

CUCUMBERS AND GHERKINS, FRESH OR C	707	0,000	MEAT AND EDIBLE OFFAL OF RABBITS,	208	0,000
LEGUMINOUS VEGETABLES, SHELLED OR	708	0,000	LIVE FISH	301	0,000
VEGETABLES PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED	711	0,000	HUMAN HAIR, UNWORKED, WHETHER OR N	501	0,000
CITRUS □LICE, FRESH OR DRIED	805	0,000	PIGS', HOGS' OR BOARS' BRISTLES AN	502	0,000
APRICOTS, PRUNES, APPLES, PEACHES,	813	0,000	HORSEHAIR AND HORSEHAIR WASTE, WHE	503	0,000
□LICE OF ANIS, BADIAN, FENNEL, COR	909	0,000	SKINS AND OTHER PARTS OF BIRDS, WI	505	0,000
OTHER □LIC AND THEIR FRACTIONS, OB	1510	0,000	BONES AND HORN-CORES AND THEIR POW	506	0,000
LIVE BOVINE ANIMALS	102	0,000	IVORY, TORTOISE-SHELL, WHALEBONE A	507	0,000
LIVE SWINE	103	0,000	CORAL AND SIMILAR MATERIALS, SHELL	508	0,000
LIVE SHEEP AND GOATS	104	0,000	AMBERGRIS, CASTOREUM, CIVET AND MU	510	0,000
MEAT OF HORSES, ASSES, MULES OR HI	205	0,000	CUT FLOWERS AND FLOWER BUDS OF A K	603	0,000
MEAT AND EDIBLE OFFAL OF RABBITS,	208	0,000	ONIONS, SHALLOTS, GARLIC, LEEKS AN	703	0,000
PIG FAT, FREE OF LEAN MEAT AND POU	209	0,000	CABBAGES, CAULIFLOWERS, KOHLRABI,	704	0,000
LIVE FISH	301	0,000	CARROTS, TURNIPS, SALAD BEETROOT,	706	0,000
BUTTERMILK, CURDLED MILK AND CREAM	403	0,000	CUCUMBERS AND GHERKINS, FRESH OR C	707	0,000
HUMAN HAIR, UNWORKED, WHETHER OR N	501	0,000	MANIOC, ARROWROOT, SALEP, JERUSALE	714	0,000
HORSEHAIR AND HORSEHAIR WASTE, WHE	503	0,000	COCONUTS, BRAZIL NUTS AND CASHEW N	801	0,000
SKINS AND OTHER PARTS OF BIRDS, WI	505	0,000	BANANAS, INCL. PLANTAINS, FRESH OR	803	0,000
IVORY, TORTOISE-SHELL, WHALEBONE A	507	0,000	DATES, FIGS, PINEAPPLES, AVOCADOS,	804	0,000
CORAL AND SIMILAR MATERIALS, SHELL	508	0,000	GRAPES, FRESH OR DRIED	806	0,000
NATURAL SPONGES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN	509	0,000	APPLES, PEARS AND QUINCES, FRESH	808	0,000
AMBERGRIS, CASTOREUM, CIVET AND MU	510	0,000	□LICE AND NUTS, UNCOOKED OR COOKED	811	0,000
TOMATOES, FRESH OR CHILLED	702	0,000	□LICE AND NUTS, PROVISIONALLY PRES	812	0,000
ONIONS, SHALLOTS, GARLIC, LEEKS AN	703	0,000	PEEL OF CITRUS □LICE OR MELONS, IN	814	0,000
CABBAGES, CAULIFLOWERS, KOHLRABI,	704	0,000	MATE	903	0,000
MANIOC, ARROWROOT, SALEP, JERUSALE	714	0,000	VANILLA	905	0,000
COCONUTS, BRAZIL NUTS AND CASHEW N	801	0,000	CINNAMON AND CINNAMON-TREE	906	0,000
BANANAS, INCL. PLANTAINS, FRESH OR	803	0,000	FLOWERS	907	0,000
GRAPES, FRESH OR DRIED	806	0,000	CLOVES, WHOLE □LICE, CLOVES AND ST	907	0,000
□LICE AND NUTS, UNCOOKED OR COOKED	811	0,000	NUTMEG, MACE AND CARDAMOMS	908	0,000
□LICE AND NUTS, PROVISIONALLY PRES	812	0,000	□LICE OF ANIS, BADIAN, FENNEL, COR	909	0,000
PEEL OF CITRUS □LICE OR MELONS, IN	814	0,000	WHEAT AND MESLIN	1001	0,000
MATE	903	0,000	RYE	1002	0,000
VANILLA	905	0,000	OATS	1004	0,000
CINNAMON AND CINNAMON-TREE FLOWERS	906	0,000	GRAIN SORGHUM	1007	0,000
CLOVES, WHOLE □LICE, CLOVES AND ST	907	0,000	CEREAL GRAINS OTHERWISE WORKED, E.	1104	0,000
WHEAT AND MESLIN	1001	0,000	MALT, WHETHER OR NOT ROASTED	1107	0,000
RYE	1002	0,000	GROUND-NUTS, WHETHER OR NOT SHELLE	1202	0,000
BARLEY	1003	0,000	COPRA	1203	0,000
OATS	1004	0,000	LINSEED, WHETHER OR NOT BROKEN	1204	0,000
GRAIN SORGHUM	1007	0,000	RAPE OR COLZA □LICE, WHETHER OR NO	1205	0,000
BUCKWHEAT, MILLET, □LICER SEED AND	1008	0,000	SUNFLOWER □LICE, WHETHER OR NOT BR	1206	0,000
MALT, WHETHER OR NOT ROASTED	1107	0,000	CEREAL STRAW AND HUSKS, UNPREPARED	1213	0,000
GROUND-NUTS, WHETHER OR NOT SHELLE	1202	0,000	SWEDES, MANGOLDS, FODDER □LICE, HA	1214	0,000
COPRA	1203	0,000	VEGETABLE MATERIALS OF A KIND USED	1401	0,000
LINSEED, WHETHER OR NOT BROKEN	1204	0,000	VEGETABLE MATERIALS OF A KIND USED	1402	0,000
RAPE OR COLZA □LICE, WHETHER OR NO	1205	0,000	VEGETABLE MATERIALS, SUCH AS BROOM	1403	0,000
CEREAL STRAW AND HUSKS, UNPREPARED	1213	0,000	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS N.E.S.	1404	0,000
SWEDES, MANGOLDS, FODDER □LICE, HA	1214	0,000	FATS OF BOVINE ANIMALS, SHEEP OR G	1502	0,000
VEGETABLE MATERIALS OF A KIND USED	1401	0,000	OTHER □LIC AND THEIR FRACTIONS, OB	1510	0,000
VEGETABLE MATERIALS, SUCH AS BROOM	1402	0,000	INDUSTRIAL MONOCARBOXYLIC FATTY AC	1519	0,000
LARD STEARIN, LARD OIL, OLEOSTEARI	1503	0,000	□LICEROL 'GLYCERINE', WHETHER OR N	1520	0,000
			DEGRAS; RESIDUES RESULTING FROM TH	1522	0,000

EXTRACTS AND JUICES OF MEAT, FISH	1603	0,000	EXTRACTS AND JUICES OF MEAT, FISH	1603	0,000
MOLASSES RESULTING FROM THE EXTRAC	1703	0,000	MOLASSES RESULTING FROM THE EXTRAC	1703	0,000
COCOA BEANS, WHOLE OR BROKEN, RAW	1801	0,000	COCOA BEANS, WHOLE OR BROKEN, RAW	1801	0,000
COCOA SHELLS, HUSKS, SKINS AND OTH	1802	0,000	COCOA SHELLS, HUSKS, SKINS AND OTH	1802	0,000
CIDER, PERRY, MEAD AND OTHER FERME	2206	0,000	TAPIOCA AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR P	1903	0,000
BRAN, SHARPS AND OTHER RESIDUES, W	2302	0,000	CIDER, PERRY, MEAD AND OTHER FERME	2206	0,000
RESIDUES OF STARCH MANUFACTURE AND	2303	0,000	RESIDUES OF STARCH MANUFACTURE AND	2303	0,000
OIL-CAKE AND OTHER SOLID RESIDUES,	2305	0,000	OIL-CAKE AND OTHER SOLID RESIDUES,	2305	0,000
OIL-CAKE AND OTHER SOLID RESIDUES,	2306	0,000	OIL-CAKE AND OTHER SOLID RESIDUES,	2306	0,000
WINE LEES; ARGOL	2307	0,000	WINE LEES; ARGOL	2307	0,000
ACORNS, HORSE-CHESTNUTS, MARC AND	2308	0,000	ACORNS, HORSE-CHESTNUTS, MARC AND	2308	0,000
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO; TOBACCO	2401	0,000	OTHER RAW HIDES AND SKINS	4103	0,000
RE					
OTHER RAW HIDES AND SKINS	4103	0,000	WOOL NON CARDED NON COMBED	5101	0,000
WOOL NON CARDED NON COMBED	5101	0,000	FINE OR COARSE ANIMAL	5102	0,000
FINE OR COARSE ANIMAL	5102	0,000	COTTON WASTE	5202	0,000

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Source: Comext database and own calculations

## Annex 2.9

### EU agricultural products' export growth to Syria, between 1995-97 and 1997-99

(value)

Product	CN Code	Average values	000 Ecu	Interperiod export growth
		1995-1997	1997-1999	%
LEGUMINOUS VEGETABLES, SHELL OR	708	0	12	3400,0
WHEY, WHETHER OR NOT CONCENTRATED	404	24	366	1405,5
LIVE ANIMALS (EXCL. HORSES, ASSES,	106	1	19	1300,0
PREPARED FOODS OBTAINED BY THE SWE	1904	12	140	1097,1
OTHER ANIMAL FATS AND OILS AND THE	1506	1	7	1000,0
OTHER OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRU	1207	3	26	766,7
EDIBLE OFFAL OF BOVINE ANIMALS, SW	206	1	5	650,0
FLOURS AND MEALS OF OIL SEEDS OR O	1208	1	5	650,0
WASTE OF WOOL	5103	2	17	642,9
DRIED VEGETABLES, WHOLE, CUT, SLIC	712	4	28	546,2
OTHER VEGETABLES PREPARED OR PRESE	2005	33	159	382,8
OIL-CAKE AND OTHER SOLID RESIDUES,	2304	73	326	345,0
CIGARS, CHERROOTS, CIGARILLOS AND C	2402	473	1809	282,5
YEASTS, ACTIVE OR INACTIVE, OTHER	2102	4	12	208,3
CEREAL FLOURS (EXCL. WHEAT OR MESL	1102	1	2	200,0
COCONUT 'COPRA', PALM KERNEL OR BA	1513	12	35	200,0
VERMOUTH AND OTHER WINE OF FRESH G	2205	3	9	170,0
FOLIAGE, BRANCHES AND OTHER PARTS	604	1	2	150,0
OLIVE OIL AND ITS FRACTIONS, WHETH	1509	3	7	150,0
OTHER MANUFACTURED TOBACCO AND MAN	2403	3	8	150,0
RAPE, COLZA OR MUSTARD OIL AND FRA	1514	286	690	141,1
CEREAL GROATS, MEAL AND PELLETS	1103	374	889	137,9
GROUND-NUT OIL AND ITS FRACTIONS,	1508	2	5	133,3
LARD; OTHER PIG FAT AND POULTRY FA	1501	14	31	129,3
POTATOES, FRESH OR CHILLED	701	1842	3589	94,8
OTHER SUGARS, INCL. CHEMICALLY PUR	1702	153	292	90,6
SOUPS AND BROTHS AND PREPARATIONS	2104	21	41	90,6
WATERS, INCL. MINERAL WATERS AND A	2202	14	26	87,8
COCOA BUTTER, FAT AND OIL	1804	332	614	84,7
LIVE HORSES, ASSES, MULES AND HINN	101	23	42	84,1
CHOCOLATE AND OTHER FOOD PREPARATI	1806	87	155	77,9
SUGAR CONFECTIONERY NOT CONTAINING	1704	20	35	72,1
FRUITS, NUTS AND OTHER EDIBLE PART	2008	39	66	70,1
DRIED LEGUMINOUS VEGETABLES, SHELL	713	152	251	65,4
LIVE POULTRY, FOWLS OF THE SPECIES	105	817	1347	64,8
OTHER NUTS, FRESH OR DRIED, WHETHE	802	40	65	60,3
SEEDS, FRUITS AND SPORES, FOR SOWI	1209	3854	6103	58,4
LAC; NATURAL GUMS, RESINS, GUM-RES	1301	111	176	57,8
FROZEN FISH (EXCL. FISH FILLETS AN	303	12	19	56,8
MALT EXTRACT; FOOD PREPARATIONS OF	1901	3794	5944	56,7

