



# Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of mid-September 2011

Angola.....	3
Benin.....	4
Botswana.....	5
Burkina Faso.....	6
Burundi.....	7
Cameroon.....	8
Cape Verde.....	9
Central African Republic.....	10
Chad.....	11
Comoros.....	12
Congo, Democratic Rep. of.....	13
Congo, Rep. of.....	14
Côte d'Ivoire.....	15
Djibouti.....	16
Equatorial Guinea.....	17
Eritrea.....	18
Ethiopia.....	19
Gabon.....	20
Gambia, Rep. of.....	21
Ghana.....	22
Guinea.....	23
Guinea-Bissau.....	24
Kenya.....	25
Lesotho.....	26
Liberia.....	27
Madagascar.....	28
Malawi.....	29
Mali.....	30
Mauritania.....	31
Mauritius.....	32
Mozambique.....	33
Namibia.....	34
Niger.....	35
Nigeria.....	36
Rwanda.....	37
Sao Tome and Principe.....	38
Senegal.....	39
Seychelles.....	40
Sierra Leone.....	41
Somalia.....	42
South Africa.....	43
Sudan.....	44
Swaziland.....	45
Tanzania, U.R.....	46
Togo.....	47
Uganda.....	48
Zambia.....	49
Zimbabwe.....	50

**Terminology:**

**"Utilization":** All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

## ANGOLA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	1 405	1 424
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	11	949	964
Previous year imports	544	250	5	799
Previous five years average imports	475	238	41	754
<b>2011/12 domestic availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>1 022</b>
2011 production (incl. paddy rice)	1	15	675	691
2011 production (incl. milled rice)	1	10	675	686
Possible stock drawdown	-	3	333	336
<b>2011/12 utilization</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 863</b>
Food use	526	262	884	1 672
Non-food use	5	1	185	191
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011/12 import requirement</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>841</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	530	250	60	840
of which: received or contracted	544	250	-	794
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
<b>Current aid position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	4	4
of which: delivered	-	-	4	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2011 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	20	136	71	72
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	112	105	149	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
<b>Additional information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	19 004			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	3 960			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## BENIN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
thousand tonnes				
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	151	1 358	1 508
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	95	1 137	1 232
Previous year imports	52	240	7	300 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	47	254	5	306
<b>2011 domestic availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>1 245</b>
2010 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	141	1 111	1 252
2010 production (incl. milled rice)	-	85	1 111	1 195
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	45	50
<b>2011 utilization</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>1 557</b>
Food use	44	270	866	1 179
Non-food use	1	75	245	321
Exports or re-exports	1	-	56	57
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 import requirement</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>312<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	45	100	7	152
of which: received or contracted	28	33	-	61
Food aid needs	1	5	4	10
<b>Current aid position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>115</b>
percentage				
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
2010 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	148	98	102
2011 Import requirement compared to average	98	100	220	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
<b>Additional information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 237			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	750			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## BOTSWANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	53	54
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	36	37
Previous year imports	92	30	223	345 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	97	27	222	346
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>63</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	54	55
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	54	55
Possible stock drawdown	8	-	-	8
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>381</b>
Food use	87	30	219	336
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	10	-	25	35
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>318<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	88	36	200	324
of which: received or contracted	88	36	178	302
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	151	150
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	90	111	90	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 978			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	6 890			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## BURKINA FASO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	214	3 413	3 627
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	137	3 544	3 681
Previous year imports	88	236	51	375
Previous five years average imports	70	243	27	340
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>4 472</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	271	4 290	4 561
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	179	4 290	4 469
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>4 822</b>
Food use	75	376	2 999	3 450
Non-food use	1	29	783	813
Exports or re-exports	-	-	325	325
Possible stock build up	-	3	230	233
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>350</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	70	200	40	310
of which: received or contracted	39	-	-	39
Food aid needs	3	10	7	20
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	4	1	5
of which: delivered	-	4	1	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>209</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	198	121	124
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	104	95	174	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 473			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## BURUNDI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	76	220	305
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	72	213	293
Previous year imports	33	7	95	135
Previous five years average imports	32	5	91	128
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>285</b>
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	76	225	310
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	51	225	285
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>422</b>
Food use	43	51	288	381
Non-food use	2	7	32	41
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>137</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	25	2	70	97
of which: received or contracted	23	-	-	23
Food aid needs	10	-	25	35
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	11	-	17	28
of which: delivered	11	-	12	22
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	106	105	106
2011 Import requirement compared to average	109	140	104	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 700			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## CAMEROON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	1 724	1 848
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	92	1 685	1 777
Previous year imports	328	310	37	675 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	338	410	29	777
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>1 859</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	108	1 770	1 879
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	73	1 770	1 844
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	5	15
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>2 674</b>
Food use	259	458	1 425	2 143
Non-food use	4	35	337	376
Exports or re-exports	75	-	50	125
Possible stock build up	-	30	-	30
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>815<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	328	397	37	762
of which: received or contracted	146	142	7	294
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	4	-	4
of which: delivered	-	4	-	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	3	4
of which: for local use	-	1	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	117	105	106
2011 Import requirement compared to average	97	110	128	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	20 194			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 50 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 75 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.



