



## Country Fact Sheet El Salvador

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area</b>												
Country total area	2016	2 104	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	947	1 000 ha									
<b>Population</b>												
Total population	2017	6 378	1 000									
Population density	2017	303.1	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>									
Rural population	2017	1 977	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	569	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	20.88	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>												
Depth		1 784	mm/year									
Volume		37.54	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>												
Internal (IRWR)		15.63	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
External (ERWR)		10.64	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		26.27	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Dependency ratio		40.5	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	4 119	m <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2013	3.879	km <sup>3</sup>									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>By sector</b>												
Agricultural	2005	1.431	km <sup>3</sup>									
Municipal	2005	0.474	km <sup>3</sup>									
Industrial	2005	0.213	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	2005	2.118	km <sup>3</sup>									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2005	348.2	m <sup>3</sup>									
<b>By source</b>												
Surface water withdrawal	2005	1.483	km <sup>3</sup>									
Groundwater withdrawal	2005	0.635	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2005	2.118	km <sup>3</sup>									
Desalinated water produced	2005	0.0001	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2005	8.062	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2005	5.447	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>												
Full control irrigation	2012	45.23	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2012)</td> <td>41.56</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2012)</td> <td>2.488</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2012)</td> <td>1.176</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2012)	41.56	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2012)	2.488	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2012)	1.176	1 000 ha			
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sprinkler irrigation (2012)	2.488	1 000 ha										
localized irrigation (2012)	1.176	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2012	45.23	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2012	4.843	%									
Area actually irrigated	2012	33.84	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2012	74.82	%									

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>