

Thematic Evaluation Series

Evaluation of FAO's South-South and triangular cooperation (SSTC)

Annex 1. Methods and data sources

For the evaluation of the Food and Agriculture Organizations of the United Nations (FAO) South-South and triangular cooperation (SSTC), multiple methods and data sources were used to answer the evaluation questions. These included:

- i. Analysis of SSTC project portfolio: the evaluators carried out a descriptive analysis of the portfolio of 137 SSTC projects implemented between January 2012 and June 2021. These include SSC and TrC projects identified through searches in the Field Programme Management Information System (FPMIS) (44 projects), monitoring datasets maintained by the South-South and Triangular Cooperation Division (PST, 65 projects), and a case study of SSTC conducted as part of the SDG 2 evaluation (36 projects). This analysis excludes eight ineligible projects (they may have included SSTC in their title but no SSTC activities). The large majority of these projects are focused on SSTC activities, with a smaller share using SSTC as one of multiple components of the projects' design. Specifically, 59 percent of projects were SSTC-focused – that is, SSTC was at the core of the projects' design (such as exchange of knowledge, experience and technology were clearly identified in the project outputs). The remaining projects included SSTC as either a major (22 percent) or minor (19 percent) component of the projects as measured through the outputs and activities of the projects. In this period, FAO implemented 137 projects in 107 countries with a total budget of about USD 280 million. 98 percent of the budget (nearly USD 275 million) came from resource partners' contributions, while the remaining 2 percent was covered by FAO's technical cooperation programme (over USD 5.1 million). The list of projects included in the review is available in Table 2.
- ii. A review of SSTC strategic documents: the evaluators assessed the quality of corporate strategic documents by comparing previous and current versions using the following criteria: clarity of rationale; alignment with the UN SSTC principles and benchmarks¹; coherence with FAO's corporate agenda; clarity on scope, levers for implementation, monitoring and evaluation, and dissemination. The analysis covered FAO's SSTC Corporate Strategies issued in 2013, 2016, the 2021 draft *FAO SSTC Strategic Framework 2022-2025* and the *Guidelines for Action 2022-2025*.
- iii. A review of 23 providers' agreements and memorandums of understanding: this review included a desk-based analysis of selected providers' agreements and memorandums of understanding (MOUs). The analysis included four dimensions (*institutional framework for SSTC, implementing SSTC, assessment of SSTC and crosscutting issues*), which were aligned with the evaluation matrix. It was complemented with a review of publications and evaluations related to the partnerships under the agreements as well as interviews with FAO staff engaged in supervising the providers' agreements. The list of agreements/MOUs included in the review is available in Table 3.
- iv. Interviews: the evaluators carried out more than 300 semi-structured interviews with staff, beneficiaries and government counterparts, academia, and non-governmental organizations to gather their views on FAO's role and work in SSTC. Protocols for the interviews were developed based on the evaluation matrix.
- v. Synthesis of past evaluations: the synthesis summarizes evidence and findings on SSTC from 55 evaluations carried out by FAO from 2014 to 2021. The scope of the synthesis focused primarily on SSTC-labelled programmes, projects, initiatives, as well as SSTC components/activities in a project. During the review, a few non-SSTC-labelled projects /initiatives were also included as they are considered pertinent to SSTC. The evaluations included in the synthesis is available in Table 4.
- vi. Country case studies: 11 country case studies were undertaken to collect in-depth evidence of SSTC results. The cases were selected based on the following criteria: volume and type of projects; diversity of the geographic location, income classification and thematic area of focus;

¹ International principles and benchmarks are derived from: *Nairobi Outcome Document of the High-level United Nations Conference on South-South Cooperation (2009)*; *Framework of Operational Guidelines on UN Support to SSTC (2016)*; *United Nations System-Wide Strategy on South-South and Triangular Cooperation for Sustainable Development 2021-2024 (2021)*.