## CAPE VERDE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous year imports	30	35	19	84
Previous five years average imports	26	31	20	77
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	7	7
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>92</b>
Food use	31	29	24	84
Non-food use	-	7	1	8
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>84</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	25	25	18	68
of which: received or contracted	13	9	11	33
Food aid needs	5	5	-	10
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	117	117
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	115	116	90	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	552			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	3 160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	39	194	233
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	35	190	225
Previous year imports	43	10	8	61
Previous five years average imports	41	5	10	56
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>220</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	40	194	234
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	26	194	220
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>283</b>
Food use	40	35	162	237
Non-food use	3	1	27	31
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>63</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	43	8	-	51
of which: received or contracted	18	-	-	18
Food aid needs	-	3	10	13
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	9	9
of which: delivered	-	-	8	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	102	104
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	200	100	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 646			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## CHAD

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	1 444	1 575
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	132	1 695	1 831
Previous year imports	114	45	82	241
Previous five years average imports	81	39	58	178
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>3 121</b>	<b>3 275</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	209	3 121	3 340
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	143	3 121	3 275
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>3 478</b>
Food use	97	136	1 915	2 148
Non-food use	1	35	418	454
Exports or re-exports	-	-	250	250
Possible stock build up	-	12	614	626
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>204</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	60	37	11	108
of which: received or contracted	41	-	3	44
Food aid needs	28	3	65	96
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	29	-	55	84
of which: delivered	29	-	55	84
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	29	-	55	84
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>176</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	250	158	184	182
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	109	103	130	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	12 244			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## COMOROS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	11	42	-	53
Previous five years average imports	10	42	-	52
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>68</b>
Food use	10	53	2	65
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>53</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	10	43	-	53
of which: received or contracted	6	5	-	12
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	102	0	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	691			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	318	1 244	1 571
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 209	1 534
Previous year imports	460	145	124	729
Previous five years average imports	423	137	107	667
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>1 515</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	318	1 294	1 621
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	212	1 294	1 515
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>2 230</b>
Food use	441	337	1 139	1 917
Non-food use	8	20	285	313
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>715</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	420	145	60	625
of which: received or contracted	124	22	74	220
Food aid needs	20	-	70	90
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	39	39
of which: delivered	-	-	38	38
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	101	107	106
2011 Import requirement compared to average	104	106	121	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	67 827			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	180			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	216	100	11	327
Previous five years average imports	215	89	10	314
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>349</b>
Food use	211	93	29	333
Non-food use	5	8	3	16
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>328</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	216	97	11	324
of which: received or contracted	96	15	-	111
Food aid needs	-	4	1	5
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	4	1	5
of which: delivered	-	4	1	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	2	-	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	100	102
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	112	120	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 118			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	2 310			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## CÔTE D'IVOIRE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	688	724	1 412
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	679	694	1 373
Previous year imports	550	900	32	1 483
Previous five years average imports	386	862	40	1 288
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>1 300</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	757	797	1 553
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	454	797	1 250
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	-	50
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>2 640</b>
Food use	445	1 242	603	2 290
Non-food use	5	112	174	291
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 340</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	400	895	30	1 325
of which: received or contracted	234	163	-	396
Food aid needs	-	5	10	15
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	11	-	11
of which: delivered	-	11	-	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	111	115	113
2011 Import requirement compared to average	104	104	100	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	20 654			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 070			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## DJIBOUTI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	50	32	9	91
Previous five years average imports	50	32	15	97
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	4	4
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>130</b>
Food use	56	29	6	91
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	34	-	-	34
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>126</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	87	30	2	119
of which: received or contracted	87	1	-	89
Food aid needs	3	3	1	7
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	3	1	1	5
of which: delivered	3	1	1	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	180	103	20	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	875			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 280			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.



## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	8	-	28
Previous five years average imports	19	8	-	27
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	-	<b>28</b>
Food use	16	8	-	24
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	-	<b>28</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	20	8	-	28
of which: received or contracted	13	5	-	18
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	-	<b>44</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	103	0	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	551			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	14 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## ERITREA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	245	265
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	279	292
Previous year imports	270	11	41	322
Previous five years average imports	207	11	39	257
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>282</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	245	265
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	245	265
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	17	17
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>619</b>
Food use	303	11	247	561
Non-food use	2	-	56	58
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>337</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	285	11	35	331
of which: received or contracted	23	-	-	23
Food aid needs	-	-	6	6
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	154	-	88	91
2011 Import requirement compared to average	138	100	105	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 224			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## ETHIOPIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3 345	103	13 378	16 826
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 636	54	11 824	14 514
Previous year imports	1 288	16	272	1 575
Previous five years average imports	981	28	197	1 206
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>3 374</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>14 237</b>	<b>17 702</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 044	140	14 237	17 421
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 044	91	14 237	17 372
Possible stock drawdown	330	-	-	330
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>14 252</b>	<b>18 233</b>
Food use	3 324	86	10 951	14 361
Non-food use	550	19	2 515	3 084
Exports or re-exports	-	-	450	450
Possible stock build up	-	2	336	338
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>531</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	200	15	-	215
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	300	1	15	316
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	228	-	10	238
of which: delivered	148	-	10	158
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	85	85
of which: for local use	-	-	99	99
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	115	259	120	120
2011 Import requirement compared to average	51	57	8	44
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	84 976			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## GABON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	32	32
Previous year imports	90	81	6	177
Previous five years average imports	87	80	6	173
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>211</b>
Food use	84	62	20	166
Non-food use	5	20	19	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>177</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	90	81	6	177
of which: received or contracted	44	18	-	63
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	103	103
2011 Import requirement compared to average	103	101	100	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 412			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	7 760			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	79	231	310
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	34	189	223
Previous year imports	45	135	-	180 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	34	141	1	176
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>333</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	263	363
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	65	263	328
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>498</b>
Food use	38	143	164	345
Non-food use	1	48	50	99
Exports or re-exports	1	-	32	33
Possible stock build up	-	4	17	21
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>165<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	35	128	-	163
of which: received or contracted	8	29	-	37
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	-	2
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	294	139	163
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	103	92	-	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 906			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## GHANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	397	2 216	2 613
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	295	1 795	2 090
Previous year imports	305	400	35	740
Previous five years average imports	297	466	48	811
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>2 711</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	492	2 416	2 907
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	295	2 416	2 711
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>3 491</b>
Food use	302	654	1 507	2 463
Non-food use	3	40	668	711
Exports or re-exports	-	1	270	271
Possible stock build up	-	-	45	45
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>780</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	383	75	758
of which: received or contracted	58	130	1	188
Food aid needs	5	17	-	22
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	17	-	17
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>96</b>
percentage				
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	167	135	139
2011 Import requirement compared to average	103	86	157	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	25 605			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 499	1 176	2 675
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 394	990	2 384
Previous year imports	150	311	15	476
Previous five years average imports	163	342	11	516
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>2 317</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 604	1 247	2 852
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 070	1 247	2 317
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>2 804</b>
Food use	154	1 145	753	2 052
Non-food use	1	215	254	470
Exports or re-exports	-	10	165	175
Possible stock build up	-	10	97	107
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>487</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	150	290	7	447
of which: received or contracted	58	67	5	130
Food aid needs	5	20	15	40
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	4	-	4
of which: delivered	-	4	-	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	115	126	120
2011 Import requirement compared to average	95	91	200	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	10 131			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## GUINEA-BISSAU

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	154	53	207
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	129	78	207
Previous year imports	11	130	4	145
Previous five years average imports	16	99	3	118
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>178</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	177	60	237
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	118	60	178
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>347</b>
Food use	15	201	52	268
Non-food use	-	40	10	50
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	27	-	27
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>169</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	15	100	-	115
of which: received or contracted	1	8	1	9
Food aid needs	-	5	4	9
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	1	3
of which: delivered	-	2	1	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	137	77	114
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	94	152	133	143
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 913			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	540			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.



