

TABLE 1
Prevalence of undernourishment and progress towards the World Food Summit (WFS)¹ and the Millennium Development Goal (MDG)² targets in developing countries³

WORLD Region/subregion/ country [undernourishment category]	Total population	Number of people undernourished				Progress in number towards WFS	WFS trend	Proportion of undernourished in total population				Progress in prevalence towards MDG	MDG trend
	2005–07 (millions)	1990–92	1995–97	2000–02	2005–07	target = 0.5*	1990–92 to 2005–07	1990–92	1995–97	2000–02	2005–07	target = 0.5**	1990–92 to 2005–07
WORLD	6 559.3	843.4	787.5	833.0	847.5	1.0	▲	16	14	14	13	0.8	▼
Developed countries	1 275.6	16.7	19.4	17.0	12.3	0.7	▼	–	–	–	–	na	na
Developing countries	5 283.7	826.6	768.1	816.0	835.2	1.0	▲	20	17	17	16	0.8	▼
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC***	3 558.7	587.9	498.1	531.8	554.5	0.9	▼	20	16	16	16	0.8	▼
East Asia	1 402.1	215.6	149.8	142.2	139.5	0.6	▼	18	12	10	10	0.6	▼
China [3]	1 328.1	210.1	141.8	133.1	130.4	0.6	▼	18	12	10	10	0.5	▼
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea [4]	23.6	4.2	6.7	7.8	7.8	1.9	▲	21	30	34	33	1.6	▲
Mongolia [4]	2.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	▲	28	33	27	26	0.9	▼
Republic of Korea [1]	47.8	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Southeast Asia	555.5	105.4	85.7	88.9	76.1	0.7	▼	24	18	17	14	0.6	▼
Cambodia [4]	14.1	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.0	0.8	▼	38	40	29	22	0.6	▼
Indonesia [3]	221.9	28.9	22.0	30.4	29.9	1.0	▲	16	11	15	13	0.8	▼
Lao People's Dem. Rep. [4]	6.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	▲	31	29	26	23	0.7	▼
Malaysia [1]	26.1	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Myanmar [3]	48.7	19.6	15.4	13.5	7.8	0.4	▼	47	35	29	16	0.3	▼
Philippines [3]	87.1	15.2	14.1	14.5	13.2	0.9	▼	24	20	18	15	0.6	▼
Thailand [3]	66.5	15.0	11.2	11.5	10.8	0.7	▼	26	18	18	16	0.6	▼
Viet Nam [3]	85.1	21.0	16.7	13.3	9.6	0.5	▼	31	22	17	11	0.4	▼
South Asia	1 520.1	255.4	252.8	287.5	331.1	1.3	▲	22	20	21	22	1.0	◀▶
Bangladesh [4]	155.4	44.4	54.2	42.3	41.7	0.9	▼	38	41	29	27	0.7	▼
India [4]	1 147.7	172.4	162.7	200.6	237.7	1.4	▲	20	17	19	21	1.1	▲
Nepal [3]	27.8	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	1.1	▲	21	20	18	16	0.8	▼
Pakistan [4]	169.5	29.6	26.9	36.1	43.4	1.5	▲	25	20	24	26	1.0	▲
Sri Lanka [3]	19.7	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.8	0.8	▼	28	25	20	19	0.7	▼
Central Asia	58.7	4.2	4.9	10.1	6.0	1.4	▲	8	9	18	10	1.2	▲
Kazakhstan [1]	15.3	ns	ns	1.2	ns	na	na	–	–	8	–	na	na
Kyrgyzstan [3]	5.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	▼	17	13	17	10	0.6	▼
Tajikistan [4]	6.6	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.1	▲	34	42	46	30	0.9	▼
Turkmenistan [2]	4.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	◀▶	9	9	9	6	0.7	▼
Uzbekistan [3]	26.6	1.1	1.2	4.7	3.0	2.7	▲	5	5	19	11	2.1	▲
Western Asia	16.0	6.7	4.3	2.3	1.1	0.2	▼	41	27	15	7	0.2	▼
Armenia [4]	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	▼	45	36	28	22	0.5	▼
Azerbaijan [1]	8.5	2.0	2.2	0.9	ns	na	na	27	27	11	–	na	na
Georgia [1]	4.4	3.1	1.0	0.5	ns	na	na	58	19	12	–	na	na
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	556.1	54.3	53.3	50.7	47.1	0.9	▼	12	11	10	8	0.7	▼
North and Central America	145.8	9.4	10.4	9.5	9.7	1.0	▲	8	8	7	7	0.8	▼
Costa Rica [1]	4.4	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
El Salvador [2]	6.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	▼	13	12	7	9	0.7	▼
Guatemala [4]	13.0	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.0	▲	15	20	22	21	1.4	▲
Honduras [3]	7.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	▼	19	16	14	12	0.6	▼
Mexico [1]	106.4	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Nicaragua [3]	5.5	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	▼	50	38	25	19	0.4	▼

