



## Country Fact Sheet Myanmar

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area</b>												
Country total area	2016	67 659	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	12 458	1 000 ha									
<b>Population</b>												
Total population	2017	53 371	1 000									
Population density	2017	78.88	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>									
Rural population	2017	34 008	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	21 122	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	65.75	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>												
Depth		2 091	mm/year									
Volume		1 415	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>												
Internal (IRWR)		1 003	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
External (ERWR)		165	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		1 168	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Dependency ratio		14.13	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	21 885	m <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2005	15.46	km <sup>3</sup>									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>By sector</b>												
Agricultural	2000	29.57	km <sup>3</sup>									
Municipal	2000	3.323	km <sup>3</sup>									
Industrial	2005	0.4984	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	2000	33.23	km <sup>3</sup>									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2000	704.9	m <sup>3</sup>									
<b>By source</b>												
Surface water withdrawal	2000	30.24	km <sup>3</sup>									
Groundwater withdrawal	2000	2.991	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2000	33.23	km <sup>3</sup>									
Desalinated water produced		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	2.845	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	2.532	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>												
Full control irrigation	2004	2 083	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2004)</td> <td>2 083</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2004)	2 083	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation		1 000 ha	localized irrigation		1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas	2004	27	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation	1993	0	1 000 ha									
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2004	2 110	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2004	18.07	%									
Area actually irrigated	2004	2 110	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2004	100	%									

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>