



Country Fact Sheet Oman

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	30 950	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	85	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2017	4 636	1 000									
Population density	2017	14.98	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2017	1 179	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	451	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	27.05	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		125	mm/year									
Volume		38.69	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		1.4	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		0	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		1.4	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		0	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	302	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	0.0884	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2013	1.607	km ³									
Municipal	2013	0.13	km ³									
Industrial	2013	0.135	km ³									
Total	2013	1.872	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2013	403.8	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2013	0.102	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2013	1.532	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2013	1.634	km ³									
Desalinated water produced	2017	0.33	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2013	0.061	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2013	116.7	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2013	114.8	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2017	100.9	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2017)</td> <td>49.6</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2017)</td> <td>27.5</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2017)</td> <td>23.8</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2017)	49.6	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2017)	27.5	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2017)	23.8	1 000 ha			
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localized irrigation (2017)	23.8	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2017	100.9	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2017	118.7	%									
Area actually irrigated	1993	61.55	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	1993	100	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²