



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of early November 2012

| | |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Angola..... | 3 |
| Benin | 4 |
| Botswana | 5 |
| Burkina Faso | 6 |
| Burundi..... | 7 |
| Cameroon | 8 |
| Cape Verde | 9 |
| Central African Republic | 10 |
| Chad | 11 |
| Comoros..... | 12 |
| Congo, Democratic Rep. of | 13 |
| Congo, Rep. of | 14 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 15 |
| Djibouti..... | 16 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 17 |
| Eritrea | 18 |
| Ethiopia | 19 |
| Gabon | 20 |
| Gambia, Rep. of | 21 |
| Ghana | 22 |
| Guinea..... | 23 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 24 |
| Kenya | 25 |
| Lesotho..... | 26 |
| Liberia..... | 27 |
| Madagascar | 28 |
| Malawi | 29 |
| Mali | 30 |
| Mauritania | 31 |
| Mauritius | 32 |
| Mozambique | 33 |
| Namibia | 34 |
| Niger..... | 35 |
| Nigeria..... | 36 |
| Rwanda | 37 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 38 |
| Senegal..... | 39 |
| Seychelles | 40 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 41 |
| Somalia..... | 42 |
| South Africa | 43 |
| Sudan | 44 |
| Swaziland | 45 |
| Tanzania, U.R. | 46 |
| Togo | 47 |
| Uganda..... | 48 |
| Zambia | 49 |
| Zimbabwe | 50 |

Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse grains | Total cereals |
|---|---------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | 15 | 1 386 | 1 401 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 | 12 | 1 017 | 1 032 |
| Previous year imports | 576 | 290 | 2 | 868 |
| Previous five years average imports | 513 | 246 | 27 | 786 |
| 2012/13 domestic availability | 14 | 15 | 1 082 | 1 111 |
| 2012 production (incl. paddy rice) | 4 | 15 | 1 030 | 1 049 |
| 2012 production (incl. milled rice) | 4 | 10 | 1 030 | 1 044 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 10 | 5 | 52 | 67 |
| 2012/13 utilization | 554 | 305 | 1 085 | 1 944 |
| Food use | 539 | 304 | 928 | 1 771 |
| Non-food use | 15 | 1 | 157 | 173 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 import requirement | 540 | 290 | 3 | 833 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 540 | 290 | 2 | 832 |
| of which: received or contracted | 205 | - | - | 205 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Current aid position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year) | 28 | 16 | 48 | 91 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 133 | 125 | 101 | 102 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 105 | 118 | 11 | 106 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 32 |
| Additional information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; maize; plantains | | | |
| Lean season | January-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 19 529 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 3 960 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse grains | Total cereals |
|---|----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| thousand tonnes | | | | |
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 126 | 1 197 | 1 323 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 106 | 1 166 | 1 272 |
| Previous year imports | 55 | 390 | 11 | 456 |
| Previous five years average imports | 48 | 282 | 7 | 337 |
| 2012 domestic availability | - | 132 | 1 325 | 1 456 |
| 2011 production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 220 | 1 325 | 1 544 |
| 2011 production (incl. milled rice) | - | 132 | 1 325 | 1 456 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 utilization | 56 | 462 | 1 336 | 1 853 |
| Food use | 52 | 367 | 874 | 1 293 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 95 | 305 | 401 |
| Exports or re-exports | 3 | - | 106 | 109 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 50 | 50 |
| 2012 import requirement | 56 | 330 | 11 | 397 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 55 | 325 | 7 | 387 |
| of which: received or contracted | 48 | 325 | - | 374 |
| Food aid needs | 1 | 5 | 4 | 10 |
| Current aid position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | 7 | - | 7 |
| of which: delivered | - | 7 | - | 7 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year) | 5 | 35 | 83 | 122 |
| percentage | | | | |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| 2011 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 207 | 114 | 121 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 117 | 117 | 157 | 118 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 36 |
| Additional information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; maize | | | |
| Lean season | April-June | | | |
| Population (000s) | 10 562 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 750 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | - | 48 | 49 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | - | 45 | 46 |
| Previous year imports | 105 | 33 | 207 | 345 |
| Previous five years average imports | 100 | 30 | 223 | 353 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 11 | - | 45 | 56 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | - | 30 | 31 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 1 | - | 30 | 31 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 10 | - | 15 | 25 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 103 | 33 | 260 | 396 |
| Food use | 98 | 33 | 226 | 357 |
| Non-food use | - | - | 14 | 14 |
| Exports or re-exports | 5 | - | 20 | 25 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 92 | 33 | 215 | 340 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 92 | 36 | 215 | 343 |
| of which: received or contracted | 65 | - | 101 | 167 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 48 | 16 | 111 | 175 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | - | 66 | 66 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 92 | 110 | 96 | 96 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 51 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | sorghum; pulses; vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | January-March | | | |
| Population (000s) | 2 038 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 6 890 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 241 | 3 436 | 3 677 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 198 | 3 664 | 3 862 |
| Previous year imports | 80 | 260 | 55 | 395 |
| Previous five years average imports | 77 | 236 | 40 | 353 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | - | 180 | 3 968 | 4 148 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 273 | 3 968 | 4 241 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 180 | 3 968 | 4 148 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 78 | 450 | 4 015 | 4 543 |
| Food use | 77 | 417 | 2 937 | 3 431 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 29 | 718 | 748 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 260 | 260 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 4 | 100 | 104 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 78 | 270 | 47 | 395 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 75 | 200 | 40 | 315 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 3 | 10 | 7 | 20 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 1 | - | 1 | 3 |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 4 | 24 | 168 | 196 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 138 | 108 | 110 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 101 | 114 | 118 | 112 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 75 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; pulses; maize | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 17 476 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 550 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 10 | 91 | 225 | 326 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 9 | 80 | 216 | 305 |
| Previous year imports | 35 | 5 | 82 | 122 |
| Previous five years average imports | 33 | 5 | 91 | 129 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 10 | 59 | 205 | 274 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 10 | 85 | 205 | 300 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 10 | 57 | 205 | 272 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| 2012 Utilization | 45 | 64 | 315 | 424 |
| Food use | 43 | 58 | 232 | 333 |
| Non-food use | 2 | 6 | 81 | 89 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 35 | 5 | 110 | 150 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 25 | 5 | 80 | 110 |
| of which: received or contracted | 4 | - | - | 4 |
| Food aid needs | 10 | - | 30 | 40 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 4 | - | 12 | 16 |