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	2005–07 (millions)	1990–92	1995–97	2000–02	2005–07	target = 0.5*	1990–92 to 2005–07	1990–92	1995–97	2000–02	2005–07	target = 0.5**	1990–92 to 2005–07
Panama [3]	3.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	◀▶	18	20	19	15	0.8	▼
The Caribbean	34.4	7.6	8.8	7.3	8.1	1.1	▲	26	28	22	24	0.9	▼
Cuba [1]	11.2	0.6	1.5	ns	ns	na	na	6	14	–	–	na	na
Dominican Republic [4]	9.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.1	▲	28	26	25	24	0.9	▼
Haiti [5]	9.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.5	1.2	▲	63	60	53	57	0.9	▼
Jamaica [2]	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	▼	11	6	5	5	0.4	▼
Trinidad and Tobago [3]	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	◀▶	11	14	11	11	1.0	◀▶
South America	375.9	37.3	34.1	33.8	29.2	0.8	▼	12	10	10	8	0.6	▼
Argentina [1]	39.1	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) [4]	9.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.3	▲	29	24	22	27	0.9	▼
Brazil [2]	188.1	17.1	16.6	16.3	12.1	0.7	▼	11	10	9	6	0.6	▼
Chile [1]	16.5	0.9	ns	ns	ns	na	na	7	–	–	–	na	na
Colombia [3]	43.7	5.2	4.0	3.9	4.3	0.8	▼	15	11	10	10	0.6	▼
Ecuador [3]	13.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.8	▼	23	16	17	15	0.7	▼
Guyana [2]	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	▼	20	11	7	7	0.4	▼
Paraguay [3]	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	◀▶	16	10	10	11	0.7	▼
Peru [3]	28.2	6.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	0.7	▼	27	21	18	15	0.6	▼
Suriname [3]	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	◀▶	14	13	15	14	1.0	◀▶
Uruguay [1]	3.3	0.2	ns	ns	ns	na	na	5	–	–	–	na	na
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) [2]	27.2	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.1	1.1	▲	10	14	13	8	0.8	▼
NEAR EAST AND NORTH AFRICA***	439.3	19.6	29.5	31.8	32.4	1.6	▲	6	8	8	7	1.2	▲
Near East	280.4	14.6	24.1	26.2	26.3	1.8	▲	7	11	10	9	1.3	▲
Iran (Islamic Republic of) [1]	71.6	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Jordan [1]	5.8	ns	0.2	0.2	ns	na	na	–	5	5	–	na	na
Kuwait [2]	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	▼	20	5	6	5	0.2	▼
Lebanon [1]	4.1	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Saudi Arabia [1]	24.1	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Syrian Arab Republic [1]	19.8	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Turkey [1]	72.1	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
United Arab Emirates [1]	4.2	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Yemen [4]	21.6	3.8	5.0	5.7	6.7	1.7	▲	30	31	31	31	1.0	▲
North Africa	158.8	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.1	1.2	▲	–	–	–	–	na	na
Algeria [1]	33.4	ns	1.5	1.4	ns	na	na	–	5	5	–	na	na
Egypt [1]	78.6	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya [1]	6.0	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
Morocco [1]	30.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	ns	na	na	6	6	6	–	na	na
Tunisia [1]	10.0	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	–	–	–	–	na	na
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA***	729.6	164.9	187.2	201.7	201.2	1.2	▲	34	33	31	28	0.8	▼
Central Africa	98.4	20.4	37.2	47.0	51.8	2.5	▲	32	49	55	53	1.6	▲
Cameroon [4]	18.2	4.2	5.0	4.3	3.9	0.9	▼	33	34	26	21	0.6	▼
Central African Rep. [5]	4.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	▲	44	47	43	40	0.9	▼

