



## Country Fact Sheet Ethiopia

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area</b>												
Country total area	2016	110 430	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	16 259	1 000 ha									
<b>Population</b>												
Total population	2015	99 391	1 000									
Population density	2016	90	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>									
Rural population	2015	80 125	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	37 026	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	75.14	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>												
Depth		848	mm/year									
Volume		936.4	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>												
Internal (IRWR)		122	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
External (ERWR)		0	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		122	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Dependency ratio		0	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	1 227	m <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2015	31.48	km <sup>3</sup>									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>By sector</b>												
Agricultural	2016	9.687	km <sup>3</sup>									
Municipal	2005	0.81	km <sup>3</sup>									
Industrial	2005	0.0511	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	2016	10.55	km <sup>3</sup>									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2016	106.1	m <sup>3</sup>									
<b>By source</b>												
Surface water withdrawal		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Groundwater withdrawal		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2016	10.55	km <sup>3</sup>									
Desalinated water produced		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2002	0	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2016	8.648	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2016	7.94	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>												
Full control irrigation	2015	658.3	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2001)</td> <td>144.8</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2001)</td> <td>6.355</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2001)</td> <td>0.012</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2001)	144.8	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2001)	6.355	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2001)	0.012	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation	2015	200	1 000 ha									
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2015	858.3	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2015	5.279	%									
Area actually irrigated		-	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation		-	%									

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>