| of which: delivered | 4 | - | 12 | 16 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 5 | 7 | 26 | 37 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 111 | 106 | 95 | 98 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 106 | 100 | 121 | 116 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 16 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | November-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 8 885 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 160 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 108 | 1 770 | 1 878 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 104 | 1 686 | 1 790 |
| Previous year imports | 315 | 545 | 29 | 889 |
| Previous five years average imports | 335 | 450 | 31 | 816 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 10 | 102 | 1 790 | 1 902 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 150 | 1 690 | 1 840 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 102 | 1 690 | 1 792 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 10 | - | 100 | 110 |
| 2012 Utilization | 325 | 602 | 1 820 | 2 747 |
| Food use | 246 | 557 | 1 379 | 2 183 |
| Non-food use | 4 | 45 | 341 | 390 |
| Exports or re-exports | 75 | - | 100 | 175 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 315 | 500 | 30 | 845 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 315 | 500 | 30 | 845 |
| of which: received or contracted | 231 | 228 | 15 | 475 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 12 | 27 | 67 | 106 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 144 | 100 | 103 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 94 | 111 | 97 | 104 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 43 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | June-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 20 624 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 160 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 6 | 6 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 6 | 6 |
| Previous year imports | 24 | 36 | 17 | 77 |
| Previous five years average imports | 30 | 34 | 17 | 81 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | - | - | 6 | 6 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 6 | 6 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | 6 | 6 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 25 | 36 | 26 | 87 |
| Food use | 25 | 29 | 25 | 79 |
| Non-food use | - | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 25 | 36 | 20 | 81 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 20 | 36 | 20 | 76 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 5 | 5 | - | 10 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 43 | 50 | 43 | 137 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 100 | 100 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 83 | 106 | 117 | 100 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 50 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; rice; pulses | | | |
| Lean season | n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports | | | |
| Population (000s) | 579 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 3 160 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 40 | 194 | 234 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 37 | 192 | 229 |
| Previous year imports | 43 | 10 | 10 | 63 |
| Previous five years average imports | 43 | 7 | 11 | 61 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | - | 25 | 204 | 229 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 39 | 194 | 233 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 25 | 194 | 219 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 10 | 10 |
| 2012 Utilization | 43 | 35 | 214 | 292 |
| Food use | 40 | 34 | 187 | 261 |
| Non-food use | 3 | 1 | 27 | 31 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 43 | 10 | 10 | 63 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 43 | 8 | - | 51 |
| of which: received or contracted | 37 | 1 | - | 37 |
| Food aid needs | - | 3 | 10 | 13 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| of which: delivered | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 9 | 7 | 40 | 55 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 105 | 101 | 102 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 143 | 91 | 103 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 22 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | May-July | | | |
| Population (000s) | 4 726 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 460 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|---|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 2 | 173 | 1 483 | 1 657 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 4 | 158 | 1 884 | 2 046 |
| Previous year imports | 87 | 45 | 61 | 193 |
| Previous five years average imports | 86 | 40 | 69 | 195 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 6 | 126 | 3 538 | 3 669 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 6 | 169 | 3 538 | 3 712 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 6 | 116 | 3 538 | 3 659 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 10 | - | 10 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 93 | 174 | 3 599 | 3 865 |
| Food use | 93 | 146 | 2 099 | 2 338 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 28 | 635 | 663 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 475 | 475 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 390 | 390 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 87 | 48 | 61 | 196 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 65 | 45 | 11 | 121 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 22 | 3 | 50 | 75 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | 5 | 5 |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| for export | - | - | 22 | 22 |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 7 | 11 | 161 | 179 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 150 | 107 | 188 | 181 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 101 | 120 | 88 | 101 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 54 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts | | | |
| Lean season | August-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 13 037 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 600 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 17 | 6 | 23 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 17 | 5 | 22 |
| Previous year imports | 11 | 43 | - | 54 |
| Previous five years average imports | 10 | 43 | - | 53 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 1 | 11 | 6 | 18 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 17 | 5 | 22 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 1 | - | 1 | 2 |
| 2012 Utilization | 11 | 58 | 6 | 75 |
| Food use | 11 | 56 | 4 | 71 |
| Non-food use | - | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 10 | 47 | - | 57 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 10 | 47 | - | 57 |
| of which: received or contracted | 8 | 24 | - | 32 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 16 | 80 | 6 | 101 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 109 | 0 | 108 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 44 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 706 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 820 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 9 | 317 | 1 294 | 1 620 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 9 | 317 | 1 228 | 1 554 |
| Previous year imports | 435 | 145 | 111 | 691 |
| Previous five years average imports | 427 | 141 | 116 | 684 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 9 | 212 | 1 294 | 1 515 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 9 | 318 | 1 294 | 1 621 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | 9 | 212 | 1 294 | 1 515 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Utilization | 449 | 372 | 1 424 | 2 245 |
| Food use | 441 | 352 | 1 139 | 1 932 |
| Non-food use | 8 | 20 | 285 | 313 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 440 | 160 | 130 | 730 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 395 | 130 | 30 | 555 |
| of which: received or contracted | 234 | 30 | - | 264 |
| Food aid needs | 45 | 30 | 100 | 175 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 45 | 30 | 33 | 108 |
| of which: delivered | 45 | 21 | 33 | 99 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 7 | 5 | 17 | 29 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 100 | 105 | 104 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 103 | 113 | 112 | 107 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 18 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | north: October; south: November-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 67 827 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 180 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| Previous year imports | 216 | 120 | 12 | 348 |
