



Country Fact Sheet Peru

| LAND AND POPULATION | Year | Value | Unit |
|---|-------|----------|-----------------------|
| Area | | | |
| Country total area | 2014 | 128 522 | 1 000 ha |
| Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops) | 2014 | 5 531 | 1 000 ha |
| Population | | | |
| Total population | 2015 | 31 377 | 1 000 |
| Population density | 2015 | 24.41 | inhab/km ² |
| Rural population | 2015 | 6 882 | 1 000 |
| Economically active population in agriculture | 2014 | 3 797 | 1 000 |
| As % of total economically active population | 2014 | 22.63 | % |
| RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR) | Year | Value | Unit |
| Long-term average annual precipitation | | | |
| Depth | | 1 738 | mm/year |
| Volume | | 2 234 | km ³ /year |
| Long-term average annual RWR | | | |
| Internal (IRWR) | | 1 641 | km ³ /year |
| External (ERWR) | | 238.8 | km ³ /year |
| Total Actual (TRWR) | | 1 880 | km ³ /year |
| Dependency ratio | | 12.7 | % |
| TRWR per capita | 2014 | 59 916 | m ³ /year |
| Total dam capacity | 2015 | 5.773 | km ³ |
| WATER WITHDRAWAL | Year | Value | Unit |
| By sector | | | |
| Agricultural | 2008 | 12.12 | km ³ |
| Municipal | 2008 | 1.254 | km ³ |
| Industrial | 2008 | 0.289 | km ³ |
| Total | 2008 | 13.66 | km ³ |
| Total water withdrawal per capita | 2008 | 452.9 | m ³ |
| By source | | | |
| Surface water withdrawal | 2008 | 11.8 | km ³ |
| Groundwater withdrawal | 2008 | 1.765 | km ³ |
| Total freshwater withdrawal | 2008 | 13.56 | km ³ |
| Desalinated water produced | 2008 | 0.0054 | km ³ |
| Direct use of treated municipal wastewater | 2012 | 0.0303 | km ³ |
| Direct use of agricultural drainage water | 2010 | 0.062 | km ³ |
| Pressure on water resources | | | |
| Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR | 2008 | 0.7213 | % |
| Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR | 2008 | 0.6447 | % |
| IRRIGATION AREAS | Year | Value | Unit |
| Area equipped for irrigation | | | |
| Full control irrigation | 2012 | 2 580 | 1 000 ha |
| surface irrigation (2012) | 2 362 | 1 000 ha | |
| sprinkler irrigation (2012) | 86.87 | 1 000 ha | |
| localized irrigation (2012) | 130.9 | 1 000 ha | |
| Equipped lowland areas | | - | 1 000 ha |
| Spate irrigation | | - | 1 000 ha |
| Total area equipped for irrigation | 2012 | 2 580 | 1 000 ha |
| As % of cultivated area | 2012 | 46.61 | % |
| Area actually irrigated | 2012 | 1 808 | 1 000 ha |
| As % of area equipped for irrigation | 2012 | 70.08 | % |

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²