



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of end-May 2012

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Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	1 160	1 179
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	11	894	909
Previous year imports	544	260	5	810
Previous five years average imports	475	240	41	756
2011/12 domestic availability	1	10	1 386	1 396
2011 production (incl. paddy rice)	1	15	1 386	1 401
2011 production (incl. milled rice)	1	10	1 386	1 396
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 utilization	576	300	1 388	2 264
Food use	531	296	937	1 764
Non-food use	15	1	157	173
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	30	3	294	327
2011/12 import requirement	576	290	2	868
Anticipated commercial imports	576	290	1	867
of which: received or contracted	501	-	-	501
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	28	16	49	93
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	20	136	155	154
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	121	121	5	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	19 004			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	3 960			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	126	1 197	1 323
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	106	1 166	1 272
Previous year imports	55	390	11	456
Previous five years average imports	48	282	7	337
2012 domestic availability	-	132	1 325	1 456
2011 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	220	1 325	1 544
2011 production (incl. milled rice)	-	132	1 325	1 456
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2012 utilization	56	462	1 336	1 853
Food use	52	382	874	1 308
Non-food use	1	80	305	386
Exports or re-exports	3	-	106	109
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2012 import requirement	56	330	11	397
Anticipated commercial imports	55	100	7	162
of which: received or contracted	21	248	-	269
Food aid needs	1	5	4	10
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	7	-	7
of which: delivered	-	7	-	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	36	83	124
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2011 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	207	114	121
2012 Import requirement compared to average	117	117	157	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 562			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	750			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	54	55
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	43	44
Previous year imports	88	33	200	321
Previous five years average imports	100	29	214	343
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1	-	48	49
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	48	49
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	48	49
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	101	33	253	387
Food use	91	33	222	346
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	10	-	25	35
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	100	33	205	338
Anticipated commercial imports	100	36	205	341
of which: received or contracted	54	-	102	156
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	16	111	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	111	111
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	100	114	96	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 006			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	6 890			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	271	4 290	4 561
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	172	3 691	3 863
Previous year imports	73	230	47	350
Previous five years average imports	73	235	35	343
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	159	3 691	3 850
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	241	3 436	3 677
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	159	3 436	3 595
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	255	255
2011/12 Utilization	78	419	3 738	4 235
Food use	77	393	2 850	3 320
Non-food use	1	26	628	655
Exports or re-exports	-	0	260	260
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	78	260	47	385
Anticipated commercial imports	75	200	40	315
of which: received or contracted	31	4	-	35
Food aid needs	3	10	7	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	4	3	2	9
of which: delivered	3	-	1	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	23	168	196
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	93	95
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	107	111	134	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 967			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	83	220	312
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	75	213	296
Previous year imports	33	5	95	133
Previous five years average imports	32	5	91	128
2011 Domestic Availability	10	61	225	295
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	91	225	326
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	61	225	295
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	45	66	320	430
Food use	43	59	288	389
Non-food use	2	7	32	41
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	35	5	95	135
Anticipated commercial imports	25	5	70	100
of which: received or contracted	140	260	-	400
Food aid needs	10	-	25	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	7	33	45
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	122	105	110
2011 Import requirement compared to average	109	100	104	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 700			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	108	1 770	1 878
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	98	1 686	1 784
Previous year imports	315	450	29	794
Previous five years average imports	335	431	31	797
2012 Domestic Availability	10	75	1 790	1 875
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	1 690	1 800
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	75	1 690	1 765
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	100	110
2012 Utilization	325	525	1 820	2 670
Food use	246	485	1 379	2 110
Non-food use	4	35	341	380
Exports or re-exports	75	-	100	175
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2012 Import Requirement	315	450	30	795
