



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations

Template and explanatory notes to document peatlands management case studies



Mitigation of Climate Change in Agriculture (MICCA) Programme of FAO
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Title

Location

Author(s), organization(s)

Click inside the box to add an image.

Insert a title of the technical picture of the site and practice.

Summary

1. Practice description

Area of the site (ha)	<input type="text"/>
Current land cover/use	<input type="text"/>
Previous land cover/use	<input type="text"/>
Origin of intervention	<input type="text"/>
Types of intervention used in the area	<input type="checkbox"/> Rewetting <input type="checkbox"/> Drainage <input type="checkbox"/> Cultivation of crops <input type="checkbox"/> Grazing <input type="checkbox"/> Forestry <input type="checkbox"/> Aquaculture <input type="checkbox"/> Fishery <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="text"/>
Duration of implementation	<input type="text"/>
Main purpose of the practice	<input type="text"/>
Level of technical knowledge	<input type="radio"/> low <input type="radio"/> medium <input type="radio"/> high
Water table depth from surface (m)	<input type="text"/>
Present active drainage system (m)	Width of channels <input type="text"/>
	Distance between channels <input type="text"/>
Subsidence (cm year ⁻¹)	Before practice <input type="text"/>
	After practice <input type="text"/>

2. Implementation of activities, inputs and costs

N	Establishments of activities	Inputs/materials	Duration	Cost
1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
4	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Remarks

3. Environmental characteristics

Climate	<input type="radio"/> tropical <input type="radio"/> temperate <input type="radio"/> boreal
Average annual rainfall (mm)	<input type="text"/>
Altitude (m a.s.l.)	<input type="text"/>
Slope (%)	<input type="text"/>
Peat depth (cm)	<input type="checkbox"/> ≤ 30 <input type="checkbox"/> 30-50 <input type="checkbox"/> 50-100 <input type="checkbox"/> 100-300 <input type="checkbox"/> >300
Peatland type based on the water source	<input type="radio"/> fen <input type="radio"/> bog <input type="radio"/> undefined
Hydrologic network	<input type="text"/>
Main vegetation species	Before practice <input type="text"/> After practice <input type="text"/>
Water quality	Water pH <input type="text"/>
	Water turbidity (FTU) <input type="text"/>
	Dissolved organic carbon content (mg L ⁻¹) After practice <input type="text"/>
	Before practice <input type="text"/>

4. Socio-economic dimension

Local stakeholders	<input type="text"/>
Land tenure	<input type="text"/>
Land, water, and other natural resource access and use rights	<input type="text"/>
Conflicts	<input type="text"/>
Conflict resolution mechanism	<input type="text"/>
Legal framework	<input type="text"/>
Products derived from the peatland	<input type="text"/>
Market orientation	<input type="text"/>

5. Assessment of impacts on ecosystem services

1 highly decreasing/ 2 moderately decreasing/ 3 slightly decreasing/ 4 neutral/ 5 slightly increasing/ 6 moderately increasing/ 7 highly increasing

Provisioning services	Agricultural production	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Food security and nutrition	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Employment	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Income	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Non-timber forest products (NTFPs) yield	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Livelihoods opportunities	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Resilience and capacity to adapt to climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Socio-cultural services	Gender equality	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Learning and innovation	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Regulating services	Waterborne carbon (DOC) loss	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Fire frequency	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Biodiversity	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Subsidence rate	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Off-site benefits	Water quality	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Frequency of flooding	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

6. Climate change mitigation potential

1 highly decreasing/ 2 moderately decreasing/ 3 slightly decreasing/ 4 neutral/ 5 slightly increasing/ 6 moderately increasing/ 7 highly increasing

Impact	Rate	Estimate (t ha ⁻¹ year ⁻¹ , CO ₂ eq)	Remarks
Net GHG emission			
CH ₄ emission			
CO ₂ emission			
N ₂ O emission			
Increase carbon sequestration/storage aboveground			



7. Additional information

Title

Location

Author(s)

Organization(s)

Click inside the box to add an image.

Insert a title of the technical picture of the site and practice.

Indicate the source of the image

Summary

Provide a short summary (max . 200 words) of the practice, indicating its impacts on GHG emissions, ecosystem services and livelihoods.

1. Practice description

Area of the site (ha)

Enter the land size in hectares (100 ha =1 km²).

Current land cover/use

Indicate the current land use e.g. forestry, cropland (annual or perennial), grassland, peat extraction land, plantation (please specify the type e.g. oil palm, sago palm), shrubland, aquaculture, fishery, non-timber forest products (NTFPs) collection, settlement, other (please specify).

Previous land cover/use

Enter the previous land use of the area: wetland (natural/pristine peatland), forestry, grassland, peat extraction land, plantation (please specify the type e.g. oil palm, sago palm), cropland (annual or perennial), shrubland, aquaculture, fishery, NTFPs collection, settlement, other (please specify).

Origin of intervention

List the origin of the intervention: land user or private sector initiative, experiment or research project, government incentive, civil society project, other (please specify).