COCOA PASTE, WHETHER OR NOT DEFATT	1803	144	202	39,7
PALM OIL AND ITS FRACTIONS, WHETHE	1511	91	122	34,2
BIRDS' EGGS, IN SHELL, FRESH, PRES	407	2	3	33,3
VINEGAR AND SUBSTITUTES FOR VINEGA	2209	1	1	33,3
RICE	1006	2805	3623	29,2
COFFEE, WHETHER OR NOT ROASTED OR	901	19	24	28,6
VEGETABLES, FRUIT, NUTS AND OTHER	2001	9	11	23,1
WHEAT GLUTEN, WHETHER OR NOT DRIED	1109	5	6	20,0
UNDENATURED ETHYL ALCOHOL OF AN AL	2208	1870	2219	18,7
FLOURS, MEALS AND PELLETS, OF MEAT	2301	5502	6462	17,4
FOOD PREPARATIONS N.E.S.	2106	2813	3295	17,1
GINGER, SAFFRON, TURMERIC 'CURCUMA	910	10	12	16,7
VEGETABLES, UNCOOKED OR COOKED BY	710	32	38	16,5
MUSHROOMS AND TRUFFLES, PREPARED O	2003	37	43	15,2
FATS AND OILS AND THEIR FRACTIONS	1504	157	180	14,2
FLOUR, MEAL, FLAKES, GRANULES AND	1105	82	93	13,8
TEA, WHETHER OR NOT FLAVOURED	902	931	1044	12,1
MEAT OF BOVINE ANIMALS, FRESH OR C	201	7	7	10,0
BULBS, TUBERS, TUBEROUS ROOTS, COR	601	150	165	10,0
CANE OR BEET SUGAR AND CHEMICALLY	1701	97811	106631	9,0
ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	1516	2862	3054	6,7
BIRDS' EGGS, NOT IN SHELL, AND EGG	408	6	6	5,9
SUNFLOWER-SEED, SAFFLOWER OR COTTO	1512	629	660	5,0
UNDENATURED ETHYL ALCOHOL OF AN AL	2207	17	18	3,9
LETTUCE 'LACTUCA SATIVA' AND CHICO	705	2	2	0,0
VEGETABLES PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED	711	0	0	0,0
CITRUS FRUIT, FRESH OR DRIED	805	0	0	0,0
APRICOTS, CHERRIES, PEACHES INCL.	809	5	5	0,0
APRICOTS, PRUNES, APPLES, PEACHES,	813	0	0	0,0
SOYA BEANS, WHETHER OR NOT BROKEN	1201	1	1	0,0
MAIZE OR CORN	1005	713	710	-0,4
STARCHES; INULIN	1108	406	401	-1,2
VEGETABLE SAPS AND EXTRACTS; PECTI	1302	420	413	-1,7
BUTTER AND OTHER FATS AND OILS DER	405	11065	10715	-3,2
COCOA POWDER, NOT CONTAINING ADDED	1805	1178	1107	-6,1
FISH, FIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION, D	305	36	32	-9,3
MILK AND CREAM, CONCENTRATED OR CO	402	11674	10444	-10,5
PEPPER OF THE GENUS PIPER; DRIED O	904	40	35	-11,8
STRAWBERRIES, RASPBERRIES, BLACKBE	810	11	9	-12,5
WOOL GREASE AND FATTY SUBSTANCES D	1505	18	15	-14,8
HOP CONES, FRESH OR DRIED, WHETHER	1210	34	28	-16,7
MEAT AND EDIBLE OFFAL OF FOWLS OF	207	77	64	-16,9
TURTLES' EGGS, BIRDS' NESTS AND OT	410	15	13	-17,4
OTHER VEGETABLES PREPARED OR PRESE	2004	20	16	-18,3
SAUSAGES AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS, OF	1601	40	32	-18,5
FISH FILLETS AND OTHER FISH MEAT,	304	32	26	-18,8
FRUIT JUICES, INCL. GRAPE MUST, AN	2009	350	284	-19,0
NATURAL HONEY	409	16	13	-19,1
FISH, FRESH OR CHILLED (EXCL. FISH	302	2	1	-20,0
ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	1518	606	478	-21,2
WINE OF FRESH GRAPES, INCL. FORTIF	2204	210	164	-22,0

VEGETABLE WAXES, BEESWAX, OTHER IN	1521	55	41	-25,5
BEER MADE FROM MALT	2203	236	173	-26,4
EXTRACTS, ESSENCES AND CONCENTRATE	2101	862	630	-26,9
MOLLUSCS, FIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTIO	307	7	5	-27,3
RAW SKINS OF SHEEP OR LAMBS	4102	28	20	-27,7
ANIMAL PRODUCTS N.E.S; DEAD ANIMAL	511	37	27	-27,9
LIVE PLANTS INCL. THEIR □EDES, CUT	602	103	73	-29,7
MARGARINE, OTHER EDIBLE MIXTURES O	1517	443	305	-31,2
WATERS, INCL. NATURAL OR ARTIFICIA	2201	23	16	-31,9
MILK AND CREAM, NOT CONCENTRATED N	401	40	26	-35,8
SAUCE AND PREPARATIONS THEREFOR; M	2103	241	151	-37,1
BREAD, PASTRY, CAKES, BISCUITS AND	1905	65	38	-40,7
ICE CREAM AND OTHER EDIBLE ICE, WH	2105	117	66	-43,8
WHEAT OR MESLIN FLOUR	1101	5908	3192	-46,0
RAW HIDES AND SKINS OF BOVINES AND HORSES	4101	50	27	-46,0
MELONS, INCL. WATERMELONS, AND PAP	807	1	0	-50,0
PLANTS AND PARTS OF PLANTS, INCL.	1211	20	10	-51,7
MEAT AND EDIBLE OFFAL, SALTED, IN	210	23	11	-52,9
FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND □EDE, INC	1515	397	182	-54,0
□EDES, NUTS, □EDES-PEEL AND OTHER	2006	5	2	-56,3
PASTA, WHETHER OR NOT COOKED OR ST	1902	34	14	-58,3
PREPARATIONS OF A KIND USED IN ANI	2309	9519	3659	-61,6
MEAT OF SWINE, FRESH, CHILLED OR F	203	42	15	-63,2
FLOUR AND MEAL OF PEAS, BEANS, LEN	1106	1	0	-66,7
TOMATOES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED OT	2002	22	6	-72,3
CRUSTACEANS, FIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMP	306	111	24	-78,3
JAMS, □EDES JELLIES, MARMALADES, F	2007	85	17	-80,4
MEAT OF BOVINE ANIMALS, FROZEN	202	1239	190	-84,7
CHEESE AND CURD	406	563	74	-86,8
PREPARED OR PRESERVED FISH; CAVIAR	1604	271	34	-87,5
PREPARED OR PRESERVED MEAT, OFFAL	1602	344	41	-88,1
LOCUST BEANS, SEAWEEDS AND OTHER A	1212	146	17	-88,1
SOYA-BEAN OIL AND ITS FRACTIONS, W	1507	724	71	-90,2
OTHER VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED	709	21	2	-92,2
GUTS, BLADDERS AND STOMACHS OF ANI	504	246	13	-94,6
COTTO NON CARDED NON COMBED	5201	85	3	-96,1
CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND OTHER AQ	1605	19	1	-96,4
MEAT OF SHEEP OR □EDES, FRESH, CHI	204	0	0	-100,0
PIGS', HOGS' OR BOARS' BRISTLES AN	502	25	0	-100,0
BONES AND HORN-CORES AND THEIR POW	506	27	0	-100,0
CUT FLOWERS AND FLOWER BUDS OF A K	603	3	0	-100,0
CARROTS, TURNIPS, SALAD BEETROOT,	706	1	0	-100,0
CUCUMBERS AND GHERKINS, FRESH OR C	707	0	0	-100,0
DATES, FIGS, PINEAPPLES, AVOCADOS,	804	1	0	-100,0
APPLES, PEARS AND QUINCES, FRESH	808	1	0	-100,0
NUTMEG, MACE AND CARDAMOMS	908	4	0	-100,0
□EDES OF ANIS, BADIAN, FENNEL, COR	909	0	0	-100,0
CEREAL GRAINS OTHERWISE WORKED, E.	1104	5	0	-100,0
SUNFLOWER □EDES, WHETHER OR NOT BR	1206	22	0	-100,0
VEGETABLE MATERIALS OF A KIND USED	1401	4	0	-100,0
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS N.E.S.	1404	15	0	-100,0
FATS OF BOVINE ANIMALS, SHEEP OR G	1502	204	0	-100,0

OTHER OILS AND THEIR FRACTIONS, OB	1510	0	0	-100,0
INDUSTRIAL MONOCARBOXYLIC FATTY AC	1519	135	0	-100,0
GLYCEROL 'GLYCERINE', WHETHER OR N	1520	31	0	-100,0
DEGRAS; RESIDUES RESULTING FROM TH	1522	100	0	-100,0
TAPIOCA AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR P	1903	1	0	-100,0
COTTON WASTE	5202	2	0	-100
LIVE BOVINE ANIMALS	102	0	0	
LIVE SWINE	103	0	0	
LIVE SHEEP AND GOATS	104	0	0	
MEAT OF HORSES, ASSES, MULES OR HI	205	0	0	
MEAT AND EDIBLE OFFAL OF RABBITS,	208	0	0	
PIG FAT, FREE OF LEAN MEAT AND POU	209	0	0	
LIVE FISH	301	0	0	
BUTTERMILK, CURDLED MILK AND CREAM	403	0	6	
HUMAN HAIR, UNWORKED, WHETHER OR N	501	0	0	
HORSEHAIR AND HORSEHAIR WASTE, WHE	503	0	0	
SKINS AND OTHER PARTS OF BIRDS, WI	505	0	0	
IVORY, TORTOISE-SHELL, WHALEBONE A	507	0	0	
CORAL AND SIMILAR MATERIALS, SHELL	508	0	0	
NATURAL SPONGES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN	509	0	0	
AMBERGRIS, CASTOREUM, CIVET AND MU	510	0	0	
TOMATOES, FRESH OR CHILLED	702	0	0	
ONIONS, SHALLOTS, GARLIC, LEEKS AN	703	0	0	
CABBAGES, CAULIFLOWERS, KOHLRABI,	704	0	0	
MANIOC, ARROWROOT, SALEP, JERUSALE	714	0	0	
COCONUTS, BRAZIL NUTS AND CASHEW N	801	0	0	
BANANAS, INCL. PLANTAINS, FRESH OR	803	0	0	
GRAPES, FRESH OR DRIED	806	0	0	
FRUIT AND NUTS, UNCOOKED OR COOKED	811	0	0	
FRUIT AND NUTS, PROVISIONALLY PRES	812	0	0	
PEEL OF CITRUS FRUIT OR MELONS, IN	814	0	0	
MATE	903	0	0	
VANILLA	905	0	0	
CINNAMON AND CINNAMON-TREE FLOWERS	906	0	0	
CLOVES, WHOLE FRUIT, CLOVES AND ST	907	0	0	
WHEAT AND MESLIN	1001	0	0	
RYE	1002	0	0	
BARLEY	1003	0	11487	
OATS	1004	0	0	
GRAIN SORGHUM	1007	0	0	
BUCKWHEAT, MILLET, CANARY SEED AND	1008	0	1	
MALT, WHETHER OR NOT ROASTED	1107	0	0	
GROUND-NUTS, WHETHER OR NOT SHELLE	1202	0	0	
COPRA	1203	0	0	
LINSEED, WHETHER OR NOT BROKEN	1204	0	0	
RAPE OR COLZA SEEDS, WHETHER OR NO	1205	0	0	
CEREAL STRAW AND HUSKS, UNPREPARED	1213	0	0	
SWEDES, MANGOLDS, FODDER ROOTS, HA	1214	0	0	
VEGETABLE MATERIALS OF A KIND USED	1402	0	0	
VEGETABLE MATERIALS, SUCH AS BROOM	1403	0	0	
LARD STEARIN, LARD OIL, OLEOSTEARI	1503	0	4	
EXTRACTS AND JUICES OF MEAT, FISH	1603	0	0	

MOLASSES RESULTING FROM THE EXTRAC	1703	0	0
COCOA BEANS, WHOLE OR BROKEN, RAW	1801	0	0
COCOA SHELLS, HUSKS, SKINS AND OTH	1802	0	0
CIDER, PERRY, MEAD AND OTHER FERME	2206	0	0
BRAN, SHARPS AND OTHER RESIDUES, W	2302	0	67
RESIDUES OF STARCH MANUFACTURE AND	2303	0	0
OIL-CAKE AND OTHER SOLID RESIDUES,	2305	0	0
OIL-CAKE AND OTHER SOLID RESIDUES,	2306	0	0
WINE LEES; ARGOL	2307	0	0
ACORNS, HORSE-CHESTNUTS, MARC AND	2308	0	0
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO; TOBACCO RE	2401	0	682
OTHER RAW HIDES AND SKINS	4103	0	0
WOOL NON CARDED NON COMBED	5101	0	0
FINE OR COARSE ANIMAL	5102	0	0

## Annex 31

### Trade policy measures for selected Syrian products

Products	tariff level	Import ban	Exemptions	Imports performed by	Intervention on domestic price	tariff escalation for processing products
Raw cotton not carded or combed	30%	Yes		state	total	yes
Tomatoes	15%	Yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon), AFTA	private	none	yes
Sheeps & lambs(000 heads)	1%	No	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia)	private	none	yes
Apples, pears	30%	Yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia) without license (Jordan), AFTA	private	none	yes
Grapes fresh	30%	Yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia) without license (Jordan)	private	none	yes
Potatoes	15%	Yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon), AFTA	private	none	yes
Lentils	30%	No	Saudi Arabia, UAE, and Iraq (free trade area)	private	indicateve	yes
Wheat and meslin	1%	Yes	For re export	state	Total	yes
Cumin	15%	No		private	none	yes
Cotton yarn not put for retail sale:Of raw single yarn	50%	No	exempted (Jordan)	state	total	yes
Pepper crushed or ground	15%	Yes	exempted (Saudi Arabia)	private	none	yes
Oranges	15%	Yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia) without license (Jordan), AFTA	private	none	yes
Cherries	30%	Yes	exempted (Lebanon) without license (Jordan), AFTA	private	none	yes
Chick peas	30%	Yes	AFTA	private	total	yes
Mandarines	15%	Yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon)	private	none	yes
Other kinds of vegetables	15%	Yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon)	private	none	yes
Melon	30%	Yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia), AFTA	private	none	yes
Pistachios	15%	Yes		private	none	yes
Apricote paste dry	30%	No	exempted (Sudanese)	private	none	yes
Beans,dried	7%	Yes		private	none	yes

Products	tariff level	import ban	Exemptions	Imports performed by	Intervention on domestic price	tariff escalation for processing products
Raw cotton not carded or combed	30%	yes		state	total	yes
Tomatoes	15%	yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon)	private	none	yes
Sheeps & lambs(000 heads)	1%	no	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia)	private	none	yes
Apples, pears	30%	yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia) without license (Jordan)	private	none	yes
Grapes fresh	30%	yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia) without license (Jordan)	private	none	yes
Potatoes	15%	yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon)	private	none	yes
Lentils	30%	yes		state	total	yes
Wheat and meslin	1%	yes		state	total	yes
Cumin	15%	no		private	none	yes
Cotton yarn not put for retail sale:Of raw single yarn	50%	no	exempted (Jordan)	state	total	yes
Pepper crushed or ground	15%	yes	exempted (Saudi Arabia)	private	none	yes
Oranges	15%	yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia) without license (Jordan)	private	none	yes
Cherries	30%	yes	exempted (Lebanon) without license (Jordan)	private	none	yes
Chick peas	30%	yes		private	total	yes
Mandarines	15%	yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon)	private	none	yes
Other kinds of vegetables	15%	yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon)	private	none	yes
Melon	30%	yes	gradual reduction (Lebanon) and exempted (Saudi Arabia)	private	none	yes
Pistachios	15%	yes		private	none	yes
Apricote paste dry	30%	no	exempted (Sudanese)	private	none	yes
Beans,dried	7%	yes		private	none	yes

## Comment on the AFTA exemptions

The Arab Free Trade Agreement has been signed with the aim of creating an Arab Free Trade Area among Arab countries by the year 2007. The agreement was put into force starting from 1998. It includes the tariffication of all trade barriers and applying a custom tariffs reduction by 10% per year. So far 40% of the custom tariffs have been reduced and 60% are still applied. Each government is entitled to protect a group of commodities provided that the total protection period doesn't exceed 45 months. But protection doesn't mean an import ban but a full application of the custom tariff (100%) during the protection period and reducing it to the level of other products in other times. On the other hand, other agreements have been signed with some Arab countries with the aim of expediting the reduction of the tariffs (Lebanon and Jordan).

