



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of late August 2010

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Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	9	1 279	1 292
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	9	893	906
Previous year imports	437	250	1	688
Previous five years average imports	455	244	58	757
2010/11 domestic availability	4	6	1 334	1 344
2010 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	9	1 334	1 347
2010 production (incl. milled rice)	4	6	1 334	1 344
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 utilization	444	256	1 340	2 040
Food use	439	255	1 069	1 763
Non-food use	5	1	151	157
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	120	120
2010/11 import requirement	440	250	6	696
Anticipated commercial imports	440	250	5	695
of which: received or contracted	116	-	-	116
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	24	14	58	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	149	149
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	97	102	10	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	18 493			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	3 340			

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	1 175	1 284
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	1 074	1 154
Previous year imports	45	123	10	178 ¹
Previous five years average imports	47	143	4	194
2010 domestic availability	-	69	1 235	1 305
2009 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	1 235	1 351
2009 production (incl. milled rice)	-	69	1 235	1 305
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 utilization	46	179	1 240	1 466
Food use	44	93	816	952
Non-food use	1	12	305	317
Exports or re-exports	1	75	120	196
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 import requirement	46	110	5	161²
Anticipated commercial imports	45	100	4	149
of which: received or contracted	19	33	-	52
Food aid needs	1	10	1	12
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	4	9	82	96
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2009 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	145	115	117
2010 Import requirement compared to average	98	77	125	83
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	9 923			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	700			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 75 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	53	54
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	36	37
Previous year imports	92	36	223	351
Previous five years average imports	97	32	222	351
2010/11 Domestic Availability	4	-	98	102
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	98	99
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	98	99
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
2010/11 Utilization	99	36	283	418
Food use	89	36	226	351
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	10	-	25	35
Possible stock build up	-	-	27	27
2010/11 Import Requirement	95	36	185	316
Anticipated commercial imports	95	36	185	316
of which: received or contracted	25	-	75	100
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	18	114	178
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	273	268
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	98	113	83	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 978			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	6 640			

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	195	4 163	4 359
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	3 427	3 536
Previous year imports	78	203	34	315
Previous five years average imports	64	239	20	323
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	141	3 578	3 719
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	214	3 413	3 627
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	141	3 413	3 554
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	165	165
2009/10 Utilization	78	331	3 591	4 000
Food use	77	299	2 786	3 162
Non-food use	1	32	625	658
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	78	190	13	281
Anticipated commercial imports	60	180	6	246
of which: received or contracted	31.4	1.3	-	33
Food aid needs	18	10	7	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	18	-	-	18
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	19	174	198
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	196	100	103
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	122	79	65	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 993			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	480			

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	74	217	300
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	211	290
Previous year imports	34	5	100	139
Previous five years average imports	31	5	87	123
2010 Domestic Availability	9	51	216	275
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	76	216	301
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	51	216	275
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	44	56	326	425
Food use	42	49	294	384
Non-food use	2	7	32	41
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	35	5	110	150
Anticipated commercial imports	20	5	85	110
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	15	-	25	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	0.4	0.4
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	6	35	45
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	106	107	102	104
2010 Import requirement compared to average	113	100	126	122
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 519			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	140			

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	87	1 560	1 647
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	82	1 535	1 617
Previous year imports	308	476	49	833 ¹
Previous five years average imports	303	436	25	764
2010 Domestic Availability	20	84	1 391	1 495
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	0	123	1 347	1 471
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	0	84	1 347	1 431
Possible stock drawdown	20	-	44	64
2010 Utilization	295	584	1 436	2 315
Food use	266	541	1 169	1 976
Non-food use	4	43	257	304
Exports or re-exports	25	-	10	35
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	275	500	45	820²
Anticipated commercial imports	275	495	44	814
of which: received or contracted	140	119	12	271
Food aid needs	-	5	1	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	27	59	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	150	88	91
2010 Import requirement compared to average	91	115	180	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	19 773			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 150			

