

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

HIGHLIGHTS



Latin America and the Caribbean - Regional Overview of Food Security and Nutrition 2021: Statistics and trends

Between 2019 and 2020 the prevalence of hunger in Latin America and the Caribbean increased by 2 percentage points. This is partly due to the COVID-19 pandemic, but it is not the only reason, as the region's hunger figures have been growing for six consecutive years.

(Santiago, 64 pp. Also available in Spanish) FAO, IFAD, PAHO, UNICEF & WFP | Press release

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7497en



FAO Food Price Index

The index tracks monthly changes in the international prices of commonly traded food commodities. It averaged 134.4 points in November 2021, up 1.6 points (1.2 percent) from October and 28.8 points (27.3 percent) from November 2020. Press release



FAO's Trade policy briefs

On the occasion of the upcoming 12th WTO Ministerial Conference, FAO released a set of Trade policy briefs aimed at providing an overview of key trade-related questions addressed in recent FAO studies and publications.



Healthy and Sustainable Food Pathways for Schoolchildren

This interactive story describes the pathways towards improving nutrition and promoting more sustainable food practices for schoolchildren and adolescents. (Also available in <u>Arabic</u>, <u>Chinese</u>, <u>French</u>, <u>Russian</u> and <u>Spanish</u>)



FAO Cereal Supply and Demand Brief

FAO's forecast for world cereal production in 2021 has been lowered by 2.1 million tonnes since the previous report in November and now stands at 2 791 million tonnes, still 0.7 percent (19.2 million tonnes) higher than the previous year's outturn and marking a new record.



Halt soil salinization, boost soil productivity

On the occasion of World Soil Day 2021, browse through a selection of FAO publications showcasing the Organization's work fighting soil salinization, increasing soil awareness, and encouraging everyone around the world to commit to proactively improving soil health.

PUBLICATIONS AVAILABLE IN E-BOOK FORMAT



Food Outlook - Biannual Report on Global Food Markets MOBI E-PUB



Integrated Pest Management (IPM) Farmer Field School (FFS) -A guide for facilitators of FFS on maize with special emphasis on fall armyworm MOBI E-PUB

FAO Ethiopia newsletter, 2nd

FAO Malawi newsletter, October

quarter 2021 - Issue No. 3

(Addis Ababa, 8 pp.)

2021 - Issue No. 7

(Lilongwe, 4 pp.)



Transformational change to reduce deforestation and climate change impacts - A review of definitions, concepts and drivers in scientific and grey literature MOBI E-PUB

NEWSLETTERS



Fall Armyworm Control in Action newsletter, October 2021 - Issue No. 6 (2 pp.)



FAO Geneva newsletter



Novemebr 2021- Issue No. 21



Global Information and Yearly Warning System (GIEWS) December 2021 - Issue No.79



FAO Gender News November 2021 - Issue No. 35



FAO Turkey newsletter, September 2021 - Issue No. 5 (Ankara, 8 pp.)



Sustainable Wildlife Management Programme newsletter, Issue No. 8. May-October 2021 (4 pp. Also available in French)

FPMA bulletin

French, Russian and Spanish)







SWM Community Conservancy Project newsletter, Issue No. 1-April to October 2021 (4 pp. Also available in <u>French</u>)

BROCHURES



CCAFS' trajectory up to this moment: End of the TCP and beginning of a long journey – Training center for sustainable family farming in the CPLP (4 pp, Portuguese)



FIFTH KORONIVIA DIALOGUE: Post-dialogue reflections (4 pp.,)



FISH4ACP Sao Tome and Principe – Unlocking the potential of sustainable fisheries and aquaculture in Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific (2 pp.)

Cinco claves para reducir el

desastres

(20 pp.)

riesgo y mitigar el impacto de los



Improved food security and rural livelihoods through womens' economic empowerment project (4 pp., Azerbaijani)



Proceedings of the nature-based solutions webinar - Hand in hand with nature: Understanding nature-based solutions in agriculture through GIAHS. 1 December 2020 (16 pp.)



Enhancing adaptation in agriculture in Southeast Asia: Support for livestock management systems through the Koronivia Joint Work on Agriculture – Briefing paper (Bangkok, 4 pp.)



Good practices on purchasing and operating laboratory equipment (8 pp., Chinese. Also available in <u>Arabic, English, French, Russian, Spanish</u> and <u>Turkish</u>)



SSF Guidelines: Uptake and influence – A pathway to impact (12 pp.)



Trade policy review in Europe and Central Asia No. 78 - October 2021 (20 pp.)



The greenhouse gas data management (GHG-DM) tool (2 pp.)