As indicated in the text, the AFTA executive program allowed agricultural products to be outside the tariff reductions scheme during the crop/harvest seasons. The protection period determined by Syria is as follows:

- 1/4-31/10 for potato;
- 1/3-30/6 for tomato;
- 1/4-30/6 and 1/9-30/11 for onions;
- 1/10-31/3 for oranges;
- 1/9-31/1 for clementine;
- 1/9-29/2 for lemon;
- 1/5-31/8 for water melon;
- 1/5-31/7 for musk melon and
- 1/10-28/2 for apples.

### Syria: List of Customs Duties for Major Agricultural Products: tariff levels + unified taxes<sup>14</sup>

Chapter		Tariff	Unified tax
1.	Horses, donkeys, mules, pigs, poultry	7	
	Birds, bees		13
	Cows, buffaloes, sheep, goats, camels	1	6
2.	Meat: fresh, chilled, or frozen:		
	Pork	15	
	Other meat	7	14
3.	Fish		13
			13
4.	Milk, cream, butter ghee, eggs, honey	7	
	Butter, cheese	15	13
5.	Bones (treated with acid)		14
			13
6.	Bulbs	15	
	Seedlings	1	14
	Flowers: fresh or dried	30	6
7.	Mushrooms, truffles, olives, tomatoes Onions, garlic, potatoes, asparagus, Artichoke, turnips, peas, beans, fava beans, cucumbers, eggplants, okra. Dried peas and beans, lentils, chickpeas, Mung beans		17
		15	14
		30	17

<sup>14</sup> Figures may be subjected to changes. A reduction has been made recently to the custom tariff and unified tax, specially on the production inputs, machinery and equipment.

8.	Dates, bananas, coconuts, pineapple, Mangoes, guava, brazil nut, cashews, figs. Grapes, chestnuts, pine nuts, apples Pears, quince, apricots, peaches, plums, Cherries, loquats, berries, pomgrenate, Water melons, cantaloups Oranges, tangerines, lemons, almonds, walnuts, hazelnuts, pistachios	30 15	17 14
9.	Coffee, matte, pepper, nutmeg, cinnamon, Saffron, ginger Tea, thyme Vanilla, cardamom, anis, coriander, cumin	30 7 15	17 13
10.	Grains: Wheat, barley, corn Rice	1 7	6 13
11.	Wheat flour, malted barley Corn flour, barley flour, semolina Potato powder Rice flour Starch (for industry)	1 30 15 7	6 17 14 13
12.	Peanuts, palm seeds, apricot seed, Sugar cane, licorice roots, tamarind Soybeans, castor beans, sesame, sugar beets, hops, straw Seeds for planting Cotton seeds, sunflower seeds Carob, water melon seeds, pumpkin seeds, Squash seeds 30 17	15 1 1 7 30	14 6 6 13 17
13.	Gum, gum arabica, hops extract Tannins, pektin, agar agar (for medicine) 1 6	7 1	13 6
14.	Bamboo	1	6
15.	Olive oil, lard, stearin, beef fat Corn oil, sunflower seed oil, soybean Oil, cotton seed oil, sesame oil, peanut oil, linseed oil, coconut oil, palm seed Oil, margarine (of plant origin), cod liver oil Sulfur oil and other veg oils for soap, lanolin, veg. oil crushing byproducts Margarine (of animal origin)	15 7 1 30	14 13 6 17
16.	Prepared livers 50 21 Prepared beef and mutton 7 13 Prepared poultry meat 30 17 Prepared pork 50 21 Prepared fish (tuna and sardines) 1 6 Meat extracts, caviar 100 32	50 7 30 50 1 100	21 13 17 21 6 32
17.	Sugar: raw Refined 15 14 Glucose (for medicines), lactose 1 6 Sugar syrups 30 17 Molasses 15 14 Sugar products 75 27	7 15 1 30 15 75	13 14 6 17 14 27
18.	Cocoa beans, cocoa butter Cocoa paste, cocoa powder Chocolate	1 15 75	6 14 27
19.	Baby food Pasta, bread, biscuits	7 30	13 17
20.	Baby foods (made from vegetables), jams, Pineapple juice (for industry) Mushrooms, truffles	15 50	14

	Molasses	30	21
	Prepared olives, prepared asparagus, prepared fruits, prepared pineapples, tomato paste, apricot paste	75	17
21.	Coffee extracts, tea extracts, coffee Substitutes	30	27
	Mustard, sauces, soups, yeasts, jello	15	17
22.	Mineral water, non-alcoholic drinks	30	14
	Vinegar	50	17
	Beer, fermented grape juice, wine, Champagne, ouzo	100	21
	Alcoholic drinks	150	32
23.	Fish meal, meat and bone meal, soybean Meal, wheat bran, sugar beet pulp, And other feed products	1	35
24.	Tobacco: leaf	7	6
	Tombac	15	13
	Cut tobacco, snuffing tobacco	15	14
	Cigarettes, cigars	30	14
			17

## Annex 3.2

### EU import duties for selected products

#### *Olive oil*

PRODUCT	Equivalent tariffs		Trigger price (*) Euro/MT
	1995	2000	
Virgin olive oil (lampante)	1.532 Euro/MT.	1.226 Euro/MT.	1.361
Other virgin olive oil	1.556 Euro/MT.	1.245 Euro/MT	1.682
Other olive oil	1.682 Euro/MT.	1.346 Euro/MT	1.101

(\*) Import price below trigger price might activate the Special Safeguard Clause.

#### **Vegetables**

PRODUCTO	Equivalent tariffs	
	1995	2000
Seed potatoes	7%	4,5%
Starch potatoes	9%	5,8%
Other potatoes	15-21%	9,6-13,4%
Tomatoes	11%+max.372 Euro/MT	8,8%+max.298 Euro/MT
Onion and garlic	12	9,6%
Cauliflowers and brocoli	12-17%	9,6-13,6%
Lettuce	15%	12%
Carrots and turnips	15%	13,6%
Cucumbers	16%- 20%+m.χ.473Euro/MT	12,8-16%+max.378 Euro/MT
Artichokes	13%+m.χ.286 Euro/MT	10,4%+max.229 Euro/MT
Asparagus	16%	10,2
Aubergines, apium. Mushrooms	16%	12,8
Table olives	164 Euro/MT	131 Euro/MT
Corugettes	16%+m.χ.190 Euro/MT	12,8%+max.152 Euro/MT

#### *Fruits*

PRODUCTO	Equivalent tariffs	
	1995	2000
Shelled almonds	7%	5.6%
Unshelled almonds	7%	3.5%
Oranges	4-20%+m.χ. 89 Euro/MT	3.2-16%+m.χ.71Euro/MT
Clementines	20%+m.χ. 132Euro/MT	16%+m.χ.106 Euro/MT
Satsuma y mandarine	20%+m.χ.132 Euro/MT	16%+m.χ. 106 Euro/MT
Lemons	8%+m.χ. 320 Euro/MT	6.4%+m.χ. 256 Euro/MT
Table grapes	10-22%+m.χ. 120	8-17.6%+m.χ. 96 Euro/MT
Melons	11%	8.8%
Apples	6-14%+m.χ. 297 Euro/MT	4.8-11.2%+m.χ. 238 Euro/MT
Pears	5-13%+m.χ. 297 Euro/MT	4-10.4%+m.χ. 238 Euro/MT
Apricot	25%+m.χ.284 Euro/MT	20%+m.χ. 227 Euro/MT
Cherry	15%+m.χ. 342 Euro/MT	12%+m.χ.274 Euro/MT
Peaches	22%+m.χ. 163 Euro/MT	17.6%+m.χ. 130 Euro/MT
Plums	8-15%+m.χ. 129 Euro/MT	6.4-12%+m.χ. 103 Euro/MT
Strawberry	14-16%	11.2-18%

### Trigger Prices (\*) Compared to Entry Prices for Fruit and Vegetables

Product	Trigger price	Entry price for the year 2000
Tomatoes from 1 November to 14 May	690	625-1126 <sup>a</sup>
Tomatoes from 15 May to 31 October	604	526-726
Cucumbers from 1 November to 15 May	682	442-1105
Cucumbers from 16 May to 31 October	290	481-663
Artichokes from 1 November to 30 June	836	825-943
Courgettes all year	637	413-692
Oranges from 1 to 30 April	372	354
Oranges from 1 to 15 May	380	354
Oranges from 16 to 31 May	396	354
Oranges from 1 December to 31 March	341	354
Clementines from 1 November to 28 February	540	649
Mandarins from 1 November to 28 February	611	286
Lemons all year	442	462-558
Table Grapes from 1 to 20 November	1284	476
Table Grapes from 21 July to 31 October	993	546
Apples from 1 August to 31 December	500	457
Apples from 1 January to 31 March	508	568
Apples from 1 April to 31 July	593	457-568
Pears from 1 January to 31 March	669	510
Pears from 1 to 15 July	665	465
Pears from 16 to 31 July	570	465
Pears from 1 August to 31 December	380	388-510
Apricots from 1 June to 31 July	664	771-1071
Cherries from 21 May to 15 July	626	1254-1494
Cherries from 16 July to 10 August	717	916-1254
Peaches and nect. from 11 June to 30 September	1481	600-883
Plums from 1 July to 30 September	399	696
Plums from 11 to 30 June	1201	696

(\*) Import price below trigger price might activate the Special Safeguard Clause

<sup>a</sup> A range given in this column indicates that the entry price varies during the period for which a certain trigger price is notified.

Source: Grethe and Tangermann (1998b)

Arrangement applying to imports in to the EU of agricultural product originating in Tunisia

CN-Code	Description	calendar	rate of reduction of customs duties	tariff quota	rate of reduction of tariff quotas in excess of existing or future tariff quota %	Reference quantities (tones)	provisions specific to
0101 1910	Horses for slaughter		100		80		2
0101 1990	Other horse		100		80		2
ex 0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen, other than meat of domestic goats		100				
0208	other meat and edible meat offal, fresh, chilled or frozen		100				
ex 0602 40	roses, grafted or not, other than cutting		100				
0603 10	cut flowers and flower buds, fresh		100				1
ex 0701 90 51	new potatoes	January to 31 March	100	15000	40		1
ex 0702 00	Tomatoes	15 November to 30 April	100		60		2
ex 0703 10 11 ex 0703 10 19	Onion	15 February to 15 May	100		60		2
ex 0703 20 00	Garlic	1 November to 31 March	100		60		2
ex 0706 10 00	Carrots	1 January to 31 March	100		40		2
ex 0707 00	Cucumbers	10 November to 11 February	100		0		2
ex 0708 10 10	Peas	1 October to 30 April	100		60		2
ex 0708 20 10	Beans	1 November to 30 April	100		60		2
ex 0709 10	Artichokes	1 October to 31 December	100		30		2
ex 0709 20 00	Asparagus	1 October to 31 March	100		0		2
ex 0709 30	Aubergines	1	60				2

00		December to 30 April					
ex 0709 40 00	Celery other than cleric	1 November to 31 March	100		0		2
0709 60 10	Sweet peppers		100				2
079 60 99	Other peppers		100				
ex 0709 90 50	Fennel	1 November to 31 March	100		0		2
ex 0709 90	Courgettes	1 December to 15 March	60				
ex 0709 90 90	Wild onion Parsley	15 February to 15 May 1 November to 31 March	100 100		60 60		
0710 80 59	Other peppers of the genus Capsicum or of the genus pimenta		100				
0711 20 10	olives for uses other than the production of oil		60				
0711 30 00	Capers		100		90		2
0711 90 10	Peppers of the genus Capsicum or of the genus pimenta other than sweet peppers		100				
0713 10 10	Peas for sowing		100		60		2
0713 50 10	Brad bans and horse beans for sowing		100		60		2
ex 0713	Leguminous vegetables other than those for sowing		100				
0802 11 90 0802 12 90	Almonds, whether or not shelled, other bitter Almonds		100		0	1000	1
ex 0804 10 00	Dates, in immediate packing of 35 kg or less		100				
ex 0805 10	Orange, fresh		100	31360	80		1
ex 0805 10	Orange, other than fresh		100		0	1500	1

ex 0805 20	Mandarins, (including Tangerines and satsumas), fresh: clementines, wilkings and similar citrus hybrids, fresh		100		80		2
ex 0805 30	Lemons, fresh		100		80		2
0805 40	Grapefruit		80				
ex 0806	Table grapes, fresh	15 November to 30 April	60				
ex 0807 10 10	Watermelons	1 April to 15 June	50				
ex 0807 10 90	Melon	1 November to 31 May	100		50		2
0809 10	Apricots		100		0	2000	1
ex 0809 40	Plums	1 November to 15 June	60				
ex 0810 10 90	Strawberries	1 November to 31 March	100		60		2
ex 0810 20 10	Raspberries	15 May to 15 June	50				
ex 0812 90 20	Orange, finely shredded, provisionally preserved		80				
ex 0812 90 95	Other citrus fruit, finely shredded, provisionally preserved		80				
0904 12 00	Pepper, crushed or ground		100				
0904 20 31, 0904 20 35, 0904 20 39	fruits of genus Capsium or of the genus pimenta, neither crushed nor ground		100				
0904 20 90	Fruits of the genus Capsium or of the genus pimenta, crushed or ground		100				
0909	Seeds of anise, badian, fennel, coriander, cumin or		100				

	caraway; juniper berries						
1209 91 90	Other vegetable seeds		100		60		2
1209 99 99	Other seeds or fruit, for sowing		100		60		2
1211	Plants and parts of plants of a kind used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes, fresh or dried, whether or not cut, crushed or powdered		100				
1212 10 10	Locust beans, including locust beans seeds		100				
1212 20 00	Seaweeds and other algae		100				
1212 30 00	Apricot, peach or plum stones and kernels		100				
1212 99 90	Other plant substances		100				
ex 1302 20	Pectic substances and pectinates		25				
ex 2001 10 00	Cucumbers without sugar		100				
ex 2001 20 00	Onion without sugar		100				
2001 90 20	Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus pimenta, other than sweet papers		100				
2001 90 50	Mushrooms, without sugar		100				
ex 2001 90 65	Olives, without sugar		100				
ex 2001 90 70	Sweet peppers without sugar		100				
ex 2001 90 75	Salad beetroot without sugar		100				
ex 200190 85	Red cabbages without sugar		100				
ex 2001 90 96	Other without sugar		100				
2002 10 10	Tomatoes, peeled		100		30		2

ex 2002 90	Tomato concentrate		100	2000	0		1
2003 10 20	Mushrooms of the species <i>agricus</i> , provisionally preserved, completely cooked						
	Of the species <i>Psalliota</i>		100		50		2
	Other		100		60		2
2003 10 30	Other mushrooms of the species <i>agricus</i>						
	Of the species <i>Psalliota</i>		100		50		2
	Other		100		60		2
2003 10 80	Other mushrooms		100		60		2
2003 20 00	Truffles		70				
2004 10 99	Other potatoes		100		50		2
ex 2004 90 30	Capers and olives		100				
2004 90 50	Peas( <i>pisum sativa</i> ) and green beans		100		20		2
2004 90 95	Artichokes		100		50		2
2004 90 99	Other						
	Asparagus, carrots and mixtures		100		20		2
	Other		100		50		2
2005 10 00	Homogenized vegetables						
	Asparagus, carrots and mixtures		100		20		2
	Other		100		50		2
2005 20 20	Potatoes, thinly sliced, fried or baked, suitable for immediate consumption		100		50		2
2005 20 0	Other Potatoes		100		50		2
2005 40 00	Peas		100		20		2
2005 51 00	Beans shelled		100		50		2
2005 59 00	Other beans		20				
2005 60 00	Asparagus		20				
2005 70	Olives		100				
200 90 10	Fruit of genus <i>capsicum</i> , other than sweet papers or pimentos		100				
2005 90 30	Capers		100				

