



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal Supply/Demand Balance for Sub-Saharan Africa

Situation as of mid-September 2015

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. It has been maintained by FAO/GIEWS since 1980 and is updated on a continual basis.

This statistical report, which is a subset of CCBS data, presents the current-year cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries, highlighting cereal import and food aid requirements of each country.

This report is complementary to the FAO/GIEWS report [Crop Prospects and Food Situation](#) and is published four times a year, with the same schedule.

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Terminology

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	39	1 778	1 820
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	28	1 166	1 197
Previous year imports	550	455	15	1 020
Previous five years average imports	543	357	15	915
2015/16 domestic availability	3	43	1 515	1 561
2015 production (incl. paddy rice)	3	39	1 515	1 557
2015 production (incl. milled rice)	3	26	1 515	1 544
Possible stock drawdown	-	17	-	17
2015/16 utilization	558	488	1 516	2 562
Food use	543	487	1 154	2 184
Non-food use	15	1	303	319
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2015/16 import requirement	555	445	1	1 001
Anticipated commercial imports	555	445	1	1 001
of which: received or contracted	74	-	1	75
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	22	20	46	87
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	139	130	130
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	102	125	7	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	25 022			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	4 850			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	207	1 483	1 690
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	184	1 335	1 519
Previous year imports	56	300	1	357
Previous five years average imports	58	234	8	300
2015 domestic availability	-	175	1 420	1 595
2014 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	234	1 420	1 654
2014 production (incl. milled rice)	-	140	1 420	1 560
Possible stock drawdown	-	35	-	35
2015 utilization	56	425	1 431	1 912
Food use	52	388	884	1 323
Non-food use	1	38	395	434
Exports or re-exports	3	-	102	105
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2015 import requirement	56	250	11	317
Anticipated commercial imports	55	241	7	303
of which: received or contracted	8	241	0	249
Food aid needs	1	9	4	14
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	0	-	0
of which: delivered	-	0	-	0
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	37	83	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	127	106	109
2015 Import requirement compared to average	97	107	138	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 598			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	810			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	30	31
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	52	53
Previous year imports	90	27	257	374
Previous five years average imports	91	26	237	354
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1	-	45	46
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	7	8
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	7	8
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	38	38
2015/16 Utilization	101	28	305	434
Food use	100	28	247	375
Non-food use	-	-	37	37
Exports or re-exports	1	-	22	23
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	100	28	260	388
Anticipated commercial imports	100	26	260	386
of which: received or contracted	29	-	60	89
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	44	12	109	166
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	14	16
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	110	108	110	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major food crops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 262			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	7 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	305	4 564	4 870
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	270	4 056	4 326
Previous year imports	103	360	42	505
Previous five years average imports	97	321	45	463
2014/15 Domestic Availability	-	264	4 276	4 540
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	348	4 122	4 469
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	229	4 122	4 351
Possible stock drawdown	-	35	154	189
2014/15 Utilization	103	604	4 318	5 025
Food use	102	559	3 271	3 932
Non-food use	1	45	837	883
Exports or re-exports	-	-	210	210
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014/15 Import Requirement	103	340	42	485
Anticipated commercial imports	100	339	40	479
of which: received or contracted	70	11	-	81
Food aid needs	3	1	2	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	1	2
of which: delivered	-	1	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	32	186	224
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	129	102	103
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	106	106	93	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major food crops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	17 589			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	6	55	205	267
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	79	210	297
Previous year imports	42	18	75	135
Previous five years average imports	33	11	88	132
2014 Domestic Availability	8	50	195	253
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	7	70	188	265
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	7	47	188	242
Possible stock drawdown	1	3	7	11
2014 Utilization	50	72	277	398
Food use	48	66	245	358
Non-food use	2	6	32	40
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014 Import Requirement	42	22	82	146
Anticipated commercial imports	37	22	80	139
of which: received or contracted	10	-	-	10
Food aid needs	5	0	2	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	0	-	2	2
of which: delivered	0	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	6	23	33
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	88	89	90	89
2014 Import requirement compared to average	127	200	93	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major food crops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 817			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	0	190	2 940	3 131
