



## Country Fact Sheet Mexico

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area</b>												
Country total area	2016	196 438	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	25 187	1 000 ha									
<b>Population</b>												
Total population	2017	129 163	1 000									
Population density	2017	65.75	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>									
Rural population	2017	27 040	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	7 720	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	14.27	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>												
Depth		758	mm/year									
Volume		1 489	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>												
Internal (IRWR)		409	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
External (ERWR)		52.88	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		461.9	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Dependency ratio		11.53	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	3 576	m <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2011	150	km <sup>3</sup>									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>By sector</b>												
Agricultural	2017	66.8	km <sup>3</sup>									
Municipal	2017	14.23	km <sup>3</sup>									
Industrial	2017	6.814	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	2017	87.84	km <sup>3</sup>									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2017	680.1	m <sup>3</sup>									
<b>By source</b>												
Surface water withdrawal	2017	53.45	km <sup>3</sup>									
Groundwater withdrawal	2017	34.39	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2017	87.84	km <sup>3</sup>									
Desalinated water produced	2008	0.0191	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2016	0.8982	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2017	19.02	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2017	14.46	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>												
Full control irrigation	2016	7 226	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2009)</td> <td>5 168</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (1997)</td> <td>310.8</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (1997)</td> <td>143.1</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2009)	5 168	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (1997)	310.8	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (1997)	143.1	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2016	7 226	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2016	28.69	%									
Area actually irrigated	2007	5 439	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2007	86.06	%									

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>