| Previous five years average imports | 216 | 93 | 10 | 319 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 5 | 14 | 20 | 39 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 5 | 13 | - | 18 |
| 2012 Utilization | 221 | 114 | 31 | 366 |
| Food use | 217 | 106 | 28 | 351 |
| Non-food use | 4 | 8 | 3 | 15 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 216 | 100 | 11 | 327 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 216 | 97 | 11 | 324 |
| of which: received or contracted | 117 | 68 | 10 | 195 |
| Food aid needs | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | 6 | - | 6 |
| of which: delivered | - | 6 | - | 6 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 52 | 25 | 7 | 83 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 108 | 110 | 103 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 30 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | September-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 4 210 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 2 310 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 723 | 751 | 1 474 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 683 | 701 | 1 384 |
| Previous year imports | 400 | 1 100 | 20 | 1 520 |
| Previous five years average imports | 403 | 912 | 36 | 1 351 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 50 | 421 | 734 | 1 206 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 702 | 734 | 1 437 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 421 | 734 | 1 156 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 50 | - | - | 50 |
| 2012 Utilization | 450 | 1 621 | 769 | 2 841 |
| Food use | 445 | 1 491 | 596 | 2 532 |
| Non-food use | 5 | 110 | 164 | 279 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 10 | 10 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 400 | 1 200 | 35 | 1 635 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 400 | 977 | 30 | 1 407 |
| of which: received or contracted | 315 | 718 | 17 | 1 050 |
| Food aid needs | - | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | 10 | - | 10 |
| of which: delivered | - | 10 | - | 10 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 21 | 71 | 28 | 120 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 103 | 105 | 104 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 99 | 132 | 97 | 121 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 41 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize | | | |
| Lean season | April-July | | | |
| Population (000s) | 21 021 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 070 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous year imports | 66 | 45 | 5 | 115 |
| Previous five years average imports | 55 | 35 | 15 | 105 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 2 | 5 | 3 | 10 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock drawdown | 2 | 5 | 3 | 10 |
| 2012 Utilization | 57 | 39 | 7 | 103 |
| Food use | 57 | 35 | 6 | 98 |
| Non-food use | - | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 55 | 34 | 4 | 93 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 55 | 34 | 4 | 93 |
| of which: received or contracted | 130 | 16 | 5 | 152 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| of which: delivered | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | 75 | - | 1 | 76 |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 64 | 39 | 7 | 110 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 96 | 27 | 88 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 53 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 889 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 280 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous year imports | 20 | 8 | - | 28 |
| Previous five years average imports | 19 | 8 | - | 27 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | - | - | - | - |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Utilization | 20 | 8 | - | 28 |
| Food use | 16 | 8 | - | 24 |
| Non-food use | 4 | - | - | 4 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 20 | 8 | - | 28 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 20 | 8 | - | 28 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 28 | 15 | - | 43 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 105 | 103 | - | 104 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 15 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains | | | |
| Lean season | September-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 563 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 14 680 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 27 | - | 217 | 244 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 22 | - | 261 | 283 |
| Previous year imports | 285 | 11 | 71 | 367 |
| Previous five years average imports | 234 | 11 | 41 | 286 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 25 | - | 254 | 279 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 20 | - | 254 | 274 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | 20 | - | 254 | 274 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 5 | - | - | 5 |
| 2012 Utilization | 320 | 11 | 331 | 662 |
| Food use | 318 | 11 | 281 | 610 |
| Non-food use | 2 | - | 32 | 34 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 18 | 18 |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 295 | 11 | 77 | 383 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 295 | 11 | 70 | 376 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 7 | 7 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 59 | 2 | 52 | 113 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 91 | - | 97 | 97 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 126 | 100 | 188 | 134 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 79 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses | | | |
| Lean season | August-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 5 380 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 340 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 077 | 140 | 16 004 | 19 221 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 2 800 | 79 | 13 072 | 15 951 |
| Previous year imports | 1 340 | 16 | 44 | 1 400 |
| Previous five years average imports | 1 283 | 24 | 191 | 1 498 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 3 683 | 61 | 16 912 | 20 656 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 423 | 90 | 16 912 | 20 425 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | 3 423 | 59 | 16 912 | 20 394 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 260 | 2 | - | 262 |
| 2012 Utilization | 4 370 | 77 | 16 946 | 21 393 |
| Food use | 3 770 | 58 | 12 019 | 15 847 |
| Non-food use | 600 | 19 | 3 623 | 4 242 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 900 | 900 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 404 | 404 |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 687 | 16 | 34 | 737 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 257 | 6 | - | 263 |
| of which: received or contracted | 257 | 6 | - | 263 |
| Food aid needs | 430 | 29 | 34 | 493 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 430 | 29 | 12 | 470 |
| of which: delivered | 329 | 21 | 11 | 361 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 45 | 1 | 142 | 187 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 122 | 114 | 129 | 128 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 54 | 67 | 18 | 49 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 79 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses | | | |
| Lean season | August-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 84 734 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 380 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| Previous year imports | 91 | 81 | 6 | 178 |
| Previous five years average imports | 89 | 80 | 6 | 175 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Utilization | 90 | 81 | 39 | 210 |
| Food use | 85 | 61 | 20 | 166 |
| Non-food use | 5 | 20 | 19 | 44 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 90 | 81 | 6 | 177 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 90 | 81 | 6 | 177 |