¹ Includes 35 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

² Includes 25 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	8	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous year imports	32	33	9	74
Previous five years average imports	26	30	23	79
2009/10 Domestic Availability	3	-	7	10
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	7	7
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
2009/10 Utilization	30	38	34	101
Food use	30	38	28	96
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	4	4
2009/10 Import Requirement	27	38	26	91
Anticipated commercial imports	21	33	25	79
of which: received or contracted	11	9	-	20
Food aid needs	6	5	1	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	4	0.3	0.3	5
of which: delivered	4	0.3	0.3	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	55	71	53	179
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	123	123
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	102	127	114	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	539			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	2 800			

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	33	173	206
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	34	169	203
Previous year imports	37	5	17	59
Previous five years average imports	38	4	12	54
2010 Domestic Availability	-	19	167	186
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	153	183
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	19	153	172
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	14	14
2010 Utilization	37	25	184	246
Food use	37	25	165	227
Non-food use	-	-	20	20
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	37	6	17	60
Anticipated commercial imports	37	4	-	41
of which: received or contracted	13	-	-	13
Food aid needs	-	3	17	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	3	3
of which: delivered	-	-	3	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	0.3	0.3
of which: for local use	-	-	0.3	0.3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	36	50
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	88	91	90
2010 Import requirement compared to average	97	150	142	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 567			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	410			

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	174	1 597	1 779
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	127	1 631	1 762
Previous year imports	79	8	71	159
Previous five years average imports	71	12	52	135
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	95	1 588	1 683
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	1 444	1 575
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	90	1 444	1 534
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	144	149
2009/10 Utilization	85	108	1 676	1 869
Food use	85	92	1 243	1 419
Non-food use	1	16	278	294
Exports or re-exports	-	-	155	155
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	85	13	88	186
Anticipated commercial imports	70	10	15	95
of which: received or contracted	67	-	12	79
Food aid needs	15	3	73	91
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	15	-	60	75
of which: delivered	15	-	58	72
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	8	105	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	1	103	89	89
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	120	108	169	138
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 866			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	540			

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	11	41	1	54
Previous five years average imports	9	40	-	49
2010 Domestic Availability	3	12	4	19
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	3	1	-	4
2010 Utilization	10	53	4	68
Food use	10	52	2	65
Non-food use	-	1	1	2
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	1	1
2010 Import Requirement	7	41	-	48
Anticipated commercial imports	7	41	-	48
of which: received or contracted	5	-	-	5
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	77	4	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2010 Import requirement compared to average	78	103	-	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	676			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	750			

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	317	1 200	1 526
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 199	1 524
Previous year imports	440	130	133	703
Previous five years average imports	395	128	99	622
2010 Domestic Availability	9	212	1 244	1 465
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	318	1 244	1 571
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	212	1 244	1 465
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	449	357	1 374	2 180
Food use	441	337	1 099	1 877
Non-food use	8	20	275	303
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	440	145	130	715
Anticipated commercial imports	420	135	30	585
of which: received or contracted	179	25	11	215
Food aid needs	20	10	100	130
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	9	-	14	23
of which: delivered	-	-	14	14
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	5	17	29
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	101	104	103
2010 Import requirement compared to average	111	113	131	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	66 020			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	150			

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	22
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	19	20
Previous year imports	235	83	7	325
Previous five years average imports	228	82	5	315
2010 Domestic Availability	-	1	22	23
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	2	2
2010 Utilization	240	87	30	357
Food use	235	82	27	344
Non-food use	5	5	3	13
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	240	86	8	334
Anticipated commercial imports	240	81	5	326
of which: received or contracted	44	9	-	53
Food aid needs	-	5	3	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	1	2
of which: delivered	-	1	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	58	20	7	85
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	105	105
2010 Import requirement compared to average	105	105	160	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 028			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 790			