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	167	2 839	3 006
Previous year imports	403	450	36	889
Previous five years average imports	394	420	30	844
2015 Domestic Availability	50	162	2 940	3 153
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	0	203	2 840	3 044
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	0	132	2 840	2 973
Possible stock drawdown	50	30	100	180
2015 Utilization	400	602	2 977	3 980
Food use	321	568	2 044	2 933
Non-food use	4	34	783	821
Exports or re-exports	75	-	150	225
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	350	440	37	827
Anticipated commercial imports	350	429	37	816
of which: received or contracted	238	200	14	452
Food aid needs	-	11	-	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	11	0	11
of which: delivered	-	11	0	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	25	90	129
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	122	100	101
2015 Import requirement compared to average	89	105	123	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	22 773			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous year imports	25	35	15	75
Previous five years average imports	28	34	17	79
2014/15 Domestic Availability	-	-	1	1
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	1	1
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	1	1
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2014/15 Utilization	25	36	21	82
Food use	25	29	20	74
Non-food use	-	7	0	7
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	1	1
2014/15 Import Requirement	25	36	20	81
Anticipated commercial imports	20	34	20	74
of which: received or contracted	16	34	12	61
Food aid needs	5	2	-	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	49	56	39	144
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	18	18
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	89	104	118	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major food crops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	514			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	3 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	120	150
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	38	179	217
Previous year imports	43	12	20	75
Previous five years average imports	39	11	12	62
2015 Domestic Availability	-	17	140	157
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	120	146
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	17	120	137
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	20	20
2015 Utilization	43	29	160	232
Food use	40	28	143	211
Non-food use	3	1	17	20
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	43	12	20	75
Anticipated commercial imports	43	9	-	52
of which: received or contracted	10	0	-	10
Food aid needs	-	3	20	23
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	2	4
of which: delivered	-	2	2	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	30	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	68	67	67
2015 Import requirement compared to average	110	109	167	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 804			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	378	2 242	2 622
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	214	2 236	2 453
Previous year imports	70	30	42	142
Previous five years average imports	95	42	71	208
2014/15 Domestic Availability	1	208	2 499	2 708
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	304	2 444	2 749
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	208	2 444	2 653
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	55	55
2014/15 Utilization	71	243	2 538	2 852
Food use	70	190	1 503	1 764
Non-food use	1	53	815	869
Exports or re-exports	-	-	220	220
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014/15 Import Requirement	70	35	40	145
Anticipated commercial imports	60	34	10	104
of which: received or contracted	30	0	8	38
Food aid needs	10	1	30	41
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	30	30
of which: delivered	-	-	30	30
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	14	111	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	27	142	109	112
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	74	83	56	70
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major food crops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	13 587			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	980			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous year imports	8	50	-	58
Previous five years average imports	11	46	-	57
2015 Domestic Availability	-	11	5	16
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	5	16
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	11	71	5	87
Food use	11	65	3	79
Non-food use	-	2	2	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	4	-	4
2015 Import Requirement	11	60	-	71
Anticipated commercial imports	11	60	-	71
of which: received or contracted	4	21	-	25
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0	-	0
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	85	4	103
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	130	0	125
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major food crops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	770			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	319	1 256	1 584
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	318	1 267	1 594
Previous year imports	450	180	140	770
Previous five years average imports	429	162	123	714
2015 Domestic Availability	9	213	1 294	1 516
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	320	1 294	1 623
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	213	1 294	1 516
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	459	403	1 444	2 306
Food use	458	383	1 269	2 110
Non-food use	1	20	175	196
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	450	190	150	790
Anticipated commercial imports	430	190	50	670
of which: received or contracted	174	0	0	175
Food aid needs	20	0	100	120
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0	28	28
of which: delivered	-	0	28	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	5	17	28
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	101	102	102
2015 Import requirement compared to average	105	117	122	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	74 877			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	180	120	12	312
