



# Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of end March 2009

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**Terminology:**

**"Utilization":** All elements of utilisation for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

## ANGOLA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	844	863
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	751	770
Previous year imports	464	250	60	774
Previous five years average imports	441	198	130	769
<b>2008/09 domestic availability</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>806</b>
2008 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	719	738
2008 production (incl. milled rice)	4	10	719	733
Possible stock drawdown	40	5	28	73
<b>2008/09 utilization</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 568</b>
Food use	470	217	768	1 455
Non-food use	4	3	106	113
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 import requirement</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>762</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	430	200	115	745
of which: received or contracted	277	128	11	416
Food aid needs	-	5	12	17
<b>Current aid position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
percentage				
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	96	96
2008/09 import requirement compared to average	98	104	98	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
<b>Additional information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	17 548			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 560			

## BENIN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	73	1 086	1 159
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	71	1 037	1 108
Previous year imports	43	100	3	146 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	49	147	2	198
<b>2009 domestic availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 283</b>
2008 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	1 199	1 298
2008 production (incl. milled rice)	-	60	1 199	1 258
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
<b>2009 utilization</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 456</b>
Food use	44	100	820	964
Non-food use	1	10	296	307
Exports or re-exports	1	100	85	186
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 import requirement</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>173<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	45	120	-	165
of which: received or contracted	6	-	-	6
Food aid needs	1	5	2	8
<b>Current aid position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
percentage				
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	116	117
2009 import requirement compared to average	94	85	100	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
<b>Additional information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	9 618			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	570			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 75 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## BOTSWANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	27	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	31	32
Previous year imports	105	36	180	321
Previous five years average imports	84	25	182	291
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	39	40
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	39	40
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>500</b>
Food use	96	36	249	381
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	53	53
Possible stock build up	15	-	45	60
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>459</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	110	36	313	459
of which: received or contracted	120	36	283	439
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	127	126
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	131	144	172	158
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 902			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 840			

## BURKINA FASO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	3 020	3 089
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	89	3 288	3 377
Previous year imports	65	227	13	305
Previous five years average imports	58	221	14	293
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>3 977</b>	<b>4 133</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	236	3 977	4 213
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	156	3 977	4 133
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>3 991</b>	<b>4 422</b>
Food use	64	314	2 930	3 307
Non-food use	1	10	762	773
Exports or re-exports	-	-	175	175
Possible stock build up	-	42	125	167
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>289</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	55	200	9	264
of which: received or contracted	11.2	-	5.3	17
Food aid needs	10	10	5	25
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	5	5	10
of which: delivered	-	5	5	10
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	265	121	125
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	112	95	100	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 527			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	430			

## BURUNDI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	207	286
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	69	209	286
Previous year imports	33	10	96	139
Previous five years average imports	29	7	80	116
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>264</b>
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	70	209	288
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	47	209	264
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>403</b>
Food use	40	49	273	361
Non-food use	2	8	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>139</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	33	6	41	80
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	55	59
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	3	3
of which: delivered	-	-	3	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	106	101	100	101
2009 Import requirement compared to average	114	143	120	120
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	9 095			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	110			

## CAMEROON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	49	1 518	1 567
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	1 530	1 580
Previous year imports	302	300	20	622 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	287	344	21	652
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 623</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	55	1 560	1 615
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	37	1 560	1 598
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	25	25
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>2 271</b>
Food use	246	343	1 283	1 873
Non-food use	4	5	299	308
Exports or re-exports	25	40	25	90
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>648<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	275	350	20	645
of which: received or contracted	12	-	-	12
Food aid needs	-	1	2	3
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	1	2	3
of which: delivered	-	1	2	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	102	102
2009 Import requirement compared to average	96	102	105	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	19 360			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 050			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 50 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 25 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.



## CAPE VERDE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
Previous year imports	26	23	27	76
Previous five years average imports	23	27	28	78
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	12	12
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	12	12
Possible stock drawdown	-	8	-	8
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>123</b>
Food use	24	27	40	91
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	30	30
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>103</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	20	16	59	95
of which: received or contracted	5	6	-	11
Food aid needs	4	3	1	8
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>174</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	165	165
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	103	72	216	133
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	526			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 430			

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	33	168	201
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	34	169	203
Previous year imports	41	4	11	55
Previous five years average imports	39	3	12	54
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>194</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	33	173	206
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	21	173	194
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>251</b>
Food use	37	27	165	229
Non-food use	-	-	23	23
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>57</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	35	3	2	40
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	2	3	12	17
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	11	11
of which: delivered	-	-	11	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	97	102	101
2009 Import requirement compared to average	95	200	117	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 489			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	380			

