



## Country Fact Sheet Mali

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area</b>												
Country total area	2016	124 019	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	6 561	1 000 ha									
<b>Population</b>												
Total population	2017	18 542	1 000									
Population density	2017	14.95	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>									
Rural population	2017	11 366	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	3 064	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	72.23	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>												
Depth		282	mm/year									
Volume		349.7	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>												
Internal (IRWR)		60	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
External (ERWR)		60	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		120	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Dependency ratio		50	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	6 472	m <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2015	13.79	km <sup>3</sup>									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>By sector</b>												
Agricultural	2006	5.075	km <sup>3</sup>									
Municipal	2006	0.107	km <sup>3</sup>									
Industrial	2006	0.004	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	2006	5.186	km <sup>3</sup>									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2006	379.2	m <sup>3</sup>									
<b>By source</b>												
Surface water withdrawal	2006	5.125	km <sup>3</sup>									
Groundwater withdrawal	2006	0.061	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2006	5.186	km <sup>3</sup>									
Desalinated water produced		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2006	4.322	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2006	4.229	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>												
Full control irrigation	2011	167.1	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2011)</td> <td>166.9</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2011)</td> <td>0.033</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2011)</td> <td>0.136</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2011)	166.9	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2011)	0.033	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2011)	0.136	1 000 ha			
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localized irrigation (2011)	0.136	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas	2011	204	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2011	371.1	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2011	5.293	%									
Area actually irrigated	2000	175.8	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2000	74.55	%									

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>