Previous five years average imports	185	112	12	309
2015 Domestic Availability	-	1	20	21
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	180	124	32	336
Food use	176	116	29	321
Non-food use	4	8	3	15
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	180	123	12	315
Anticipated commercial imports	180	120	12	312
of which: received or contracted	96	87	4	187
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	-	3
of which: delivered	-	3	-	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	39	26	7	71
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	97	110	100	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 505			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	759	773	1 532
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	720	751	1 471
Previous year imports	540	1 190	31	1 761
Previous five years average imports	517	1 178	30	1 725
2015 Domestic Availability	50	543	803	1 396
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	805	803	1 608
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	483	803	1 286
Possible stock drawdown	50	60	-	110
2015 Utilization	540	1 743	833	3 116
Food use	535	1 618	705	2 858
Non-food use	5	95	119	219
Exports or re-exports	-	30	10	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	490	1 200	31	1 721
Anticipated commercial imports	490	1 195	30	1 715
of which: received or contracted	282	600	5	887
Food aid needs	-	5	1	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	5	-	5
of which: delivered	-	5	-	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	73	32	129
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	112	107	109
2015 Import requirement compared to average	95	102	102	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	22 157			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	58	105	3	166
Previous five years average imports	54	69	5	128
2015 Domestic Availability	2	1	1	4
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	2	1	1	4
2015 Utilization	56	96	3	155
Food use	56	71	1	128
Non-food use	-	25	2	27
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	54	95	2	151
Anticipated commercial imports	50	93	1	144
of which: received or contracted	50	80	-	130
Food aid needs	4	2	1	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	0	1	2
of which: delivered	1	0	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	64	81	1	146
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	138	40	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major food crops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	876			
GNI per capita in 2012 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	20	-	40
Previous five years average imports	22	14	-	36
2015 Domestic Availability	1	1	-	2
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	1	1	-	2
2015 Utilization	21	18	-	39
Food use	17	18	-	35
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	20	17	-	37
Anticipated commercial imports	20	17	-	37
of which: received or contracted	10	7	-	17
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	22	-	43
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	91	121	0	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major food crops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	821			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	12 640			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	225	255
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	222	252
Previous year imports	320	11	86	417
Previous five years average imports	296	11	63	370
2015 Domestic Availability	30	-	218	248
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	215	245
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	30	-	215	245
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	3	3
2015 Utilization	360	11	304	675
Food use	357	11	253	621
Non-food use	3	-	51	54
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	330	11	86	427
Anticipated commercial imports	330	11	86	427
of which: received or contracted	145	-	0	145
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	2	50	122
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	97	97
2015 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	137	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major food crops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 110			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4 039	92	18 489	22 620
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3 264	99	15 516	18 879
Previous year imports	440	90	187	717
Previous five years average imports	1 009	88	123	1 220
2015 Domestic Availability	4 232	86	19 244	23 562
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4 232	132	19 244	23 608
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	4 232	86	19 244	23 562
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	4 702	166	19 285	24 152
Food use	3 879	151	12 595	16 624
Non-food use	773	15	3 970	4 758
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2 580	2 580
Possible stock build up	50	-	140	190
2015 Import Requirement	470	80	41	591
Anticipated commercial imports	300	76	17	393
of which: received or contracted	199	27	17	242
Food aid needs	170	4	24	198
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0	24	24
of which: delivered	-	0	24	24
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	2	130	172
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	130	133	124	125
2015 Import requirement compared to average	47	91	33	48
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major food crops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	96 959			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous year imports	90	75	6	171
Previous five years average imports	92	63	6	161
2015 Domestic Availability	9	-	35	44
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	9	-	2	11
2015 Utilization	99	80	41	220
Food use	94	73	22	189
Non-food use	5	2	19	25
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	6	-	6
2015 Import Requirement	90	80	6	176
Anticipated commercial imports	90	80	6	176
of which: received or contracted	51	34	0	85
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	56	43	13	112
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	127	100	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 688			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	70	157	227
