



Country Fact Sheet

United Republic of Tanzania

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit						
Area									
Country total area	2014	94 730	1 000 ha						
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2014	15 650	1 000 ha						
Population									
Total population	2015	53 470	1 000						
Population density	2015	56.44	inhab/km ²						
Rural population	2015	36 942	1 000						
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	18 865	1 000						
As % of total economically active population	2014	73.82	%						
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit						
Long-term average annual precipitation									
Depth		1 071	mm/year						
Volume		1 015	km ³ /year						
Long-term average annual RWR									
Internal (IRWR)		84	km ³ /year						
External (ERWR)		12.27	km ³ /year						
Total Actual (TRWR)		96.27	km ³ /year						
Dependency ratio		12.75	%						
TRWR per capita	2014	1 800	m ³ /year						
Total dam capacity	2015	104.2	km ³						
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit						
By sector									
Agricultural	2002	4.632	km ³						
Municipal	2002	0.527	km ³						
Industrial	2002	0.025	km ³						
Total	2002	5.184	km ³						
Total water withdrawal per capita	2002	144.6	m ³						
By source									
Surface water withdrawal		-	km ³						
Groundwater withdrawal		-	km ³						
Total freshwater withdrawal	2002	5.184	km ³						
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³						
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³						
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³						
Pressure on water resources									
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2002	5.385	%						
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2002	4.811	%						
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit						
Area equipped for irrigation									
Full control irrigation	2013	245.5	1 000 ha						
<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation	1 000 ha	localized irrigation	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas	2013	117	1 000 ha						
Spate irrigation	2013	1	1 000 ha						
Total area equipped for irrigation	2013	363.5	1 000 ha						
As % of cultivated area	2013	2.323	%						
Area actually irrigated		-	1 000 ha						
As % of area equipped for irrigation		-	%						

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²