2005 90 50	Artichokes		100		50		2
2005 90 60	Carrots		100		20		2
2005 90 70	Mixtures of vegetables		100		20		2
2005 90 80	Other		100		50		2
2007 10 91	Homogenized preparations of tropical fruit		50				
2007 10 99	Other		50				
2007 91 90	Citrus fruit, other		50				
2007 99 91	Apple puree, including compotes		50				
2007 99 98	Other		50				
2008 30 51 2008 30 71 ex2008 30 91 ex2008 30 99	Grapefruit segments		80				
ex2008 30 55	Mandarins, (including Tangerines and satsumas), finely shredded; Clementines, wilkings and similar citrus hybrids, finely shredded.		80				
ex2008 30 75	Oranges and lemons , finely shredded		80				
ex2008 30 91 ex2008 30 79	Oranges and lemons , finely shredded		80				
ex2008 30 91 ex2008 30 99	Citrus fruit, finely shredded		80				
ex2008 30 91	Citrus pulp		40				
2008 50 61 2008 50 69	Apricots		100		20		2
ex2008 50 61 ex2008 50 94 ex2008 50 99	Apricot halves		100		50		2
ex 2008 50 92	Apricot pulp		100	5160	30		
ex2008 70 92 ex2008 70 94	Peach (including nectarine) halves		50				
ex2008 70 99	Peach (including nectarine) halves		100		50		2

ex2008 92 51 ex2008 92 59	Mixtures of fruit		100	1000	55		
ex2008 92 72 ex2008 92 74 ex2008 92 76 ex2008 92 78	Mixture fruit		55	1000			
2009 11 2009 19	Orange juice		70				
2009 20	Grapefruit Juice		70				
2009 30 11 2009 30 19	Juice of al other citrus fruit		60				
ex2009 30 30 2009 30 39	Juice of al other citrus fruit, other than lemon juice		60				
ex2204	wine of fresh grapes		100	179200 hl.	80		
ex2204	wine of fresh grapes with a registered designation of origin		100	56000	0		3
2301	Flours, molluscs pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrate, unfit for human consumption; greaves		100				
ex2302	Beans, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form pellets, derived from the sifting, milling or other working of cereals or of leguminous plants, other than Maize or rice		60				

1 The  
quota or  
reference  
quantity of  
these  
products

increased  
12% from 1  
January  
1997- 1  
January  
2000  
2 the  
community  
may fix a  
reference  
quantity in  
the light of  
annual  
review of  
trade.  
3 the wines  
should put  
up in  
containers  
holding 2  
liters or  
less and  
have an  
actual  
alcoholic  
strength of  
15%  
volume or  
less.

Arrangement applying to  
imports in to Tunisia of  
agricultural product  
originating in the EU

CN Code	Description	Maximum customs duties	preferential tariff quotas	specific provisions
0102 10	live bovine animals, pyre-bred breeding animals	17	2000	
0102 90	Other than pyre-bred breeding animals	27	35	*
0201 20	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled, other cuts with bone in.	27	8000	*
0201 30	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled, boneless.	27	8000	*
0202 20	Meat of bovine animals, frozen, other cuts with bone in.	27	8000	*
0202 30	Meat of bovine animals, frozen, boneless.	27	8000	*
0207 21	Poultry not cut in pieces, frozen (flows of the species Gallus domestics)	43	400	from 1 July to nd February
0402 10	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, in powder, granules or other	17	9700	*

	solid form, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%.			
0402 21	Milk and cream, no containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, in powder, granules or other solid form, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%.	17	9700	*
0402 99	Milk and cream, concentrated other than in powder, or other solid forms, including with added sugar or other sweetening matter	17	9700	*
0405 00	Butte and other fats and oils drived from milk	35	250	*
0406 30	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered	27	450	*
0407 00	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked		1100	from 1 July to nd February
	for hatching	20		
	gamebirds' eggs	43		
	other	43		
0602 99	Other live plant (including their roots) other tan those falling within subheadings 0602 10,0602 20, 0602 30, 060240, and 0602 91	43	200	
0701 10	Seed potatoes, fresh or chilled	15	16500	from 1 October to 31 May
0701 90	Potatoes, fresh or chilled, other than Seed potatoes	43	16500	
0802 2	Hazelnuts or filberts, shelled	43	200	
1001 10	Durum wheat	17	17000	*
1001 90	other than durum wheat	17	230000	*
1003 00	Barley	17	12000	*
1005 90	Maize (corn) starch	31	9000	
1103 11	Groats and meal of wheat	43	300	
1103 13	Groats and meal of maze (corn)	43	800	
1107 10	Malt, not roasted	43	2000	
1108 12	Maze (corn) starch	31	900	
1214 10	Lucerne (alfalfa) meal and pellets	29	700	
1502 00	Fats of bovine animals, sheep or goats, row or rendered, whether or not pressed or solvent-extracted	27	600	

1507 10	Soya bean oil, rude, whether or not degummed	15	7500	
1511 00	Palm oil and I fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified		300	
	crude oil	20		
	other	43		
1514 10	Rape, colza o mustard oil, crude		30000	
	Of colza	15		
	Other	43		
1514 90	Rape, colza o mustard oil, other than crude	43	900	
1515 11	Linseed oil, crude	20	400	
1516 10	Animal fats and oils and their fractions	31	300	
1701 99	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, other than raw sugar, not containing added flavouring or clouring matter	15	72000	
1702 30	Glucose and glucose syrup			
	glucose containing added flavouring or clourin matter	43	650	
	Other	20		
1702 90	Sugars, including invert sugar, other than lactose, maple sugar, glucose and fructose, and their syrups		200	
	Other sugars containing added flavouring or colouring matter	43		
	Other	29		
2309 10	Dog or at food, put u for retail sale	43	20	
2309 90	Other animal foods	43	2800	
2401 10	Tobacco, not stemmed/ stripped	25	2800	

\* The quantities imported under the tariff quota opened by Tunisia within the WTO framework under the current access arrangements are deducted from the preferential tariff quota.

Arrangement applying to imports in to the EU of agricultural product originating in Morocco

CN-Code	Description	calendar	rate of reduction of customs duties	tariff quota	rate of reduction of tariff quotas in excess of existing or future tariff quota %	Reference quantities (tones)	provisions specific to
0101 1910	Horses for slaughter		100		80		1.6
0101 1990	Other horse		100		80		1.6
ex 0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen, other than meat of domestic sheep		100				
0205 00	Meat of horses, asses, mulls or hinnies, fresh, chilled, or frozen		100		80		1.6
0208	other meat and edible meat offal, fresh, chilled or frozen		100				
ex0602	Other live plants (including their roots), cuttings and slips; mushroom spawn, other than roses		100		60	300	1.6
ex 0602 40	roses, grafted or not, other than cutting		100		60		
0603 10	cut flowers and flower buds, fresh	15 October to 14 May	100	5000			1.5
ex 0702 00	Tomatoes		100	150676	60		1.6
ex0703	onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh, or chilled		100			150	1.5
ex 0703 10 11 ex 0703 10 19	Onion	15 February to 15 May	100	7000	60		1.5
ex0704	Cabbages, cauliflower's, kholabri, kale, and similar edible braccsicas, other		100		0	500	1.5

	than Chinese leaves.						
0705	Lettuce and chicory						
ex 0706	Carrots, Turnips, salad beetroots, falsify, celeriac, radishes, and similrs edible roots				40		
ex 0707	Cucumbers, and gherkins		100	5000	0		1.5,2,4
ex 0708 10 20 ex0708 10 95	Peas (pisum sativum)	1 October 30 April	100		60		1.6
ex 0708 20 20 ex0708 20 95	Beans	1 November to 30 April	100		60		1.6
ex 0709 10	Artichokes	1 October 31 December	100		30		1.6, 2, 4
ex 0709 20 00	Asparagus	1 October to 31 March	100		0		1.6
ex 0709 30 00	Aubergines	1 December to 30 April	100		60		1.6
0709 60 10	Sweet peppers		100		40	3000	1.5
ex 0709 90	Courgettes	1 November to 15 May	100	5000	60		1.5, 2, 3
ex0709 90 90	Okra	15 February to 15 June					
ex 0709 90 90	Wild onion of the species Muscari	15 February to 15 May	100	7000	60		1.5
ex 0709 40 00	Celery other than celeriac Mushrooms other than cultivated mushrooms spinach, New Zealand spinach and roach spinach		100	8000	0		1.5
ex0709 51							
0709 70 00							
ex0709 90							

ex0710	Frozen vegetables other than peas and other fruits of the genus Capsicum or of genus pimenta		100	6000	0		1.5
0710 80 59	Other pappers of the genus Capsicum or of the genus pimenta		100				
0711 10 00	Onions		100		0	500	1.5
0711 40 00	Cucumbers and gherkins						
ex0711 90	Other vegetable; mixtures of vegetables, excluding peppers						
0711 20 10	olives for uses other than the production of oil		100		60		1.6
0711 30 00	Capers		100		90		1.6
0711 90 10	Peppers of the genus Capsicum or of the genus pimenta other than sweet peppers		100				
0712	Dried vegetable, other than onions and olives		100		0	500	1.5
0713 10 10	Peas for sowing		100		60	500	
0713 50 10	Brad bans and hores beans for sowing		100		60		1.6
ex 0804 10 00	Dates, in immediate packings of 35 kg or less		100				
0804 20	Figs		100		0	300	1.5
0804 40	vocadoose		100		0		1.6
ex 0805 10	Fresh oranges		100	340000	80		1.5, 2, 4
ex 0805 20	Mandarins, (including Tangerines and satsumas), fresh: clementines, wilkings and similar citrus hybrids, fresh		100	150000	80		1.5, 2, 4
ex 0805 30	Lemons, fresh		100		80		1.6
ex 0805 10	Orange, other than fresh		100		0	1000	1.5

ex 0805 20	Mandarins, (including Tangerines and satsumas), fresh: clementines, wilkins and similar citrus hybrids, other than fresh						
ex 0805 30	Lemons, other than fresh						
0805 40	Grapefruit		100		80		1.5
ex 0806	Table grapes, fresh	1 November to 31 July	100		60		1.6
ex 0807 10 10	Watermelons	1 January to 15 June	100		50		1.6
ex 0807 10 90	Melon	1 November to 31 May	100		50		1.6
0808 20 90	Quinces		100	1000	0		
0809 10	Apricots, fresh		100		0	500	1.5
0809 20	Cherries, fresh						
0809 30	Peach (including nectarine) fresh						
ex 0809 40	Plums	1 November to 15 June	100				
ex 0810 10 05 ex0810 10 80	Strawberries	1 November to 31 March	100		60		1.6
ex 0810 20 10	Raspheries	15 May to 15 July	100		50		1.6
ex0810 50 00	Kiwi fruit	1 January to 30 April	100		0	240	
ex0810 90 85	Pomegranates	15 August to 30 November	100		0		1.6
ex0810 90 85	Barbary figs and medlars	15 August to 30 November	100		0		1.6
ex0811	Furit, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, not containing added sugar, frozen		100		30		1
ex 0812 90 20	Orange, finely shredded, provisionall preserved		100		80		1.6
ex 0812 90 95	Other ctrs fruit, finely shredded, provisionall preserved		100		80		1.6
0813 10	Apricots, dried		100		60		1.6

0813 40 10	Peach (including nectarine)dried		50				
0813 40 50	Papayas, dried		50				
0813 40 95	Other fruit, dried		50				
0813 50 12 0813 50 15	Fruit salads of dried fruit other than plums		50				
0904 12 00	Pepper, crushed or ground		100				
0904 20 31, 0904 20 35, 0904 20 39	Peppers, oher than crushed or ground		100				
0904 20 90	Peppers, crushed or ground		100				
0909	Seeds of anis, badian, fennel, coriander, cumin or caraway; juniper berries		100				
0910	Giner, saffron, tumeric (curcma), thyme, bay leaves, curry and other spices		100				
1001 10 00	Durum wheat		Ecu 0.73 per ton(2)				
1209 91 90	Other vegetable seeds		100		60		1.6
1209 99 99	Other seeds or fuit, for sowing		100		60		1.6
1211	Plants and parts of plants of a kind used primarily in perfumery, in pharmamy or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes, fresh or dried, whether or not cut, crushed or powdered		100				
1212 10 10	Locust beans, including locust beans seeds		100				
1212 20 00	Seaweeds and other alage		100				
1212 30 00	Apricot, peach or plum stones and kernels		100				
1212 99 90	Othe plant substances		100				
ex 1302 20	Pectic substances and pectinates		25				

1509	Olive oil an its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified:						
1509 10 10	Lampant virgin olive oil		10		0		1.6
1509 10 90	Other		10		0		1.6
1509 90 00	Other than virgin		5		0		1.6
1510	Other oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified, including blends of these oils or fractions of heading No 1509:						
1510 00 10	Crude oils		10		0		1.6
1510 00 90	Other		5		0		1.6
ex 2001 10 00	Cucumbers without sugar		100				
ex2001 10 00	Gherkins, prepared or preserved		100	3200	0		1.5
ex 2001 20 00	Onion without sugar		100				
2001 90 20	Fruits of the genus Capsium , other than sweet pappers		100				
2001 90 50	Mushrooms, without sugar		100				
ex 2001 90 65	Olives, without sugar		100				
ex 2001 90 70	Sweet peppers without sugar		100				
ex 2001 90 75	Red salad beetroot without sugar		100				
ex 2001 90 85	Red cabbages without sugar		100				
ex 2001 90 96	Other without sugar		100				
2002 10 10	Tomatoes, peeled		100		30		1.6
2003 10 20 2003 10 30	Mashrooms of the species agricus		100		50		1.6
2003 10 80	Other mashrooms		100		60		1.6
2003 20 00	Truffles		100		70		1.6
2004 10	Other potatoes		100		50		16