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	680	726	1 406
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	678	689	1 367
Previous year imports	455	842	40	1 337
Previous five years average imports	339	896	42	1 277
2010 Domestic Availability	60	413	734	1 207
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	688	734	1 422
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	413	734	1 147
Possible stock drawdown	60	-	-	60
2010 Utilization	375	1 313	774	2 462
Food use	370	1 213	614	2 196
Non-food use	5	100	141	246
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	315	900	40	1 255
Anticipated commercial imports	315	890	30	1 235
of which: received or contracted	302	252	7	561
Food aid needs	-	10	10	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	9.8	0.6	10
of which: delivered	-	9.8	0.6	10
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	18	60	30	108
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	101	107	104
2010 Import requirement compared to average	93	100	95	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	20 293			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	980			

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	50	38	21	109
Previous five years average imports	48	33	14	95
2010 Domestic Availability	-	2	2	4
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	2	4
2010 Utilization	50	34	11	95
Food use	50	30	10	90
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	50	32	9	91
Anticipated commercial imports	45	27	6	78
of which: received or contracted	34	1	0	35
Food aid needs	5	5	3	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	-	2
of which: delivered	2	-	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	58	35	12	105
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Import requirement compared to average	104	97	65	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	861			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 130			

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	8	-	28
Previous five years average imports	18	8	-	26
2010 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	20	8	-	28
Food use	16	8	-	24
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	20	8	-	28
Anticipated commercial imports	20	8	-	28
of which: received or contracted	12	1	-	13
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	30	15	-	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	0	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	540			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	14 980			

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	160	170
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	245	255
Previous year imports	280	11	38	329
Previous five years average imports	203	11	52	266
2010 Domestic Availability	21	-	252	273
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	245	265
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	245	265
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	7	8
2010 Utilization	291	11	293	595
Food use	289	11	237	537
Non-food use	2	-	56	58
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	270	11	41	322
Anticipated commercial imports	250	11	35	296
of which: received or contracted	26	-	-	26
Food aid needs	20	-	6	26
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	3	58	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	200	-	100	104
2010 Import requirement compared to average	133	100	79	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	4 119			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	300			

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 654	94	12 695	15 443
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 435	40	10 998	13 473
Previous year imports	1 440	20	215	1 675
Previous five years average imports	910	29	145	1 084
2010 Domestic Availability	3 100	111	13 090	16 301
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 100	170	13 070	16 340
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 100	111	13 070	16 281
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	20	20
2010 Utilization	4 100	127	13 280	17 507
Food use	3 300	107	10 160	13 567
Non-food use	650	17	2 700	3 367
Exports or re-exports	-	-	420	420
Possible stock build up	150	3	-	153
2010 Import Requirement	1 000	16	190	1 206
Anticipated commercial imports	450	15	-	465
of which: received or contracted	368	1	-	369
Food aid needs	550	1	190	741
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	424	-	121	545
of which: delivered	368	-	117	485
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	1	127	169
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	127	425	119	121
2010 Import requirement compared to average	110	55	131	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	80 250			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	280			

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	32	32
Previous year imports	92	80	5	177
Previous five years average imports	83	78	5	166
2010 Domestic Availability	3	-	33	36
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
2010 Utilization	91	82	38	211
Food use	90	62	29	181
Non-food use	1	20	9	30
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	88	82	5	175
Anticipated commercial imports	88	82	5	175
of which: received or contracted	43	19	-	62
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	65	45	21	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	103	103
2010 Import requirement compared to average	106	105	100	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 391			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	7 320			

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	38	202	240
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	25	181	206
Previous year imports	33	112	-	145 ¹
Previous five years average imports	31	104	1	136
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	51	231	283
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	79	231	310
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	51	231	283
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Utilization	32	150	232	414
Food use	30	102	152	285
Non-food use	1	8	42	51
Exports or re-exports	1	35	22	58
Possible stock build up	-	5	15	20
2009/10 Import Requirement	32	99	1	131²
Anticipated commercial imports	32	90	-	122
of which: received or contracted	10	55	-	65
Food aid needs	-	8.7	0.5	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	9	-	9
of which: delivered	-	9	-	9
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	55	82	153
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	316	128	151
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	103	95	50	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 856			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	400			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 27 350 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 35 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	302	1 995	2 297
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	254	1 669	1 923
Previous year imports	302	540	61	903
Previous five years average imports	301	517	60	878
2010 Domestic Availability	-	289	2 216	2 504
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	391	2 216	2 607
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	239	2 216	2 454
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
2010 Utilization	340	809	2 250	3 399
Food use	337	587	1 406	2 330
Non-food use	3	47	569	618
Exports or re-exports	-	175	260	435
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
2010 Import Requirement	340	520	34	894
Anticipated commercial imports	300	515	34	849
of which: received or contracted	40	65	-	105
Food aid needs	40	5	-	45
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	4	-	-	4
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	1	2
of which: for local use	-	1	1	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	23	56	93
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	154	133	136
2010 Import requirement compared to average	113	101	57	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	25 040			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	630			

