



## Country Fact Sheet Mongolia

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area</b>												
Country total area	2016	156 412	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	572.2	1 000 ha									
<b>Population</b>												
Total population	2017	3 076	1 000									
Population density	2017	1.967	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>									
Rural population	2017	867	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	208	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	15.81	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>												
Depth		241	mm/year									
Volume		377	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>												
Internal (IRWR)		34.8	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
External (ERWR)		0	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		34.8	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Dependency ratio		0	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	11 313	m <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2015	0.25	km <sup>3</sup>									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>By sector</b>												
Agricultural	2016	0.2509	km <sup>3</sup>									
Municipal	2016	0.0453	km <sup>3</sup>									
Industrial	2016	0.1662	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	2016	0.4624	km <sup>3</sup>									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2016	150.3	m <sup>3</sup>									
<b>By source</b>												
Surface water withdrawal	2006	0.097	km <sup>3</sup>									
Groundwater withdrawal	2006	0.443	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2016	0.4624	km <sup>3</sup>									
Desalinated water produced	2005	0	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2016	1.329	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2016	0.721	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>												
Full control irrigation	2017	56.72	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (1993)</td> <td>13.9</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (1993)</td> <td>43.4</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (1993)	13.9	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (1993)	43.4	1 000 ha	localized irrigation		1 000 ha			
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sprinkler irrigation (1993)	43.4	1 000 ha										
localized irrigation		1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation	2017	30.64	1 000 ha									
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2017	87.36	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2017	15.27	%									
Area actually irrigated	1993	62.9	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	1993	74.61	%									

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>