## KENYA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	225	42	2 638	2 905
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	307	48	3 021	3 376
Previous year imports	1 127	350	1 094	2 571
Previous five years average imports	818	270	725	1 813
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>4 182</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	252	45	3 224	3 521
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	252	29	3 224	3 505
Possible stock drawdown	230	-	447	677
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>4 099</b>	<b>5 640</b>
Food use	1 092	399	3 636	5 127
Non-food use	40	10	463	513
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>1 458</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	550	380	355	1 285
of which: received or contracted	456	3	9	468
Food aid needs	100	-	73	173
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	79	-	22	100
of which: delivered	79	-	22	100
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	79	79
of which: for local use	-	-	91	91
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	82	93	107	104
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	79	141	59	80
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	40 863			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	780			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## LESOTHO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	-	68	73
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	-	78	84
Previous year imports	72	26	133	231
Previous five years average imports	85	25	104	214
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>177</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	152	172
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	152	172
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>386</b>
Food use	85	26	184	295
Non-food use	2	-	29	31
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	60	60
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>209</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	62	26	121	208
of which: received or contracted	62	26	121	209
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	11	11
of which: for local use	-	-	11	11
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	335	-	195	205
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	72	104	117	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 084			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 080			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## LIBERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	293	-	293
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	215	-	215
Previous year imports	54	270	20	344
Previous five years average imports	61	241	19	321
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>197</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	296	-	296
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	192	-	192
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>543</b>
Food use	53	408	21	482
Non-food use	2	59	-	61
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>346</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	50	260	20	330
of which: received or contracted	3	27	-	30
Food aid needs	5	10	1	16
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	18	10	1	29
of which: delivered	14	5	-	19
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	-	1
of which: for local use	-	2	-	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	138	-	138
2011 Import requirement compared to average	90	112	108	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 348			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	190			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## MADAGASCAR

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 540	371	4 921
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 786	396	4 192
Previous year imports	110	110	16	235
Previous five years average imports	114	152	8	274
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3 191</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>3 619</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 762	413	5 185
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	3 191	413	3 614
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3 314</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>3 805</b>
Food use	51	2 660	400	3 111
Non-food use	-	624	41	665
Exports or re-exports	-	20	-	20
Possible stock build up	-	10	-	10
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>187</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	41	115	8	164
of which: received or contracted	41	79	8	128
Food aid needs	-	8	15	23
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	14	15	29
of which: delivered	-	4	15	19
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	126	104	124
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	36	81	283	68
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	20 552			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## MALAWI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	103	3 498	3 603
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	111	3 263	3 377
Previous year imports	54	25	28	107
Previous five years average imports	67	14	87	168
<b>2011/12 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>4 001</b>	<b>4 083</b>
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	123	4 001	4 127
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	80	4 001	4 083
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011/12 Utilization</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>4 205</b>
Food use	78	87	2 414	2 579
Non-food use	-	10	1 183	1 193
Exports or re-exports	-	2	400	402
Possible stock build up	5	1	25	31
<b>2011/12 Import Requirement</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>122</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	55	20	15	90
of which: received or contracted	33	25	25	82
Food aid needs	26	-	6	32
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	22	-	3	25
of which: delivered	22	-	3	25
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	12	12
of which: for local use	-	-	12	12
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	62	111	123	122
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	121	143	24	73
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	16 133			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## MALI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	1 951	4 359	6 320
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 331	3 030	4 370
Previous year imports	130	10	13	153
Previous five years average imports	122	79	19	220
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>4 103</b>	<b>5 691</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	2 308	4 078	6 394
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	1 570	4 078	5 656
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	25	35
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>4 114</b>	<b>5 804</b>
Food use	116	1 021	2 770	3 907
Non-food use	1	430	974	1 405
Exports or re-exports	2	100	370	472
Possible stock build up	-	20	-	20
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>113</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	100	90	11	201
of which: received or contracted	55	11	-	66
Food aid needs	1	5	-	6
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	9	9
of which: for local use	-	-	10	10
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>281</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	95	173	135	146
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	82	1	59	51
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	13 927			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## MAURITANIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	54	114	171
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	76	103	180
Previous year imports	371	135	13	519 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	346	114	9	469
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>215</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	110	135	249
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	66	135	205
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>739</b>
Food use	299	176	116	590
Non-food use	85	14	22	121
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	6	-	6
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>524<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	360	105	1	466
of which: received or contracted	183	18	-	201
Food aid needs	30	10	3	43
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	1	1	-	2
of which: delivered	1	1	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	354	145	131	138
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	113	114	44	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 477			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 060			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## MAURITIUS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	189	76	90	355
Previous five years average imports	161	68	87	316
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>333</b>
Food use	119	74	3	196
Non-food use	6	-	87	93
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	4	-	4
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>333</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	165	70	90	325
of which: received or contracted	37	6	46	89
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	102	115	103	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 297			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	7 740			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.