## CHAD

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	106	1 857	1 972
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	117	1 609	1 729
Previous year imports	60	10	56	125
Previous five years average imports	70	14	41	125
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 965</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	8	170	1 841	2 019
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	8	116	1 841	1 965
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>2 111</b>
Food use	73	107	1 164	1 343
Non-food use	1	17	450	468
Exports or re-exports	-	-	295	295
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>146</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	50	10	8	68
of which: received or contracted	9	-	-	9
Food aid needs	15	3	60	78
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	9	2	55	66
of which: delivered	9	2	55	66
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	270	145	114	117
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	93	93	166	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 500			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	540			

## COMOROS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	7	35	-	42
Previous five years average imports	8	35	-	43
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>63</b>
Food use	8	50	3	61
Non-food use	-	1	1	2
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>47</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	7	40	-	47
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2009 Import requirement compared to average	88	114	-	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	882			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	680			

## CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 200	1 524
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 199	1 523
Previous year imports	410	149	110	669
Previous five years average imports	356	123	88	567
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 420</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 200	1 525
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	211	1 200	1 420
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>2 161</b>
Food use	441	339	1 084	1 864
Non-food use	8	23	266	297
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>741</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	425	150	100	675
of which: received or contracted	-	1	-	1
Food aid needs	15	1	50	66
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	15	15
of which: delivered	-	-	15	15
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	100	100
2009 Import requirement compared to average	124	123	170	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	66 477			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	140			

## CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	19	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	19	20
Previous year imports	230	80	5	315
Previous five years average imports	226	78	5	309
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	22
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>344</b>
Food use	230	79	23	332
Non-food use	5	5	3	13
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>323</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	235	80	5	320
of which: received or contracted	-	-	1	1
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	107	109
2008 Import requirement compared to average	104	106	100	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	3 940			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 540			

## CÔTE D'IVOIRE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	606	625	1 231
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	670	679	1 349
Previous year imports	300	850	40	1 190
Previous five years average imports	308	858	41	1 207
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1 194</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	684	784	1 468
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	410	784	1 194
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>2 434</b>
Food use	295	1 083	674	2 051
Non-food use	5	128	141	273
Exports or re-exports	-	100	10	110
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 240</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	885	30	1 215
of which: received or contracted	35	-	-	35
Food aid needs	-	15	10	25
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	3	-	3
of which: delivered	-	3	-	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	102	115	109
2009 Import requirement compared to average	97	105	98	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	19 939			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	910			

## DJIBOUTI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	68	32	36	135
Previous five years average imports	49	32	10	91
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>105</b>
Food use	52	28	10	90
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>103</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	45	27	18	90
of which: received or contracted	21	-	-	21
Food aid needs	5	5	3	13
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	3	1	4
of which: delivered	-	3	1	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Import requirement compared to average	102	100	210	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	847			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 090			



## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	17	8	-	25
Previous five years average imports	16	8	-	24
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>
Food use	15	8	-	23
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	17	8	-	25
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Import requirement compared to average	106	100	-	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	528			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	12 860			

## ERITREA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	21	-	441	462
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	-	232	241
Previous year imports	166	11	28	205
Previous five years average imports	204	11	57	272
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>457</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	25	-	432	457
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	25	-	432	457
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>748</b>
Food use	293	11	273	577
Non-food use	2	-	153	155
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	16	16
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>291</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	220	11	5	236
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	50	-	5	55
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	278	-	186	190
2009 Import requirement compared to average	132	100	18	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	4 014			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	230			

## ETHIOPIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 501	-	12 531	15 032
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 235	-	10 002	12 237
Previous year imports	1 134	16	334	1 484
Previous five years average imports	669	16	121	806
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>3 466</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13 064</b>	<b>16 530</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 216	-	12 909	16 125
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 216	-	12 909	16 125
Possible stock drawdown	250	-	155	405
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>3 936</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13 234</b>	<b>17 186</b>
Food use	3 323	16	10 394	13 733
Non-food use	613	-	2 690	3 303
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>656</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	220	15	-	235
of which: received or contracted	220	-	-	220
Food aid needs	250	1	170	421
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	270	-	120	390
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>176</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	144	-	129	132
2009 Import requirement compared to average	70	100	140	81
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	78 140			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	220			