| of which: received or contracted | 27 | 4 | - | 31 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 59 | 43 | 14 | 116 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 100 | 100 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 101 | 101 | 100 | 101 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 26 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | September-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 1 433 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 7 760 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 80 | 142 | 222 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 62 | 186 | 248 |
| Previous year imports | 40 | 150 | 5 | 195 |
| Previous five years average imports | 37 | 135 | 1 | 173 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | - | 65 | 181 | 246 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 100 | 171 | 271 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 65 | 171 | 236 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 10 | 10 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 35 | 210 | 182 | 427 |
| Food use | 33 | 161 | 134 | 327 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 48 | 37 | 86 |
| Exports or re-exports | 1 | - | 11 | 12 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 35 | 145 | 1 | 181 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 35 | 135 | - | 170 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 16 | 80 | 67 | 163 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 161 | 92 | 109 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 95 | 107 | 50 | 104 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 55 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; millet; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 2 011 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 440 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| thousand tonnes | | | | |
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 492 | 2 416 | 2 907 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 335 | 1 946 | 2 281 |
| Previous year imports | 278 | 610 | 30 | 918 |
| Previous five years average imports | 288 | 490 | 47 | 825 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | - | 286 | 2 175 | 2 461 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 464 | 2 155 | 2 619 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 278 | 2 155 | 2 433 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 8 | 20 | 28 |
| 2012 Utilization | 310 | 896 | 2 205 | 3 411 |
| Food use | 307 | 839 | 1 271 | 2 417 |
| Non-food use | 3 | 56 | 629 | 688 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 1 | 305 | 306 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 310 | 610 | 30 | 950 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 300 | 568 | 30 | 898 |
| of which: received or contracted | 98 | 405 | 94 | 596 |
| Food aid needs | 10 | 17 | - | 27 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | 21 | - | 21 |
| of which: delivered | - | 21 | - | 21 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 12 | 32 | 49 | 92 |
| percentage | | | | |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 139 | 111 | 115 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 108 | 124 | 64 | 115 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 28 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice | | | |
| Lean season | April-June | | | |
| Population (000s) | 26 183 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 240 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 604 | 1 247 | 2 852 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 460 | 1 067 | 2 527 |
| Previous year imports | 155 | 370 | 22 | 547 |
| Previous five years average imports | 156 | 346 | 14 | 516 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | - | 1 114 | 1 267 | 2 381 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 670 | 1 267 | 2 937 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 1 114 | 1 267 | 2 381 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Utilization | 155 | 1 484 | 1 289 | 2 928 |
| Food use | 154 | 1 169 | 687 | 2 010 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 280 | 44 | 325 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 30 | 400 | 430 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 5 | 158 | 163 |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 155 | 370 | 22 | 547 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 150 | 350 | 7 | 507 |
| of which: received or contracted | 30 | 53 | - | 83 |
| Food aid needs | 5 | 20 | 15 | 40 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 15 | 113 | 67 | 195 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 114 | 119 | 116 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 99 | 107 | 157 | 106 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 44 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 10 333 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 380 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 175 | 40 | 216 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 168 | 51 | 219 |
| Previous year imports | 20 | 130 | 4 | 154 |
| Previous five years average imports | 16 | 115 | 4 | 135 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | - | 132 | 50 | 182 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 198 | 50 | 248 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 132 | 50 | 182 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 20 | 262 | 54 | 336 |
| Food use | 20 | 240 | 42 | 303 |
| Non-food use | - | 21 | 9 | 30 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 20 | 130 | 4 | 154 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 20 | 125 | - | 145 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 10 | 118 | 21 | 149 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 118 | 98 | 113 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 125 | 113 | 108 | 114 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 58 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | May-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 2 032 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 540 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 205 | 45 | 2 959 | 3 209 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 319 | 40 | 2 972 | 3 331 |
| Previous year imports | 1 053 | 400 | 805 | 2 258 |
| Previous five years average imports | 955 | 325 | 822 | 2 102 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 530 | 43 | 2 721 | 3 294 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 330 | 45 | 2 661 | 3 036 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 330 | 29 | 2 661 | 3 020 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 200 | 14 | 60 | 274 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 1 350 | 443 | 3 976 | 5 769 |
| Food use | 1 180 | 433 | 3 503 | 5 116 |
| Non-food use | 170 | 10 | 473 | 653 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 820 | 400 | 1 255 | 2 475 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 720 | 400 | 1 225 | 2 345 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 100 | - | 30 | 130 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 27 | 10 | 81 | 119 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 103 | 111 | 90 | 91 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 86 | 123 | 153 | 118 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 50 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | June-July | | | |
| Population (000s) | 43 062 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 780 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 20 | - | 83 | 103 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 10 | - | 88 | 98 |
| Previous year imports | 86 | 26 | 135 | 247 |
| Previous five years average imports | 82 | 26 | 117 | 225 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 11 | - | 43 | 53 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 11 | - | 19 | 29 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 11 | - | 19 | 29 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 24 | 24 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 96 | 26 | 205 | 326 |
| Food use | 86 | 26 | 183 | 295 |
| Non-food use | 2 | - | 21 | 23 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | 8 | - | - | 8 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 85 | 26 | 162 | 273 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 85 | 26 | 155 | 266 |
| of which: received or contracted | 40 | - | 109 | 149 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 7 | 7 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 40 | 12 | 87 | 139 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 105 | - | 21 | 30 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 104 | 100 | 138 | 121 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 78 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; sorghum; vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 2 118 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 080 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|---------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 296 | - | 296 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 248 | - | 248 |