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 466	1 053	2 519
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 321	916	2 237
Previous year imports	150	407	12	569
Previous five years average imports	171	338	10	519
2010 Domestic Availability	-	1 050	1 176	2 225
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 499	1 176	2 675
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 000	1 176	2 175
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
2010 Utilization	152	1 315	1 190	2 656
Food use	149	970	756	1 875
Non-food use	3	225	241	469
Exports or re-exports	-	120	100	220
Possible stock build up	-	-	92	92
2010 Import Requirement	152	265	14	431
Anticipated commercial imports	150	250	7	407
of which: received or contracted	65	3	-	68
Food aid needs	2	15	7	24
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	-	2
of which: delivered	-	2	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	98	76	189
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	113	128	120
2010 Import requirement compared to average	89	78	140	83
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 933			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	350			

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	153	47	200
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	84	200
Previous year imports	8	126	4	138
Previous five years average imports	18	85	3	106
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	103	57	160
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	154	53	207
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	103	53	156
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	4	4
2009/10 Utilization	20	198	61	279
Food use	18	180	50	248
Non-food use	-	13	9	22
Exports or re-exports	-	5	2	7
Possible stock build up	2	-	-	2
2009/10 Import Requirement	20	95	4	119
Anticipated commercial imports	20	90	-	110
of which: received or contracted	6	20	-	26
Food aid needs	-	5	4	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0.1	-	0.1
of which: delivered	-	0.1	-	0.1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	97	27	134
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	63	104
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	111	112	143	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 856			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	250			

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	225	63	2 286	2 574
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	329	57	2 916	3 302
Previous year imports	844	270	1 544	2 658
Previous five years average imports	680	257	704	1 641
2009/10 Domestic Availability	220	52	2 829	3 101
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	220	65	2 555	2 840
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	220	42	2 555	2 817
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	274	284
2009/10 Utilization	1 300	332	3 777	5 409
Food use	1 035	323	3 412	4 770
Non-food use	45	9	365	419
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	220	-	-	220
2009/10 Import Requirement	1 080	280	948	2 308
Anticipated commercial imports	1 050	272	835	2 157
of which: received or contracted	1 026	1	745	1 772
Food aid needs	30	8	113	151
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	26	1	81	108
of which: delivered	26	1	77	104
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	51	51
of which: for local use	-	-	51	51
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	26	8	86	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	67	114	88	86
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	159	109	135	141
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	39 802			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	730			

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	76	86
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	83	94
Previous year imports	72	26	133	231
Previous five years average imports	85	25	104	214
2010/11 Domestic Availability	11	-	126	137
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	126	137
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	11	-	126	137
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	96	26	231	353
Food use	94	26	204	323
Non-food use	2	-	19	21
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	8	8
2010/11 Import Requirement	85	26	105	216
Anticipated commercial imports	85	26	100	211
of which: received or contracted	20	-	50	70
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	13	98	155
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	97	-	152	145
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	100	104	101	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 084			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 060			

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	279	-	279
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	174	-	174
Previous year imports	50	313	21	384
Previous five years average imports	62	245	18	325
2010 Domestic Availability	-	230	-	230
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	293	-	293
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	190	-	190
Possible stock drawdown	-	40	-	40
2010 Utilization	54	538	21	613
Food use	52	421	21	494
Non-food use	2	67	-	69
Exports or re-exports	-	50	-	50
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	54	308	21	383
Anticipated commercial imports	50	300	20	370
of which: received or contracted	8	86	-	94
Food aid needs	4	8	1	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	4	-	-	4
of which: delivered	4	-	-	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	101	5	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	168	-	168
2010 Import requirement compared to average	87	126	117	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 182			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	170			