Anticipated commercial imports	315	450	30	795
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	24	67	102
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	112	100	101
2012 Import requirement compared to average	94	104	97	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	20 624			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous year imports	38	36	12	86
Previous five years average imports	30	33	17	80
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	-	6	6
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	6	6
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	24	36	22	82
Food use	24	29	20	73
Non-food use	-	7	1	8
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	1	1
2011/12 Import Requirement	24	36	17	77
Anticipated commercial imports	20	31	16	67
of which: received or contracted	4	-	-	4
Food aid needs	4	5	1	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	51	35	129
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	93	93
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	80	109	97	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	565			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	3 160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	40	194	234
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	37	192	229
Previous year imports	43	10	10	63
Previous five years average imports	43	7	11	61
2012 Domestic Availability	-	25	204	229
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	39	194	233
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	25	194	219
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	10	10
2012 Utilization	43	35	214	292
Food use	40	34	187	261
Non-food use	3	1	27	31
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	43	10	10	63
Anticipated commercial imports	43	8	-	51
of which: received or contracted	9	-	-	9
Food aid needs	-	3	10	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	7	40	55
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	105	101	102
2012 Import requirement compared to average	100	143	91	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 726			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	209	3 037	3 248
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	145	1 962	2 111
Previous year imports	93	40	76	209
Previous five years average imports	85	40	65	190
2011/12 Domestic Availability	2	129	2 023	2 154
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	173	1 483	1 657
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	118	1 483	1 603
Possible stock drawdown	-	11	540	551
2011/12 Utilization	89	174	2 084	2 347
Food use	88	146	1 694	1 928
Non-food use	1	28	275	303
Exports or re-exports	-	-	115	115
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	87	45	61	193
Anticipated commercial imports	65	42	11	118
of which: received or contracted	45	-	22	67
Food aid needs	22	3	50	75
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	15	1	40	56
of which: delivered	11	1	40	52
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	22	22
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	12	134	153
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	43	119	76	79
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	102	113	94	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	12 634			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	6	23
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous year imports	10	43	-	53
Previous five years average imports	10	43	-	53
2012 Domestic Availability	-	11	6	17
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	5	16
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
2012 Utilization	10	54	6	70
Food use	10	53	4	67
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	10	43	-	53
Anticipated commercial imports	10	43	-	53
of which: received or contracted	111	15	-	126
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	10	10
of which: delivered	-	-	7	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	76	6	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2012 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	-	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	706			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	317	1 244	1 570
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 209	1 534
Previous year imports	460	145	124	729
Previous five years average imports	423	137	107	667
2011 Domestic Availability	9	212	1 294	1 515
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	317	1 294	1 620
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	212	1 294	1 515
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	449	357	1 424	2 230
Food use	441	337	1 139	1 917
Non-food use	8	20	285	313
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	440	145	130	715
Anticipated commercial imports	420	160	30	625
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	20	-	100	120
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	5	17	28
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	107	106
2011 Import requirement compared to average	104	106	121	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	67 827			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	180			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	216	100	12	328
Previous five years average imports	216	89	10	315
2012 Domestic Availability	5	4	20	29
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	5	3	-	8
2012 Utilization	221	104	31	356
Food use	217	96	28	341
Non-food use	4	8	3	15
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	216	100	11	327
Anticipated commercial imports	216	97	11	324
of which: received or contracted	31	118	-	148
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	52	23	7	81
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2012 Import requirement compared to average	100	112	110	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 210			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	2 310			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	723	751	1 474
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	683	701	1 384
Previous year imports	400	950	20	1 370
Previous five years average imports	403	860	36	1 299