- coverage of different SSTC provider; presence of different approaches to implementation; easiness of logistics and security situation (that may prevent data collection). This resulted in the following countries: Senegal, Democratic Republic of Congo, Namibia and Uganda (Africa); Sri Lanka and Mongolia (Asia/Pacific); Azerbaijan (Europe and Central Asia); Colombia, El Salvador and Guatemala (Latin America and the Caribbean); and Algeria (Near East and North Africa).
- vii. Benchmarking study: the evaluators compared eight UN entities' work on SSTC around the four dimensions used for the review of SSTC strategic documents. The following agencies were involved: FAO, IFAD, the International Labour Organization (ILO), the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and the World Food Programme (WFP). Data was collected through a desk review and online searches, and complemented with in-depth remote interviews with UN entities staff working on SSTC. An online workshop with participating agencies was also held on 11 April 2022 to validate and disseminate the initial findings.
 - viii. Staff survey: This online survey was designed to collect personnel's perceptions about SSTC in both headquarters and decentralized offices. The survey was administered in six official languages (Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish) from 25 October to 1 December 2021. There were 837 responses, among which 326 were incomplete. In total there were 511 valid responses, which is equivalent to about 4 percent of the personnel employed by FAO at the time of the survey (about 14 000).
 - ix. Government stakeholders' survey: This online survey was designed to gather the views of relevant line ministries responsible for coordinating SSTC activities in the 194 FAO Member Nations. The survey was administered in the six FAO official languages from 29 November 2021 to 25 February 2022. The survey received a total of 137 responses. However, 35 responses were excluded as incomplete or ineligible. Therefore, there were 101 valid responses from 46 countries, which is equivalent to 23 percent of FAO Member Nations.

Table 1. Breakdown of stakeholders met by category

Institution	Number of interviews
Academia	6
Beneficiaries/farmer organizations	13
Government agencies	104
Non-governmental organizations	17
Private sector	9
UN agencies	23
FAO	149
Development partners	15
Total	336

Table 2. Portfolio of SSTC projects January 2012 – June 2021

Number	Project title	Project code
1	Action against Desertification: in support of the implementation of the UNCCD national action plans in Fiji and Haiti & South-South Cooperation in ACP (Burkina Faso, Ethiopia, Gambia, Niger, Nigeria and Senegal)	GCP/INT/157/EC
2	FAO-China SSC Project on Transboundary Animal Disease Control in the Greater Mekong Subregion (Cambodia, Lao, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam)	GCP/RAS/303/CPR
3	Up-scaling the FAO-China SSC programme through triangular cooperation with the Government of Netherlands (part 1)	GCP/GLO/971/MUL
4	Strengthening Capacity of developing CP's to implement the IPPC under the FAO-China SSC Programme	GCP/INT/291/CPR
5	Technical Assistance Services under the South-South Cooperation with the People's Republic of China in Support to Key Sectors of the National Agricultural Investment Programme (NAIP)	GCP/DRC/051/CPR
6	SSC Assistance technique à la mise en œuvre du Programme sectoriel agriculture, élevage et pêche (PSAEP) et le Cadre de programmation par pays (CPP) 2014-2019 à Madagascar	GCP/MAG/087/CPR
7	Technical Assistance under the South-South Cooperation (SSC) with the People's Republic of China in Support of the Implementation of the National Agriculture Investment Plan (2016-2020) in the Republic of the Sudan	GCP/SUD/085/CPR
8	Technical Assistance under the South-South Cooperation (SSC) with the People's Republic of China in support of improving production and commercialization of priority fruit value chains in Sri Lanka	GCP/SRL/073/CPR
9	Technical Assistance under SSC with the People's Republic of China in support of the NPFS in Mali	GCP/MLI/036/CPR
10	Assistance technique dans le cadre de la Coopération Sud-Sud (CSS) avec la République Populaire de Chine en appui au Plan Maroc Vert dans le Royaume du Maroc	GCP/MOR/052/CPR
11	Capacity development in sustainable soil management for Africa - Rwanda	GCP/RWA/040/CPR
12	Capacity development on Sustainable Soil Management for Africa - Uganda	GCP/UGA/059/CPR
13	Capacity development in sustainable soil management for Africa - Kenya	GCP/KEN/094/CPR
14	SSC programme Eswatini - Morocco	GCP/SWA/020/MOR
15	South-South cooperation (SSC) between the People's Republic of China and the Republic of Namibia	GCP/NAM/019/CPR
16	Mesoamerica Hunger Free (MHF) -AMEX (Programa Mesoamérica sin Hambre: marcos institucionales más efectivos para mejorar la agricultura familiar y la seguridad alimentaria y nutricional / Mesoamerica without Hunger Programme: More effective institutional frameworks to improve FA and FNS)	GCP/SLM/001/MEX
17	Support to the Global Bioenergy Partnership (GBEP)	GCP/GLO/298/MUL
18	Iniciativa América Latina y el Caribe Sin Hambre 2025 (ALCSH 2025) - Contribution from the Federative Republic of Brazil	GCP/RLA/160/BRA
19	Fortalecimiento del Sector Algodonero por medio de la Cooperación Sur-Sur	GCP/RLA/199/BRA
20	Estructuración de la Red Latinoamericana de políticas públicas para el Desarrollo Regional (Rede)	GCP/RLA/216/BRA
21	Fortalecimiento de la Agricultura Familiar en América Latina y el Caribe	GCP/RLA/220/BRA
22	Consolidación de Programas de Alimentación Escolar en América Latina y el Caribe	GCP/RLA/223/BRA
23	Apoyar el fortalecimiento de la gobernanza de la tenencia de la tierra en América Latina	GCP/RLA/219/BRA
24	Fortalecimiento de la gobernanza y políticas públicas para sistemas alimentarios sostenibles y adecuados en diez países de América Latina y el Caribe	GCP/RLA/225/BRA
25	Agreement between Itaipu Binacional and FAO	MTF/BRA/010/ITB
26	Territorial intelligence of agroenvironmental governance in Brazil:	UTF/BRA/088/BRA
27	Promotion of Public Policies for Regional Development	UTF/BRA/087/BRA
28	Support to the Improvement and Consolidation of the Brazilian National Policy on Food Security and Nutrition	UTF/BRA/085/BRA
29	Toward Sustainable Development in Aquaculture	UTF/BRA/084/BRA