99							
ex 2004 90 30	Capers and olives		100				
2004 90 50	Peas(pisum sativa) and green beans		100	10440	20		1.6
2004 90 99	Other						
	Asparagus, carrots and mixtures		100		20		1.6
	Othr		100		50		1.6
2005 10 00	Homogenised vegetables						
	Asparagus, carrots and mixtures		100		20		1.6
	Othr		100		50		1.6
2005 20 20	Potates, thinly sliced, frid or backed, suitable for immediate consumption		100		50		1.6
2005 20 0	Oher Potatos		100		50		1.6
2005 40 00	Peas		100	10440	20		1.6
2005 51 00	Beans shlld		100		50		1.6
2005 59 00	Other beans		20	10440			
2005 60 00	Asparagus		20				
2005 70	Olives		100				
200 90 10	Fruit of genus capsicum, other than sweet pappers		100				
2005 90 30	Capers		100				
2005 90 50	Artichokis		100		50		1.6
2005 90 60	Carrots		100		20		1.6
2005 90 70	Mixtures of vegetables		100		20		1.6
2005 90 80	Other		100		50		1.6
2007 10 91	Homogenised preparations of tropical fruit		100		50		1.6
2007 10 99	Oher		100		50		1.6
2007 91 90	Citrus fruit, other		100		50		1.6
2007 99 91	Apple puree, includeing compotes		100		50		1.6
2007 99	Other		50		50		1.6

98							
2008 30 51 2008 30 71 ex2008 30 91 ex2008 30 99	Gapefruit segments		80				
ex2008 30 55	Mandarins, (including Tangerines and satsumas), finely shredded; clemenies, wilkins and imilar citrs hybrids, finely sherdded:						
ex2008 30 55	In immediat ackings of a net content exceeding 1 k.g		100		80		
ex2008 30 75	In immediat ackings of a net content not exceeding 1 k.g		80				
ex2008 30 59 ex2008 30 79	Oranges and lemns , finely shrdded		80				
ex2008 30 91 ex2008 30 99	Citrus fruit, finely serdded		80				
ex2008 30 91	Citrus pulp		40				
2008 50 61 2008 50 69	Apricots		100		20	4560	
ex2008 50 99	Apricot halves		100		50		1.6
ex2008 50 92 ex2008 50 95	Apricot halves					7200	
ex 2008 50 92	Apricot pulp		100	9899	30		
ex2008 70 92 ex2008 70 94	Peach (including nectarine) havel		50				
ex2008 70 99	Peach (including nectarine) havel		100		50	7200	1.6
ex2008 92 51 ex2008 92 59 ex2008 92 72 ex2008	Mixture fruit		100	100	55		

92 74 ex2008 92 76 ex2008 92 78							
2009 11 2009 19	Orange jvice		100	33607	70		1.5
2009 20	Grapefruit Juice		70				
2009 20 99	Grapefruit Juice		100		70		1.6
2010 20 91	Grapefruit Juice		100		70	960	
2009 30 11 2009 30 19	Juice of al other citrus fruit		100		60		1.6
ex2009 30 31 2009 30 39	Juice of al other citrus fruit, other than lemon juice		100		60		1.6
ex2204	wine of fresh grapes		100	95200hl	80		
ex2204 21	wines carrying a regstered desination of origin, of the flowing names: Berkan, sais, Beni,Mtir, Guerrouane, Zemmour and Zenata, in container holding no more than 2 liters, of an catual alcoholic strength by volume of no more 15% vol.		100	56000	0		condition laid in Art 2.
2301	Flours, meal and pellets, of of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustacesns, mollusscs or other aquatic invertebrate, unfit for human consumption; greaves		100				
ex2302	Beans, shar and other residues, whether or not in the form pplets, erived from the sifting, milling or other working of the cereals or of leguminous		60				

	plants, other than mize or rice						
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Arrangement applying to imports in to Morocco of agricultural product originating in the EU

CN Code	Description	Maximum customs duties %	preferential tariff quotas	specific provisions
0102 10	live bovine animals, pyre-bred bedding animals	2.5	4000	
0105 11	Live fowls of the pecies Gallus domestic, of a weight not exceeding 185 k.g	2.5	150	
0202 20	Meat of bovine animals, frozen, other cuts with bone in.	45	3800	*
0202 30	Meat of bovine animals, frozen, boneless.	45	500	*
0207 21	Poultry not cut in pieces, frozen (flows of the species Gallus domestics	43	400	from 1 July to nd February
0402 10	Milk and ceream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, in powder, granuals or other solid form, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%.	30	3300	*
0402 21	Milk and ceream, no containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, in powder, granuals or other solid form, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%.	87	3200	*
0402 91	Other, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	87	2600	
0402 99	Milk and ceream, concentrated other than in powder, or other solid forms, including with added sugar or other sweating matter	17.5	1000	*
0404 10	Whey and modified whey, wether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweet matter	17.5	200	
0405 00	Butte and othe fats andoils drivered from milk	12.5	8000	*
0406 90	Other cheese	40	550	*
0504	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals(other than fresh whole or spieces	17.5	150	
601	Bulps, tubers root, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormat, in growth or in flower, chicory plants and roots other than roots of heading No 1212	17.5	150	
0602 20	Trees, shrubs and bushes, grafted or not, of kinds which bear edible fruit or nuts	2.5	250	
0602 99	Indoor plants other than roted cuttings and young plants, other than flowering plants	35	600	
0701 10 00	Seed or new potatoes, fesh or chiled	25	31000	
0712 90	Other vegetable; mixtures of vegetables:		150	
	dried leeks, dried peppers	40		

	other including mixtures	32		
0713 10 90	Peas ( <i>Pisum sativum</i> ), other than for sowing	40	350	
1001 90 99	Common wheat and meslin, other than for sowing	144	456000	*
1003 00	Barley			*
1003 00 10	For sowing	2.5	2000	
1003 00 90	Other	113	8000	
1005 10	Maize (corn) seed	2.5	300	
1005 90	Maize (corn), other	122	2000	
1006 10 10	Rice in the husk, for sowing	32.5	300	
1006 30	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	177	550	
1107 10	malt, not roasted	35	5000	
1205 00 90	Rape colza seeds, whether or not broken, other than for sowing	146	1000	
1206 00	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken			
1206 10	For sowing	2.5	250	
1209 11 00	Sugar beet seed	2.5	900	
1209 21 00	Lucerne (alfalfa) seed	2.5	100	
1209 91 90	Vegetable seeds other than kohlarbi seed	2.5	300	
1213 00 00	Cereal straw and husks, unprepared, whether or not chopped, ground pressed, or in the form of pellets	22.5	1150	
1214 00	Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne (alfalfa), clover, sainfoin, forage, kale, lupines, vetches and similsar forage roducts, whether or not in the form of pellets	22.5	4500	
1507 10 90	Other crude soya bean oil, whether or not de-gummed, for technical or industrial uses other than manufacture of foodstuffs for human consumption	215	24600	
1514 10	Crude rape, colza or mutard oil and fractions therof, whether or not refined but not chemicaly modified	215	44000	
1514 90	Non-crude rape, colza or mutard oil and fractions therof, whether or not refined but not chemicaly modified	215	100	
1515 11 00	Linseed oil, and its fractions crude	215	200	
1515 19 10	Linseed oil, and its fractions crude for technical use	215	100	

1515 90	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils (including jooba oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified, other than crude	215	150	
1516 10 90	Animal fats and oils and their fractions, other than immediate packings of net content of 1 k,g or less	215	2200	
1516 20 99	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, other than, castor, palm, palm-kernel and coconut oils, hydrogenated, other than in immediate packings of net content of 1 k,g or less	215	5200	
2302 40	Bran, shaps and other residues of other cereals	35	350	
1701 12 90	Beet sugar, other than for refining	168	20000	
2309 90	Other preparatons of a kind used in animal feeding	35	1700	
2401 10 60	Sun-cured Oriental type tobacco	35	500	

Arrangement applying to imports in to the EU of agricultural product originating in Jordan

CN-Code	Description	calendar	rate of reduction of MFN customs duty	tariff quota ton	rate of reduction of tariff quotas in excess of existing or future tariff quota %	provisions specific to
ex0406 90 33	Whit cheese of sheep milk		100	100		
0601 10	Bulb, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant		100			2
0602 40	roses, grafted or not		100	100		
0603 10	Cut flowers, fresh		100	100		
ex 0701 90 51	new potatoes	January to 31 March	100	1000	40	
0702 00 15	Tomatoes	1 December to 31 March	100		60	2
ex 0703 10	Onion and shallots	15 February to 30 April	100			
ex 0703 20 00	Garlic	16 February to 31 May	100		50	2
0705 11 05	Cabbage lettuce	1 November to 31 March	100	200		
ex 0706 10 00	Carrots	1 January to 31 March	100			
ex 0707 00 10	Cucumbers less than 15 cm long	10 November to end February	100			
ex 0708 20 20	Beans	1 November to 30 April	100		60	2
ex 0709 20 00	Asparagus	1 October to 31 March	100	100		
ex 0709 30 00	Aubergines	1 December to 30 April	100		60	2
ex 0709 40	Celery	1 January to 31 March	100			
0709 60 10	Sweet peppers	15 November to 30 April	100		40	2
0709 60 99	Fruit of genus capsicum, or of the genus pimenta, other		100			
0709 90 71	Courgettes	1 December to 15 March	100		60	2
ex 0709 90 90	Parsley	1 November to 31 May	100			
ex 0709 90 90	Molochia		100			
ex0709 90 50	Fennel	1 November to 31 March	100			

ex0710 80 95	Okra		100			
ex0710 80 59	Fruit of genus capsicum, or of the genus pimenta		100			
ex0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, other than for sowing		100		80	2
0804 10	Dates		100			
0804 20	Figs	20 May to 1 September	40			
ex0804 50 00	Mangoes and guavas		40			
ex 0805 10	Range, fresh		100		60	2
ex 0805 20	Mandarins, , fresh		100	1000	60	
ex 0805 30	Lemons, fresh		100	1000	40	
0805 40	Grapefruit		100		80	2
ex 0806 10 29	Table grapes, fresh	15 February to 11 July	100			2
ex 0807 19 00	Melons, of weight less than 600 grammes	1 November to 31 May	100			2
ex 0807 11 00	Watermelons, fresh	1 April to 15 June	100			
ex 0810 10 05	Strawberries	1 January to 31 March	100	100		
ex0810 90 85	Pomegranate	1 August to 30 September	100			
0814 00 00	Peel of citrus fruit or melons		100			
0904 20 39	Fruit of the genus capsicum or of the genus pimenta, neither crushed nor ground, other		100			
2001 except 2001 90 50 2001 90 30 2001 90 40 2001 90 60	Preparations of vegetables		100	1000		1
2007	Preparations of fruits		100	1000		
2002 90 31	Tomato concentrate		100	4000		1

1 The quota or reference quantity of these products increased 12%.

2 the community may fix a reference quantity in the light of annual review of trade.

Arrangement applying to imports in to Jordan of agricultural product originating in the EU

CN Code	Description	Duty % or specific duty
0102 10	Pure bred breeding live animals	JD 10/head
0102 90	Other live bovine animals	JD 10/head
0201 20	Fresh meat of bovine animals, with bones.	5
0201 30	Fresh meat of bovine animals, boneless.	5
0202 30	Frozen meat of bovine animals, boneless	5
0405 00	Butter/fats/ oil derived from milk, dairy spread	5
0406 30	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered	20
0701 10	potatoes seedm, fresh	5
0713 10	Peas, dried	10
0713 50	Broad beans, dried	5
1002 10	Durum wheat	
1001 90	Other wheat	
1003 00	Barley	5
1005 90	Maize, other than seed	5
1006 30	Semi/wholly milled rice	5
1101 00	Wheat or meslin flour	
1003 11 10	Groats and meal of durum wheat	15
1103 13	Groats and meal and pellets of maize	10
1107 10	Malt, not roasted	10
2005 70	Preserved oils	40
2008 70	Peaches, prepared or preserved	40
	Flours, meals and pellets of meat/offal	5
2301 10	Flours, meals and pellets of fish and aquatic invertebrates	5
2304 00	Oilcake/ residues deriving from Soya oil	5
2309 90	preparations of a kind used in animal feeding, other than cat or dog	10

## Annex 4.2

### Structure of tariff concessions to some MCs

Provisions	Israel	Jordan	Morocco	Palestine	Tunisia
	Number of products/product groups concerned				
(1) Tariff reduction without any restrictions	7	17	45	0	61
(2) Tariff reduction within tariff quotas, no reduction for quantities in excess of the quotas	18	9	10	2	4
(3) Tariff reduction within tariff quotas, lower tariff reductions for quantities in excess of the quotas	14	2	14	0	5
(4) Tariff reduction within a fixed reference quantity; if the reference quantity is exceeded, it may be changed into a tariff quota. No reduction for quantities in excess of the quotas	2	0	9	0	3
(5) Tariff reduction within a fixed reference quantity; if the reference quantity is exceeded, it may be changed into a tariff quota. Lower tariff reductions for quantities in excess of the quotas	8	0	6	8	0
(6) Products from groups 2 to 5 for which tariff quotas/reference quantities above (2, 3, 4 and 5) are increased in four equal steps (1997-2000) of 3% each year	(5)	(3)	(20)	(0)	(7)
(7) Products for which tariffs are reduced, but reference quantities can still be defined, if the volume of imports 'threatens to cause difficulties on the Community market'. No tariff reduction for quantities in excess of future TRQs	12	3	5	0	5
(8) Products for which tariffs are reduced, but reference quantities can still be defined, if the volume of imports 'threatens to cause difficulties on the Community market'. Lower tariff reductions for quantities in excess of future TRQs	21	9	51	8	39
Summary					
I Tariff reductions without "strong" quantity restrictions (1, 3, 5, 8)	50	28	116	16	105
II Tariff reductions with quantity limits only (2, 4, 7)	32	12	24	2	12
I/(I+II), in per cent	61%	70%	83%	89%	90%

Sources: Grethe and Tangermann (1998a).

<sup>a</sup> Fish preferences are not included in this table.