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 200	371	4 581
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 717	396	4 123
Previous year imports	110	100	16	226
Previous five years average imports	114	150	8	272
2010/11 Domestic Availability	10	3 206	465	3 680
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 785	465	5 260
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	3 206	465	3 680
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	130	3 264	485	3 878
Food use	130	2 651	445	3 225
Non-food use	-	468	30	498
Exports or re-exports	-	20	-	20
Possible stock build up	-	125	10	135
2010/11 Import Requirement	120	58	20	198
Anticipated commercial imports	110	50	10	170
of which: received or contracted	4	66	2	72
Food aid needs	10	8	10	28
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	125	21	152
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	129	117	128
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	105	39	250	73
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	21 239			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	420			

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	131	3 747	3 881
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	98	2 815	2 916
Previous year imports	50	10	74	134
Previous five years average imports	68	14	139	221
2010/11 Domestic Availability	7	73	3 698	3 779
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	110	3 498	3 610
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	71	3 498	3 572
Possible stock drawdown	5	2	200	207
2010/11 Utilization	72	98	3 788	3 958
Food use	72	86	2 313	2 471
Non-food use	-	10	1 175	1 185
Exports or re-exports	-	2	300	302
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	65	25	90	180
Anticipated commercial imports	50	25	70	145
of which: received or contracted	17	-	12	29
Food aid needs	15	-	20	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	6	147	158
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	78	112	124	124
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	96	179	65	81
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	15 692			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	280			

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	1 310	2 734	4 057
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 022	2 545	3 576
Previous year imports	109	140	20	269
Previous five years average imports	116	143	21	280
2009/10 Domestic Availability	30	1 075	3 028	4 133
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	30	1 581	3 028	4 639
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	30	1 075	3 028	4 133
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Utilization	132	1 187	3 040	4 359
Food use	108	824	2 265	3 198
Non-food use	1	237	480	719
Exports or re-exports	2	100	245	347
Possible stock build up	21	25	50	96
2009/10 Import Requirement	102	112	13	226
Anticipated commercial imports	100	100	11	211
of which: received or contracted	75	-	-	75
Food aid needs	2	12	1	15
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	12	1	15
of which: delivered	1	12	-	13
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	61	168	237
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	335	155	119	130
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	88	78	60	81
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	13 511			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	580			

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	107	108	215
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	83	86	169
Previous year imports	393	117	9	518 ¹
Previous five years average imports	353	78	10	441
2009/10 Domestic Availability	29	45	93	167
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	67	93	164
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	45	93	142
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	-	25
2009/10 Utilization	409	175	97	681
Food use	304	93	80	477
Non-food use	85	7	16	108
Exports or re-exports	20	75	1	96
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	380	130	4	514¹
Anticipated commercial imports	350	120	1	471
of which: received or contracted	249	30	9	288
Food aid needs	30	10	3	43
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	11	-	1	12
of which: delivered	11	-	1	12
Donor-financed purchases	3	2	-	5
of which: for local use	3	2	-	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	90	28	24	141
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	81	108	97
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	108	167	41	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 385			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	840			

¹ Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	161	65	88	314
Previous five years average imports	154	64	86	304
2010 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	165	65	90	320
Food use	119	65	3	187
Non-food use	6	-	88	94
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	165	65	90	320
Anticipated commercial imports	165	65	90	320
of which: received or contracted	90	25	37	152
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	92	51	2	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Import requirement compared to average	107	102	105	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 288			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	6 700			