Number	Project title	Project code
30	New production and social organization of Brazilian family farming - a need	UTF/BRA/083/BRA
31	Programme de Coopération Sud-Sud MALI-MARO	GCP/MLI/046/MOR
32	Appui à l'Agriculture Bissau Guinéenne dans le cadre de la coopération sud-sud	GCP/GBS/036/MOR
33	Appui à la formulation des projets de Coopération Sud-Sud entre la FAO, le Maroc et les pays africains	GCP/INT/047/MOR
34	Training Programmes in Selected Areas	GCP/RER/060/CEH
35	Exchange of Experience and Dialogue about Public Policies for Family Farming in Africa	GCP/RAF/498/BRA
36	Iniciativa México - CARICOM - FAO - Cooperación para la Adaptación y la Resiliencia al Cambio Climático en el Caribe	GCP/SLC/018/MEX
37	Empowerment of rural woman for climate action in the forestry sector of Western Honduras	GCP/HON/045/CAN
38	Capacity Building for Sustainable Fisheries and Aquaculture Management in Central Asia - FishCAP	GCP/SEC/013/TUR
39	Reduction of Food Loss and Waste in the SEC Countries	GCP/SEC/015/TUR
40	Strengthening regional collaboration and national capacities for management of wheat rust diseases	GCP/SEC/016/TUR
41	Support the transformation of Economic Cooperation Organization Food Security Coordination Centre	GCP/SEC/017/TUR
42	Black Sea Economic Cooperation Organization Regional Cooperation Centre for Sustainable Food Systems	GCP/SEC/019/TUR
43	Technical assistance to the expansion phase of Nigeria's national programme for food security	UTF/NIR/048/NIR
44	Technical Assistance under the FAO-China South-South Cooperation (SSC) Programme in Support of Agric	GCP/CVI/049/CPR
45	The People's Republic of China Support to the Global Capacity Development for Developing Countries	GCP/GLO/808/CPR
46	Support the Management Unit of FAO-China South-South Cooperation (SSC) Programme	GCP/GLO/800/CPR
47	Capacity development and experience sharing for rice value chains through south-south and triangular cooperation (SSTC)	GCP/GLO/229/ROK
48	Iniciativa América Latina y el Caribe Sin Hambre 2025 (ALCSH 2025: En tiempos COVID-19)	GCP/RLA/160/SPA
49	Reducción del riesgo en agricultura ante amenazas fito-zoosanitarias y climáticas en la Región SICA, en un contexto COVID-19.	TCP/SLM/3803
50	Damage to crops and livelihoods due to the desert locust prevented by improved detection of dangerous locust populations and Asia and the Pacificid reaction to potential swarm invasions.	OSRO/GLO/011/MUL
51	FAO-China SSC Program - Response and Recovery to the impact of COVID-19 in CELAC countries	GCP/RLA/234/CPR
52	Strengthening inter-regional cooperation for sustainable management of fall armyworm through SSC	GCP/GLO/479/CPR
53	Technical Assistance under the SSC with the PR China in Support of AASP in Uganda-Phase3	PGM/MUL/2021-2023/SSC (composed of UTF/UGA/062/UGA, GCP/UGA/060/CPR)
54	Appui à l'Agriculture du Niger dans le cadre du Programme de Coopération Sud-Sud Maroc/FAO/Niger	GCP/NER/064/MOR

