



Country Fact Sheet Eswatini

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	1 736	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	190	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2017	1 367	1 000									
Population density	2017	78.74	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2017	1 085	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	138	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	26.44	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		788	mm/year									
Volume		13.68	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		2.64	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		1.87	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		4.51	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		41.46	%									
TRWR per capita	2017	3 299	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	0.585	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2000	1.006	km ³									
Municipal	2005	0.0413	km ³									
Industrial	2005	0.0207	km ³									
Total	2000	1.042	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2000	963.9	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal		-	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal		-	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2000	1.042	km ³									
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	23.1	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	22.31	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2000	49.85	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2000)</td> <td>25.89</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2000)</td> <td>20.91</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2000)</td> <td>3.051</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2000)	25.89	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2000)	20.91	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2000)	3.051	1 000 ha			
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localized irrigation (2000)	3.051	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2000	49.85	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2000	25.96	%									
Area actually irrigated	2002	44.84	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2002	89.95	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²