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	260	2 357	2 630
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	200	2 022	2 226
Previous year imports	441	360	175	976
Previous five years average imports	385	372	169	926
2010/11 Domestic Availability	10	141	2 340	2 491
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	179	2 311	2 500
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	119	2 311	2 440
Possible stock drawdown	-	22	29	51
2010/11 Utilization	370	541	2 513	3 424
Food use	369	499	1 804	2 672
Non-food use	1	42	529	572
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	360	400	173	933
Anticipated commercial imports	260	394	163	817
of which: received or contracted	141	-	37	178
Food aid needs	100	6	10	116
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	34	14	-	48
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	23	83	123
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	250	90	114	112
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	94	108	102	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	21 740			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	380			

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	12	-	99	111
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	12	-	121	133
Previous year imports	76	15	124	215
Previous five years average imports	68	14	108	190
2010/11 Domestic Availability	16	-	143	160
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	139	155
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	-	139	155
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2010/11 Utilization	86	15	250	352
Food use	86	15	229	330
Non-food use	1	-	11	12
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	70	15	107	192
Anticipated commercial imports	70	15	107	192
of which: received or contracted	15	-	15	30
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	39	7	106	152
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	136	-	115	117
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	103	107	99	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Population (000s)	2 171			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	4 210			

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	78	4 957	5 048
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	73	3 696	3 777
Previous year imports	38	243	55	336
Previous five years average imports	34	255	71	360
2009/10 Domestic Availability	1	69	3 666	3 737
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	91	3 421	3 514
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	59	3 421	3 482
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	245	255
2009/10 Utilization	77	329	3 781	4 188
Food use	71	318	3 097	3 486
Non-food use	1	11	664	676
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	5	-	-	5
2009/10 Import Requirement	76	260	115	451
Anticipated commercial imports	74	240	65	379
of which: received or contracted	74	36	-	110
Food aid needs	2	20	50	72
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	12	6	18
of which: delivered	-	5	6	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	3	-	3
of which: for local use	-	3	-	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	20	196	221
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	13	125	93	93
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	224	102	162	125
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 797			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	330			

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 179	21 525	25 757
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	59	3 662	19 864	23 585
Previous year imports	3 500	1 800	80	5 380 ¹
Previous five years average imports	3 438	1 960	78	5 476
2010 Domestic Availability	153	2 610	21 120	23 883
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 300	21 020	25 373
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	53	2 580	21 020	23 653
Possible stock drawdown	100	30	100	230
2010 Utilization	3 453	4 410	21 240	29 103
Food use	3 053	3 880	15 099	22 032
Non-food use	200	530	5 716	6 446
Exports or re-exports	200	-	425	625
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	3 300	1 800	120	5 220¹
Anticipated commercial imports	3 300	1 800	120	5 220
of which: received or contracted	2 130	567	-	2 697
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	24	95	139
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	90	117	106	108
2010 Import requirement compared to average	96	92	154	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	158 990			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 170			

¹ Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	73	95	473	641
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	41	73	336	450
Previous year imports	22	36	71	129
Previous five years average imports	16	28	129	173
2010 Domestic Availability	86	44	610	740
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	86	67	610	763
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	86	44	610	740
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	99	82	640	821
Food use	99	79	505	683
Non-food use	-	3	90	93
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	45	45
2010 Import Requirement	13	38	30	81
Anticipated commercial imports	10	36	25	71
of which: received or contracted	8	-	12	20
Food aid needs	3	2	5	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	8	49	66
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	211	91	181	169
2010 Import requirement compared to average	81	136	23	47
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 397			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	440			

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	8	7	2	17
Previous five years average imports	8	6	2	16
2010 Domestic Availability	-	1	3	4
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	0	1	-	1
2010 Utilization	7	7	5	19
Food use	4	7	5	16
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	7	6	2	15
Anticipated commercial imports	7	1	2	10
of which: received or contracted	4	-	-	4
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	26	39	30	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2010 Import requirement compared to average	88	100	100	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	167			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 030			

