

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

## THE PRISM TOOL

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## PRIORITIZATION OF IRRIGATION SCHEMES FOR MODERNIZATION/REHABILITATION

## THE NEED FOR A NEW TOOL



## THE NEED FOR A NEW TOOL





#### **THE TRIGGER – Competition for limited resources**







#### **THE NEED**

## Objective criteria system for selection



#### **THE TRIGGER – Compliance with multiple pre-requisites**



United Nations Geospatial. 2020. Map geodata [shapefiles]. New York, USA, United Nations, modified by the author. Dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Final boundary between the Sudan and South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).



### THE TRIGGER – Compliance with multiple pre-requisites





#### **THE NEED**

### Objective criteria system for selection

## Inclusive and dynamic selection method

## THE TRIGGER – No time left



\* source: EMDAT (2020): OFDA/CRED International Disaster Database, Université catholique de Louvain – Brussels – Belgium



#### **THE NEED**

Objective criteria system for selection

Inclusive and dynamic selection method

Rapid but accurate assessment

## THE STEPS: METHODOLOGY



#### **CALCULATION SCHEME - DATA**





#### DATA





#### FIRST PHASE: GEOSPATIAL DATA AS INDICATORS

## 15 high-resolution layers/indicators from global references

Digital Elevation Model Population density

Evapotranspiration

Rainfall

NDVI



#### DATA

| TARGET AREA  | SCHEME NAME                  | EC_NDVI | EC_DM | S_PL | S_PDI | s_wi   | S_LALU | EN_DEM | EN_EP | EN_LD | EN_AES | EN_ETO | EN_HPA | EN_PA | T_WRC | T_DMS | T_DHS |
|--------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Lower Vakhsh | Dangara                      | 0,33    | 5     | 3,3% | 61%   | 7,63%  | 0,04%  | 673    | 321   | 44%   | 50%    | 1686   | 22%    | 48,42 | -2,08 | 4,24  | 4,71  |
| Lower Vakhsh | Ganjina                      | 0,28    | 23    | 3,3% | 65%   | 9,73%  | 0,00%  | 454    | 246   | 57%   | 18%    | 1795   | 11%    | 73,03 | -2,36 | 12,90 | 53,09 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Me khnatabad/Sarband         | 0,25    | 18    | 3,2% | 64%   | 13,32% | 0,00%  | 401    | 250   | 25%   | 33%    | 1801   | 25%    | 66,66 | -3,00 | 15,66 | 47,93 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Pakhtakor/Oghjar             | 0,25    | 12    | 1,9% | 24%   | 21,24% | 0,00%  | 399    | 229   | 43%   | 19%    | 1805   | 15%    | 48,34 | -2,00 | 8,01  | 39,04 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Palvontugay                  | 0,19    | 0     | 3,4% | 53%   | 23,42% | 0,00%  | 339    | 187   | 6%    | 19%    | 1851   | 6%     | 11,81 | -1,55 | 21,18 | 21,09 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Samotechniy                  | 0,34    | 2     | 3,8% | 57%   | 5,24%  | 0,00%  | 468    | 227   | 71%   | 39%    | 1757   | 27%    | 64,17 | 2,00  | 9,48  | 47,24 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Sangtuda                     | 0,28    | 45    | 2,9% | 64%   | 10,11% | 0,00%  | 535    | 259   | 50%   | 41%    | 1726   | 40%    | 67,25 | 1,00  | 24,45 | 25,75 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Shurabad                     | 0,36    | 3     | 3,0% | 63%   | 5,46%  | 0,14%  | 419    | 236   | 41%   | 32%    | 1755   | 27%    | 81,87 | 1,99  | 12,51 | 50,97 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Tigrovaya Balka              | 0,26    | 13    | 3,1% | 57%   | 10,34% | 21,02% | 335    | 192   | 0%    | 21%    | 1910   | 0%     | 4,37  | 0,71  | 8,86  | 7,26  |
| Lower Vakhsh | Vakhsh                       | 0,35    | 9     | 2,9% | 57%   | 7,41%  | 0,10%  | 397    | 226   | 67%   | 35%    | 1777   | 27%    | 43,84 | 0,54  | 6,50  | 47,72 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Yangiobod/Garavuti           | 0,29    | 16    | 1,5% | 51%   | 5,94%  | 14,58% | 393    | 204   | 70%   | 63%    | 1818   | 63%    | 32,37 | -1,75 | 18,76 | 29,60 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Yavan                        | 0,38    | 13    | 3,1% | 74%   | 10,84% | 0,00%  | 606    | 288   | 76%   | 24%    | 1712   | 17%    | 63,49 | -1,22 | 15,31 | 34,08 |