## MOZAMBIQUE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	260	2 357	2 630
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	200	2 022	2 226
Previous year imports	411	366	175	952
Previous five years average imports	384	373	170	927
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>2 774</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	258	2 527	2 795
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	172	2 527	2 709
Possible stock drawdown	7	58	-	65
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>3 633</b>
Food use	483	447	1 871	2 801
Non-food use	1	41	529	571
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	81	81
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>859</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	344	240	126	709
of which: received or contracted	344	240	126	709
Food aid needs	123	18	9	150
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	61	20	9	90
of which: delivered	61	3	9	72
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	10	10
of which: for local use	-	-	10	10
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	250	129	125	126
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	122	69	79	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	21 740			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## NAMIBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	139	155
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	120	133
Previous year imports	45	15	94	154
Previous five years average imports	63	15	104	182
<b>2011/12 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>145</b>
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	101	117
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	-	101	117
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	28	28
<b>2011/12 Utilization</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>342</b>
Food use	91	15	218	324
Non-food use	1	-	12	13
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011/12 Import Requirement</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>197</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	75	15	107	197
of which: received or contracted	35	15	102	151
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	-	84	88
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	119	100	103	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 232			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	4 650			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## NIGER

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	91	3 421	3 514
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	75	3 848	3 930
Previous year imports	104	220	99	423
Previous five years average imports	47	240	76	363
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>5 226</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	101	5 154	5 257
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	66	5 154	5 221
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>5 604</b>
Food use	50	287	3 384	3 721
Non-food use	1	17	1 013	1 031
Exports or re-exports	-	-	200	200
Possible stock build up	-	7	645	652
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>378</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	35	230	64	329
of which: received or contracted	12	5	-	16
Food aid needs	10	15	24	49
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	8	10	22	40
of which: delivered	8	2	22	32
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>227</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	16	135	134	134
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	96	102	115	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 358			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## NIGERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 300	21 319	25 672
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	57	3 855	20 465	24 377
Previous year imports	4 000	2 000	120	6 120 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	3 497	1 920	88	5 505
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2 565</b>	<b>22 296</b>	<b>24 914</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 150	22 296	26 499
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	53	2 490	22 296	24 839
Possible stock drawdown	-	75	-	75
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>4 153</b>	<b>4 665</b>	<b>22 416</b>	<b>31 234</b>
Food use	3 353	4 154	15 926	23 433
Non-food use	600	511	6 090	7 201
Exports or re-exports	200	-	400	600
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>6 320</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	4 100	1 900	120	6 120
of which: received or contracted	2 036	425	-	2 461
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	93	108	109	109
2011 Import requirement compared to average	117	109	136	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	162 772			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 180			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## RWANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	86	67	610	763
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	54	74	392	520
Previous year imports	15	30	118	163
Previous five years average imports	17	26	122	165
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>828</b>
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	91	81	683	855
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	91	54	683	828
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>900</b>
Food use	103	78	512	693
Non-food use	-	6	126	132
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	75	75
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>72</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	10	29	20	59
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	2	1	10	13
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	7	7
of which: delivered	-	-	7	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	168	109	174	164
2011 Import requirement compared to average	71	115	25	44
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 600			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	540			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	7	2	18
Previous five years average imports	9	6	2	17
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>
Food use	5	7	5	17
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	2	-	-	2
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	9	3	2	14
of which: received or contracted	4	-	-	4
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	117	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	170			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 200			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## SENEGAL