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	409	1 331	1 740
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	270	952	1 222
Previous year imports	405	603	104	1 112
Previous five years average imports	361	573	84	1 018
2009/10 Domestic Availability	75	351	1 392	1 819
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	502	1 372	1 874
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	351	1 372	1 724
Possible stock drawdown	75	-	20	95
2009/10 Utilization	375	982	1 447	2 804
Food use	369	918	936	2 223
Non-food use	5	50	461	517
Exports or re-exports	1	-	50	51
Possible stock build up	-	14	-	14
2009/10 Import Requirement	300	631	55	986
Anticipated commercial imports	300	600	55	955
of which: received or contracted	283	292	21	596
Food aid needs	-	31	-	31
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	31	-	31
of which: delivered	-	28	-	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	69	70	166
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	186	144	153
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	83	110	65	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	13 360			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	980			

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years average imports	2	6	6	14
2010 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	2	6	6	14
Food use	2	6	1	9
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	2	6	6	14
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	71	12	107
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	10 220			

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	680	67	747
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	585	66	651
Previous year imports	70	85	9	164
Previous five years average imports	78	102	9	189
2010 Domestic Availability	-	471	73	544
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	785	73	858
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	471	73	544
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	80	552	82	714
Food use	80	355	71	506
Non-food use	-	122	11	133
Exports or re-exports	-	75	-	75
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	80	81	9	170
Anticipated commercial imports	55	80	6	141
of which: received or contracted	10	6	-	16
Food aid needs	25	1	3	29
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	-	2
of which: delivered	2	-	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	2	-	2
of which: for local use	-	2	-	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	55	11	79
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	134	111	132
2010 Import requirement compared to average	103	79	100	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 411			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	320			

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	294	296
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	215	217
Previous year imports	40	145	149	334
Previous five years average imports	85	139	214	438
2010/11 Domestic Availability	-	1	343	344
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	335	337
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	335	336
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	8	8
2010/11 Utilization	65	149	513	727
Food use	50	143	468	661
Non-food use	5	6	45	56
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	10	-	-	10
2010/11 Import Requirement	65	148	170	383
Anticipated commercial imports	55	148	20	223
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	-	150	160
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	18	60	85
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	156	155
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	76	106	79	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 820			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	n.a.			

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 958	3	13 110	15 071
Previous five years average production	2 009	3	10 698	12 710
Previous year imports	1 300	900	176	2 376
Previous five years average imports	1 144	828	618	2 590
2010/11 Domestic Availability	1 945	2	14 220	16 167
2010 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 695	3	14 220	15 918
2010 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 695	2	14 220	15 917
Possible stock drawdown	250	-	-	250
2010/11 Utilization	3 245	952	14 381	18 578
Food use	2 895	897	4 945	8 737
Non-food use	100	40	5 816	5 956
Exports or re-exports	250	-	2 745	2 995
Possible stock build up	-	15	875	890
2010/11 Import Requirement	1 300	950	161	2 411
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	950	161	2 411
of which: received or contracted	243	-	10	253
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	18	98	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	84	100	133	125
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	114	115	26	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	50 556			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	5 820			

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	642	32	4 872	5 546
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	550	33	4 693	5 276
Previous year imports	1 733	51	323	2 107
Previous five years average imports	1 442	49	322	1 813
2009/10 Domestic Availability	753	24	3 911	4 688
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	403	34	3 136	3 573
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	403	24	3 136	3 563
Possible stock drawdown	350	-	775	1 125
2009/10 Utilization	2 133	75	4 521	6 729
Food use	2 093	74	3 746	5 913
Non-food use	40	1	765	806
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	1 380	51	610	2 041
Anticipated commercial imports	1 350	51	60	1 461
of which: received or contracted	1 229	1	36	1 266
Food aid needs	30	-	550	580
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	14	-	320	334
of which: delivered	9	-	316	325
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	55	2	98	154
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	73	104	67	68
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	96	104	189	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	38 368			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 100			

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	71	71
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	61	61
Previous year imports	42	18	79	138
Previous five years average imports	38	17	77	132
2010/11 Domestic Availability	-	-	76	76
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	76	76
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	76	76
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	42	18	143	203
Food use	42	18	112	172
Non-food use	-	-	31	31
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	42	18	67	127
Anticipated commercial imports	42	18	62	122
of which: received or contracted	11	-	16	27
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	35	15	93	143
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	124	124
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	111	106	87	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 202			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	2 600			