| Previous year imports | 55 | 290 | 21 | 366 |
| Previous five years average imports | 58 | 264 | 19 | 341 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | - | 194 | - | 194 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 291 | - | 291 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 189 | - | 189 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| 2012 Utilization | 56 | 494 | 25 | 575 |
| Food use | 54 | 434 | 25 | 513 |
| Non-food use | 2 | 60 | - | 62 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 56 | 300 | 25 | 381 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 50 | 275 | 20 | 345 |
| of which: received or contracted | 13 | 46 | - | 59 |
| Food aid needs | 6 | 12 | 5 | 23 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 3 | 19 | - | 23 |
| of which: delivered | 3 | 19 | - | 23 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 12 | 96 | 6 | 113 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 117 | - | 117 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 97 | 114 | 132 | 112 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 36 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers; oils | | | |
| Lean season | July-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 4 521 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 190 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 10 | 4 300 | 431 | 4 741 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 10 | 4 223 | 411 | 4 644 |
| Previous year imports | 120 | 200 | 20 | 340 |
| Previous five years average imports | 103 | 146 | 15 | 264 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 10 | 2 830 | 411 | 3 251 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 10 | 4 000 | 401 | 4 411 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 10 | 2 680 | 401 | 3 091 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 150 | 10 | 160 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 130 | 3 130 | 434 | 3 694 |
| Food use | 130 | 2 744 | 404 | 3 278 |
| Non-food use | - | 386 | 30 | 416 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 120 | 300 | 23 | 443 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 110 | 295 | 15 | 420 |
| of which: received or contracted | 4 | - | 3 | 7 |
| Food aid needs | 10 | 5 | 8 | 23 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 10 | - | 5 | 15 |
| of which: delivered | 10 | - | 5 | 15 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 6 | 125 | 18 | 149 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 95 | 98 | 95 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 117 | 205 | 153 | 168 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 53 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | February-March | | | |
| Population (000s) | 21 948 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 440 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 2 | 123 | 4 001 | 4 127 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 | 117 | 3 532 | 3 652 |
| Previous year imports | 135 | 20 | 9 | 164 |
| Previous five years average imports | 78 | 15 | 62 | 155 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 12 | 76 | 3 721 | 3 809 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 2 | 111 | 3 720 | 3 833 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 2 | 72 | 3 720 | 3 794 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 10 | 4 | 1 | 15 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 87 | 101 | 3 736 | 3 924 |
| Food use | 87 | 91 | 2 483 | 2 660 |
| Non-food use | - | 9 | 1 133 | 1 142 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 1 | 120 | 121 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 75 | 25 | 15 | 115 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 60 | 25 | 10 | 95 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 15 | - | 5 | 20 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 19 | - | 3 | 23 |
| of which: delivered | 19 | - | 3 | 23 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 5 | 6 | 150 | 160 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 65 | 95 | 105 | 105 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 96 | 167 | 24 | 74 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 58 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice | | | |
| Lean season | February-March | | | |
| Population (000s) | 16 587 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 330 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 34 | 1 742 | 4 002 | 5 778 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 15 | 1 741 | 3 634 | 5 390 |
| Previous year imports | 115 | 180 | 21 | 316 |
| Previous five years average imports | 106 | 79 | 15 | 200 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 9 | 1 608 | 4 012 | 5 628 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 9 | 2 364 | 3 912 | 6 285 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 9 | 1 608 | 3 912 | 5 528 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 100 | 100 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 119 | 1 708 | 4 023 | 5 850 |
| Food use | 116 | 1 133 | 2 860 | 4 108 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 515 | 893 | 1 409 |
| Exports or re-exports | 2 | 10 | 270 | 282 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 50 | - | 50 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 110 | 100 | 11 | 221 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 110 | 90 | 11 | 211 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 8 | 77 | 193 | 278 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 57 | 136 | 108 | 117 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 104 | 127 | 75 | 111 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 73 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; rice; maize | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 14 798 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 600 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 4 | 141 | 36 | 181 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 2 | 99 | 99 | 200 |
| Previous year imports | 400 | 100 | 4 | 504 |
| Previous five years average imports | 376 | 118 | 8 | 502 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 3 | 91 | 117 | 212 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 | 150 | 113 | 266 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 3 | 90 | 113 | 206 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 413 | 201 | 121 | 736 |
| Food use | 308 | 183 | 101 | 593 |
| Non-food use | 85 | 18 | 19 | 122 |
| Exports or re-exports | 20 | - | 1 | 21 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 410 | 110 | 4 | 524 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 380 | 110 | 1 | 491 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 30 | 10 | 3 | 43 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 84 | 50 | 28 | 162 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 170 | 152 | 114 | 133 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 109 | 93 | 50 | 104 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 54 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | wheat; rice; millet; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 3 668 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 060 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous year imports | 140 | 81 | 90 | 311 |
| Previous five years average imports | 156 | 70 | 88 | 314 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 5 | 12 | - | 17 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock drawdown | 5 | 12 | - | 17 |
| 2012 Utilization | 165 | 71 | 126 | 362 |
| Food use | 119 | 71 | 4 | 194 |
| Non-food use | 6 | - | 89 | 95 |
| Exports or re-exports | 40 | - | 1 | 41 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 160 | 59 | 126 | 345 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 160 | 70 | 126 | 356 |
| of which: received or contracted | 25 | - | 39 | 64 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 91 | 54 | 3 | 148 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 103 | 84 | 143 | 110 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 45 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 1 306 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 7 740 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 12 | 271 | 2 640 | 2 924 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 8 | 235 | 2 327 | 2 570 |