## Annex 5.1

### Calculation of product coverage and preference margin

CN Code	Product	Export value 1997-1999 000 Eur	MFN tariff 2000 %	Preferential		Full tariff liberalisation 000 Eur
				Tariff Cooperation Protocol %	Cooperation Protocol 000 Eur	
30760	SNAILS, LIVE, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZ	260,00	0,000		0	
50400	GUTS, BLADDERS AND STOMACHS OF ANI	12493,67	0,000		0	
60110	BULBS, TUBERS, TUBEROUS ROOTS, COR	28,00	5,100		5,1	1,428
6011040	DORMANT GLADIOLI BULBS	12,67	5,100		5,1	0,646
70190	FRESH OR CHILLED POTATOES (EXCL. S	3751,00	9,600		9,6	360,096
70200	TOMATOES, FRESH OR CHILLED	3,00	14,400		14,400	0,432
7031019	ONIONS, FRESH OR CHILLED (EXCL. SE	0,00	9,600		4,8	0,000
70320	GARLIC, FRESH OR CHILLED	2,33	9,600		4,8	0,112
70700	CUCUMBERS AND GHERKINS, FRESH OR C	0,67	16,000		16,000	0,107
70810	FRESH OR CHILLED PEAS 'PISUM SATIV	0,00	13,600		13,6	0,000
70820	FRESH OR CHILLED BEANS 'VIGNA SPP.	2,00	13,600		13,6	0,272
70910	FRESH OR CHILLED GLOBE ARTICHOKE	0,00	10,400		10,400	0,000
70930	FRESH OR CHILLED AUBERGINES	0,67	12,800			0,085
70951	FRESH OR CHILLED MUSHROOMS	1,33	6,400		6,4	0,085
70990	FRESH OR CHILLED VEGETABLES N.E.S.	11,33	12,800		12,8	1,451
71120	OLIVES, PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED BU	12,67	6,400		6,4	0,811
71130	CAPERS PROVISIONALLY PRESERVED BUT	664,00	4,300		4,3	28,552
71190	VEGETABLES AND MIXTURES OF VEGETAB	9,67	9,600		9,6	0,928
7122000	DRIED ONIONS, WHOLE, CUT, SLICED,	995,00	12,800		0	127,360
71290	DRIED VEGETABLES AND MIXTURES OF V	47,00	12,800		12,8	6,016
71310	DRIED, SHELLED PEAS 'PISUM SATIVUM	16,33	0,000		0	0,000
71320	DRIED, SHELLED CHICKPEAS, WHETHER	25,33				0,000
7132090	DRIED CHICKPEAS, SHELLED, WHETHER	0,00	0,000		0	0,000
71331	DRIED, SHELLED BEANS OF SPECIES 'V	0,33	0,000		0	
71332	DRIED, SHELLED ADZUKI BEANS 'PHASE	0,00	0,000		0	
71333	DRIED, SHELLED KIDNEY BEANS 'PHASE	16,33	0,000		0	
71339	DRIED, SHELLED BEANS 'VIGNA AND PH	73,00	0,000		0	
71340	DRIED, SHELLED LENTILS, WHETHER OR	280,33	0,000		0	
7134090	DRIED LENTILS, SHELLED, WHETHER OR	0,00	0,000		0	
71350	DRIED, SHELLED BROAD BEANS AND HOR	1001,33	3,200		3,2	32,043
7135090	DRIED BROAD BEANS AND HORSE BEANS,	0,00	3,200		0	
80212	FRESH OR DRIED ALMONDS, SHELLED AN	153,67	3,500		3,5	5,378
8042090	DRIED FIGS	9,33	8,000		8	0,747
8051030	FRESH NAVELS, NAVELINES, NAVELATES	2,67	16,000			0,427
80520	FRESH OR DRIED MANDARINS INCL. TAN	3,33	16,000		16	0,533
8053010	FRESH OR DRIED LEMONS 'CITRUS LIMO	2,33	6,400		6,4	0,149
80610	FRESH GRAPES	3,33	17,600		17,600	0,587
8071100	FRESH WATERMELONS	4,00	8,800		4,4	0,352
8071900	FRESH MELONS (EXCL. WATERMELONS)	0,00	8,800		8,8	
80810	FRESH APPLES	1,33	11,200		11,200	0,149
80820	FRESH PEARS AND QUINCES	0,00	10,4		10,4	0,000

80910 FRESH APRICOTS	0,00	20,000	20,000	
80920 FRESH CHERRIES	2,33	12,000	12,000	0,280
80930 FRESH PEACHES, INCL. NECTARINES	0,00	17,600	17,600	
80940 FRESH PLUMS AND SLOES	2,33	12,000	12,000	0,280
81010 FRESH STRAWBERRIES	0,00	11,200	11,2	0,000
81310 DRIED APRICOTS	14,33	5,600	0	0,803
814 PEEL OF CITRUS FRUIT OR MELONS, IN	2,33	1,600	1,6	0,037
904 PEPPER OF THE GENUS PIPER; DRIED O	14,67	4,000	4	0,587
90412 PEPPER OF THE GENUS PIPER, CRUSHED	3,33	4,000	4	
90420 FRUITS OF THE GENUS CAPSICUM OR OF	7,33	5,000	5	
909 SEEDS OF ANIS, BADIAN, FENNEL, COR	1850,00	0,000	0	
9091010 ANISE SEEDS	661,33	0,000	0	
90930 CUMIN SEEDS	1055,33	0,000	0	
90940 CARAWAY SEEDS	92,67	0,000	0	
91040 THYME AND BAY LEAVES	9,00	8,500	8,5	0,765
91091 MIXTURES OF DIFFERENT TYPES OF SPI	3,67	12,500	12,5	0,458
120720 COTTON SEEDS, WHETHER OR NOT	262,67	0,000	0	
120740 SESAMUM SEEDS, WHETHER OR NOT	15,33	0,000	0	
120799 OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUI	49,00	0,000	0	
12089000 FLOURS AND MEAL OF OIL SEEDS	17,67	0,000	0	
120991 VEGETABLE SEEDS, FOR SOWING	35,33	3,000	3	1,060
12111000 LIQUORICE ROOTS, FRESH OR DRI	371,33	0,000	0	
1212 LOCUST BEANS, SEAWEEDS AND OT	570,33	0,000	0	
121230 APRICOT, PEACH OR PLUM STONES	444,00	0,000	0	
121299 FRUIT STONES AND KERNELS AND	126,33	0,000	0	
140420 COTTON LINTERS	3028,00	0,000	0	
15091010 LAMPANTE VIRGIN OLIVE OIL	178,00	122,000	122,000	9,309
15091090 VIRGIN OLIVE OIL AND FRACTION	322,67	124,500	124,5	26,979
151550 SESAME OIL AND ITS FRACTIONS,	4,67	6,400	6,4	0,299
16 PREPARATIONS OF MEAT, FISH OR	168,33			
17 SUGARS AND SUGAR CONFECTIONER	125,33	8,500	8,5	10,653
18 COCOA AND COCOA PREPARATIONS	5,00	9,000	9,000	
19011000 PREPARATIONS FOR INFANT USE,	48,33	7,600	7,600	3,673
190520 GINGERBREAD AND THE LIKE, WHE	3,67	10,100	10,100	0,370
190530 SWEET BISCUITS, WAFFLES AND W	37,67	9,000	9,000	3,390
190590 BREAD, PASTRY, CAKES, BISCUIT	22,00	9,000	9,000	1,980
20011000 CUCUMBERS AND GHERKINS, PREPA	12,67	17,600	17,600	2,229
200190 VEGETABLES, FRUIT, NUTS AND O	31,00	16,000	16,000	4,960
200570 OLIVES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	86,33	12,800	12,800	11,051
200590 VEGETABLES AND MIXTURES OF VE	119,00	17,600	17,600	20,944
2007 JAMS, FRUIT JELLIES, MARMALAD	12,33	24,000	24,000	2,960
200819 NUTS AND OTHER SEEDS, INCL. M	54,67	11,200	11,200	6,123
200820 PINEAPPLES, PREPARED OR PRESE	14,67	19,200	19,200	2,816
200911 FROZEN ORANGE JUICE, WHETHER	97,33	15,200	15,200	14,795
2009 Other FRUIT JUICES, INCL. GRAPE MUS	10,67	15,200	15,200	1,621
23011000 FLOURS, MEALS AND PELLETS, OF	75,00	0,000	0,000	
23012000 FLOURS, MEALS AND PELLETS OF	65,00	0,000	0,000	
240110 TOBACCO, NOT STEMMED OR STRIP	138,67	11,200	11,200	15,531
240220 CIGARETTES CONTAINING TOBACCO	14,67	57,700	57,700	8,463
4101 RAW HIDES AND SKINS OF	0,00	0,000	0,000	
4102 RAW HIDES AND SKINS OF	338,33	0,000	0,000	
4103 OTHER RAW HIDES AND SK	10,33	0,000	0,000	
510111 GREASY SHORN WOOL, INC	522,33	0,000	0,000	

510119 GREASY WOOL, INCL. FLE	498,00	0,000	0,000
520100 COTTON, NEITHER CARDED	97010,33	0,000	0,000
5202 COTTON WASTE, INCL. YA	2500,67	0,000	0,000
<hr/>			
Total export value (in 000 Eur)	133438		
Static gain (in 1000 Eur)		128,3	721,3
<hr/>			
Value of preferential imports (in 000 Eur)		1012	8141
Value of imports with zero tariff (in 000 Eur)		121899	129035
Product coverage of preferential trade (%)		0,8	6,1
Product coverage of zero tariff (%)		91,4	96,7
Static gain (in percent of export value to EU)		0,10	0,54

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Notes:

MFN for olive oil (15091010 and 15091090) is defined per Metric ton. Preference is calculated

Base on the actual export volume of both positions for 1997-1999: 76,3 and 216,7, respectively

Source: Official Journal of the European Communities and own calculations

## Annex 5. 2

### Preference indices of MCs' exports in the EU

Shares of each country in total Med exports (1996-1997)		(in %)							
	Cyprus	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Morocco	Syria	Tunisia	Turkey	
Anise, Badian, Fennel	0,0002	0,1402	0,0003	0,0013	0,1129	0,2978	0,0017	0,4457	
Apples	0,0013	0,0002	0,0055	0,2635	0,0000	0,0869	0,0002	0,6423	
Apricots	0,0003	0,0003	0,0009	0,1140	0,0043	0,8210	0,0201	0,0391	
Artichokes	0,0033	0,4528	0,0000	0,0099	0,5276	0,0042	0,0022	0,0000	
Beans, Green	0,0025	0,1619	0,1068	0,0134	0,0512	0,6247	0,0023	0,0372	
Broad Beans, Dry	0,0064	0,0593	0,0038	0,0000	0,0285	0,7916	0,0087	0,1018	
Cantaloupes+Oth Melons	0,0009	0,0270	0,1705	0,0393	0,3583	0,2946	0,0000	0,1094	
Cherries	0,0001	0,0000	0,0000	0,0281	0,0001	0,3149	0,6569	0,0000	
Cucumbers and Gherkins	0,0030	0,0027	0,4095	0,0207	0,0239	0,1068	0,0001	0,4332	
Figs, Dried	0,0000	0,0004	0,0017	0,0000	0,0000	0,0468	0,0000	0,9511	
Garlic	0,0012	0,2829	0,0043	0,0229	0,0393	0,4767	0,0007	0,1721	
Grapes	0,0858	0,0166	0,0161	0,1368	0,0038	0,3180	0,0006	0,4222	
Lentils	0,0000	0,0066	0,0002	0,0039	0,0023	0,3295	0,0000	0,6575	
Mushrooms	0,0001	0,0000	0,0000	0,3516	0,1443	0,1078	0,3962	0,0000	
Oil of Olive	0,0003	0,0051	0,0030	0,0051	0,1369	0,0374	0,5705	0,2417	
Oranges	0,0421	0,0681	0,0110	0,0639	0,6621	0,0142	0,0326	0,1058	
Pastry	0,0027	0,0135	0,0081	0,0007	0,0010	0,0072	0,0229	0,9440	
Peaches and Nectarines	0,0013	0,0148	0,0003	0,0848	0,1440	0,4161	0,0000	0,3387	
Pears	0,0069	0,0002	0,0000	0,1843	0,0032	0,4564	0,0013	0,3476	
Peas, Green	0,0068	0,0539	0,0037	0,2124	0,7115	0,0000	0,0117	0,0000	
Pistachios	0,0042	0,0000	0,0014	0,0700	0,0000	0,7128	0,0042	0,2073	
Plums	0,0004	0,0021	0,0006	0,3889	0,0004	0,4318	0,0000	0,1758	
Potatoes	0,2146	0,3306	0,0028	0,0412	0,1220	0,0732	0,0049	0,2107	
Sugar Confectionery	0,0030	0,0200	0,0005	0,0099	0,0060	0,0476	0,0169	0,8962	
Tang.Mand.Clement.Satsma	0,0138	0,0002	0,0271	0,0000	0,6705	0,0219	0,0000	0,2666	
Tobacco Leaves	0,0007	0,0000	0,0001	0,0136	0,0000	0,0077	0,0020	0,9759	
Tomatoes	0,0003	0,0072	0,0674	0,0117	0,4397	0,2317	0,0024	0,2397	
Wool, Greasy	0,0356	0,0000	0,3703	0,0421	0,0018	0,2116	0,0118	0,3268	

Source: FAOSTAT and own calculations

Shares of each country in total EU imports from Mediterranean countries (1996 – 1998)

(in %)

