale Italiana del commercio equo e solidale. www.cittaequosolidali.it.

●I 150 anni dell'Unità d'Italia? Sono un mistero per due italiani su tre, nonostante le anteprime e le mostre, ma per il 77% degli it alian i festeggiare è giusto. Lo dice il son daggio Civicom Demoskopea. Con buona pace della Lega; il 95% degli italiani oggi voterebbe per l'Italia Unita.

Il Nintendo 3DS

arriverà a marzo 2011.

Esperienze in 3D senza di occhialini, schermo superiore di 8,53 pollicie touch screen di 3.02 pollic L'evoluzione della Nintendo Ds, dotata di un sensore al movimento e Slide Pad per il controllo analogico, è stata presentata ieria Milano

Campioni di spam Siamo all'ottavo posto

LEurope è diventato il primo continente per produzione di spam, spodestando l'Asia. Il 15,2% della posta in desiderata globale continua ad arrivare dagliUsa; a seguir in classificac i sono India, Brasile, e Gran Bretagna. L'Italiaè ottava.

Sei milioni di tonnellate all'anno L'Italia butta via montagne di cibo

Consumi folli

Ogni anno, 6 milioni di tonnellate di cibo vengono buttate via in Italia: è quanto ogni anno consuma un Paese come la Spagna.

Roma Ogni anno, invece di essere scodellate ne i piatti, 6 milioni di ton-nellate di cibi finiscono nel pattume. Un quantitativo in grado di sfamare oltre 44 milioni di perso-

ne: tre quarti della popolazione italiana. Il dato è emerso ieri du-rante la presentazione del proget-to "Un anno contro lo spreco" ide-ato Andrea Segrè, il fundatore di Last minutemarket.

Dimezzare gli sprechi Il primo passo da fare, visto che il fenomeno riguarda anche l'Euro-pa, è ridurre del 50% le perdite lungo la filiera alimentare. Il commissario all'agricoltura del Parla-mento europeo, Paolo De Castro, inserirà il tema "sprechi" nell'agenda delle priorità della com-



2025, vi sia una riduzione 1974 gli sprechi sono aume nel mondo del 50%, Ogniann nei monos dei 50%, Ughiann gli Usa vengono buttati il 40° gli alimenti commestibili, in ziail 25% e in Cina il 16% la Bretagna getta 6,7 tonnella cibi. A perderci è anche l'am te: una tonnellata di rifiut mentari genera 4,2 tonnella Co2. "Bisogna trasformar coz. hisogna trastornar spreco in risorsa." dice De Ca Le prime giornate europee co lo spreco saranno a Braxelle 28 ottobre) e Bologna (il 30).







- Events raising people awareness on Food Waste
- Conferences, performances, free lunchvideos, articles, books, public events



Joint Declaration against Food market Waste

28th of October 2010- European Parliament







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LMM and The European Resolution to reduce food waste

- ■Based on the Declaration, a Resolution has been elaborated by the Agriculture and Rural Commission (MEP Salvatore Caronna and supported by Paolo de Castro, President) in collaboration with LMM.
- It was presented at the DG Agriculture of the European Parliament on the 23 rd of November 2011.
- ■The Resolution has been approved in the Plenary Session of the European Parliament on the 19° of January 2012: On how to avoid food wastage: strategies for a more efficient food chain in the EU (2011/2175(INI)
- http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/2009 2014/organes/agri/agri 20110711 1500.htm
- It should then be passed to the European Commission for legislative procedure.
- •We consider the resolution a great achievement and a fundamental step in the fight against food waste

Zero Food Waste Charter signed by Italian mayors

The charter is about **10 actions** to be implemented by local municipalities.

- Main actions are eduction
- Share good practices
- Promote discussion on some topics like labelling
- Modify public procument in favour of food recovery

Survey on HOUSEHOLD FOOD WASTE in Italy











www.surveymonkey.com/s/foodwastesurvey EN

www.surveymonkey.com/s/sprecoalimentare IT

PLEASE FILL IT IN!!

44 questions - divided into 5 sections

AIM: to estimate food waste causes, quantities and impacts at household level

Thank you! Andrea Segrè

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<u>www.andreasegre.it</u> - <u>www.lastminutemarket.it</u> www.unannocontrolospreco.org

> CON QUELLO CHE BUTTA SI NUTRIREBBE MILIONI DI AFFAMATI.

ALLORA MELO MANGIO: NON VOGLIO SENSI DI COLPA.