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	58	183	241
Previous year imports	45	165	1	211
Previous five years average imports	42	149	1	192
2014/15 Domestic Availability	-	43	132	175
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	47	128	174
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	30	128	158
Possible stock drawdown	-	13	4	17
2014/15 Utilization	45	203	139	387
Food use	43	162	112	317
Non-food use	1	41	26	68
Exports or re-exports	1	-	2	3
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014/15 Import Requirement	45	160	8	213
Anticipated commercial imports	45	145	6	196
of which: received or contracted	41	34	-	75
Food aid needs	-	15	2	17
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0	0	1
of which: delivered	-	0	0	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	84	58	164
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	81	70	72
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	107	107	750	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major food crops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 928			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	570	2 176	2 746
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	480	2 274	2 754
Previous year imports	320	550	30	900
Previous five years average imports	304	588	45	937
2015 Domestic Availability	-	407	2 226	2 634
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	2 176	2 780
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	362	2 176	2 539
Possible stock drawdown	-	45	50	95
2015 Utilization	325	952	2 256	3 534
Food use	322	898	1 454	2 674
Non-food use	3	54	632	689
Exports or re-exports	-	-	170	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	325	545	30	900
Anticipated commercial imports	320	544	28	892
of which: received or contracted	245	244	0	490
Food aid needs	5	1	2	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0	2	2
of which: delivered	-	0	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	34	54	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	126	96	101
2015 Import requirement compared to average	107	93	67	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	26 787			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2 053	1 378	3 431
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 776	1 278	3 054
Previous year imports	105	515	8	628
Previous five years average imports	112	371	9	492
2015 Domestic Availability	-	1 394	1 367	2 761
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 971	1 337	3 307
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 314	1 337	2 651
Possible stock drawdown	-	80	30	110
2015 Utilization	105	1 794	1 374	3 273
Food use	104	1 344	700	2 149
Non-food use	1	450	298	749
Exports or re-exports	-	-	375	375
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	105	400	7	512
Anticipated commercial imports	100	385	6	491
of which: received or contracted	81	203	0	284
Food aid needs	5	15	2	22
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	2	5
of which: delivered	-	3	2	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	110	57	175
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	111	105	108
2015 Import requirement compared to average	94	108	78	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major food crops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	12 276			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	470			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	210	55	265
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	194	51	245
Previous year imports	20	50	4	74
Previous five years average imports	17	54	4	75
2014/15 Domestic Availability	-	116	34	150
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	30	163
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	89	30	119
Possible stock drawdown	-	27	4	31
2014/15 Utilization	20	186	39	244
Food use	20	172	31	222
Non-food use	-	14	6	20
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014/15 Import Requirement	20	70	4	94
Anticipated commercial imports	20	68	-	88
of which: received or contracted	1	6	-	6
Food aid needs	-	2	4	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0	2	3
of which: delivered	-	0	2	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	95	17	124
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	69	59	67
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	118	130	108	126
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major food crops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 801			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	486	147	3 675	4 308
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	385	102	3 533	4 020
Previous year imports	1 319	590	755	2 664
Previous five years average imports	1 182	403	671	2 256
2014/15 Domestic Availability	465	101	3 239	3 805
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	415	155	2 959	3 529
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	415	101	2 959	3 475
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	280	330
2014/15 Utilization	1 812	691	4 259	6 762
Food use	1 342	631	3 716	5 689
Non-food use	470	35	543	1 048
Exports or re-exports	-	5	-	5
Possible stock build up	-	20	-	20
2014/15 Import Requirement	1 347	590	1 020	2 957
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	585	960	2 845
of which: received or contracted	1 083	110	66	1 259
Food aid needs	47	5	60	112
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	47	0	27	75
of which: delivered	47	0	27	75
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	30	14	83	127
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	108	152	84	88
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	114	146	152	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major food crops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	44 864			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 290			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	100	113
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	98	113
Previous year imports	76	27	122	225
Previous five years average imports	75	26	119	220
2015/16 Domestic Availability	8	-	96	104
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	7	-	82	89
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	7	-	82	89
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	14	15