| Previous year imports | 620 | 340 | 106 | 1 066 |
| Previous five years average imports | 422 | 348 | 157 | 927 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 17 | 229 | 2 414 | 2 660 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 12 | 343 | 2 019 | 2 374 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 12 | 229 | 2 019 | 2 260 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 5 | - | 395 | 400 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 567 | 539 | 2 549 | 3 655 |
| Food use | 566 | 496 | 1 927 | 2 989 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 43 | 572 | 616 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 50 | 50 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 550 | 310 | 135 | 995 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 470 | 304 | 130 | 904 |
| of which: received or contracted | 120 | - | 33 | 153 |
| Food aid needs | 80 | 6 | 5 | 91 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 57 | - | 3 | 60 |
| of which: delivered | 58 | - | 3 | 61 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 25 | 22 | 85 | 133 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 150 | 146 | 87 | 92 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 130 | 89 | 86 | 107 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 43 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; maize | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 22 573 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 440 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 16 | - | 101 | 117 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 14 | - | 107 | 121 |
| Previous year imports | 70 | 15 | 75 | 160 |
| Previous five years average imports | 69 | 15 | 102 | 186 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 15 | - | 159 | 174 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 15 | - | 151 | 166 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 15 | - | 151 | 166 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 8 | 8 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 90 | 15 | 231 | 336 |
| Food use | 89 | 15 | 215 | 319 |
| Non-food use | 1 | - | 11 | 12 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 5 | 5 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 75 | 15 | 72 | 162 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 75 | 15 | 72 | 162 |
| of which: received or contracted | 42 | - | 22 | 64 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 39 | 7 | 94 | 139 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 104 | - | 141 | 137 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 109 | 100 | 71 | 87 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 64 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; maize; sorghum; wheat | | | |
| Lean season | | | | |
| Population (000s) | 2 295 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 4 650 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | 85 | 3 543 | 3 628 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 5 | 85 | 4 145 | 4 235 |
| Previous year imports | 45 | 260 | 95 | 400 |
| Previous five years average imports | 49 | 246 | 79 | 374 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 1 | 55 | 5 070 | 5 126 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | 85 | 5 070 | 5 155 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 1 | 55 | 5 070 | 5 126 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 41 | 335 | 5 145 | 5 521 |
| Food use | 40 | 316 | 3 650 | 4 005 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 14 | 995 | 1 010 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 100 | 100 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 5 | 400 | 405 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 40 | 280 | 75 | 395 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 35 | 250 | 65 | 350 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 5 | 30 | 10 | 45 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 2 | 18 | 208 | 228 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 12 | 99 | 122 | 122 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 82 | 114 | 95 | 106 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 69 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 17 543 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 360 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 53 | 4 538 | 22 449 | 27 040 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 55 | 3 641 | 21 178 | 24 874 |
| Previous year imports | 4 000 | 2 400 | 120 | 6 520 |
| Previous five years average imports | 3 577 | 2 060 | 96 | 5 733 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 200 | 2 740 | 22 250 | 25 191 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 4 567 | 22 050 | 26 718 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | 100 | 2 740 | 22 050 | 24 891 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 100 | - | 200 | 300 |
| 2012 Utilization | 4 000 | 5 540 | 22 470 | 32 011 |
| Food use | 3 050 | 4 725 | 15 240 | 23 015 |
| Non-food use | 500 | 675 | 6 831 | 8 006 |
| Exports or re-exports | 450 | - | 400 | 850 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 140 | - | 140 |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 3 800 | 2 800 | 220 | 6 820 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 3 800 | 2 500 | 220 | 6 520 |
| of which: received or contracted | 2 286 | 1 060 | 26 | 3 372 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 18 | 28 | 92 | 138 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 182 | 125 | 104 | 107 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 106 | 136 | 229 | 119 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 46 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice | | | |
| Lean season | April-May | | | |
| Population (000s) | 166 645 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 180 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 86 | 95 | 695 | 876 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 66 | 80 | 472 | 618 |
| Previous year imports | 27 | 30 | 20 | 77 |
| Previous five years average imports | 41 | 27 | 99 | 167 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 97 | 63 | 420 | 580 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 97 | 95 | 380 | 572 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 97 | 63 | 380 | 540 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 40 | 40 |
| 2012 Utilization | 135 | 96 | 470 | 701 |
| Food use | 120 | 89 | 389 | 598 |
| Non-food use | 15 | 7 | 81 | 103 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 38 | 33 | 50 | 121 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 35 | 32 | 40 | 107 |
| of which: received or contracted | 7 | 1 | - | 7 |
| Food aid needs | 3 | 1 | 10 | 14 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| of which: delivered | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 11 | 8 | 36 | 55 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 147 | 119 | 81 | 93 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 93 | 122 | 51 | 72 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 17 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize | | | |
| Lean season | November-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 10 807 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 540 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Previous year imports | 9 | 7 | 2 | 18 |
| Previous five years average imports | 9 | 7 | 2 | 18 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Utilization | 8 | 7 | 5 | 20 |
| Food use | 5 | 7 | 5 | 17 |
| Non-food use | 3 | - | - | 3 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 8 | 7 | 2 | 17 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 8 | 3 | 2 | 13 |
| of which: received or contracted | 8 | 1 | - | 9 |
| Food aid needs | - | 4 | - | 4 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| of which: delivered | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 29 | 40 | 29 | 98 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 89 | 100 | 100 | 94 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 33 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 174 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 200 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 406 | 693 | 1 099 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 423 | 1 027 | 1 450 |
| Previous year imports | 408 | 950 | 80 | 1 438 |
