



## Country Fact Sheet Peru

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area</b>												
Country total area	2016	128 522	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	4 887	1 000 ha									
<b>Population</b>												
Total population	2017	32 165	1 000									
Population density	2017	25.03	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>									
Rural population	2017	6 860	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	3 797	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	22.63	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>												
Depth		1 738	mm/year									
Volume		2 234	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>												
Internal (IRWR)		1 641	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
External (ERWR)		238.8	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		1 880	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Dependency ratio		12.7	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	58 449	m <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2015	5.773	km <sup>3</sup>									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>By sector</b>												
Agricultural	2008	12.12	km <sup>3</sup>									
Municipal	2008	1.254	km <sup>3</sup>									
Industrial	2008	0.289	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	2008	13.66	km <sup>3</sup>									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2008	452.9	m <sup>3</sup>									
<b>By source</b>												
Surface water withdrawal	2008	11.8	km <sup>3</sup>									
Groundwater withdrawal	2008	1.765	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2008	13.56	km <sup>3</sup>									
Desalinated water produced	2008	0.0054	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2012	0.0303	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water	2010	0.062	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2008	0.7213	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2008	0.6447	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>												
Full control irrigation	2012	2 580	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2012)</td> <td>2 362</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2012)</td> <td>86.87</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2012)</td> <td>130.9</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2012)	2 362	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2012)	86.87	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2012)	130.9	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2012	2 580	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2012	46.61	%									
Area actually irrigated	2012	1 808	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2012	70.08	%									

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>