Number	Project title	Project code
55	Creating enabling environments for enhanced climate resilience in agriculture	TCP/RER/3802
56	Strengthening the resilience of pine forest to bark beetle outbreaks and associated dieback	TCP/RER/3801
57	TCPF: Strengthening the administrative system to manage and support sustainable geogAsia and the Pacifichical indications	TCP/SEC/3704/C2
58	TCPF: Support to the Ministry of Agrarian Policy and Food in SDGs implementation and monitoring in the livestock sector	TCP/UKR/3704/C3
59	FAO-China SSC Programme support to FAO's global action on the control of the Desert Locust (Ethiopia, Global, Iran, Kenya, Pakistan, Uganda)	OSRO/GLO/016/CP R
60	Technical Assistance under the (SSC) with the People's Republic of China in support of ASWAp (Phase II)	GCP/MLW/073/CPR
61	Gestión de Riesgos de Desastres para la Seguridad Alimentaria y Nutricional en América Latina y el Caribe	OSRO/RLA/602/BRA
62	TCPF: Cooperación Sur-Sur: Diseño de la Red de Inteligencia Sanitaria e inocuidad de alimentos entre México, Mesoamérica, Cuba y República Dominicana	TCP/MEX/3701/C1
63	Asistencia técnica para la Preparación Programa Regional para Incrementar la Resiliencia al cambio climático para el Corredor Seco Centroamericano y Zonas Áridas de República Dominicana (PRRCC)	GCP/SLM/003/BCI
64	Support for National and Sub Regional Strategies for Food Security and Nutrition (FSN) and Poverty Reduction in Latin America and the Caribbean	GCP/RLA/193/BRA
65	Strengthening the national system of production and supply of quality seeds / plant material to small Haitian farmers and initiation of horizontal cooperation	OSRO/HAI/302/BRA
66	Strengthening Family Farming as an agrifood model for food self-sufficiency and generation of surpluses linked to institutional markets and with the support of local governments as state policy	OSRO/COL/403/BR A
67	Technical assistance for the strengthening of the Food system of Quinoa in Algeria, Egypt, Iraq, Iran, Lebanon, Mauritania, Sudan, and Yemen	TCP/RAB/3403
68	Analysis and Mapping of Impacts under Climate Change for Adaptation and Food Security through South-South Cooperation (AMICAF-SSC)	GCP/INT/226/JPN
69	South-South Cooperation Programme (SSC) with the People's Republic of China for technical assistance to the National Support Programme for Food Security (NPFS) in Senegal	GCP/SEN/064/CPR
70	Technical Assistance under the South-South Cooperation (SSC) with the People's Republic of China in Support of the National Programme for Food Security (NPFS) in Mongolia (Phase II)	GCP/MON/010/CPR
71	Regional Programme to Implement Technical Triangular Cooperation Initiatives in the areas of Nutrition, Food Security, Food Sovereignty and Poverty Reduction	GCP/RLA/208/VEN
72	Strengthening Agricultural Statistics and Food Security Information in CARD Countries through South-South Cooperation	GCP/INT/161/JPN
73	Proposal of the initiative Measurement, notification and verification (MNV) Congo basin: National Monitoring and MNV systems with a regional approach of the Congo basin countries	UTF/CAC/001/CAC
74	Towards better national and regional locust management in Caucasus and Central Asia	GCP/SEC/004/TUR

