



Country Fact Sheet Bahrain

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2014	77.1	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2014	4.6	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	1 377	1 000									
Population density	2015	1 786	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	170	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	3	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	0.4525	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		83	mm/year									
Volume		0.064	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		0.004	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		0.112	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		0.116	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		96.55	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	84.24	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	1995	0	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2003	0.1592	km ³									
Municipal	2003	0.1779	km ³									
Industrial	2003	0.0203	km ³									
Total	2003	0.3574	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2003	348	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2003	0	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2003	0.2387	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2003	0.2387	km ³									
Desalinated water produced	2003	0.1024	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2012	0.016	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2003	205.8	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2003	137.2	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2000	4.015	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2000)</td> <td>3.39</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2000)</td> <td>0.16</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2000)</td> <td>0.465</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2000)	3.39	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2000)	0.16	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2000)	0.465	1 000 ha			
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localized irrigation (2000)	0.465	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2001	4.06	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2001	78.08	%									
Area actually irrigated	2001	4.06	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2001	100	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²