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Towards strengthening capacity for advancing forest and landscape restoration (FLR) in Asia and the Pacific (Bangkok, 2 pp.)



Webinar report: Is academia ready to support youth in contributing to enhanced transparency under the Paris Agreement? (4 pp.)

L'AGRICULTURE FAMILIALE



Тодо (2 рр.)





L'HUILE D'OLIVE



Dégustation d'huile d'olive – Introduction aux attributs positifs et négatifs de l'huile d'olive (16 pp. Bilingual in Arabic and

French) FAO & EBRD

Unités de Trituration – Guide des bonnes pratiques pour la production de l'huile d'olive extra vierge (68 pp. Bilingual in Arabic and French) FAO & EBRD

HOW TO USE ANTIBIOTICS EFFECTIVELY AND RESPONSIBLY - FOR THE SAKE OF HUMAN AND ANIMAL HEALTH



Dairy production (Budapest, 16 pp., Kyrgyz. Also available in English and Russian) Poultry production (Budapest, 16 pp. Kyrgyz. Also available in <u>English</u> and <u>Russian</u>)

BOOKLETS AND POLICY BRIEFS



General guidelines for developing and implementing a regional IPM strategy for fall armyworm control in demonstration countries (36 pp.) D01: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7549en



Key descriptors for Sclerocarya birrea (marula) (Nairobi, 20 pp.)



Le leadership féminin et l'égalité femmes-hommes dans la lutte contre le changement climatique et la réduction des risques de catastrophes en Afrique – Appel à l'action

(Accra, 12 pp. Also available in <u>English</u>) FAO & ARC

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7431fr

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Low carbon and resilient livestock development in Kyrgyzstan (8 pp.) FAO, IFAD & GIZ



The Niger: Analysis of conflicts over transhumance in Diffa region – Summary (24 pp. Also available in <u>French</u>)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb6957en

FAO AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS POLICY BRIEF



Ensuring economic access to healthy diets during times of crisis (2 pp.) DOI:

https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7661 en

TRADE POLICY BRIEFS



Changing patterns of agrifood trade: the rising importance of developing countries (2 pp., Russian. Also available in English) DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7272

<u>rnaps.//aut.org/10.4000/CD/2/2</u> <u>ru</u> International trade and the resilience of national agrifood systems (2 pp.) DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7662 en

Enhancing

English)

DOI:

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transparency in

(2 pp., Russian. Also available in

https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7210r

agrifood trade

Robust transport networks support agrifood systems' resilience (2 pp.) DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7663 en

How can agrifood trade support climate change mitigation? (2 pp., Russian. Also available in English) DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7229 ru How can trade and trade policies help shape adaptation to climate change?

(2 pp., Russian. Also available in English) DOI:

https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7273 ru Leveraging digital trade for efficient, inclusive, resilient and sustainable agrifood systems (2 pp., Russian. Also available in English) D0I: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7251r



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FAO PUBLICATIONS 29 NOVEMBER-5 DECEMBER 2021

Medium-term prospects and challenges for global agriculture (2 pp., Russian. Also available in English) DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7268 TU Public food stockholding: objectives, experiences and main issues (2 pp., Russian. Also available in English) DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7271r u Recent trends and prospects in the world cotton market and policy developments (2 pp., Russian. Also available in English) DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7232 ru Trade and sustainable agrifood systems: pathways of interaction (2 pp., Russian. Also available in English) DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7270 ru

BOOKS

AGRICULTURE



Diagnosis of Brazilian agricultural data systems for a national system for assessing damage and loss from agricultural disasters

The research findings show that there is a need to consolidate data on the damage and loss from agricultural disasters. A recommended action is to establish institutional leadership in the area of risk management, with the mission of gathering and harmonizing statistics.

(Brasilia, 92 pp., Portuguese) DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.4060/cb6527pt</u>



Keep soil alive, protect soil biodiversity – Global Symposium on Soil Biodiversity 19–22 April 2021. Proceedings

This publication contains all papers presented both orally and in poster format during the symposium. Featured papers cover themes such as the state of knowledge on soil biodiversity, soil biodiversity in action, and how soil biodiversity shapes the future of food systems.

(928 pp.) DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7374en</u>



The magical world of soil biodiversity – A collection of 10 children's stories from around the world

This publication collects the ten best soil biodiversity stories from the book contest held in celebration of World Soil Day 2020. It aims at helping children (aged 6-11 years) learn about the importance of soil organisms and soil biodiversity. (168 pp. Also available in English) FAO & IUSS DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb4185ru

ANIMAL PRODUCTION AND HEALTH



Carcass management guidelines – Effective disposal of animal carcasses and contaminated materials on small to medium-sized farms

The guidelines provide carcass waste management

recommendations, as well as procedures for veterinary services and official authorities to use when developing animal disease outbreak containment and eradication plans.