Number	Project title	Project code
75	Sustainable management of the natural forests and rangelands	UTF/SAU/039/SAU
76	Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO) Regional Coordination Centre for Food Security (ECO-RCC)	GCP/RER/044/TUR
77	FMM support to SO3 - Reduce Rural Poverty through information, participatory communication and social mobilization for rural women, men and youth	FMM/GLO/113/MUL
78	Capacity Development and Experience Sharing for Sustainable Rice Value Chain Development in Africa through South-South Cooperation	GCP/RAF/497/ROK
79	Technical Assistance under the South-South Cooperation with the People's Republic of China (China) in support of the Development Strategy and Investment Plan 2010/11 - 2015/16 in the Republic of Uganda	GCP/UGA/040/CPR
80	Technical Assistance under the South-South Cooperation with the People's Republic of China in support of the Fourth National Development Plan and the Green Scheme Policy in the Republic of Namibia	GCP/NAM/017/CPR
81	Sultanate of Oman's Contribution to the Global Trust Fund for Food Security and Food Safety - Support for the Algeria/Togo South-South Cooperation	GCPS/TOG/015/OM A
82	Strengthening School Feeding Programmes (SFP) in Africa	GCP/RAF/483/BRA
83	Promoting local food purchases for food assistance in the African continent: Purchase from Africans for Africa (PAA Africa)	OSRO/RAF/202/BRA
84	Climate-smart Agriculture ('CSA'): Capturing the Synergies between Mitigation, Adaptation and Food Security	GCP/INT/139/EC
85	Technical Assistance under the South-South Cooperation with the People's Republic of China in support of the Agricultural Sector Strategy Plan in the Republic of Uganda: Phase 2	GCP/UGA/046/CPR
86	South-South Cooperation Programme with the People's Republic of China for technical assistance to the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia	GCP/ETH/080/CPR
87	Technical Assistance under the South-South Cooperation (SSC) with the People's Republic of China in support of the National Programme for Food Security (NPFs) in Liberia	GCP/LIR/015/CPR
88	Capacity Development Support to Rural Women on the Socio-economic and Gender Aspects of Sustainable Rural Development	GCP/SEC/007/TUR
89	Development of organic agriculture and Institutional Capacity Building in Azerbaijan	GCP/AZE/006/TUR
90	Capacity Building for Sustainable Management of Mountain Watersheds in Central Asia and the Caucasus	GCP/SEC/002/TUR
91	Strengthening Research and Innovation in the Agricultural And Veterinary Research Institutes of Angola	UTF/ANG/048/ANG
92	Awareness raising, technology transfer and capacity building of women cassava processors in Cote d'Ivoire by Centre Songhai within the framework of FAO FMM project	FMM/GLO/103/MUL
93	Agreement between EMBASIA AND THE PACIFICA* and FAO Regarding Hosting Arrangements for the Performance of Liaison Functions	GCP/GLO/459/BRA
94	Promoting South-South Cooperation through the participation of Low-income Food-Deficit Countries (LIFDCs) in the development of international guidelines for securing sustainable small-scale fisheries	GCP/GLO/474/BRA