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	2005–07 (millions)	1990–92	1995–97	2000–02	2005–07	target = 0.5*	1990–92 to 2005–07	1990–92	1995–97	2000–02	2005–07	target = 0.5**	1990–92 to 2005–07
Chad [5]	10.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	1.0	◀▶	60	53	43	37	0.6	▼
Congo [3]	3.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	▼	42	41	20	15	0.4	▼
Democratic Rep. of the Congo [5]	60.8	10.0	25.5	36.7	41.9	4.2	▲	26	55	70	69	2.7	▲
Gabon [1]	1.4	0.1	ns	ns	ns	na	na	6	–	–	–	na	na
East Africa	252.8	76.2	84.7	85.6	86.9	1.1	▲	45	44	39	34	0.8	▼
Burundi [5]	7.6	2.5	3.5	3.9	4.7	1.9	▲	44	56	59	62	1.4	▲
Eritrea**** [5]	4.6	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.0	1.4	▲	67	64	70	64	1.0	▼
Ethiopia**** [5]	76.6	34.6	36.3	32.4	31.6	0.9	▼	69	62	48	41	0.6	▼
Kenya [4]	36.8	8.0	8.6	10.3	11.2	1.4	▲	33	31	32	31	0.9	▼
Rwanda [4]	9.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.0	▲	44	53	38	34	0.8	▼
Sudan [4]	39.6	10.8	9.3	9.9	8.8	0.8	▼	39	29	28	22	0.6	▼
Uganda [4]	29.7	3.5	4.9	4.8	6.1	1.7	▲	19	23	19	21	1.1	▲
United Republic of Tanzania [4]	40.1	7.4	12.4	13.6	13.7	1.8	▲	28	40	39	34	1.2	▲
Southern Africa	103.4	30.6	33.3	35.3	33.9	1.1	▲	43	41	38	33	0.8	▼
Angola [5]	17.1	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.1	1.0	▼	67	61	52	41	0.6	▼
Botswana [4]	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.8	▲	19	23	27	25	1.3	▲
Lesotho [3]	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	▲	15	16	14	14	0.9	▼
Madagascar [4]	18.1	2.4	3.5	4.4	4.5	1.9	▲	21	26	28	25	1.2	▲
Malawi [4]	14.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	0.9	▼	43	36	30	28	0.7	▼
Mauritius [2]	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	◀▶	7	7	5	5	0.7	▼
Mozambique [5]	21.4	8.3	7.8	8.6	8.1	1.0	▼	59	48	46	38	0.6	▼
Namibia [3]	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	▼	32	30	21	19	0.6	▼
Swaziland [3]	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.0	▲	12	21	18	18	1.5	▲
Zambia [5]	12.0	2.9	3.6	4.7	5.2	1.8	▲	35	38	43	43	1.2	▲
Zimbabwe [4]	12.5	4.3	5.3	5.1	3.7	0.9	▼	40	44	41	30	0.7	▼
West Africa	275.0	37.6	32.0	33.7	28.5	0.8	▼	20	15	14	10	0.5	▼
Benin [3]	8.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	◀▶	20	18	15	12	0.6	▼
Burkina Faso [2]	14.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	◀▶	14	12	12	9	0.6	▼
Côte d'Ivoire [3]	19.7	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	1.4	▲	15	17	17	14	1.0	▼
Gambia [3]	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	▲	14	23	21	19	1.3	▲
Ghana [2]	22.4	4.2	2.2	1.8	1.2	0.3	▼	27	12	9	5	0.2	▼
Guinea [3]	9.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	▲	20	19	20	17	0.8	▼
Liberia [4]	3.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	▲	30	32	36	33	1.1	▲
Mali [3]	12.1	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.5	0.6	▼	27	25	18	12	0.4	▼
Mauritania [2]	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	◀▶	12	9	8	7	0.6	▼
Niger [4]	13.6	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	0.9	▼	37	37	27	20	0.5	▼
Nigeria [2]	144.3	16.3	10.9	11.9	9.2	0.6	▼	16	10	9	6	0.4	▼
Senegal [3]	11.6	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.2	▲	22	26	26	17	0.8	▼
Sierra Leone [5]	5.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.0	◀▶	45	39	43	35	0.8	▼
Togo [4]	6.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	▲	43	36	36	30	0.7	▼
Africa*****	888.4	169.8	192.6	207.3	207.2	1.2	▲	28	28	26	23	0.8	▼