2015/16 Utilization	91	28	218	337
Food use	90	28	193	310
Non-food use	2	-	25	27
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	83	28	122	233
Anticipated commercial imports	83	28	115	226
of which: received or contracted	1	-	25	26
Food aid needs	-	-	7	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	42	13	90	145
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	47	0	84	79
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	111	108	103	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major food crops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 135			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	270	-	270
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	289	-	289
Previous year imports	55	280	25	360
Previous five years average imports	57	289	22	368
2015 Domestic Availability	-	164	-	164
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	237	-	237
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	154	-	154
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
2015 Utilization	56	514	26	596
Food use	54	469	26	549
Non-food use	2	45	-	47
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	56	350	26	432
Anticipated commercial imports	50	285	20	355
of which: received or contracted	13	145	1	159
Food aid needs	6	65	6	77
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	107	6	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	82	0	82
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	121	118	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major food crops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 397			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	370			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 978	367	4 350
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	4 235	406	4 649
Previous year imports	150	360	50	560
Previous five years average imports	79	258	33	370
2015/16 Domestic Availability	5	2 599	355	2 959
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 700	351	4 056
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	2 479	351	2 835
Possible stock drawdown	-	120	4	124
2015/16 Utilization	155	2 899	418	3 472
Food use	155	2 597	408	3 160
Non-food use	-	302	10	312
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	150	300	63	513
Anticipated commercial imports	140	300	55	495
of which: received or contracted	4	-	-	4
Food aid needs	10	-	8	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	4	4
of which: delivered	-	-	4	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	0	-	-	0
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	107	17	130
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	87	86	87
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	190	116	191	139
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major food crops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	24 235			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	132	4 114	4 247
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	119	3 821	3 942
Previous year imports	71	30	13	114
Previous five years average imports	95	25	26	146
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1	70	3 689	3 761
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	109	2 889	2 999
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	70	2 889	2 961
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	800	800
2015/16 Utilization	102	120	3 760	3 983
Food use	92	111	2 707	2 911
Non-food use	-	8	1 028	1 036
Exports or re-exports	-	1	25	26
Possible stock build up	10	-	-	10
2015/16 Import Requirement	101	50	71	222
Anticipated commercial imports	100	50	70	220
of which: received or contracted	83	-	-	83
Food aid needs	1	-	1	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	0	0
of which: delivered	-	-	0	0
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	7	157	169
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	59	91	76	76
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	106	200	273	152
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major food crops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	17 215			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	250			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	27	2 212	3 497	5 736
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	24	2 025	4 140	6 189
Previous year imports	148	180	17	345
Previous five years average imports	112	247	15	374
2014/15 Domestic Availability	46	1 508	4 768	6 322
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	46	2 167	4 768	6 981
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	46	1 473	4 768	6 287
Possible stock drawdown	-	35	-	35
2014/15 Utilization	226	1 688	4 784	6 698
Food use	183	1 388	2 623	4 194
Non-food use	1	295	1 766	2 062
Exports or re-exports	2	5	180	187
Possible stock build up	40	-	215	255
2014/15 Import Requirement	180	180	16	376
Anticipated commercial imports	180	175	11	366
of which: received or contracted	178	2	0	180
Food aid needs	-	5	5	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	5	5
of which: delivered	-	-	5	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	81	154	246
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	190	107	115	113
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	161	73	106	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major food crops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	17 086			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	660			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	6	203	101	310
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	147	106	257
Previous year imports	378	135	4	517
Previous five years average imports	360	120	6	486
2014/15 Domestic Availability	17	177	102	295
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	7	295	72	373
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	7	177	72	255
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	30	40
2014/15 Utilization	372	272	110	754
Food use	267	224	95	586
Non-food use	85	38	14	137
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	10	-	10
2014/15 Import Requirement	355	95	8	458
Anticipated commercial imports	350	85	5	440
of which: received or contracted	256	34	4	294
Food aid needs	5	10	3	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	67	56	24	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	175	200	68	145