(44 pp., Albanian. Also available in <u>Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, Serbian</u> and <u>Spanish</u>) FAO Animal Production and Health Guidelines

CLIMATE CHANGE



Climate change impacts on twenty major crop pests in Central Asia, the Caucasus and Southeastern Europe This study finds that of the 20 major pests, habitat suitability is

projected to largely shift for the pest Blumeria graminis and the pest Thanatephorus cucumeris. These pest-specific projections can be used to develop mechanisms that will contribute to the avoidance of large crop losses in the future. (Ankara, 72 pp.) FA0 & University of Bonn D01: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb5954en



Farmer's Compost Handbook – Experiences in Latin America

This publication showcases technologies for farmers to produce organic fertilizer for their crops. Examples include compost production from pig breeding in deep litter and compost production from lettuce industry waste. (76 pp., Turkish. Also available in English and Spanish)



Notes sur la taille de l'olivier au Maroc

The document is organized in a series of notes, and it aims to (i) briefly describe the basic principles and different phases of olive growing, and (ii) highlight the problems frequently observed in terms of pruning techniques in Morocco.

(64 pp.) FAO & EBRD DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.4060/cb3747fr</u>



Guidance note on monitoring the sustainability of the bioeconomy at a country or macro-regional level

This guidance note describes ten steps towards an effective and robust bioeconomy monitoring system, including setting up a participatory process, defining criteria to select indicators, and assessing progress towards goals.

(40 pp.) Environment and Natural Resources Management Working Paper DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7437en



ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT



Consumer organizations in action - A collection of practices driving the right to adequate food

This publication highlights the work of a selection of consumer organizations around the world in securing the right to adequate food. Their practices include carrying out global advocacy and campaigns, supporting the development of standards and sharing ideas on global policy-making forums. (56 pp.)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7566en



Investing in farmers: Agriculture human capital investment strategies

This study sheds light on how to scale up investments in agriculture human capital. Recommendations include adopting delivery methods adapted to the needs of the target group, exploring the farmer's incentive for learning, and conducting more research on the impact of investing in farmers. (100 pp.) FAO & IFPRI

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7134en



The assessment and improvement of the value chains and added value of agricultural commodities in the south of Libya – With a special emphasis on women's livelihoods This publication sdemonstrates that crop productivity is

particularly affected by the difficulty of accessing funding and the high cost of agricultural equipment and inputs. It also presents a holistic analysis and assessment of the value chains in the country.

(Tripoli & Rome, 96 pp.) FAO & UNDP

EVALUATIONS



Évaluation du programme pays de la FAO au Maroc 2017-2020

This evaluation shows that FAO's strongest achievements in Morocco have been in the field of sustainable management of water resources and oasis ecosystems. It suggests refocusing the FAO-Morocco cooperation on the strategic objective of facilitating the transition to a green economy and blue growth. (104 pp.) Série évaluation de programme par pays

FISHERIES AND AQUACULTURE



Acuicultura del caracol rosado - Fases de crianza y vivero. Manual práctico

This manual describes techniques for producing queen conch seed under controlled conditions. These include the collection of masses of eggs from the sea, development of the embryonic larvae and postlarvae, and seed production techniques in nurseries.

(132 pp.) FAO Documento Técnico de Pesca y Acuicultura DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb6663es



Report of the Expert Consultation on Voluntary Guidelines for Transshipment - Virtual meeting, 11-15 October 2021 This in-depth global study on transshipment confirmed that a

lack of regulation increases the risk of fish caught through illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing entering the seafood supply chain, undermining sustainable and socially responsible fisheries. (24 pp.) FAO Fisheries and Aquaculture Report DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7783en



Drivers and stressors of resilience to food insecurity -Evidence from 35 countries

This paper finds that diversification of income sources, education and access to agricultural inputs are the main drivers of households' resilience capacity. Reducing the food consumed, seeking extra jobs, selling assets, using credit and relying on social networks are the most adopted coping strategies. (48 pp.) FAO Agricultural Development Economics Working Papers DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7411en



Resilient food systems - A proposed analytical strategy for empirical applications

By drawing on the literature of food systems and on the measurement of resilience, this paper demonstrates that markets and food production exert the strongest influence for the overall food systems resilience model.

(44 pp.) FAO Agricultural Development Economics Technical Studies DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7508en



The resilience of domestic transport networks in the context of food security – A multi-country analysis. Background paper for The State of Food and Agriculture 2021

Based on an analysis of the structure of food transport networks in 90 countries, this paper shows that where food is transported more locally and where the network is denser, systematic disturbances have a lower impact.