	CN	Cypru	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Morocco	Syria	Tunisia	Turkey
	Code s								
Anise, Badian, Fennel	909	0,0025	0,2230	0,0003	0,0005	0,0861	0,1299	0,0011	0,5565
Apples	80810	0,0000	0,0378	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0596	0,9026
Apricots	80910	0,0000	0,0000	0,0004	0,0000	0,0502	0,0008	0,0943	0,8543
Artichokes	70910	0,0034	0,9407	0,0004	0,0000	0,0060	0,0000	0,0389	0,0106
Beans, Green	70820	0,0001	0,5473	0,0237	0,0000	0,4128	0,0001	0,0003	0,0157
Broad Beans, Dry	71350	0,0001	0,1315	0,0000	0,0480	0,1095	0,4181	0,0004	0,2922
Cantaloupes+Oth Melons	80719	0,0000	0,0054	0,0007	0,0000	0,8257	0,0000	0,0152	0,1529
Cherries	80920	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0004	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,9996
Cucumbers and Gherkins	70700	0,0012	0,0184	0,1477	0,0002	0,0559	0,0001	0,0020	0,7745
Figs, Dried	8042090	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0024	0,9976
Garlic	70320	0,0000	0,5140	0,3598	0,0016	0,0496	0,0027	0,0001	0,0722
Grapes		0,1864	0,1041	0,0150	0,0007	0,0115	0,0001	0,0008	0,6813
Lentils	71340	0,0000	0,0005	0,0000	0,0039	0,0009	0,0320	0,0000	0,9627
Mushrooms	70951	0,0000	0,0005	0,0000	0,0000	0,0633	0,0003	0,0395	0,8963
Oil of Olive	1509	0,0000	0,0023	0,0000	0,0051	0,1312	0,0163	0,6806	0,1645
Oranges	80510	0,0611	0,0283	0,0000	0,0000	0,7859	0,0000	0,0654	0,0593
Pastry		0,0176	0,0038	0,0015	0,0190	0,0360	0,0044	0,1898	0,7279
Peaches and Nectarines	80930	0,0010	0,0073	0,0000	0,0000	0,7514	0,0000	0,0000	0,2403
Pears	80820	0,0017	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0113	0,0000	0,0013	0,9858
Peas, Green	70810	0,0000	0,4677	0,0021	0,0004	0,4934	0,0000	0,0006	0,0357
Pistachios	80250	0,0061	0,0012	0,0001	0,0025	0,0036	0,0062	0,0002	0,9802
Plums	80940	0,0000	0,0002	0,0024	0,0007	0,0000	0,0003	0,0000	0,9964
Potatoes	70190	0,3466	0,4979	0,0000	0,0000	0,1399	0,0005	0,0055	0,0095
Sugar Confectionery	170490	0,0223	0,0068	0,0006	0,0698	0,0065	0,0125	0,0608	0,8209
Tang.Mand.Clement.Satsma	80520	0,0612	0,0021	0,0000	0,0000	0,7207	0,0001	0,0008	0,2151
Tobacco Leaves	240110	0,0017	0,0000	0,0000	0,0025	0,0000	0,0019	0,0018	0,9920
Tomatoes	70200	0,0001	0,0026	0,0003	0,0000	0,9713	0,0000	0,0091	0,0165
Wool, Greasy		0,0320	0,0013	0,0045	0,0268	0,0028	0,3145	0,0004	0,6177

Source: COMEXT and own calculations

Index of preference								
	Cyprus	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Morocco	Syria	Tunisia	Turkey
<i>Anise, Badian,</i>	16,007	1,591	0,978	0,389	0,763	0,436	0,633	1,249
<i>Fennel</i>								
<b>Apples</b>	0,000	225,861	0,000	0,000		0,000	299,929	1,405
<b>Apricots</b>	0,000	0,000	0,447	0,000	11,793	0,001	4,680	21,843
<b>Artichokes</b>	1,021	2,077		0,000	0,011	0,000	17,522	
<b>Beans, Green</b>	0,028	3,381	0,221	0,003	8,060	0,000	0,155	0,422
<b>Broad Beans, Dry</b>	0,020	2,217	0,000		3,846	0,528		2,872
<b>Cantaloupes+Oth Melons</b>	0,000	0,199	0,004	0,000	2,304	0,000		1,398
<b>Cherries</b>	0,000			0,013	0,000	0,000	0,000	
<b>Cucumbers and Gherkins</b>	0,403	6,728	0,361	0,008	2,341	0,001	21,681	1,788
<b>Figs, Dried</b>		0,000	0,000			0,000	161,944	1,049
<b>Garlic</b>	0,000	1,817	83,033	0,069	1,262	0,006	0,190	0,419
<b>Grapes</b>	2,172	6,260	0,929	0,005	3,064	0,000	1,305	1,614
<b>Lentils</b>	0,000	0,078	0,000	0,981	0,394	0,097		1,464
<b>Mushrooms</b>	0,000			0,000	0,439	0,003	0,100	
<b>Oil of Olive</b>	0,018	0,448	0,000	0,997	0,958	0,435	1,193	0,681
<b>Oranges</b>	1,451	0,416	0,000	0,000	1,187	0,000	2,003	0,560
<b>Pastry</b>	6,640	0,279	0,188	25,614	35,061	0,612	8,307	0,771
<b>Peaches and Nectarines</b>	0,772	0,492	0,000	0,000	5,218	0,000		0,709
<b>Pears</b>	0,240	0,000		0,000	3,518	0,000	0,977	2,836
<b>Peas, Green</b>	0,000	8,683	0,560	0,002	0,693		0,054	
<b>Pistachios</b>	1,458		0,053	0,035		0,009	0,036	4,728
<b>Plums</b>	0,000	0,080	3,689	0,002	0,000	0,001		5,668
<b>Potatoes</b>	1,615	1,506	0,001	0,000	1,147	0,007	1,132	0,045
<b>Sugar Confectionery</b>	7,480	0,338	1,104	7,079	1,091	0,262	3,605	0,916
<b>Tang.Mand.Clement.Satsma</b>	4,435	13,080	0,000		1,075	0,004	301,526	0,807
<b>Tobacco Leaves</b>	2,506		0,000	0,186		0,246	0,903	1,016
<b>Tomatoes</b>	0,311	0,364	0,004	0,003	2,209	0,000	3,815	0,069
<b>Wool, Greasy</b>	0,899		0,012	0,637	1,607	1,486	0,037	1,890

## Annex 6.1

### Revealed Comparative Advantages of selected export products

<i>Exports to World in 1997 (000 USD)</i>									
	Cyprus	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Morocco	Syria	Tunisia	Turkey	Med countries
Anise, Badian, Fennel	9	5808	18	70	6713	13000	53	30268	55939
Apples	78	5	120	18500	0	4157	0	27231	50091
Apricots	2	8	10	1500	59	10800	366	537	13282
Artichokes	7	1351	0	30	1900	11	10		3309
Beans, Green	15	1150	1115	140	893	6519	40	308	10180
Broad Beans, Dry	135	2083	100	0	852	20681	191	2509	26551
Cantaloupes+Oth Melons	15	349	3473	800	7016	6000	0	2123	19776
Cherries	2	0	0	1150	0	12900	28323		42375
Cucumbers and Gherkins	38	41	6515	330	478	1700	2	6713	15817
Figs, Dried	0	59	114	0	0	3210	0	62000	65383
Garlic	16	1928	36	190	327	3960	11	526	6994
Grapes	2448	498	400	7800	240	13483	53	18202	43124
Lentils	10	1866	26	570	382	41969	0	78593	123416
Mushrooms	0	0	0	7058	2441	269	6918		16686
Oil of Olive	144	23	1000	1700	48201	8900	260759	87064	407791
Oranges	8761	14088	2549	18500	127991	2000	5806	19764	199459
Pastry	634	3212	1954	180	203	1738	6436	221125	235482
Peaches and Nectarines	18	163	4	1100	1772	5400	0	5090	13547
Pears	141	2	0	2100	73	5200	7	4066	11589
Peas, Green	14	93	11	979	2100	0	23		3220
Pistachios	358	0	82	4000	0	40707	271	17794	63212
Plums	1	53	8	4800	0	5330	0	2180	12372
Potatoes	16496	41249	506	6600	19056	13412	601	47360	145280
Sugar Confectionery	743	3396	109	1800	1342	10151	4118	187167	208826
Tang.Mand.Clement.Satsma	3088	31	5118	0	121570	4135	0	47605	181547
Tobacco Leaves	251	0	33	9900	0	7536	1412	564513	583645
Tomatoes	57	1297	13288	2900	90894	45675	611	55551	210273
Wool, Greasy	342	0	2400	360	0	1871	71	3820	8864
<b>Total agri. Trade</b>	<b>739.652</b>	<b>442.252</b>	<b>139.197</b>	<b>144.365</b>	<b>831.533</b>	<b>1.036.679</b>	<b>530.311</b>	<b>5.206.294</b>	<b>9070283</b>

Source: FAOSTAT

Product shares in agricultural exports to World in 1997									
	Cyprus	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Morocco	Syria	Tunisia	Turkey	Med countries
Anise, Badian, Fennel	0,0	1,3	0,0	0,0	0,8	1,3	0,0	0,6	0,6
Apples	0,0	0,0	0,1	12,8	0,0	0,4	0,0	0,5	0,6
Apricots	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,0	0,0	1,0	0,1	0,0	0,1
Artichokes	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Beans, Green	0,0	0,3	0,8	0,1	0,1	0,6	0,0	0,0	0,1
Broad Beans, Dry	0,0	0,5	0,1	0,0	0,1	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,3
Cantaloupes+Oth Melons	0,0	0,1	2,5	0,6	0,8	0,6	0,0	0,0	0,2
Cherries	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,8	0,0	1,2	5,3	0,0	0,5
Cucumbers and Gherkins	0,0	0,0	4,7	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,2
Figs, Dried	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,0	1,2	0,7
Garlic	0,0	0,4	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,1
Grapes	0,3	0,1	0,3	5,4	0,0	1,3	0,0	0,3	0,5
Lentils	0,0	0,4	0,0	0,4	0,0	4,0	0,0	1,5	1,4
Mushrooms	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,9	0,3	0,0	1,3	0,0	0,2
Oil of Olive	0,0	0,0	0,7	1,2	5,8	0,9	49,2	1,7	4,5
Oranges	1,2	3,2	1,8	12,8	15,4	0,2	1,1	0,4	2,2
Pastry	0,1	0,7	1,4	0,1	0,0	0,2	1,2	4,2	2,6
Peaches and Nectarines	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,8	0,2	0,5	0,0	0,1	0,1
Pears	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0	0,5	0,0	0,1	0,1
Peas, Green	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,7	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Pistachios	0,0	0,0	0,1	2,8	0,0	3,9	0,1	0,3	0,7
Plums	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,3	0,0	0,5	0,0	0,0	0,1
Potatoes	2,2	9,3	0,4	4,6	2,3	1,3	0,1	0,9	1,6
Sugar Confectionery	0,1	0,8	0,1	1,2	0,2	1,0	0,8	3,6	2,3
Tang.Mand.Clement.Sats ma	0,4	0,0	3,7	0,0	14,6	0,4	0,0	0,9	2,0
Tobacco Leaves	0,0	0,0	0,0	6,9	0,0	0,7	0,3	10,8	6,4
Tomatoes	0,0	0,3	9,5	2,0	10,9	4,4	0,1	1,1	2,3
Wool, Greasy	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,1

Source: FAOSTAT and own calculations

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Revealed Comparative Advantage  
index (RCA)

	Cyprus	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Morocco	Syria	Tunisia	Turkey	Med countries
Anise, Badian, Fennel	0,00	2,13	0,02	0,08	1,31	2,03	0,02	0,94	1,00
Apples	0,02	0,00	0,16	23,20	0,00	0,73	0,00	0,95	1,00
Apricots	0,00	0,01	0,05	7,10	0,05	7,11	0,47	0,07	1,00
Artichokes	0,03	8,37	0,00	0,57	6,26	0,03	0,05	0,00	1,00
Beans, Green	0,02	2,32	7,14	0,86	0,96	5,60	0,07	0,05	1,00
Broad Beans, Dry	0,06	1,61	0,25	0,00	0,35	6,82	0,12	0,16	1,00
Cantaloupes+Oth Melons	0,01	0,36	11,44	2,54	3,87	2,65	0,00	0,19	1,00
Cherries	0,00	0,00	0,00	1,71	0,00	2,66	11,43	0,00	1,00
Cucumbers and Gherkins	0,03	0,05	26,84	1,31	0,33	0,94	0,00	0,74	1,00
Figs, Dried	0,00	0,02	0,11	0,00	0,00	0,43	0,00	1,65	1,00
Garlic	0,03	5,65	0,34	1,71	0,51	4,95	0,03	0,13	1,00
Grapes	0,70	0,24	0,60	11,36	0,06	2,74	0,02	0,74	1,00
Lentils	0,00	0,31	0,01	0,29	0,03	2,98	0,00	1,11	1,00
Mushrooms	0,00	0,00	0,00	26,58	1,60	0,14	7,09	0,00	1,00
Oil of Olive	0,00	0,00	0,16	0,26	1,29	0,19	10,94	0,37	1,00
Oranges	0,54	1,45	0,83	5,83	7,00	0,09	0,50	0,17	1,00
Pastry	0,03	0,28	0,54	0,05	0,01	0,06	0,47	1,64	1,00
Peaches and Nectarines	0,02	0,25	0,02	5,10	1,43	3,49	0,00	0,65	1,00
Pears	0,15	0,00	0,00	11,38	0,07	3,93	0,01	0,61	1,00
Peas, Green	0,05	0,59	0,22	19,10	7,11	0,00	0,12	0,00	1,00
Pistachios	0,07	0,00	0,08	3,98	0,00	5,63	0,07	0,49	1,00
Plums	0,00	0,09	0,04	24,38	0,00	3,77	0,00	0,31	1,00
Potatoes	1,39	5,82	0,23	2,85	1,43	0,81	0,07	0,57	1,00
Sugar Confectionery	0,04	0,33	0,03	0,54	0,07	0,43	0,34	1,56	1,00
Tang.Mand.Clement.Sats ma	0,21	0,00	1,84	0,00	7,30	0,20	0,00	0,46	1,00
Tobacco Leaves	0,01	0,00	0,00	1,07	0,00	0,11	0,04	1,69	1,00
Tomatoes	0,00	0,13	4,12	0,87	4,72	1,90	0,05	0,46	1,00
Wool, Greasy	0,47	0,00	17,64	2,55	0,00	1,85	0,14	0,75	1,00

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Source: FAOSTAT and own calculations

## Annex 6.2

### Farm price comparisons between Syria and EU countries for selected commodities

Monthly prices for selected fruits and vegetables in Syria and in some EU countries

(Ecu/100 Kg)										
	Early potato Spain a *	Early potato Aleppo b **	Ratio b/a	Cucumber Spain a *	Cucumber Greece b *	Cucumber Damas c **	c/a	c/b		
January		23,9		45,7	83,5	54,9	1,2	0,66		
February	47,7	30,5	0,64	71,0	118,1	60,4	0,85	0,51		
March	41,6	27,7	0,67	46,0	71,6	53,3	1,16	0,74		
April	37,2	32,1	0,86	39,1	70,4	38,1	0,97	0,54		
May	34,6	32,6	0,94	22,3	62,7	22,3	1,00	0,36		
June		26,7		24,7	76,8	16,3	0,66	0,21		
July		19,0		25,0	83,0	13,1	0,52	0,16		
August		23,4		30,8	69,7	15,8	0,51	0,23		
September		31,5		39,2	54,4	16,3	0,42	0,30		
October		27,2		39,0	87,7	21,8	0,56	0,25		
November		22,3		41,3	114,3	22,3	0,54	0,20		
December		26,1		47,4	80,6	40,8	0,86	0,51		
	Melons Spain a *	Melons Greece b *	Melons Syria c ***	c/a	c/b	Onions Spain a *	Onions Greece b *	Onions Syria c ***	c/a	c/b
January						21,6	19,2	20,1	0,93	1,04
February						23,6	28,3	22,1	0,94	0,78
March	87,7		57,2			32,1	30,8	22,0	0,68	0,71
April	80,6		27,0			25,2	46,1	28,0	1,11	0,61
May	48,5		18,4			19,5	47,8	19,0	0,97	0,40
June	30,9	77,8	14,4	0,47	0,19	20,1	40,4	11,6	0,58	0,29
July	21,9	56,2	15,2	0,69	0,27	15,4	31,7	10,3	0,67	0,33
August	20,6	39,7	14,4	0,70	0,36	10,9	30,7	11,3	1,03	0,37
September	21,1	54,8				9,9	24,5	9,9	1,01	0,41
October	20,0	70,6				10,3	28,3	10,7	1,03	0,38
November	24,6					11,8	28,2	10,3	0,87	0,37
December						15,8	31,5	11,4	0,73	0,36
	Apples Spain a *	Apples Greece b *	Apples Aleppo c **	c/a	c/b	Apricots Spain a *	Apricots Greece b *	Apricots Damas c **	c/a	c/b
January	28,0		45,7							
February	29,2		50,6							
March	30,7		49,0							
April	30,6		46,8							
May	31,9		44,6							
June	33,4		45,1			44,1	193,5	58,2	1,32	0,30
July	30,6		50,6			43,2	94,8	45,7	1,06	0,48
August	30,4		43,5			48,9	46,7	53,0	1,08	1,14
September	30,6	47,3	45,7	1,49	0,97	56,5				
October	28,0	46,3	35,4	1,26	0,76					
November	27,7	46,3	34,3	1,24	0,74					
December	28,6	46,3	41,6	1,46	0,90					

Sources:

\* : NewCronos Database, PRAG dominium (Eurostat). Monthly producer prices

\*\* : GCP/SYR/006/ITA Project database – Monthly wholesale prices

\*\*\*: GCP/SYR/006/ITA Project database – Monthly producer prices for 1999

Prices from \* and \*\* have been elaborated as a 1997-1999 averages

Exchange rates: SP/USD = 50; USD/ECU = 1,06578, corresponding to the 1999 average.