Number	Project title	Project code
95	Brazil's Contribution in support of CPLP's Regional Strategy on Food and Nutrition Security (ESAN-CPLP)	GCP/GLO/475/BRA
96	Support to the International Year of Family Farming, 2014	GCP/GLO/497/MUL
97	Technical assistance for the strengthening of the Food System of Quinoa	TCP/SFE/3406
98	Assistance to manage Huaglongbing in Belize	TCP/BZE/3402
99	TCP Facility – Strengthening of the capacities of the Peruvian Agency for International Cooperation (APCI) in the framework of South-South and Triangular Cooperation (SSTC)	TCP/PER/3501 BABY03
100	Strengthening the capacities of Central American countries and Dominican Republic to respond to the crisis in the coffee sector caused by coffee rust (<i>Hemileia vastatrix</i>), and prevent future epidemics.	TCP/SLM/3403
101	Development of a model for combatting hunger, malnutrition and poverty based on the Chilean experiences pertinent to the LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN region.	UNFA/SLC/002/UN D
102	Promotion of Family Farming and Management of the Mercosur Family Farming Fund (FAF-Mercosur)	GCP/RLA/200/MUL
103	Consultant support to strengthening family farming through the implementation of the "Purchase from Asia for Asians" through local procurement programmes	OSRO/PHI/408/BRA
104	Strengthening the Implementation of Globally Important Agricultural Heritage Systems (GIAHS) Initiative through Capacity Development	GCP/INT/236/CPR
105	South-South Trilateral Cooperation project on Satellite Forest Monitoring in support of the Member States of the Central African Forest Commission (COMIFAC)	GCP/GLO/732/BRA
106	Support to the regional coordination for the 2012 Sahel Crisis	OSRO/RAF/203/SAF
107	Seed Sector Development In Countries Of The Economic Cooperation Organization	GCP/INT/123/MUL
108	Assessments of Climate Change Impacts and Mapping of Vulnerability to Food Insecurity under Climate Change to Strengthen Household Food Security with Livelihoods' Adaptation Approaches	GCP/INT/126/JPN
109	People's Republic of China Support to SPFS/NPFS/RPFS* through South-South Cooperation	GCP/INT/101/CPR
110	Technical Assistance under the FAO-China South-South Cooperation (SSC) Programme in Support of Agric	GCP/CVI/049/CPR
111	Technical Assistance under the South-South Cooperation (SSC) with the People's Republic of China in support of the National Food Security Programme(NFSP) in Mongolia (Phase I)	GCP/MON/004/CPR
112	Support the Management Unit of FAO-China SSC Programme (TF Phase II)	GCP/GLO/800/CPR
113	China Support to the Global Capacity Development for Developing Countries (TF Phase II)	GCP/GLO/808/CPR
114	Support for the implementation of the National Food Security Program (PNSA) of Congo	UTF/PRC/004/PRC
115	Project Strengthening the School Feeding Program within the scope of the Latin America and the Caribbean Without Hunger 2025 Initiative	GCP/RLA/180/BRA
116	Improving livelihood of rural population in Azerbaijan through increased apiculture productivity	GCP/AZE/005/TUR

Number	Project title	Project code
117	South-South Cooperation Technical Assistance Programme between Namibia and Viet Nam	GCP/NAM/014/SPA
118	Partnership for Sustainable Rice Systems Development in Sub-Saharan Africa	GCP/RAF/489/VEN
119	Identification, Assessment and Stewardship of Globally Important Agricultural heritage Systems (GIAHS) in Azerbaijan and Türkiye	GCP/RER/028/TUR
120	Conservation Agriculture and Resource Conserving Technologies for Irrigated areas in Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan	GCP/RER/030/TUR
121	Central Asia Regional Programme for Fisheries and Aquaculture Development (FISHDEV - CA)	GCP/RER/031/TUR
122	Initiative for Pesticides and Pest Management in Central Asia and Türkiye	GCP/RER/035/TUR
123	Activación de los servicios y consolidación de la Red de Acuicultura de las Américas (RAA)	GCP/RLA/190/BRA
124	Cattle Production Improvement in Central Asia Countries	GCP/SEC/001/TUR
125	Capacity Development in food safety risk management of food processing enterprises and national authorities in Kyrgyz Republic and Republic of Tajikistan	GCP/SEC/010/TUR
126	Promotion of water saving technologies in the Uzbek water scarce area of the transboundary Podshaota river basin	GCP/UZB/002/TUR
127	Strengthening of parliaments for the development of legislation, institutions and public policies to promote food and nutrition security and family farming	TCP/RLA/3503
128	Strengthening of national risk management systems that affect food safety in CAS Member Nations (Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay)	TCP/RLA/3505
129	Strengthening Public Food Supply and Marketing Systems in Latin America and the Caribbean - SPAA	TCP/RLA/3509
130	Strengthening of public food purchasing systems for Family Farming in South American countries.	TCP/RLA/3510
131	Technical assistance for the improvement of food security and the fight against poverty	GCP/GUI/022/MOR
132	Strengthening national capacities for production and analysis of sex-disaggregated data through the implementation of the FAO Gender and Agriculture Framework (GASF)	GCP/SEC/008/TUR
133	Enhancing Visibility of the FAO-Türkiye Partnership Programme (FTPP)	GCP/SEC/009/TUR
134	Strengthening agroenvironmental policies in Latin American and Caribbean countries through dialogue and exchange of national experiences	GCP/RLA/195/BRA
135	Implementation of a Public Procurement Model for Peasant Family Agriculture for School Feeding Programs in Nicaragua, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador	TCP/RLA/3406
136	Africa's South-South Cooperation Facility for Agriculture and Food Security	GCP/RAF/495/MUL
137	Decision Support for Mainstreaming and Scaling up of Sustainable Land Management - DS-SLM (FSP)	GCP/GLO/337/GFF