## GABON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	33	34
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	31	32
Previous year imports	80	80	5	165
Previous five years average imports	80	76	4	160
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	33	34
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	33	34
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>204</b>
Food use	84	46	29	159
Non-food use	1	35	9	45
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>170</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	85	80	5	170
of which: received or contracted	5	-	-	5
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	106	107
2009 Import requirement compared to average	106	105	125	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 370			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	6 670			

## GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	11	139	150
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	23	177	200
Previous year imports	30	93	2	125 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	36	100	1	137
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>221</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	38	196	234
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	25	196	221
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>351</b>
Food use	28	101	136	265
Non-food use	1	4	42	47
Exports or re-exports	1	20	9	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>131<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	30	95	-	125
of which: received or contracted	2	1	-	3
Food aid needs	-	5	1	6
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	0	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	167	111	117
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	83	100	50	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 807			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 20 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## GHANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	240	1 433	1 673
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	241	1 631	1 872
Previous year imports	256	500	77	833
Previous five years average imports	297	504	51	852
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>1 766</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	250	1 563	1 813
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	153	1 563	1 716
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>2 756</b>
Food use	337	558	1 300	2 195
Non-food use	3	30	339	372
Exports or re-exports	-	175	10	185
Possible stock build up	-	-	4	4
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>990</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	550	75	925
of which: received or contracted	27	15	-	42
Food aid needs	40	10	15	65
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	1	-	4	5
of which: delivered	1	-	4	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	104	96	97
2009 Import requirement compared to average	114	111	176	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	24 487			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	590			

## GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 317	933	2 250
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 257	859	2 116
Previous year imports	150	309	16	475
Previous five years average imports	172	323	8	503
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>2 031</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 466	1 053	2 519
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	978	1 053	2 031
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>2 540</b>
Food use	162	968	373	1 502
Non-food use	3	220	565	788
Exports or re-exports	-	120	80	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>509</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	150	310	7	467
of which: received or contracted	13	-	-	13
Food aid needs	15	20	7	42
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	7	5	12
of which: delivered	-	7	5	12
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	117	123	119
2009 Import requirement compared to average	96	102	175	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 739			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	400			

## GUINEA-BISSAU

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	57	188
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	98	85	183
Previous year imports	10	98	3	111
Previous five years average imports	16	67	2	85
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>184</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	149	68	217
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	99	68	167
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	17	17
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>279</b>
Food use	7	165	68	240
Non-food use	-	13	19	32
Exports or re-exports	-	5	3	8
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>95</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	7	80	-	87
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	4	8
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	152	80	119
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	42	125	215	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 801			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	200			



## KENYA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	300	55	2 839	3 194
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	357	54	3 008	3 419
Previous year imports	642	290	277	1 209
Previous five years average imports	587	264	520	1 371
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2 774</b>	<b>3 280</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	225	55	2 464	2 744
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	225	36	2 464	2 725
Possible stock drawdown	210	35	310	555
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>3 604</b>	<b>4 980</b>
Food use	997	336	3 290	4 622
Non-food use	38	5	314	357
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1 700</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	500	267	610	1 377
of which: received or contracted	279	2	258	539
Food aid needs	100	3	220	323
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	31	-	100	131
of which: delivered	31	-	100	131
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	102	82	80
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	102	102	160	124
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	38 550			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	680			

## LESOTHO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	81	91
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	101	116
Previous year imports	110	20	97	226
Previous five years average imports	79	19	107	205
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>97</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	77	92
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	15	-	77	92
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>304</b>
Food use	100	20	178	297
Non-food use	2	-	4	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>206</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	82	15	100	197
of which: received or contracted	81	-	100	181
Food aid needs	-	5	5	10
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	77	80
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	103	103	98	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 029			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 000			

## LIBERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	221	-	221
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	138	-	138
Previous year imports	65	168	20	253
Previous five years average imports	65	173	16	254
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	-	<b>197</b>	-	<b>197</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	287	-	287
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	187	-	187
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>467</b>
Food use	68	314	25	407
Non-food use	2	57	-	59
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>270</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	20	170	10	200
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	50	5	15	70
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	2	3	-	5
of which: delivered	2	3	-	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	208	-	208
2009 Import requirement compared to average	108	101	156	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 022			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	150			