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	502	1 367	1 869
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	319	1 055	1 374
Previous year imports	442	650	61	1 154
Previous five years average imports	382	806	84	1 272
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>1 667</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	1 164	1 768
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	423	1 164	1 587
Possible stock drawdown	80	-	-	80
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>2 837</b>
Food use	425	1 093	885	2 402
Non-food use	5	60	314	379
Exports or re-exports	-	10	5	15
Possible stock build up	-	-	40	40
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 170</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	350	700	75	1 125
of which: received or contracted	218	192	48	458
Food aid needs	-	16	5	21
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	8	8
of which: delivered	-	-	8	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	189	110	129
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	92	92	95	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	13 703			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 050			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## SEYCHELLES

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years average imports	2	6	6	14
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>
Food use	2	6	1	9
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	6	14
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	9 490			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.



## SIERRA LEONE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>		thousand tonnes		
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	888	134	1 022
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	654	78	732
Previous year imports	70	90	6	166
Previous five years average imports	76	111	8	195
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>734</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 028	117	1 145
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	617	117	734
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>863</b>
Food use	70	508	111	689
Non-food use	-	154	15	169
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>129</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	55	41	6	102
of which: received or contracted	16	16	-	31
Food aid needs	15	9	3	27
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	3	-	-	3
of which: delivered	3	-	-	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	-	1
of which: for local use	-	1	-	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>		percentage		
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	157	150	156
2011 Import requirement compared to average	92	45	113	66
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 590			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## SOMALIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	287	289
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	212	214
Previous year imports	40	145	202	387
Previous five years average imports	85	139	225	449
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>334</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	293	295
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	293	294
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	40	40
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>730</b>
Food use	45	143	470	658
Non-food use	5	6	46	57
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	15	-	-	15
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>396</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	65	148	29	242
of which: received or contracted	65	148	206	419
Food aid needs	-	-	153	153
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	28	28
of which: delivered	-	-	28	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	138	138
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	76	106	81	88
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	9 359			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## SOUTH AFRICA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 967	3	12 174	14 144
Previous five years average production	2 011	3	10 501	12 515
Previous year imports	1 285	900	112	2 297
Previous five years average imports	1 141	828	605	2 574
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>13 855</b>	<b>15 462</b>
2010 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 436	3	13 855	15 294
2010 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 436	2	13 855	15 293
Possible stock drawdown	129	40	-	169
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>13 991</b>	<b>17 998</b>
Food use	2 850	802	5 233	8 885
Non-food use	115	40	6 204	6 359
Exports or re-exports	200	-	2 217	2 417
Possible stock build up	-	-	337	337
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>2 536</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	-	-	-	-
of which: received or contracted	1 583	211	126	1 920
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>176</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	71	100	132	122
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	140	97	22	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	50 556			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	6 100			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	403	34	3 132	3 569
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	543	34	4 714	5 291
Previous year imports	1 818	18	488	2 324
Previous five years average imports	1 468	37	352	1 857
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>6 120</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	433	32	5 315	5 780
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	433	22	5 315	5 770
Possible stock drawdown	350	-	-	350
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5 575</b>	<b>7 800</b>
Food use	2 140	41	3 928	6 109
Non-food use	43	1	1 242	1 286
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	385	385
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1 680</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	1 350	20	-	1 370
of which: received or contracted	940	1	134	1 076
Food aid needs	50	-	260	310
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	5	-	134	139
of which: delivered	5	-	134	139
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	50	50
of which: for local use	-	-	51	51
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	80	94	113	109
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	95	54	74	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	43 192			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## SWAZILAND

