



Country Fact Sheet Mexico

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2014	196 438	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2014	25 670	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	127 017	1 000									
Population density	2015	64.66	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	27 772	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	7 720	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	14.27	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		758	mm/year									
Volume		1 489	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		409	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		52.88	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		461.9	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		11.53	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	3 637	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2011	150	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2011	61.58	km ³									
Municipal	2011	11.44	km ³									
Industrial	2011	7.28	km ³									
Total	2011	80.3	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2011	657.8	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2011	49.49	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2011	29.99	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2011	79.48	km ³									
Desalinated water produced	2008	0.0191	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2011	0.804	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2011	17.21	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2011	13.33	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2009	6 460	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2009)</td> <td>5 168</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (1997)</td> <td>310.8</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (1997)</td> <td>143.1</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2009)	5 168	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (1997)	310.8	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (1997)	143.1	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2009	6 460	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2009	25.03	%									
Area actually irrigated	2007	5 439	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2007	86.06	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²