



## Country Fact Sheet United Republic of Tanzania

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit						
<b>Area</b>									
Country total area	2016	94 730	1 000 ha						
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	15 650	1 000 ha						
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	2017	57 310	1 000						
Population density	2017	60.5	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>						
Rural population	2017	39 002	1 000						
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	18 865	1 000						
As % of total economically active population	2014	73.82	%						
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit						
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>									
Depth		1 071	mm/year						
Volume		1 015	km <sup>3</sup> /year						
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>									
Internal (IRWR)		84	km <sup>3</sup> /year						
External (ERWR)		12.27	km <sup>3</sup> /year						
Total Actual (TRWR)		96.27	km <sup>3</sup> /year						
Dependency ratio		12.75	%						
TRWR per capita	2017	1 680	m <sup>3</sup> /year						
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2015	104.2	km <sup>3</sup>						
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit						
<b>By sector</b>									
Agricultural	2002	4.632	km <sup>3</sup>						
Municipal	2002	0.527	km <sup>3</sup>						
Industrial	2002	0.025	km <sup>3</sup>						
<b>Total</b>	2002	5.184	km <sup>3</sup>						
Total water withdrawal per capita	2002	143.6	m <sup>3</sup>						
<b>By source</b>									
Surface water withdrawal		-	km <sup>3</sup>						
Groundwater withdrawal		-	km <sup>3</sup>						
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2002	5.184	km <sup>3</sup>						
Desalinated water produced		-	km <sup>3</sup>						
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km <sup>3</sup>						
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km <sup>3</sup>						
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>									
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2002	5.385	%						
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2002	4.811	%						
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit						
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>									
Full control irrigation	2013	245.5	1 000 ha						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation	1 000 ha	localized irrigation	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas	2013	117	1 000 ha						
Spate irrigation	2013	1	1 000 ha						
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2013	363.5	1 000 ha						
As % of cultivated area	2013	2.323	%						
Area actually irrigated		-	1 000 ha						
As % of area equipped for irrigation		-	%						

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>