| Previous five years average imports | 388 | 804 | 85 | 1 277 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | - | 300 | 1 016 | 1 316 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 429 | 1 016 | 1 445 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 300 | 1 016 | 1 316 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 400 | 1 250 | 1 091 | 2 741 |
| Food use | 395 | 1 197 | 852 | 2 444 |
| Non-food use | 5 | 43 | 219 | 267 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 10 | 20 | 30 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 400 | 950 | 75 | 1 425 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 400 | 800 | 75 | 1 275 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | 10 | - | 10 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 27 | 83 | 59 | 170 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 101 | 99 | 100 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 103 | 118 | 88 | 112 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 61 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat | | | |
| Lean season | August-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 14 415 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 050 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2013 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous year imports | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
| Previous five years average imports | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
| 2013 Domestic Availability | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2013 Utilization | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
| Food use | 2 | 6 | 1 | 9 |
| Non-food use | - | - | 5 | 5 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2013 Import Requirement | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 2 | 5 | 6 | 13 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 24 | 71 | 12 | 107 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2013 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 34 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | coconuts; fruit; vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 84 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 9 490 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|---------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 028 | 123 | 1 151 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 749 | 90 | 839 |
| Previous year imports | 70 | 90 | 9 | 169 |
| Previous five years average imports | 74 | 110 | 8 | 192 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | - | 710 | 126 | 837 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 184 | 126 | 1 310 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 710 | 126 | 837 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Utilization | 70 | 750 | 135 | 956 |
| Food use | 70 | 540 | 116 | 726 |
| Non-food use | - | 210 | 15 | 225 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 5 | 5 |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 70 | 40 | 9 | 119 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 55 | 39 | 6 | 100 |
| of which: received or contracted | 19 | 25 | - | 44 |
| Food aid needs | 15 | 1 | 3 | 19 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 9 | 2 | 2 | 13 |
| of which: delivered | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 10 | 80 | 17 | 107 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 158 | 140 | 156 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 95 | 36 | 113 | 62 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 54 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | July-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 6 774 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 340 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 2 | 256 | 258 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 2 | 241 | 243 |
| Previous year imports | 58 | 180 | 195 | 433 |
| Previous five years average imports | 65 | 160 | 219 | 444 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | - | 6 | 200 | 206 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 2 | 195 | 197 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 1 | 195 | 196 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 65 | 196 | 470 | 731 |
| Food use | 55 | 190 | 440 | 685 |
| Non-food use | 5 | 6 | 30 | 41 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | 5 | - | - | 5 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 65 | 190 | 270 | 525 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 55 | 190 | 60 | 305 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 10 | - | 210 | 220 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| of which: delivered | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 6 | 19 | 45 | 70 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 100 | 81 | 81 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 119 | 123 | 118 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 34 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; sorghum; sesame | | | |
| Lean season | June-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 9 857 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | n.a. | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|--|-----------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production | 2 013 | 3 | 11 464 | 13 480 |
| Previous five years average production | 1 899 | 3 | 11 855 | 13 757 |
| Previous year imports | 1 400 | 900 | 548 | 2 848 |
| Previous five years average imports | 1 375 | 870 | 447 | 2 692 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 1 882 | 2 | 12 971 | 14 855 |
| 2012 Production (rice in paddy terms) | 1 793 | 3 | 12 971 | 14 767 |
| 2012 Production (rice in milled terms) | 1 793 | 2 | 12 971 | 14 766 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 89 | - | - | 89 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 3 382 | 952 | 13 122 | 17 456 |
| Food use | 2 895 | 872 | 4 786 | 8 553 |
| Non-food use | 287 | 50 | 6 281 | 6 618 |
| Exports or re-exports | 200 | - | 1 610 | 1 810 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 30 | 445 | 475 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 1 500 | 950 | 151 | 2 601 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | - | - | - | - |
| of which: received or contracted | 865 | - | - | 865 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 56 | 17 | 93 | 166 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 production compared to average (rice paddy terms) | 94 | 100 | 109 | 107 |
| 2004/05 Import requirement compared to average | 109 | 109 | 34 | 97 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 54 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | Maize, wheat | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 51 460 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 6 100 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 291 | 32 | 5 315 | 5 638 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 518 | 33 | 4 767 | 5 318 |
| Previous year imports | 1 752 | 20 | 331 | 2 103 |
| Previous five years average imports | 1 534 | 31 | 366 | 1 931 |
| 2011/12 Domestic Availability | 1 074 | 24 | 2 962 | 4 060 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 324 | 34 | 2 312 | 2 670 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | 324 | 24 | 2 312 | 2 660 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 750 | - | 650 | 1 400 |
| 2011/12 Utilization | 2 717 | 44 | 3 440 | 6 200 |
| Food use | 2 685 | 43 | 3 270 | 5 997 |
| Non-food use | 32 | 1 | 170 | 203 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2011/12 Import Requirement | 1 643 | 20 | 478 | 2 140 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 1 604 | 20 | 220 | 1 844 |
| of which: received or contracted | 1 604 | 11 | 78 | 1 693 |
| Food aid needs | 39 | - | 258 | 297 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 39 | - | 188 | 227 |
| of which: delivered | 39 | - | 188 | 227 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | 4 | 4 |
| of which: for local use | - | - | 4 | 4 |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 61 | 1 | 74 | 136 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 63 | 103 | 49 | 50 |
| 2011/12 Import requirement compared to average | 107 | 65 | 130 | 111 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 56 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils | | | |
| Lean season | September-October | | | |
| Population (000s) | 44 104 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 270 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 85 | 85 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 68 | 68 |
| Previous year imports | 42 | 18 | 72 | 132 |