2012 Domestic Availability	50	421	734	1 206
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	702	734	1 437
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	421	734	1 156
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	-	50
2012 Utilization	450	1 371	769	2 591
Food use	445	1 265	596	2 306
Non-food use	5	102	164	271
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	4	-	4
2012 Import Requirement	400	950	35	1 385
Anticipated commercial imports	400	850	30	1 280
of which: received or contracted	183	977	8	1 169
Food aid needs	-	5	5	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	-	2
of which: delivered	-	2	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	60	28	110
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	103	105	104
2012 Import requirement compared to average	99	110	97	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	21 021			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 070			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	66	33	4	103
Previous five years average imports	55	32	15	102
2012 Domestic Availability	2	-	3	5
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	3	5
2012 Utilization	57	34	7	98
Food use	57	30	6	93
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	55	34	4	93
Anticipated commercial imports	50	34	4	88
of which: received or contracted	29	-	18	47
Food aid needs	5	-	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	5	2	2	9
of which: delivered	3	2	2	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	64	33	7	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2012 Import requirement compared to average	100	105	27	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	889			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 280			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	8	-	28
Previous five years average imports	19	8	-	27
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	20	8	-	28
Food use	16	8	-	24
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	20	8	-	28
Anticipated commercial imports	20	8	-	28
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	15	-	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	103	-	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	551			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	14 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	26	-	201	227
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	272	292
Previous year imports	270	11	36	317
Previous five years average imports	207	11	38	256
2011 Domestic Availability	27	-	232	259
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	27	-	217	244
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	27	-	217	244
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	15	15
2011 Utilization	312	11	303	626
Food use	309	11	268	588
Non-food use	3	-	35	38
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	295	11	77	383
Anticipated commercial imports	295	11	70	376
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	7	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	2	52	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	137	-	80	84
2011 Import requirement compared to average	138	100	187	143
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 224			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3 077	140	16 004	19 221
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 800	79	13 072	15 951
Previous year imports	1 000	16	33	1 049
Previous five years average imports	1 215	24	188	1 427
2012 Domestic Availability	3 540	91	17 099	20 730
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 440	140	17 099	20 679
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 440	91	17 099	20 630
Possible stock drawdown	100	-	-	100
2012 Utilization	4 375	107	17 099	21 581
Food use	3 775	88	12 172	16 035
Non-food use	600	19	3 623	4 242
Exports or re-exports	-	-	900	900
Possible stock build up	-	-	404	404
2012 Import Requirement	835	16	-	851
Anticipated commercial imports	545	15	-	560
of which: received or contracted	106	10	-	116
Food aid needs	290	1	-	291
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	154	15	-	169
of which: delivered	150	15	-	165
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	1	144	189
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	123	177	131	130
2012 Import requirement compared to average	69	67	-	60
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	84 734			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous year imports	91	81	6	178
Previous five years average imports	89	80	6	175
2012 Domestic Availability	-	-	33	33
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2012 Utilization	90	81	39	210
Food use	85	61	20	166
Non-food use	5	20	19	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	90	81	6	177
Anticipated commercial imports	90	81	6	177
of which: received or contracted	27	-	-	27
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	43	14	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2012 Import requirement compared to average	101	101	100	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 433			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	7 760			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	266	366
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	204	254
Previous year imports	35	130	-	165
Previous five years average imports	34	136	-	170
2011/12 Domestic Availability	4	46	166	215
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	70	142	212
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	46	142	187
Possible stock drawdown	4	-	24	28
2011/12 Utilization	39	191	166	396
Food use	37	148	121	305
Non-food use	1	43	35	79
Exports or re-exports	1	-	11	12
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	35	145	1	181
Anticipated commercial imports	35	135	-	170
of which: received or contracted	2	3	-	4
Food aid needs	-	2	1	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	-	2
of which: delivered	-	2	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	75	62	156
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	69	83
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	103	107	-	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 958			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	492	2 416	2 907