(84 pp.) FAO Agricultural Development Economics Technical Studies DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7757en



Good practices guidelines for data collection systems to support sustainable inland and recreational fisheries in the Western Balkans region

This publication overviews the practices of inland fisheries data collection in the Western Balkans region and offers recommendations on improving data collection, such as selfreporting through websites and apps and recording both harvested and returned fish.

(Budapest, 56 pp., Albanian. Also available in <u>English, Macedonian</u> and <u>Montenegrin</u>) FAO Fisheries and Aquaculture Circular





The Parties welcomed the prototype of the global information exchange system (GIES) and agreed that it should enter a pilot phase. They also discussed the need for communication through electronic means to enable discussion on the GIES during the pilot phase.

(52 pp., Chinese. Also available in English, French and Spanish) FAO Fisheries and Aquaculture Report DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb6596zh







The risks and vulnerability of the sardine fisheries sector in the Republic of the Philippines to climate and other nonclimate processes

To guarantee the sustainability of sardine fisheries in the Philippines, the workshop proposed to integrate measures to restore and conserve key ecosystems related to essential sardine fish habitats. (176 pp.)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7506en

FORESTRY



Propuesta de protocolo para la actualización y el monitoreo de la cobertura forestal nacional, mediante imágenes de sensores remotos

This proposal analyses the legal framework for monitoring the national forest cover and overviews the technical and information technology requirements. It also proposes installing Postgre, PostGis and TerraAmazon for the development of the monitoring system.

(Caracas, 104 pp.) DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.4060/cb</u>7322es



Understanding the impact of planted forest on smallholder livestock farmers and their livelihoods in the Greater Mekona Subregion

This study analyses the associations between primary forests, plantation forests, grazing areas and large ruminant populations in Cambodia, the Lao People's Democratic Republic and Viet Nam. It argues that silvopastoral models may provide more alternatives to support the transformation to sustainable agriculture. (Bankgok, 164 pp.)

DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.4060/</u>cb7592en

NUTRITION

FOOD CONSUMPTION - BASED ON ANALYSIS OF THE 2019/20 HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY



Kiribati

This analysis indicates that around one I-Kiribati in 12 does not have access to the amount of dietary energy needed to maintain a normal and healthy life. Soil salinization and water scarcity are key challenges that hinder agriculture production. (Tarawa, 100 pp.)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb6579en

PLANT PRODUCTION AND HEALTH



Diagnostics of common diseases and pests in potato plants

This document was designed to help create a national diseasefree seed potato production system for Azerbaijan. It identifies diseases and pests in potato plants, including the common scab and early blight. (Baku, 212 pp., Azerbaijani)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb6485az

RESILIENCE



Food and Nutrition Security Resilience Programme -Report of the multidisciplinary context and fodder value chain analysis in Sool and Sanaag (Somaliland)

This report reveals that although Sool and Sanaag face the challenges of conflicts, environmental degradation, drought and poor rural infrastructure, they are economically active areas that produce sheep, goats and camels for domestic and international consumption. (132 pp.)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7546en

RECENT RELEASE FROM OTHER UN AGENCIES AND IGOS

UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME - UNDP



Areas and Other Effective Area-Based Conservation Measures This report discusses the potential benefits of protected areas for livelihoods, water, food security, and nature-based solutions for climate mitigation and disaster risk reduction. It also highlights the role of Indigenous Peoples and local communities in conserving biodiversity. (56 pp.) UNDP, SCBD & UNEP-WCMC

The Marshall Islands

This analysis of the Marshall Islands reveals that more than one household in three is experiencing moderate or severe levels of food insecurity. Income, the size of the household, and the level of education are factors of inequality in access to food. (Majuro, 92 pp.)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7583en



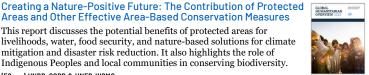
Somalia: Shocks, agricultural livelihoods and food security

This report highlights that Somalia's food security situation remains dire, with 3.5 million people expected to face high levels of acute food insecurity through the end of 2021. Other shocks to agricultural livelihoods include high food prices, loss of income and high fuel prices. (36 pp.)

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4060/cb7641en

UNITED NATIONS OFFICE FOR THE COORDINATION OF HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS - OCHA

Global Humanitarian Overview 2022



In 2022, 274 million people will need humanitarian assistance and protection. This is a significant increase from 235 million people a year ago. The United Nations and partner organizations aim to assist 183 million people most in need across 63 countries, which will require 41 billion USD (304 pp.)

