



Country Fact Sheet Somalia

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	63 766	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	1 125	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2017	14 743	1 000									
Population density	2017	23.12	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2017	9 971	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	2 794	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	63.57	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		282	mm/year									
Volume		179.8	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		6	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		8.7	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		14.7	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		59.18	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	997.1	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2003	0	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2003	3.281	km ³									
Municipal	2003	0.015	km ³									
Industrial	2003	0.002	km ³									
Total	2003	3.298	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2003	298.8	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2003	3.167	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2003	0.131	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2003	3.298	km ³									
Desalinated water produced	2003	0.0001	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2003	22.44	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2003	22.32	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2003	50	1 000 ha									
<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2003)</td> <td>50</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2003)	50	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation		1 000 ha	localized irrigation		1 000 ha			
surface irrigation (2003)	50	1 000 ha										
sprinkler irrigation		1 000 ha										
localized irrigation		1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation	2003	150	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2003	200	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2003	19.46	%									
Area actually irrigated	2000	65	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation		-	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²