



Country Fact Sheet Ethiopia

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	110 430	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	16 259	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2017	104 957	1 000									
Population density	2017	95.04	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2017	83 783	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	37 026	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	75.14	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		848	mm/year									
Volume		936.4	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		122	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		0	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		122	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		0	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	1 162	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	31.48	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2016	9.687	km ³									
Municipal	2005	0.81	km ³									
Industrial	2005	0.0511	km ³									
Total	2016	10.55	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2016	100.5	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal		-	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal		-	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2016	10.55	km ³									
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2002	0	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2016	8.648	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2016	7.94	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2015	658.3	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2001)</td> <td>144.8</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2001)</td> <td>6.355</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2001)</td> <td>0.012</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2001)	144.8	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2001)	6.355	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2001)	0.012	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation	2015	200	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2015	858.3	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2015	5.279	%									
Area actually irrigated		-	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation		-	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²