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	99	79	138	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major food crops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 970			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	145	58	90	293
Previous five years average imports	150	65	89	304
2015 Domestic Availability	-	11	0	11
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	0	0
Possible stock drawdown	-	11	-	11
2015 Utilization	165	64	90	320
Food use	119	64	3	186
Non-food use	6	-	87	93
Exports or re-exports	40	-	1	41
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	165	54	90	309
Anticipated commercial imports	165	54	90	309
of which: received or contracted	61	24	48	132
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	94	51	2	147
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	110	83	101	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major food crops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 269			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	18	383	2 155	2 556
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	319	2 197	2 532
Previous year imports	550	566	125	1 241
Previous five years average imports	543	403	120	1 066
2015/16 Domestic Availability	45	253	2 205	2 503
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	365	2 040	2 425
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	243	2 040	2 303
Possible stock drawdown	25	10	165	200
2015/16 Utilization	595	783	2 345	3 723
Food use	585	722	1 924	3 231
Non-food use	10	60	407	477
Exports or re-exports	-	1	15	16
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	550	530	140	1 220
Anticipated commercial imports	550	530	135	1 215
of which: received or contracted	93	-	28	121
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	26	69	116
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	114	93	96
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	101	132	117	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	27 978			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	620			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	109	119
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	116	130
Previous year imports	70	16	130	216
Previous five years average imports	75	13	128	216
2015/16 Domestic Availability	21	-	66	87
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	55	68
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	-	55	68
Possible stock drawdown	8	-	11	19
2015/16 Utilization	101	16	251	368
Food use	100	16	209	325
Non-food use	1	-	37	38
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	80	16	185	281
Anticipated commercial imports	80	16	185	281
of which: received or contracted	26	-	29	55
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	7	85	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	0	48	52
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	107	123	145	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major food crops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 459			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	5 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	0	44	4 254	4 298
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	80	4 397	4 478
Previous year imports	100	340	73	514
Previous five years average imports	95	309	93	497
2014/15 Domestic Availability	7	69	4 790	4 866
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	7	106	4 760	4 873
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	7	69	4 760	4 836
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	30	30
2014/15 Utilization	107	409	4 855	5 371
Food use	106	382	3 947	4 435
Non-food use	1	19	868	888
Exports or re-exports	-	-	40	40
Possible stock build up	-	8	-	8
2014/15 Import Requirement	100	340	65	505
Anticipated commercial imports	96	280	52	428
of which: received or contracted	12	40	-	52
Food aid needs	4	60	13	77
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	4	11	13	28
of which: delivered	4	11	13	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	20	207	232
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	700	133	108	109
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	105	110	70	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major food crops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	19 114			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	420			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 700	18 389	23 159
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	67	4 319	17 387	21 773
Previous year imports	4 500	2 700	220	7 420
Previous five years average imports	4 060	2 640	180	6 880
2015 Domestic Availability	70	2 940	19 453	22 463
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 900	19 453	24 423
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	70	2 940	19 453	22 463
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	4 570	6 340	19 673	30 583
Food use	3 570	5 262	12 552	21 384
Non-food use	400	748	6 721	7 869
Exports or re-exports	600	-	250	850
Possible stock build up	-	330	150	480
2015 Import Requirement	4 500	3 400	220	8 120
Anticipated commercial imports	4 500	3 400	220	8 120
of which: received or contracted	1 926	573	20	2 519
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	30	71	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	104	113	112	112
2015 Import requirement compared to average	111	129	122	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	177 476			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 970			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	70	96	835	1 001
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	77	87	662	826
Previous year imports	81	63	1	145
Previous five years average imports	48	45	27	120
2014 Domestic Availability	80	80	652	812
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	60	90	632	782
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	60	60	632	752
Possible stock drawdown	20	20	20	60
2014 Utilization	140	129	662	931
Food use	134	95	442	671
Non-food use	6	12	170	188
Exports or re-exports	-	22	50	72
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014 Import Requirement	60	49	10	119
Anticipated commercial imports	60	46	10	116
of which: received or contracted	27	0	-	27
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	8	39	59