Table 3. List of agreements and memorandums of understanding

Agreements
1. FAO- Brazil Agreement
2. FAO-China Phase I
3. FAO - China Phase II
4. FAO - China Phase III
5. FAO - Mexico Trust Fund Mesoamerica without Hunger
6. FAO - Morocco Trust Fund
7. FAO - Türkiye Host Country Agreement (2006)
8. FAO – Türkiye supplemental agreement (2014)
9. FTFP - Operational Framework for the Partnership Framework Agreement (2017)
10. Implementation Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Türkiye and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) regarding South-South and Triangular Cooperation (SSTC) under the FTTP and FTFP (2021)
11. FAO - Venezuela Executive Programme
12. FAO - Mexico Trust-Fund for adaptation and resilience to climate change in the Caribbean
13. Oman Agreement (dAfricat)
14. Triangular cooperation agreement with the Wageningen University & Research (Netherlands) and two Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) Reference Centres in China – the Foreign Economic Cooperation Centre and the Freshwater Fisheries Research Centre
Memorandums of understanding (MOUs)
8 MOUs with Peru, Panama, Central America, Secretariat of Central American Social Integration (SICA), Uruguay, Costa Rica, Cuba, Chinese academy Social Sciences (CASS) and CABEL (Banco Centroamericano de Integración Económica)
2 MOUs under the China Programme- For example, China, Mongolia and Uganda have signed three memoranda of understanding with FAO.

Table 4. Evaluations included in the synthesis

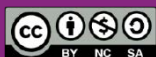
Title	Region	Type of evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's country programme in Armenia 2016-2020	EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA	CPE
Évaluation du Programme de la FAO au Cameroun 2013 - 2017	AFRICA	CPE
Evaluation of FAO's contribution to Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's contribution to Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation-Annex	Global	Annex/case study
Évaluation du Programme de la FAO en Côte d'Ivoire 2012-2016	AFRICA	CPE
Evaluation of FAO's Role in Support of Crop Production	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of the FAO Strategy for Partnerships with Civil Society Organizations	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluación del posicionamiento y aportes del programa de la FAO en Cuba 2013-201	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	CPE
Evaluation of the Africa Solidarity Trust Fund	AFRICA	Project evaluation
Final evaluation of the Improved Global Governance for Hunger Reduction Programme	AFRICA	Project evaluation
Final Evaluation of the project "Integrating Agriculture into National Adaptation Plans Programme (NAPAg)"	Global	Project evaluation
Decentralized Evaluation of PAA Africa programme in Senegal's Kédougou region	AFRICA	Project evaluation
Independent evaluation of the joint project of FAO in Latin America with partnership of Spain Programme	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	Project evaluation
Final Evaluation of the Project Strengthening School Feeding Programs within the Framework of the Latin America and Caribbean Without Hunger 2025	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	Project evaluation
Final Evaluation of the School Meals Programme in Malawi with support from United States Department of Agriculture, Government of Brazil and United Kingdom	AFRICA	Project evaluation
Final evaluation of the project "Partnership for sustainable rice systems development in sub-Saharan Africa" (GCP/AFRICA/489/VEN)	AFRICA	Project evaluation
Final Report of the Project "Strengthening Agricultural Market Information Systems Globally and in Selected Countries (Bangladesh, India and Nigeria) Using Innovative Methods and Digital Technology"	ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	Project evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's Country Programme in Guatemala 2013-2016	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	CPE
Evaluation of FAO's Contribution in Guyana	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	CPE
Evaluación de Programa País Honduras 2013-2016	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	CPE
Evaluation of FAO's contribution to the Kyrgyz Republic	EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA	CPE
Evaluation of FAO's contribution to the Kyrgyz Republic. Annexes	EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA	Annex/case study
Evaluation of FAO's Country Programme in Lao People's Democratic Republic 2009-2014	ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CPE
Evaluación del Programa de FAO en México 2013-2018	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	CPE