Types of intervention used in the area

Select the type of intervention. More than one option is possible.

- Rewetting
- Drainage
- Cultivation of crops
- Grazing
- Forestry
- Aquaculture
- Fishery
- Other (please specify)

Duration of implementation

Indicate duration (months, years) of the practice.

Main purpose of the practice

Identify two main purposes for implementing the practice e.g. reduction of GHG emissions, water quality improvement, income generation, improvement of livelihoods, fire risk reduction, protection of indigenous species, other (please specify).

Level of technical knowledge

- low
- medium
- high

Water table depth from surface (m)

Present active drainage system (m)

The data should describe a drainage system of the current practice. If it is available, attach a schematic representation of the drainage system in the additional information section.

Width of channels

Distance between channels

Subsidence (cm year⁻¹)

Before practice

After practice

2. Implementation of activities, inputs and costs

N	Establishments of activities <i>The data should describe a drainage system of the current practice. If it is available, attach a schematic representation of the drainage system in the additional information section.</i>	Inputs/materials <i>Indicate required inputs and materials e.g. pump, tractor, construction materials for blocking drainage channels, seedlings etc.</i>	Duration <i>Enter the duration of each activity (months, years).</i>	Cost <i>Evaluate the cost in USD and rank it high/medium/low.</i>
1				
2				
3				
4				

Remarks

3. Environmental characteristics

Climate

Select the climatic zone.

- tropical
 temperate
 boreal

Average annual rainfall (mm)

Insert the average annual rainfall in mm (if available, please use the average data for the last 10 years).

Altitude (m a.s.l.)

Insert the altitude in metres above sea level.

Slope (%)

Insert the slope in percent.

Peat depth (cm)

Indicate the peat depth in cm.

- ≤ 30
- 30-50
- 50-100
- 100-300
- >300

Peatland type based on the water source

Select the type of peatland based on the water source.

fen

A peatland that receives water and nutrients both from the atmosphere and groundwater.

bog

A peatland that receives water and nutrients both from the atmosphere and groundwater.

undefined

Hydrologic network

List the hydrologic systems that are connected with the peatland e.g. river, lake, sea or please indicate if the peatland is not connected to any aquatic system.

Main vegetation species

Mention the dominant three plant species.

Before practice

After practice

Water quality

Indicate the values of pH, turbidity and dissolved organic carbon (DOC) content.

Water pH
Insert the value of water pH in drainage channels.

Water turbidity (FTU)
Insert the value of water turbidity in drainage channels.

Dissolved organic carbon content (mg L⁻¹) (optional) After practice

Before practice

4. Socio-economic dimension

Local stakeholders

Identify local stakeholders farmers, investors, seasonal pastoralists, fisher, folk etc.

Land tenure

Enter the land tenure type e.g. private, state/government, communal, cooperative, tribal, customary etc.

Land, water, and other natural resource access and use rights

Specify the land, water, and other natural resource access and use rights relevant to the current practice (formal/customary).

Conflicts

Describe, if they exist, types of conflicts e.g. over rights to use, between different groups (e.g. local people and private sector).

Conflict resolution mechanism

Describe the conflict resolution mechanism, if any exist.

Legal framework

Provide a list of key laws and governing institutions (local, regional, national or customary) that directly influence the current practice.

Products derived from the peatland

List the main products e.g. biomass for biofuel, fish, timber, fuel wood, berries, mushrooms, resin, fiber, medicinal plants, cosmetic plants, aquaculture products, other (please specify).

Market orientation

Enter the main market orientation e.g. market, regional trading market, international market, not applicable.

5. Assessment of impacts on ecosystem services

Assess the **current** practice with following criteria:

1 highly decreasing/ 2 moderately decreasing/ 3 slightly decreasing/ 4 neutral/ 5 slightly increasing/ 6 moderately increasing/ 7 highly increasing

Provisioning services	Agricultural production	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Food security and nutrition	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Employment	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Income	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Non-timber forest products (NTFPs) yield	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Livelihoods opportunities	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Resilience and capacity to adapt to climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other (please specify) <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Socio-cultural services	Gender equality	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Learning and innovation	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other (please specify) <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Regulating services	Waterborne carbon (DOC) loss	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Fire frequency	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Biodiversity	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Subsidence rate	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other (please specify) <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Off-site benefits	Water quality	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Frequency of flooding	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other (please specify) <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

6. Climate change mitigation potential

Evaluate the impact of the **current** practice on GHGs emissions and carbon sequestration using following criteria:

1 highly decreasing/ 2 moderately decreasing/ 3 slightly decreasing/ 4 neutral/ 5 slightly increasing/ 6 moderately increasing/ 7 highly increasing

Impact	Rate	Estimate (t ha ⁻¹ year ⁻¹ , CO ₂ eq)	Remarks
Net GHG emission			
CH ₄ emission			
CO ₂ emission			
N ₂ O emission			
Increase carbon sequestration/storage aboveground			

7. Additional information

Please provide further relevant information.