Monthly prices for selected fruits and vegetables in Syria and in some EU countries (cont.)

	Cherries Spain a *	Cherries Greece b *	Cherries Damas c **	c/a	c/b	Figs Greece a *	Figs Syria b ***	b/a		
January										
February										
March										
April										
May	192,7	188,6	65,3	0,34	0,35					
June	118,5	153,6	52,8	0,45	0,34					
July	120,6	165,7	54,4	0,45	0,33	110,8	56,3	0,51		
August	143,8					111,4	37,5	0,34		
September						107,1	37,5	0,35		
October										
November										
December										

  

	Oranges Navel Spain a *	Oranges Valencia Spain b *	Oranges Syria b ***	c/a	c/b	Tomato Spain a *	Tomato Greece b *	Tomato Latakia c **	c/a	c/b
January		31,4	40,5		1,29	48,2	72,4	40,3	0,83	0,56
February		30,0	41,1		1,37	41,2	72,9	31,5	0,77	0,43
March	26,9	30,9	81,3	3,03	2,63	49,4	64,3	36,4	0,74	0,57
April	23,8	31,5	48,2	2,03	1,53	51,4	80,4	37,5	0,73	0,47
May	24,2		56,1	2,32		40,0	107,5	36,4	0,91	0,34
June	24,2		49,9	2,06		31,2	88,9	16,9	0,54	0,19
July	29,1		53,1	1,83		33,8	85,1	14,1	0,42	0,17
August	39,2	29,3	42,4	1,08	1,45	33,6	33,8	15,2	0,45	0,45
September		29,8	31,7		1,06	42,3	32,1	17,4	0,41	0,54
October		27,2	30,4		1,12	56,8	30,6	23,4	0,41	0,77
November		26,4	32,3		1,22	57,6	66,0	22,3	0,39	0,34
December		23,7	40,7		1,72	70,7	103,4	29,9	0,42	0,29

Sources:

\* : NewCronos Database, PRAG dominium (Eurostat). Monthly producer prices

\*\* : GCP/SYR/006/ITA Project database – Monthly wholesale prices

\*\*\* : GCP/SYR/006/ITA Project database – Monthly producer prices for 1999

Prices from \* and \*\* have been elaborated as a 1997-1999 averages

Exchange rates: SP/USD = 50; USD/ECU = 1,06578, corresponding to the 1999 average.

## Annex 7.1

### import ban list for the purposes of protecting national products

customs code	harmonized system	material	notes
1/5	0105	Poultry excluding less than one week old chicks within certain health and veterinary conditions	
2/1	020421	sheep broad tail (glut) (with its bone), excluding sheep meat for industrial establishments (020433)	
2/2	0207	Slaughtered poultry excluding frozen poultry for industrial establishments (020712)	
2/3	0207	poultry liver	
4/6	040900	natural honey	
4/1	0401	dairy	
5/12	050800	reef, similar sea products and sea shells excluding oyster shells for industrial establishments	
0.384615385	050900	natural sponge	
0.333333333	0511	animal origin products excluding silk worm	
6/2/G	0602	ornamentation plants	
6/3	0603	flowers and flower buds	
6/4	0604	leafy branches	
7/1/H	060499	onion excluding onion bulb used for agricultural purposes	
7/1/Z	070110	potatoes excluding potatoes used for sowing	

## Annex 7.1

### import ban list for the purposes of protecting national products

customs code	harmonized system	material	notes
7/4	071220	edible plants and vegetables excluding potato starch used for appetizers processing	
7/5	0713	dry shelled legumes excluding agricultural seeds, kidney beans and egyptian beans	
8/4	080610 080620	fresh and dry grapes	
8/5/A/1	080211	unshelled almonds	
8/5/B/1	080231	unshelled walnuts	
8/5/D/1	080250	unshelled pistachio	
5/8/Z	080290	peal fruit and others	
9/4/B	90420	dry redd pepper	
9/9	0909	aniseed seeds ect...	
9/10	0910	saffron, thyme, etc. excludng ginger (091010) and curcuma (091030)	
10/1	100110 100190	wheat, excluding sowing seeds and soft wheat for industrial establishments	
10/2	100200	rye excluding that used for agricultural purposes	
10/4	100400	oats	

## Annex 7.1

### import ban list for the purposes of protecting national products

customs code	harmonized system	material	notes
10/5	100570	maize excluding maize prepared for sowing, roasting mills, imported for fodder and for appitizers processing in industrial establishments	
	100590		
10/7	100810		
	100820-100830	black wheat excluding those prepared for agricultural purposes and imported for fodder	
	100890		
11/1/A	110100	hard and soft wheat flour excluding public sector imports for biscuits and flour used in pasta factories	
11/2	1103	crushed wheat and semolina	
11/8	1108	cereal starch excluding imports by biscuits and gelatin factories, non food plants, medicine plants, Syrian Co. for Sugar Processing, cotton textile co., medical maize starch, potato starch used for cold meat processing, wheat, rice and potato starch, maize starch used for sugar syrup processing and potato and maize starch used for appitizers processing	
12/1/A	120210	peanut	
12/1/O	120720	cotton seeds excluding improved seeds imported by the Agricultural Bank	
12/4/A	121291	sugar beet	
	121292		
12/8/B	1212	musk melon seeds not prepared for sowing	
12/8/G	121299	marrow and pumpkin seeds not prepared for planting	

## Annex 7.1

### import ban list for the purposes of protecting national products

customs code	harmonized system	material	notes
12/9	121300	cereals straw and husks	
12/10	121490	garden beet used for fodder, etc.	
15/7/A	151221	cotton seed oil	
	151229		
15/7/B	151550	sesame oil	
15/7/H	150810	peanut oil	
	150890		
15/7/O	151511	linseed oil	
	151519		
15/7/Z	151311 - 151319	coconut oil, ect. Excluding copra oil and date seed oil for industrial establishments	
15/7/Y	151530	ricinys oil and indian pine oil (America ricinys excluding ricinys used in industrial establishments	
15/7/L	151590	terebinth oil	
15/7/M/3	151590	other vegetable oils excluding chinese wood oil used for painting and varnishing in industrial establishments and sweet almonds oil after the apporval of the ministry of health	
15/17	152200	fat, animal and plant wax treatment residues	
16/1	160100	sausage	
16/2/B	160250	canned cattle meta	

## Annex 7.1

### import ban list for the purposes of protecting national products

customs code	harmonized system	material	notes
17/2/D	170290	other types of sugar excluding mixtures of carbon hydrate resulting from ammonia hydration and including liquid maltose, roasted sugar used for perfume extraction in soft drinks processing and roasted sugar used as a raw material by soft drink establishments.	
17/3	170310 - 170390	black honey (sugar raisine) even if decolored	
17/4	170410 - 170490	sugar products without cocco	
18/1 UP TO 18/4	180100	ceraeals and husks excluding pubic and private imports for industrial purposes	
	180200		
	180310		
	180320 - 180400		
18/6	1806	chocolate and food stuff excluding (milo)	
19/2/B	190110-190120	baby foods excluding food imported for infants and cooking and dieting stuff for industrial establishments	
19/3	1902	food pastes (pasta and vermicelli), etc.	
19/5	1904	cereal based products	
19/7	190540	rusk and other types of bread	
19/8	190510 - 190520 190530 - 190560	luxurious bakeries products	

## Annex 7.1

### import ban list for the purposes of protecting national products

customs code	harmonized system	material	notes
20/1 up to 20/7	2001-2002-2004 - 2009	edible vegetable and plant products excluding Saidalia Co. imports, children diet products, mushroom, asparagous, pinapple and pinapple juice	
different codes		fruit juice concentrates excluding those made from tropical fruit such as banana, mango, and pinapple for industrial establishments	
20/1/A/2		canned tomatoes	
20/2/D		tomato paste	
20/7/B/2		tomato juice	
21/2/B AND G	210111 - 210120 - 210130	tea and mate essence excluding tea essence for industrial establishments	
21/4	210320	spice sauces which include tomato as an ingredient	
21/6/A/1	210210	natural fresh yeasts	
21/7		food products not included or mentioned elsewhere excluding those prepared for soft drinks processing provided they do not include concentrates holding the brand name cocacola, bebsi cola and seven up and do not include natural juice concentrates, perfumes and fragrance essences imported by tameco, the powder used for making ice cream, improvement requirements for industrial and handicraft establishments and for arab and foriegn sweets, gelatine and other food stuff in addition to bread improvement additives	
22/1	220110	miniral water	
22/2	220210 - 220290	lemonade, soft drinks and perfumed liquides	

## Annex 7.1

### import ban list for the purposes of protecting national products

customs item	harmonized system	material	notes
22/3 - 22/4 - 22/5	220300 - 2204	beer	
22/6 - 22/7	2205 - 2206	all types of wine	
22/9	2207 - 2208	ethyle alcohol except for AI GOTA wiski imports and Saidalia Co. imports	
22/10	220900	vinigar used for food and its substitutes	
23/2	2302	wheat bran	
23/5	230700	tartaric wine sediment	
24/1 - 24/2/B	2401 - 2402 - 2403	all types of tobacco	

## Annex 7.1

### import ban list for different purposes

customs item	harmonized system	material	notes
1/6/G	10600	live quarries excluding canaries and parrots	for environmental reasons
2/4/A	0208	edible slaughtered and dead quarries	for sanitary reasons
4/3/B	040520	Japanese origin animal ghee	for sanitary reasons
12/1/T	120711	hemp seed	for sanitary reasons
from 13/3	130211	opium and cannabis	for sanitary reasons
from chapter 15		animal fat used for pood processing or included in food, hydrated ghee derived from animal fat,  * it is banned to sell or use of plant ghee prepared for food processing (uydrated and ungydrated vegetable oils, plant ghee, or mixture of the two the melting point of which is more than 41 centigrade usde for direct consumption)  * it is banned to use any melted fat, bones or meat meals to produce any of the human use materials or for the human food products  * it is banned to import or produce mixed ghees (made of vegetable, animal and other types of fats)	for sanitary reasons
15/7	151000 - 150910 - 150990	oils produced from olives and its residues (bureen, refined, etc.)	for sanitary reasons

## Annex 7.1

### suspended imports for reasons related to the balance of payment

customs item	harmonized system	material	notes
1/1	0101	horses, donkies and lasses	
1/2	0102	buffaloes	
1/3	0103	pigs	
1/4/B	010420	goats	
1/6/G	010600	parrots and canaries	
2/1	0201	meat and guts	
2/4/B	0208	other products made of meat and guts	
2/5	020900	pure pig fat	
2/6	02100	meat, guts, and limbs	
3/2	0305	Salinated fish	
3/3	0306 - 0307	serranidae and mollusca	
4/2/A/2 and 3/B	0404	milk excluding sweetened milk and milk cream	
4/5	0407	Unshelled table eggs	
5/1	050100	raw human hair	
5/2	0502	pig hair	

## Annex 7.1

### suspended imports for reasons related to the balance of payment

customs item	harmonized system	material	notes
5/5	0511	fish wastes	
5/7/G	0505	other skins	
5/9	0507	horns and hooves	
5/10	0507	raw and processed ivory	
5/11	0507	turtois shell	
chapter seven		fruits and vegetables	
chapter eight			
8/5/A/2	080212	shelled almonds	
8/5/H	080240	chestnut	
11/6/B	1106	other products made of flour and semolina	
21/1/Y	121230	Apricot seeds	
12/2	1208	flour and cereals	
2/4/B	121292	sugarcane	
12/5	1212	envide roots	
12/6	1210	Hops	
12/8/A	121210	Locust	

## Annex 7.1

### suspended imports for reasons related to the balance of payment

customs item	harmonized system	material	notes
12/8/D	121299	fruit sedes	
13/3/G	130212	pure liquorice essence	
14/4		hard legumes	
14/5	1404	plant origin products	
15/14	1521	whales white meat	
16/1	160100	bowels permitted as an exception from the ban list	
17/2/G	1702	sugar syrup	
17/5		sugar and liquids	
19/4	190300	tabyoka	
19/6	190530	host	
20/1/A/2	2003 and 2005	mushroom and asparagus	
20/2/B	2003	mushroom	
20/2/H	2005	asparagus	
20/6/B	2008	pineapple	
21/1	210130	dandelion	

## Annex 7.1

### suspended imports for reasons related to the balance of payment

customs item	harmonized system	material	notes
21/3	210330	mustard flour	
21/4	2103	sauces and spices made of permitted materials	
22/8/B	2207	alcohol	
23/3	2303	sugar beet residues except for dry sugar beet residues	