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	335	1 946	2 281
Previous year imports	278	570	30	878
Previous five years average imports	288	482	47	817
2012 Domestic Availability	-	298	2 175	2 473
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	463	2 155	2 618
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	278	2 155	2 433
Possible stock drawdown	-	20	20	40
2012 Utilization	305	838	2 205	3 348
Food use	302	781	1 271	2 354
Non-food use	3	56	629	688
Exports or re-exports	-	1	305	306
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	305	540	30	875
Anticipated commercial imports	300	568	30	898
of which: received or contracted	42	568	2	611
Food aid needs	5	5	-	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	30	49	90
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	138	111	115
2012 Import requirement compared to average	106	112	64	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	26 183			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 604	1 247	2 852
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 460	1 067	2 527
Previous year imports	155	370	22	547
Previous five years average imports	156	346	14	516
2012 Domestic Availability	-	1 114	1 637	2 751
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 670	1 637	3 307
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 114	1 637	2 751
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2012 Utilization	155	1 484	1 659	3 297
Food use	154	1 169	835	2 158
Non-food use	1	280	275	556
Exports or re-exports	-	30	425	455
Possible stock build up	-	5	123	128
2012 Import Requirement	155	370	22	547
Anticipated commercial imports	150	350	7	507
of which: received or contracted	15	-	-	15
Food aid needs	5	20	15	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	113	81	209
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	153	131
2012 Import requirement compared to average	99	107	157	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	10 333			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	209	57	266
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	155	67	222
Previous year imports	15	100	4	119
Previous five years average imports	15	101	4	120
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	117	49	166
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	175	47	222
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	117	47	164
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	2	2
2011/12 Utilization	20	247	53	320
Food use	20	228	43	291
Non-food use	-	19	9	28
Exports or re-exports	-	-	1	1
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	20	130	4	154
Anticipated commercial imports	20	125	-	145
of which: received or contracted	6	6	-	12
Food aid needs	-	5	4	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	116	22	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	113	70	100
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	133	129	108	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 971			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	540			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	512	45	3 508	4 065
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	344	44	3 089	3 477
Previous year imports	722	380	353	1 455
Previous five years average imports	812	307	717	1 836
2011/12 Domestic Availability	375	29	3 249	3 653
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	205	45	3 009	3 259
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	205	29	3 009	3 243
Possible stock drawdown	170	-	240	410
2011/12 Utilization	1 205	429	4 129	5 763
Food use	1 134	418	3 579	5 131
Non-food use	71	10	550	631
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	1	-	1
2011/12 Import Requirement	830	400	880	2 110
Anticipated commercial imports	730	400	750	1 880
of which: received or contracted	532	-	33	565
Food aid needs	100	-	130	230
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	56	11	52	119
of which: delivered	56	11	52	119
Donor-financed purchases	4	-	-	4
of which: for local use	4	-	8	12
for export	6	-	32	38
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	27	10	85	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	60	101	97	94
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	102	130	123	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	41 948			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	780			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	152	172
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	-	90	98
Previous year imports	62	26	121	209
Previous five years average imports	80	26	108	214
2011/12 Domestic Availability	16	-	83	99
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	83	99
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	-	83	99
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	116	26	221	363
Food use	89	26	192	307
Non-food use	2	-	24	26
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	25	-	5	30
2011/12 Import Requirement	100	26	138	264
Anticipated commercial imports	100	26	130	256
of which: received or contracted	84	-	132	216
Food aid needs	-	-	8	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	12	91	146
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	204	-	92	101
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	125	100	128	123
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 101			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 080			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	296	-	296
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	248	-	248
Previous year imports	55	270	21	346
Previous five years average imports	58	260	19	337
2012 Domestic Availability	-	194	-	194
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	299	-	299
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	194	-	194
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2012 Utilization	54	494	20	568
Food use	52	426	20	498
Non-food use	2	59	-	61
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	10	-	10
2012 Import Requirement	54	300	20	374
Anticipated commercial imports	50	275	20	345
of which: received or contracted	7	7	-	13