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	95	1 340	4 259	5 694
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	96	1 301	4 363	5 760
Previous year imports	689	150	18	857
Previous five years average imports	516	144	77	737
2010/11 Domestic Availability	155	920	4 674	5 749
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	95	1 400	4 674	6 169
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	95	910	4 674	5 679
Possible stock drawdown	60	10	-	70
2010/11 Utilization	655	1 080	4 734	6 469
Food use	597	904	3 943	5 444
Non-food use	8	175	631	814
Exports or re-exports	50	1	60	111
Possible stock build up	-	-	100	100
2010/11 Import Requirement	500	160	60	720
Anticipated commercial imports	500	160	40	700
of which: received or contracted	57	-	1	58
Food aid needs	-	-	20	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	20	88	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	108	107	107
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	97	111	78	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	45 007			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	440			

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	86	850	935
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	76	776	852
Previous year imports	70	83	1	154 ¹
Previous five years average imports	82	83	1	166
2010 Domestic Availability	-	82	940	1 023
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	121	940	1 061
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	82	940	1 023
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	70	165	942	1 178
Food use	58	88	590	736
Non-food use	2	7	268	277
Exports or re-exports	10	70	80	160
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2010 Import Requirement	70	83	2	155²
Anticipated commercial imports	70	83	1	154
of which: received or contracted	14	19	1	34
Food aid needs	-	-	2	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	12	83	103
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	160	121	125
2010 Import requirement compared to average	85	100	230	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 147			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	410			

¹ Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 70 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	19	180	2 526	2 725
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	17	154	2 358	2 529
Previous year imports	193	35	16	244
Previous five years average imports	126	41	55	222
2010 Domestic Availability	79	123	2 810	3 012
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	19	185	2 810	3 014
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	19	123	2 810	2 952
Possible stock drawdown	60	-	-	60
2010 Utilization	179	158	2 837	3 175
Food use	177	158	2 158	2 493
Non-food use	2	-	379	381
Exports or re-exports	-	1	240	241
Possible stock build up	-	-	60	60
2010 Import Requirement	100	35	27	162
Anticipated commercial imports	70	30	2	102
of which: received or contracted	62	1	3	66
Food aid needs	30	5	25	60
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	27	-	19	46
of which: delivered	-	-	6	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	20	20
of which: for local use	-	-	20	20
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	5	66	76
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	112	120	119	119
2010 Import requirement compared to average	79	85	50	73
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	32 710			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	420			

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	195	42	1 962	2 199
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	145	23	1 455	1 623
Previous year imports	2	5	27	34
Previous five years average imports	33	15	63	111
2010/11 Domestic Availability	185	35	2 874	3 094
2010 Production (rice in paddy terms)	172	53	2 874	3 099
2010 Production (rice in milled terms)	172	35	2 874	3 081
Possible stock drawdown	13	-	-	13
2010/11 Utilization	194	40	2 877	3 111
Food use	186	38	1 326	1 549
Non-food use	9	3	416	427
Exports or re-exports	-	-	1 035	1 035
Possible stock build up	-	-	100	100
2010/11 Import Requirement	9	5	3	17
Anticipated commercial imports	7	5	3	15
of which: received or contracted	-	-	2	2
Food aid needs	2	-	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	3	100	117
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	119	230	197	191
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	27	33	5	15
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	13 257			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	950			

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	36	-	1 547	1 583
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	118	-	1 241	1 359
Previous year imports	254	25	289	568
Previous five years average imports	149	26	555	730
2010/11 Domestic Availability	32	-	1 647	1 679
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	1 597	1 627
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	30	-	1 597	1 627
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	50	52
2010/11 Utilization	186	25	1 898	2 109
Food use	181	25	1 558	1 764
Non-food use	5	-	340	345
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	154	25	251	430
Anticipated commercial imports	99	25	196	320
of which: received or contracted	41	-	44	85
Food aid needs	55	-	55	110
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	9	9
of which: delivered	-	-	3	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	2	137	156
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	25	-	129	120
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	103	96	45	59
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 336			
GNI per capita in 2005 (USD)	360			