Notes: Please see inside back flap.

TABLE 2

Selected development and food security indicators for countries in protracted crisis

Country	HDI ¹	Humanitarian ODA in total ODA ²	Average humanitarian ODA ³	Average development ODA ⁴	Average humanitarian ODA per capita ⁵	Average development ODA per capita ⁶	Development ODA to agriculture in total ODA ⁷	Contribution of agriculture to GDP ⁸	Population living in rural areas ⁹	Aid as % of gross capital formation ¹⁰	DES per capita ¹¹
	2007 Value	2000–2008 (%)	2000–2008 (US\$ millions, 2007 prices)		2000–2008 (US\$, 2007 prices)		2005–2008 (%)	2008 (%)	2008 (%)	2007 (%)	2005–2007 (kcal/person/day)
Afghanistan	0.352	20	463	1 905	19.01	78.27	7.33	31.6	75.96	na	na
Angola	0.564	30	124	282	7.66	17.47	3.75	6.6	43.30	2.80	1 950
Burundi	0.394	32	110	229	15.22	31.84	4.36	34.8 ^c	89.60	272.60 ^b	1 680
Central African Republic	0.369	13	16	107	3.84	25.93	3.61	52.9	61.42	116.10	1 960
Chad	0.392	23	76	250	7.79	25.55	1.27	13.6	73.32	26.00	2 040
Congo	0.601	22	17	60	4.97	13.31	0.97	4.1	38.66	6.10	2 510
Côte d'Ivoire	0.484	15	43	234	2.26	12.38	7.48	25.0	51.22	9.70	2 510
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	na	47	76	87	3.23	3.71	2.08	na	37.32	na	2 150
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.389	27	284	760	5.16	18.00	1.79	40.2	66.04	67.30	1 590
Eritrea	0.472	30	84	194	19.34	44.74	4.24	24.3 ^a	79.28	106.70	1 590
Ethiopia	0.414	21	417	1 554	5.72	21.31	6.12	44.5	83.00	50.10	1 950
Guinea	0.435	16	38	203	4.23	22.36	4.14	24.8	65.56	39.00	2 530
Haiti	0.532	11	46	385	5.06	42.08	4.44	28.0 ^d	53.16	40.60	1 850
Iraq	na	14	465	2 786	16.98	101.76	1.01	8.6 ^d	33.40	na	na
Kenya	0.541	14	114	729	3.29	20.96	6.88	27.0	78.40	26.1	2 060
Liberia	0.442	33	89	182	27.09	55.75	0.83	61.3	39.86	473.60	2 160
Sierra Leone	0.365	19	73	318	14.88	64.77	3.00	50.2	62.24	239.50	2 130
Somalia	na	64	203	114	25.41	14.34	0.87	65.0 ^e	63.48	na	na
Sudan	0.531	62	764	461	20.10	12.12	0.66	25.8	56.56	18.80	2 270
Tajikistan	0.688	13	29	199	4.46	30.69	8.61	18.0	73.54	27.10	2 130
Uganda	0.514	10	136	1 225	4.89	43.93	3.63	22.7	87.02	65.70	2 250
Zimbabwe	na	31	103	233	8.27	18.66	2.66	19.1 ^c	62.66	64.89 ^c	2 210

Notes: Please see inside back flap.