Food aid needs	4	5	-	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	94	4	110
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	-	120
2012 Import requirement compared to average	93	115	105	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 521			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	190			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 762	413	5 185
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 060	400	4 470
Previous year imports	41	123	23	187
Previous five years average imports	100	137	12	249
2011/12 Domestic Availability	10	2 926	431	3 367
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 300	431	4 741
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 881	431	3 322
Possible stock drawdown	-	45	-	45
2011/12 Utilization	130	3 106	451	3 687
Food use	130	2 688	411	3 229
Non-food use	-	418	35	453
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2011/12 Import Requirement	120	180	20	320
Anticipated commercial imports	110	175	10	295
of which: received or contracted	32	100	4	136
Food aid needs	10	5	10	25
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	8	8	24
of which: delivered	7	1	8	17
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	0	-	2	3
for export	-	-	3	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	127	19	152
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	106	108	106
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	120	131	167	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	21 239			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	103	3 498	3 603
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	111	3 263	3 377
Previous year imports	54	25	28	107
Previous five years average imports	67	14	87	168
2011/12 Domestic Availability	2	80	4 001	4 083
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	123	4 001	4 127
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	80	4 001	4 083
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	72	100	4 012	4 184
Food use	67	87	2 403	2 557
Non-food use	-	10	1 208	1 218
Exports or re-exports	-	2	200	202
Possible stock build up	5	1	201	207
2011/12 Import Requirement	70	20	11	101
Anticipated commercial imports	55	20	5	80
of which: received or contracted	109	-	6	115
Food aid needs	15	-	6	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	26	-	3	30
of which: delivered	26	-	3	30
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	5	149	159
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	62	111	123	122
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	104	143	13	60
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	16 133			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	2 306	4 100	6 416
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	1 603	3 360	4 973
Previous year imports	101	10	11	122
Previous five years average imports	119	59	18	196
2011/12 Domestic Availability	34	1 279	4 072	5 385
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	34	1 742	4 002	5 778
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	34	1 184	4 002	5 220
Possible stock drawdown	-	95	70	165
2011/12 Utilization	144	1 459	4 084	5 687
Food use	141	1 082	2 756	3 979
Non-food use	1	373	977	1 351
Exports or re-exports	2	4	350	356
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	110	180	11	301
Anticipated commercial imports	110	90	11	211
of which: received or contracted	70	-	-	70
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	14	9	25
of which: delivered	2	2	-	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	75	192	277
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	338	109	119	116
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	92	305	62	154
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	14 356			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	134	137	274
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	80	109	190
Previous year imports	390	100	4	494
Previous five years average imports	355	116	9	480
2011/12 Domestic Availability	4	86	68	157
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	141	36	181
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	85	36	124
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	32	33
2011/12 Utilization	404	186	72	661
Food use	299	169	66	533
Non-food use	85	17	6	108
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	400	100	4	504
Anticipated commercial imports	370	100	1	471
of which: received or contracted	140	4	-	144
Food aid needs	30	10	3	43
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	3	-	10
of which: delivered	7	-	-	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	84	47	18	149
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	350	177	33	95
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	113	86	44	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 571			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 060			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	140	81	90	311
Previous five years average imports	156	70	88	314
2012 Domestic Availability	-	12	-	12
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	12	-	12
2012 Utilization	165	71	126	362
Food use	119	71	4	194
Non-food use	6	-	89	95
Exports or re-exports	40	-	1	41
Possible stock build up	-	-	33	33
2012 Import Requirement	165	59	126	350
Anticipated commercial imports	165	70	126	361
of which: received or contracted	25	-	39	64
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	91	54	3	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2012 Import requirement compared to average	106	84	143	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 306			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	7 740			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	258	2 527	2 795
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	217	2 182	2 405
Previous year imports	467	258	134	859
Previous five years average imports	391	348	151	890
2011/12 Domestic Availability	22	181	2 640	2 843
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	12	271	2 640	2 924
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	12	181	2 640	2 833
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2011/12 Utilization	422	521	2 725	3 668