Title	Region	Type of evaluation
Evaluación del Programa de FAO en México 2013-2019. Anexo 2. Análisis de las contribuciones de la FAO a las prioridades del Marco de programación por países	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	Annex/case study
Evaluation du Cadre de Programme pays (2017-2020) Maroc	NEAR EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	CPE
Evaluation du Cadre de Programme pays (2017-2020) Maroc -Annexe technique: La coopération Sud-Sud et Triangulaire FAO – Maroc - Afrique	NEAR EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	Annex/case study
Mid Term Evaluation of Climate Smart Agriculture: Capturing the Synergies between Mitigation, Adaptation and Food Security in Malawi, Vietnam and Zambia –GCP /INT/139/EC	Global	Project evaluation
Mid-term evaluation of the Forest and Farm Facility programme	Global	Project evaluation
Evaluación del Programa de Cooperación de la FAO en Nicaragua	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	CPE
Evaluation of FAO's Regional and Sub-regional offices for Asia and the Pacific	ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's Regional and Sub-regional Offices for Latin America and the Caribbean	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's support to climate action (SDG 13) and the implementation of the FAO Strategy on Climate Change. Annex 2. Synthesis of FAO climate change-related evaluations from the SDG perspective. Case study – Sector-level study in disaster risk reduction/management (DRR/M). Case Study- Sector-level study in livestock	Global	Thematic evaluation-Annexes/case study
Evaluation of FAO's contribution to Sustainable Development Goal 2 Phase 2	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluación del trabajo de la Oficina Subregional de la FAO para Mesoamérica 2012-2017	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	CPE
Evaluación del trabajo de la Oficina Subregional de la FAO para Mesoamérica 2012-2017_ANEXO 7. Contribuciones de la asistencia técnica de	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	Annex/case study
Évaluation du rôle et du travail du Bureau sous-régional pour l'Afrique du Nord (SNE)	NEAR EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	CPE
Evaluation of FAO Strategic Objective 1: Contribute to the eradication of hunger, food insecurity and malnutrition	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's Contribution to Integrated Natural Resource Management for Sustainable Agriculture (SO2)	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's contribution to the reduction of rural poverty through Strategic Programme 3	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's contribution to the reduction of rural poverty through Strategic Programme 3 - Annex 3: Assessment on Progress on Access and Empowerment	Global	Annex/case study
Evaluation of FAO's contribution to the reduction of rural poverty through Strategic Programme 3 - Annex 4: Assessment of Progress on Decent Rural Employment	Global	Annex/case study

Title	Region	Type of evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's Contribution to Strategic Objective 4: Enabling Inclusive and Efficient Agricultural and Food Systems - Annex 3. Assessment of the Regional Initiative on "Improving Agri-food Trade and Market Integration" (RI2)	Global	Annex/case study
Evaluation of FAO's statistical work	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's statistical work. Annex 4. Capacity Development	Global	Annex/case study
Synthesis of the evaluations of FAO's Regional and Subregional Offices	Global	Synthesis
Evaluation of FAO's contribution to the United Republic of Tanzania	AFRICA	CPE
Evaluation of FAO's Technical Cooperation Programme	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of FAO's contribution in Trinidad and Tobago	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	CPE
Evaluation of the FAO-Türkiye Partnership Programme	EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA	Project evaluation
Mid-term Evaluation of Coastal Fisheries Initiative global partnership	Global	Project evaluation
Mid-term evaluation of the Forest and Farm Facility programme phase II	Global	Project evaluation
Joint evaluation of collaboration among the United Nations Rome-Based Agencies	Global	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of the FAO Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean 2017–2020	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	Thematic evaluation
Evaluation of SDG2 - Case Study on FAO's South-South and Triangular Cooperation	Global	Annex/case study

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