| Lower Vakhsh | Zigirti                      | 0,27    | 7     | 3,8% | 69%   | 1,80%  | 0,00%  | 516    | 235   | 17%   | 30%    | 1754   | 11%    | 75,37 | 1,86  | 19,07 | 35,00 |
| Upper Vakhsh | MiddleVakhshGorge            | 0,30    | 13    | 3,6% | 47%   | 6,04%  | 0,00%  | 1408   | 356   | 54%   | 8%     | 1487   | 0,00%  | 11,03 | -3,80 | 3,03  | 10,13 |
| Upper Vakhsh | Upper Vakhsh Rogun Reservoir | 0,30    | 27    | 4,1% | 55%   | 10,60% | 0,00%  | 1476   | 353   | 18%   | 0%     | 1457   | 0,00%  | 14,14 | -1,49 | 1,29  | 1,95  |
| Upper Vakhsh | Lower Obikhingob             | 0,29    | 28    | 3,5% | 51%   | 10,70% | 0,00%  | 1767   | 424   | 9%    | 0%     | 1397   | 0,00%  | 28,95 | -2,53 | 1,08  | 0,51  |
| Upper Vakhsh | UpperObikhingob              | 0,22    | 18    | 2,5% | 135%  | 6,59%  | 0,00%  | 2201   | 466   | 0%    | 0%     | 1284   | 0,00%  | 5,61  | -1,54 | 26,64 | 6,38  |
| Upper Vakhsh | Lower Surkhob LB             | 0,30    | 24    | 3,8% | 60%   | 7,30%  | 0,00%  | 1640   | 381   | 9%    | 0%     | 1425   | 0,00%  | 12,16 | -1,21 | 0,91  | 0,40  |
| Upper Vakhsh | Lower Surkhob RB             | 0,32    | 22    | 4,1% | 61%   | 7,71%  | 0,00%  | 1461   | 403   | 15%   | 0%     | 1450   | 0,00%  | 8,80  | -1,31 | 0,84  | 0,21  |
| Upper Vakhsh | Middle Surkhob LB            | 0,27    | 19    | 4,2% | 49%   | 7,25%  | 0,00%  | 1809   | 385   | 14%   | 0%     | 1383   | 0,01%  | 18,52 | 0,74  | 4,49  | 2,87  |
| Upper Vakhsh | Middle Surkhob RB            | 0,28    | 38    | 4,3% | 62%   | 9,07%  | 0,00%  | 1646   | 384   | 6%    | 0%     | 1433   | 0,00%  | 10,69 | -0,79 | 8,37  | 9,34  |
| Upper Vakhsh | Upper Surkhob RB             | 0,23    | 10    | 3,3% | 33%   | 6,77%  | 0,05%  | 1871   | 343   | 7%    | 0%     | 1376   | 0,00%  | 43,70 | 1,01  | 4,86  | 3,93  |
| Upper Vakhsh | Muksu LB - Upper Surkhob LB  | 0,22    | 16    | 2,9% | 25%   | 7,29%  | 0,00%  | 2132   | 329   | 0%    | 1%     | 1302   | 0,00%  | 35,91 | -3,29 | 1,66  | 2,04  |
| Upper Vakhsh | Kyzylsuu RB                  | 0,23    | 24    | 2,9% | 25%   | 6,06%  | 0,00%  | 2310   | 322   | 1%    | 1%     | 1285   | 0,00%  | 49,51 | -3,95 | 4,83  | 2,40  |
| Upper Vakhsh | Kyzylsuu LB - Muksu RB       | 0,18    | 25    | 3,6% | 25%   | 8,73%  | 0,00%  | 1956   | 317   | 16%   | 3%     | 1361   | 0,91%  | 49,34 | -4,00 | 4,81  | 1,87  |
| Zarafshon    | Ayni-Dardar                  | 0,17    | 6     | 2,5% | 24%   | 8,2%   | 0,00%  | 1579   | 769   | 0%    | 37%    | 1487   | 0%     | 21,76 | 2,00  | 6,74  | 21,87 |
| Zarafshon    | Changal                      | 0,19    | 12    | 1,8% | 45%   | 3,6%   | 34,29% | 929    | 488   | 0%    | 0%     | 1687   | 0%     | 8,13  | -2,00 | 9,07  | 18,86 |
| Zarafshon    | Chertuk                      | 0,21    | 27    | 2,4% | 54%   | 4,4%   | 0,00%  | 1176   | 691   | 3%    | 14%    | 1546   | 2%     | 17,65 | -1,00 | 17,89 | 7,77  |
| Zarafshon    | Dam Daryo                    | 0,23    | 23    | 2,0% | 44%   | 4,8%   | 1,99%  | 974    | 500   | 0%    | 8%     | 1660   | 1%     | 7,87  | -1,00 | 0,70  | 9,95  |
| Zarafshon    | Darg-Utagar                  | 0,16    | 48    | 2,7% | 30%   | 10,2%  | 0,00%  | 1993   | 834   | 0%    | 18     | 1395   | 0%     | 30,27 | 0,13  | 32,50 | 19,17 |
| Zarafshon    | Dekhisor                     | 0,11    | 35    | 2,9% | 64%   | 7,4%   | 0,00%  | 2616   | 825   | 0%    | 0%     | 1191   | 0%     | 34,82 | -5,00 | 4,38  | 9,07  |
| Zarafshon    | Dupula PS                    | 0,26    | 32    | 1,8% | 54%   | 6,3%   | 0,42%  | 1092   | 604   | 5%    | 22%    | 1607   | 2%     | 18,13 | 1,74  | 14,44 | 6,55  |
| Zarafshon    | Eshon                        | 0.29    | 37    | 1.9% | 54%   | 5.4%   | 0.00%  | 1080   | 637   | 17%   | 14%    | 1603   | 13%    | 14.78 | -1.00 | 10.79 | 2.11  |



#### **CALCULATION SCHEME - DATA**

## calculation

## **Function to upload field datasets**



Min-Max standardization method



#### **CALCULATION SCHEME – STATISTICAL METHOD**





#### **CALCULATION SCHEME – STATISTICAL METHOD**



## THE RESULTS: APPLICATION AREAS

## **APPLICATION AREAS**

Strategic planning and programming Need and vulnerability assessment Project planning and formulation

## **REQUIRED TIME**

## 2-5 min

# from the definition of irrigation system boundaries

# LET'S SEE THE TOOL