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	71	71
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
Previous year imports	42	18	79	138
Previous five years average imports	38	17	77	132
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	76	76
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	76	76
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>236</b>
Food use	24	18	131	174
Non-food use	-	-	32	32
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	30	30
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>160</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	24	18	104	146
of which: received or contracted	27	18	104	148
Food aid needs	-	-	14	14
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	14	14
of which: delivered	-	-	14	14
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	116	117
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	64	106	153	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 202			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	2 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	95	1 400	4 674	6 169
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	95	1 332	4 479	5 906
Previous year imports	531	50	60	641
Previous five years average imports	538	68	54	660
<b>2011/12 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>4 494</b>	<b>5 584</b>
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	90	1 400	4 254	5 744
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	90	910	4 254	5 254
Possible stock drawdown	90	-	240	330
<b>2011/12 Utilization</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>4 634</b>	<b>6 294</b>
Food use	620	809	4 055	5 484
Non-food use	10	170	579	759
Exports or re-exports	50	1	-	51
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2011/12 Import Requirement</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>710</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	500	70	120	690
of which: received or contracted	517	50	52	618
Food aid needs	-	-	20	20
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	14	1	9	24
of which: delivered	14	1	9	24
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	32	32
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	95	105	95	97
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	93	103	259	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 386			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	530			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## TOGO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	121	940	1 061
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	87	825	912
Previous year imports	70	90	8	168 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	76	80	3	159
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 012</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	936	1 046
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	75	936	1 011
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1 183</b>
Food use	58	159	607	825
Non-food use	2	16	230	248
Exports or re-exports	10	1	80	91
Possible stock build up	-	-	20	20
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>172<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	70	100	1	171
of which: received or contracted	70	100	6	176
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	127	113	115
2011 Import requirement compared to average	92	125	50	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 344			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 70 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 1 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## UGANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	181	2 610	2 811
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	18	164	2 453	2 635
Previous year imports	100	60	27	187
Previous five years average imports	136	65	45	246
<b>2011 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>3 390</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	200	3 222	3 442
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	133	3 222	3 375
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
<b>2011 Utilization</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>3 655</b>
Food use	173	146	2 038	2 357
Non-food use	2	16	649	667
Exports or re-exports	-	40	400	440
Possible stock build up	-	1	190	191
<b>2011 Import Requirement</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>265</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	70	70	-	140
of which: received or contracted	21	-	-	21
Food aid needs	70	-	55	125
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	42	-	14	56
of which: delivered	-	-	12	12
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	13	13
of which: for local use	-	-	25	25
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	111	122	131	131
2011 Import requirement compared to average	103	108	122	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	33 796			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	490			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.



## ZAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	195	42	1 962	2 199
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	145	23	1 455	1 623
Previous year imports	2	12	27	41
Previous five years average imports	33	19	63	115
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2 874</b>	<b>3 093</b>
2010 Production (rice in paddy terms)	172	52	2 874	3 097
2010 Production (rice in milled terms)	172	34	2 874	3 080
Possible stock drawdown	13	-	-	13
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>3 124</b>
Food use	181	45	1 312	1 539
Non-food use	9	1	426	435
Exports or re-exports	-	-	300	300
Possible stock build up	-	-	850	850
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	2	12	15	29
of which: received or contracted	2	12	15	29
Food aid needs	2	-	-	2
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	2	-	-	2
of which: delivered	2	-	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	119	225	197	191
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	13	63	23	27
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	13 257			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 070			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

## ZIMBABWE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	36	-	1 547	1 583
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	118	-	1 241	1 359
Previous year imports	248	25	303	576
Previous five years average imports	149	26	557	732
<b>2010/11 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>1 675</b>
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	42	-	1 589	1 630
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	42	-	1 589	1 630
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	5	45
<b>2010/11 Utilization</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>2 041</b>
Food use	165	25	1 528	1 718
Non-food use	3	-	320	323
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2010/11 Import Requirement</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>366</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	66	25	233	324
of which: received or contracted	66	25	233	324
Food aid needs	20	-	21	41
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	20	-	21	41
of which: delivered	20	-	21	41
Donor-financed purchases	8	-	17	25
of which: for local use	8	-	17	25
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	35	-	128	120
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	58	96	46	50
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 336			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.