Food use	421	478	1 906	2 805
Non-food use	1	43	584	628
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	55	55
2011/12 Import Requirement	400	340	85	825
Anticipated commercial imports	530	334	80	944
of which: received or contracted	530	205	109	844
Food aid needs	60	6	5	71
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	94	-	-	94
of which: delivered	94	-	-	94
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	22	22
of which: for local use	-	-	22	22
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	22	86	127
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	200	125	121	122
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	102	98	56	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	22 153			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	139	155
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	120	133
Previous year imports	45	15	94	154
Previous five years average imports	63	15	104	182
2011/12 Domestic Availability	16	-	136	152
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	101	117
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	-	101	117
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	35	35
2011/12 Utilization	86	15	231	332
Food use	86	15	213	314
Non-food use	1	-	12	13
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	70	15	95	180
Anticipated commercial imports	70	15	95	180
of which: received or contracted	56	-	36	92
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	38	7	96	141
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	-	84	88
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	91	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 232			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	4 650			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	101	5 516	5 619
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	84	4 231	4 322
Previous year imports	45	245	88	378
Previous five years average imports	49	229	78	356
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1	55	4 143	4 199
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	85	3 543	3 628
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	55	3 543	3 599
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	600	600
2011/12 Utilization	39	315	4 218	4 572
Food use	38	298	3 375	3 711
Non-food use	1	14	743	758
Exports or re-exports	-	-	100	100
Possible stock build up	-	3	-	3
2011/12 Import Requirement	38	260	75	373
Anticipated commercial imports	35	245	65	345
of which: received or contracted	6	14	-	20
Food aid needs	3	15	10	28
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	10	20	2	32
of which: delivered	10	1	2	13
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	2	18	199	219
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	16	101	84	84
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	78	114	96	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 940			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 473	22 449	26 975
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	55	3 628	21 178	24 861
Previous year imports	4 100	2 200	120	6 420
Previous five years average imports	3 597	2 020	96	5 713
2012 Domestic Availability	53	2 740	22 320	25 113
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 500	22 320	26 873
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	53	2 700	22 320	25 073
Possible stock drawdown	-	40	-	40
2012 Utilization	4 253	4 740	22 540	31 533
Food use	3 453	4 187	16 309	23 949
Non-food use	600	553	5 831	6 984
Exports or re-exports	200	-	400	600
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	4 200	2 000	220	6 420
Anticipated commercial imports	4 200	2 200	220	6 620
of which: received or contracted	837	1 495	7	2 339 ¹
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	25	98	144
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	96	124	105	108
2012 Import requirement compared to average	117	99	229	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	166 645			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 180			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

¹ Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	77	67	600	743
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	52	74	390	516
Previous year imports	15	30	118	163
Previous five years average imports	17	26	122	165
2011 Domestic Availability	91	63	683	837
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	91	95	683	869
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	91	63	683	837
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	103	93	713	909
Food use	103	86	512	701
Non-food use	-	7	126	133
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	75	75
2011 Import Requirement	12	30	30	72
Anticipated commercial imports	10	29	20	59
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	2	1	10	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	8	48	66
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	174	128	175	168
2011 Import requirement compared to average	71	115	25	44
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 600			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	540			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	7	2	18
Previous five years average imports	9	7	2	18
2012 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2012 Utilization	8	7	5	20
Food use	5	7	5	17
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	8	7	2	17
Anticipated commercial imports	8	3	2	13
of which: received or contracted	3	2	-	5
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	40	29	98
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2012 Import requirement compared to average	89	100	100	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	174			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 200			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	1 164	1 768
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	384	1 054	1 438
Previous year imports	350	805	72	1 227
Previous five years average imports	379	807	80	1 266
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	308	851	1 159
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	439	693	1 133
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	308	693	1 001