| Previous five years average imports | 37 | 18 | 86 | 141 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | - | - | 77 | 77 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 77 | 77 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | 77 | 77 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 42 | 18 | 154 | 214 |
| Food use | 42 | 18 | 118 | 178 |
| Non-food use | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 42 | 18 | 77 | 137 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 42 | 18 | 74 | 134 |
| of which: received or contracted | 17 | - | 41 | 58 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| of which: delivered | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 34 | 15 | 95 | 144 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 113 | 113 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 114 | 100 | 90 | 97 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 44 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 1 237 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 2 600 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 95 | 1 461 | 4 742 | 6 298 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 94 | 1 437 | 4 837 | 6 368 |
| Previous year imports | 613 | 100 | 43 | 756 |
| Previous five years average imports | 672 | 68 | 53 | 793 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 120 | 977 | 5 059 | 6 156 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 1 500 | 4 914 | 6 514 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 100 | 975 | 4 914 | 5 989 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 20 | 2 | 145 | 167 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 770 | 1 127 | 5 112 | 7 009 |
| Food use | 762 | 941 | 4 184 | 5 887 |
| Non-food use | 9 | 185 | 908 | 1 101 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 650 | 150 | 53 | 853 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 650 | 150 | 50 | 850 |
| of which: received or contracted | 175 | - | - | 175 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| of which: delivered | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 16 | 20 | 88 | 123 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 106 | 104 | 102 | 102 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 97 | 221 | 100 | 108 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 51 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 47 759 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 530 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 110 | 936 | 1 046 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 95 | 861 | 956 |
| Previous year imports | 70 | 170 | 6 | 246 |
| Previous five years average imports | 70 | 107 | 4 | 181 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 5 | 86 | 946 | 1 037 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 112 | 946 | 1 058 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 76 | 946 | 1 022 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 5 | 10 | - | 15 |
| 2012 Utilization | 75 | 236 | 952 | 1 263 |
| Food use | 63 | 220 | 631 | 914 |
| Non-food use | 2 | 16 | 241 | 259 |
| Exports or re-exports | 10 | 1 | 80 | 91 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 70 | 150 | 6 | 226 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 70 | 150 | 5 | 225 |
| of which: received or contracted | 37 | 89 | - | 126 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 8 | 29 | 84 | 121 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 118 | 110 | 111 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 140 | 138 | 125 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 47 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | April-July | | | |
| Population (000s) | 7 546 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 440 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 22 | 200 | 2 723 | 2 945 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 20 | 174 | 2 539 | 2 733 |
| Previous year imports | 320 | 70 | 18 | 408 |
| Previous five years average imports | 347 | 69 | 33 | 449 |
| 2012 Domestic Availability | 30 | 147 | 2 649 | 2 826 |
| 2011 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 20 | 220 | 2 600 | 2 840 |
| 2011 Production (incl. milled rice) | 20 | 147 | 2 600 | 2 767 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 10 | - | 49 | 59 |
| 2012 Utilization | 380 | 227 | 2 670 | 3 277 |
| Food use | 378 | 171 | 1 751 | 2 300 |
| Non-food use | 2 | 16 | 869 | 887 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 40 | 50 | 90 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 Import Requirement | 350 | 80 | 21 | 451 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 345 | 80 | 21 | 446 |
| of which: received or contracted | 75 | 1 | - | 75 |
| Food aid needs | 5 | - | - | 5 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 5 | 2 | 16 | 23 |
| of which: delivered | 5 | - | 16 | 22 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 11 | 5 | 50 | 66 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 126 | 102 | 104 |
| 2012 Import requirement compared to average | 101 | 116 | 64 | 100 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 21 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | April-May | | | |
| Population (000s) | 34 916 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 490 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|----------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 237 | 49 | 3 079 | 3 365 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 181 | 38 | 2 163 | 2 382 |
| Previous year imports | 29 | 17 | 1 | 47 |
| Previous five years average imports | 19 | 16 | 31 | 66 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 254 | 30 | 2 899 | 3 183 |
| 2012 Production (rice in paddy terms) | 254 | 45 | 2 899 | 3 198 |
| 2012 Production (rice in milled terms) | 254 | 30 | 2 899 | 3 183 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 260 | 52 | 2 900 | 3 212 |
| Food use | 200 | 51 | 1 344 | 1 594 |
| Non-food use | 15 | 1 | 606 | 622 |
| Exports or re-exports | 30 | - | 700 | 730 |
| Possible stock build up | 15 | - | 250 | 265 |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 6 | 22 | 1 | 29 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 5 | 22 | 1 | 28 |
| of which: received or contracted | 3 | - | - | 4 |
| Food aid needs | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | - | - | - | - |
| of which: delivered | - | - | - | - |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 14 | 4 | 97 | 115 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 140 | 119 | 134 | 134 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 32 | 138 | 3 | 44 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 65 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | March-May | | | |
| Population (000s) | 13 925 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 1 070 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012/13 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 23 | - | 1 643 | 1 666 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 56 | - | 1 342 | 1 398 |
| Previous year imports | 155 | 28 | 455 | 638 |
| Previous five years average imports | 175 | 26 | 475 | 676 |
| 2012/13 Domestic Availability | 20 | - | 1 457 | 1 477 |
| 2012 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 20 | - | 1 112 | 1 132 |
| 2012 Production (incl. milled rice) | 20 | - | 1 112 | 1 132 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 345 | 345 |
| 2012/13 Utilization | 175 | 30 | 1 877 | 2 082 |
| Food use | 170 | 30 | 1 566 | 1 767 |
| Non-food use | 5 | - | 311 | 316 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2012/13 Import Requirement | 155 | 30 | 420 | 605 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 115 | 30 | 400 | 545 |
| of which: received or contracted | 14 | - | 26 | 40 |
| Food aid needs | 40 | - | 20 | 60 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid pledges | 3 | - | 2 | 4 |
| of which: delivered | 3 | - | 2 | 4 |
| Donor-financed purchases | - | - | - | - |
| of which: for local use | - | - | - | - |
| for export | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 14 | 3 | 130 | 147 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2012 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 36 | - | 83 | 81 |
| 2012/13 Import requirement compared to average | 89 | 115 | 88 | 89 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 58 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; wheat; millet; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 12 039 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2010 (USD) | 460 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.