## MADAGASCAR

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 695	391	4 096
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 279	390	3 679
Previous year imports	121	180	11	312
Previous five years average imports	110	185	9	304
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3 293</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>3 694</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 915	391	5 316
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	3 293	391	3 694
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>3 922</b>
Food use	125	2 604	366	3 095
Non-food use	-	566	31	597
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	230	-	230
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>228</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	100	100	1	201
of which: received or contracted	98	100	1	199
Food aid needs	15	7	5	27
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	7	3	10
of which: delivered	-	7	3	10
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	150	100	144
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	105	58	63	75
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	20 260			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

## MALAWI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	113	3 541	3 658
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	77	2 236	2 315
Previous year imports	69	10	103	182
Previous five years average imports	66	14	155	235
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>2 958</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	115	2 871	2 989
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	74	2 871	2 948
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>3 123</b>
Food use	58	57	1 956	2 071
Non-food use	-	10	775	785
Exports or re-exports	-	2	250	252
Possible stock build up	-	15	-	15
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>165</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	25	3	75	103
of which: received or contracted	25	1	69	95
Food aid needs	20	7	35	62
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	19	7	33	59
of which: delivered	19	7	33	59
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	19	19
of which: for local use	-	-	18	18
for export	-	-	1	1
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	149	128	129
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	68	71	71	70
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	14 281			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	250			

## MALI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 082	2 795	3 886
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	946	2 491	3 445
Previous year imports	74	141	9	225
Previous five years average imports	114	140	17	271
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>2 734</b>	<b>3 637</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	1 310	2 734	4 057
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	891	2 734	3 637
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>2 746</b>	<b>3 905</b>
Food use	119	757	1 987	2 862
Non-food use	1	143	479	623
Exports or re-exports	2	100	105	207
Possible stock build up	1	37	175	213
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>268</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	109	141	11	261
of which: received or contracted	11	-	-	11
Food aid needs	-	5	1	7
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	164	138	110	118
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	96	104	73	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	13 107			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	500			

## MAURITANIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	82	98	180
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	77	84	161
Previous year imports	324	111	11	447 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	332	61	10	403
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>174</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	108	207
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	66	108	174
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>563</b>
Food use	230	99	90	419
Non-food use	85	8	20	113
Exports or re-exports	20	5	1	26
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>389<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	35	1	336
of which: received or contracted	47	2	-	49
Food aid needs	35	10	8	53
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	8	-	3	11
of which: delivered	8	-	3	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	129	128	129
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	101	74	90	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 296			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	840			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## MAURITIUS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	157	65	86	308 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	151	65	87	303
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>315</b>
Food use	116	65	3	184
Non-food use	6	-	85	91
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>313<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	160	65	88	313
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Import requirement compared to average	106	100	101	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 285			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 450			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 40 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.



## MOZAMBIQUE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	196	1 972	2 170
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	186	1 810	1 998
Previous year imports	286	397	69	751
Previous five years average imports	373	360	127	860
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>2 286</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	213	2 142	2 357
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	142	2 142	2 286
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>3 298</b>
Food use	342	484	1 673	2 499
Non-food use	-	28	451	479
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	170	170
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>1 012</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	279	350	287	916
of which: received or contracted	134	61	287	482
Food aid needs	61	20	15	97
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	62	8	12	82
of which: delivered	62	8	12	82
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	27	27
of which: for local use	-	-	27	27
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	115	118	118
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	91	103	238	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	21 974			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

## NAMIBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	101	114
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	114	125
Previous year imports	70	-	88	158
Previous five years average imports	71	-	108	179
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>161</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	132	146
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	-	132	146
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>334</b>
Food use	76	-	205	280
Non-food use	1	-	10	11
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	43	43
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>173</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	48	-	125	173
of which: received or contracted	35	-	125	160
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	123	-	116	117
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	68	-	116	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 102			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	3 360			

## NIGER

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	70	3 290	3 369
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	70	3 407	3 484
Previous year imports	14	317	57	389
Previous five years average imports	34	229	72	335
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>4 814</b>	<b>4 942</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	129	4 814	4 957
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	84	4 814	4 912
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	-	30
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>5 252</b>
Food use	47	319	3 281	3 646
Non-food use	1	9	1 160	1 170
Exports or re-exports	-	1	200	201
Possible stock build up	4	-	230	234
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>310</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	35	200	45	280
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	15	12	30
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	3	2	5
of which: delivered	-	3	2	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	193	185	141	142
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	112	94	79	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 254			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	280			

## NIGERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	44	3 186	23 929	27 159
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	60	3 449	22 310	25 819
Previous year imports	3 150	1 900	80	5 130 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	3 272	1 921	78	5 271
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>25 977</b>	<b>28 537</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 179	25 977	30 209
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	53	2 507	25 977	28 537
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>4 507</b>	<b>26 057</b>	<b>33 817</b>
Food use	2 953	3 806	18 427	25 186
Non-food use	200	501	7 030	7 731
Exports or re-exports	100	-	350	450
Possible stock build up	-	200	250	450
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5 280<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	3 200	2 000	80	5 280
of which: received or contracted	172	-	-	172
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>162</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	88	121	116	117
2009 Import requirement compared to average	98	104	103	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	155 296			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	930			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 100 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## RWANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	52	81	330	462
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	27	63	294	384
Previous year imports	7	30	108	145
Previous five years average imports	13	26	145	184
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>443</b>
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	50	70	346	466
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	50	47	346	443
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>600</b>
Food use	38	74	376	488
Non-food use	-	3	90	93
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	19	-	-	19
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>157</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	5	25	110	140
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	2	5	10	17
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	4	-	3	7
of which: delivered	4	-	3	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	185	111	118	121
2009 Import requirement compared to average	54	115	83	85
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 073			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

## SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	8	3	2	13
Previous five years average imports	8	5	2	15
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>
Food use	4	4	5	13
Non-food use	1	-	-	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	4	-	-	4
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	8	3	2	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	1	-	1
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2009 Import requirement compared to average	100	80	100	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	164			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	870			

## SENEGAL

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	193	579	772
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	235	930	1 165
Previous year imports	320	643	107	1 070
Previous five years average imports	328	580	72	980
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 792</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	516	1 406	1 922
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	361	1 406	1 767
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	-	25
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>2 823</b>
Food use	370	857	941	2 168
Non-food use	5	34	348	387
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	75	188	263
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 031</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	350	600	55	1 005
of which: received or contracted	87	30	22	139
Food aid needs	-	5	21	26
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	3	3	6
of which: delivered	-	3	3	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	9	9
of which: for local use	-	-	9	9
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>166</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	220	151	165
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	107	104	106	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	13 025			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	820			

## SEYCHELLES

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	5	6	13
Previous five years average imports	2	5	6	13
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>
Food use	2	5	1	8
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	8 960			



## SIERRA LEONE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 008	89	1 098
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	759	78	837
Previous year imports	80	99	9	188
Previous five years average imports	78	103	8	189
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>818</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	98	1 298
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	720	98	818
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>972</b>
Food use	80	499	96	675
Non-food use	-	186	11	197
Exports or re-exports	-	50	-	50
Possible stock build up	-	50	-	50
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>154</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	55	60	6	121
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	25	5	3	33
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	4	-	3	7
of which: delivered	4	-	3	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	158	126	155
2009 Import requirement compared to average	103	63	113	81
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 237			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	260			

## SOMALIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	174	176
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	229	231
Previous year imports	162	130	180	472
Previous five years average imports	186	127	133	446
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>171</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	165	167
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	165	166
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>831</b>
Food use	140	135	402	677
Non-food use	45	6	33	84
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	70	70
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>660</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	170	135	40	345
of which: received or contracted	2	17	14	33
Food aid needs	10	5	300	315
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	276	278
of which: delivered	-	2	276	278
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	72	72
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	97	110	256	148
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 473			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	n.a.			

## SOUTH AFRICA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 905	3	7 790	9 698
Previous five years average production	1 828	3	9 586	11 417
Previous year imports	1 396	737	1 270	3 403
Previous five years average imports	1 099	747	740	2 586
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13 643</b>	<b>15 745</b>
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	2 100	3	13 643	15 746
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	2 100	2	13 643	15 745
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>13 849</b>	<b>17 988</b>
Food use	2 870	694	4 755	8 319
Non-food use	89	45	5 438	5 572
Exports or re-exports	300	-	2 030	2 330
Possible stock build up	141	-	1 626	1 767
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>2 243</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	737	206	2 243
of which: received or contracted	1 113	446	128	1 687
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	365	365
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	365	365
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	115	100	142	138
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	118	99	28	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 386			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 760			

## SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	587	34	4 652	5 273
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	494	34	4 927	5 455
Previous year imports	1 081	51	356	1 488
Previous five years average imports	1 331	46	285	1 662
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5 208</b>	<b>6 134</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	900	37	4 873	5 810
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	900	26	4 873	5 799
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	335	335
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>7 485</b>
Food use	1 730	76	4 031	5 837
Non-food use	90	1	1 277	1 368
Exports or re-exports	-	-	250	250
Possible stock build up	30	-	-	30
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>1 351</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	900	51	-	951
of which: received or contracted	164	1	-	165
Food aid needs	50	-	350	400
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	5	-	211	216
of which: delivered	5	-	211	216
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	182	109	99	107
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	71	111	123	81
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	37 530			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	960			

## SWAZILAND

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	27	27
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	62	62
Previous year imports	38	17	90	145
Previous five years average imports	39	17	76	132
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>66</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	65	65
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>207</b>
Food use	43	18	110	171
Non-food use	-	-	36	36
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>142</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	43	18	74	134
of which: received or contracted	25	-	50	75
Food aid needs	-	-	8	8
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	6	6
of which: delivered	-	-	6	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	104	105
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	109	106	107	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 157			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 580			

## TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	87	1 411	4 303	5 801
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	88	1 188	3 984	5 260
Previous year imports	341	161	68	570
Previous five years average imports	400	169	125	694
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>4 557</b>	<b>5 729</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	80	1 450	4 557	6 087
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	80	943	4 557	5 579
Possible stock drawdown	120	30	-	150
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>4 624</b>	<b>6 136</b>
Food use	412	857	3 783	5 051
Non-food use	8	185	619	812
Exports or re-exports	50	1	150	201
Possible stock build up	-	-	72	72
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>407</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	250	62	45	357
of which: received or contracted	185	5	46	236
Food aid needs	20	8	22	50
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	16	-	12	28
of which: delivered	16	-	12	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	122	114	116
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	68	41	54	59
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	41 464			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	400			

## TOGO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	791	872
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	71	752	823
Previous year imports	66	83	5	154 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	84	85	1	170
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>913</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	86	850	935
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	58	850	908
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1 066</b>
Food use	58	89	542	690
Non-food use	2	7	227	236
Exports or re-exports	10	50	55	115
Possible stock build up	-	-	25	25
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>153<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	70	83	-	153
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	113	114
2009 Import requirement compared to average	83	98	20	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	6 955			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	360			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## UGANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	19	180	2 450	2 649
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	151	2 325	2 492
Previous year imports	141	35	60	236
Previous five years average imports	92	49	78	219
<b>2009 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>2 641</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	19	190	2 360	2 569
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	19	127	2 360	2 506
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	95	135
<b>2009 Utilization</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>2 816</b>
Food use	117	161	2 016	2 294
Non-food use	2	-	269	271
Exports or re-exports	-	1	250	251
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2009 Import Requirement</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>175</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	30	35	10	75
of which: received or contracted	11	-	-	11
Food aid needs	30	-	70	100
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	9	9
of which: for local use	-	-	9	9
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	119	126	102	103
2009 Import requirement compared to average	65	71	103	80
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	31 901			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	340			



## ZAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	116	18	1 403	1 537
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	113	13	1 262	1 388
Previous year imports	33	16	11	60
Previous five years average imports	47	21	92	160
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 509</b>
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	180	24	1 258	1 462
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	180	16	1 258	1 454
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	55	55
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>1 645</b>
Food use	192	36	1 088	1 316
Non-food use	7	1	160	168
Exports or re-exports	-	-	120	120
Possible stock build up	40	-	-	40
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>136</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	45	20	50	115
of which: received or contracted	23	1	42	66
Food aid needs	14	1	5	21
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	3.1	-	3.4	7
of which: delivered	3.1	-	3.4	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	14	14
of which: for local use	-	-	13	13
for export	-	-	1	1
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	159	185	100	105
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	126	100	60	85
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	12 136			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	800			

## ZIMBABWE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	145	2	1 121	1 268
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	153	3	1 369	1 525
Previous year imports	141	22	529	692
Previous five years average imports	106	21	608	735
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>859</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	39	3	808	850
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	39	2	808	849
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>2 115</b>
Food use	236	23	1 620	1 879
Non-food use	9	0	227	236
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 256</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	75	21	780	876
of which: received or contracted	63	3	500	566
Food aid needs	122	-	258	380
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	122	-	131	253
of which: delivered	122	-	131	253
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	9	9
of which: for local use	-	-	9	9
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	25	100	59	56
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	185	100	171	171
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	13 417			
GNI per capita in 2005 (USD)	340			