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	158	158
2011/12 Utilization	400	1 208	926	2 534
Food use	395	1 124	731	2 249
Non-food use	5	44	191	240
Exports or re-exports	-	10	5	15
Possible stock build up	-	30	-	30
2011/12 Import Requirement	400	900	75	1 375
Anticipated commercial imports	400	800	75	1 275
of which: received or contracted	206	131	55	391
Food aid needs	-	10	-	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	4	1	6
of which: delivered	-	2	1	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	80	52	160
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	66	79
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	106	112	94	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	14 055			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 050			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years average imports	2	6	6	14
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	2	6	6	14
Food use	2	6	1	9
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	2	6	6	14
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	6	14
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	71	12	107
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	9 490			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 028	139	1 167
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	749	94	843
Previous year imports	70	90	9	169
Previous five years average imports	74	110	8	192
2012 Domestic Availability	-	710	147	857
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 184	147	1 331
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	710	147	857
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2012 Utilization	70	750	156	976
Food use	70	540	127	737
Non-food use	-	210	15	225
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
2012 Import Requirement	70	40	9	119
Anticipated commercial imports	55	39	6	100
of which: received or contracted	-	69	-	69
Food aid needs	15	1	3	19
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	3	2	1	6
of which: delivered	2	-	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	80	19	109
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	158	157	158
2012 Import requirement compared to average	95	36	113	62
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 774			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	293	295
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	242	244
Previous year imports	65	148	183	396
Previous five years average imports	73	141	227	441
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	1	256	257
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	256	258
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	256	257
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	60	149	521	730
Food use	55	143	482	680
Non-food use	5	6	39	50
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	60	148	265	473
Anticipated commercial imports	50	148	20	218
of which: received or contracted	-	-	4	4
Food aid needs	10	-	245	255
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	8	3	175	186
of which: delivered	8	3	166	177
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	6	-	1	7
for export	-	-	41	41
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	15	50	71
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	106	106
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	82	105	117	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	9 605			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 436	3	13 891	15 330
Previous five years average production	1 917	3	11 025	12 945
Previous year imports	1 600	800	136	2 536
Previous five years average imports	1 250	838	539	2 627
2011/12 Domestic Availability	2 013	2	12 869	14 884
2011 Production (rice in paddy terms)	2 013	3	11 464	13 480
2011 Production (rice in milled terms)	2 013	2	11 464	13 479
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1 405	1 405
2011/12 Utilization	3 413	902	13 220	17 535
Food use	2 895	842	4 851	8 588
Non-food use	168	40	6 059	6 267
Exports or re-exports	200	-	2 310	2 510
Possible stock build up	150	20	-	170
2011/12 Import Requirement	1 583	900	351	2 834
Anticipated commercial imports	-	-	-	-
of which: received or contracted	1 583	211	126	1 920
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	17	95	168
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	105	100	104	104
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	112	107	65	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	51 006			
GNI per capita in 2010 (US\$)	6 100			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	291	32	5 315	5 638
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	518	33	4 767	5 318
Previous year imports	1 600	20	253	1 873
Previous five years average imports	1 504	31	350	1 885
2011/12 Domestic Availability	824	24	2 842	3 690
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	324	34	2 312	2 670
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	324	24	2 312	2 660
Possible stock drawdown	500	-	530	1 030
2011/12 Utilization	2 624	44	3 732	6 400
Food use	2 592	43	3 456	6 091
Non-food use	32	1	276	309
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	1 800	20	890	2 710
Anticipated commercial imports	1 750	20	400	2 170
of which: received or contracted	391	4	166	561
Food aid needs	50	-	490	540
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	24	-	111	136
of which: delivered	24	-	108	132
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	1	78	138
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	103	49	50
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	120	65	254	144
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	44 104			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	76	76
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
Previous year imports	24	18	118	160
Previous five years average imports	36	17	86	139
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	-	85	85
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	85	85
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	85	85
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	42	18	160	220
Food use	42	18	114	174
Non-food use	-	-	32	32
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	14	14
2011/12 Import Requirement	42	18	75	135
Anticipated commercial imports	42	18	65	125
of which: received or contracted	16	-	52	68
Food aid needs	-	-	10	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	34	15	94	143
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	131	131
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	117	106	87	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 219			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	2 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	62	1 400	5 494	6 956
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	89	1 332	4 649	6 070
Previous year imports	531	50	60	641
Previous five years average imports	660	68	54	782
2011/12 Domestic Availability	80	871	4 912	5 863
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	80	1 340	4 617	6 037
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	80	871	4 617	5 568
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	295	295
2011/12 Utilization	780	971	4 972	6 723
Food use	740	808	4 059	5 607
Non-food use	10	162	914	1 086
Exports or re-exports	10	1	-	11
Possible stock build up	20	-	-	20
2011/12 Import Requirement	700	100	61	861
Anticipated commercial imports	700	100	40	840
of which: received or contracted	362	15	-	377
Food aid needs	-	-	21	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	-	3	9
of which: delivered	6	-	3	9
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	18	18
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	17	88	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	90	101	99	99
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	106	147	112	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 379			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	530			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	936	1 046
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	95	861	956
Previous year imports	70	125	6	201
Previous five years average imports	70	98	4	172
2012 Domestic Availability	5	81	946	1 032
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	112	946	1 058
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	76	946	1 022
Possible stock drawdown	5	5	-	10
2012 Utilization	75	206	952	1 233
Food use	63	190	631	884
Non-food use	2	16	241	259
Exports or re-exports	10	1	80	91
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	70	125	6	201
Anticipated commercial imports	70	125	5	200
of which: received or contracted	17	133	-	150
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	25	84	117
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	118	110	111
2012 Import requirement compared to average	100	128	138	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 546			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	22	200	2 723	2 945
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	20	174	2 539	2 733
Previous year imports	320	70	16	406
Previous five years average imports	347	69	33	449
2012 Domestic Availability	30	147	2 665	2 842
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	220	2 600	2 840
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	147	2 600	2 767
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	65	75
2012 Utilization	380	227	2 685	3 292
Food use	378	171	1 766	2 315
Non-food use	2	16	869	887
Exports or re-exports	-	40	50	90
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	350	80	20	450
Anticipated commercial imports	330	80	-	410
of which: received or contracted	-	1	21	22
Food aid needs	20	-	20	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	4	4
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	5	51	66
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	126	102	104
2012 Import requirement compared to average	101	116	61	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	34 916			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	490			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	172	52	2 874	3 097
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	152	31	1 847	2 030
Previous year imports	4	12	15	31
Previous five years average imports	23	17	34	74
2011/12 Domestic Availability	237	33	3 079	3 349
2011 Production (rice in paddy terms)	237	49	3 079	3 365
2011 Production (rice in milled terms)	237	33	3 079	3 349
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	266	47	3 080	3 393
Food use	195	46	1 319	1 560
Non-food use	11	1	481	493
Exports or re-exports	-	-	900	900
Possible stock build up	60	-	380	440
2011/12 Import Requirement	29	14	1	44
Anticipated commercial imports	28	5	1	34
of which: received or contracted	28	-	-	28
Food aid needs	1	-	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	3	97	115
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	156	159	167	166
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	126	82	3	59
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	13 587			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 070			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	42	-	1 589	1 630
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	99	-	1 354	1 453
Previous year imports	86	25	254	366
Previous five years average imports	160	25	451	636
2011/12 Domestic Availability	41	-	1 658	1 699
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	41	-	1 643	1 684
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	41	-	1 643	1 684
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	15	15
2011/12 Utilization	196	25	1 848	2 069
Food use	191	25	1 521	1 738
Non-food use	5	-	327	332
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	155	25	190	370
Anticipated commercial imports	115	25	170	310
of which: received or contracted	38	7	2	47
Food aid needs	40	-	20	60
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	9	-	12	21
of which: delivered	9	-	12	21
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	2	-	11	12
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	2	130	149
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	41	-	121	116
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	97	100	42	58
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 682			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.