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	78	103	95	95
2014 Import requirement compared to average	125	108	37	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	11 342			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	8	8	2	18
Previous five years average imports	8	6	2	16
2015 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	8	8	5	21
Food use	5	8	5	18
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	0	-	0
2015 Import Requirement	8	8	2	18
Anticipated commercial imports	8	4	2	14
of which: received or contracted	4	1	-	5
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0	-	0
of which: delivered	-	0	-	0
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	27	43	27	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	137	100	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major food crops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	186			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 670			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	436	835	1 271
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	484	1 018	1 502
Previous year imports	367	1 275	107	1 748
Previous five years average imports	433	1 065	79	1 577
2014/15 Domestic Availability	-	391	715	1 106
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	559	692	1 251
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	391	692	1 083
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	23	23
2014/15 Utilization	500	1 551	821	2 872
Food use	495	1 420	613	2 529
Non-food use	5	130	207	342
Exports or re-exports	-	1	1	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014/15 Import Requirement	500	1 160	106	1 766
Anticipated commercial imports	500	1 158	105	1 763
of which: received or contracted	383	571	87	1 040
Food aid needs	-	2	1	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	0	2
of which: delivered	-	2	0	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	34	97	42	172
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	115	68	83
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	115	109	134	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major food crops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	14 673			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 040			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years average imports	2	6	6	14
2015 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	2	6	6	14
Food use	2	6	1	9
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	2	6	6	14
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	6	14
of which: received or contracted	-	2	-	2
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	63	10	94
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major food crops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	96			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	13 990			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 256	142	1 398
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 088	142	1 230
Previous year imports	45	270	10	325
Previous five years average imports	46	230	9	285
2015 Domestic Availability	-	743	138	881
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 155	138	1 293
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	693	138	831
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
2015 Utilization	45	1 043	149	1 237
Food use	45	723	132	900
Non-food use	-	320	17	337
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	45	300	11	356
Anticipated commercial imports	40	275	6	321
of which: received or contracted	3	170	0	173
Food aid needs	5	25	5	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	115	21	143
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	106	97	105
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	130	122	125
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major food crops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 316			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	232	234
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	270	272
Previous year imports	156	215	175	546
Previous five years average imports	159	178	155	492
2014/15 Domestic Availability	-	4	265	269
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	255	257
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	255	256
Possible stock drawdown	-	3	10	13
2014/15 Utilization	170	209	465	844
Food use	165	203	434	802
Non-food use	5	6	31	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014/15 Import Requirement	170	205	200	575
Anticipated commercial imports	165	185	100	450
of which: received or contracted	159	90	-	249
Food aid needs	5	20	100	125
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	-	37	38
of which: delivered	1	-	37	38
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	19	41	76
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	94	94
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	107	115	129	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major food crops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	10 518			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production	1 759	3	15 551	17 313
Previous five years average production	1 793	3	13 440	15 236
Previous year imports	1 600	909	221	2 730
Previous five years average imports	1 604	1 017	245	2 866
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1 700	2	11 936	13 638
2015 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 700	3	11 056	12 759
2015 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 700	2	11 056	12 758
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	880	880
2015/16 Utilization	3 300	1 102	12 727	17 129
Food use	3 125	1 062	5 001	9 188
Non-food use	75	40	6 866	6 981
Exports or re-exports	100	-	860	960
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	1 600	1 100	791	3 491
Anticipated commercial imports	1 600	1 100	791	3 491
of which: received or contracted	616	90	-	706
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	20	92	169
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2015 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	95	100	82	84
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	100	108	323	122
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major food crops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	54 490			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	6 800			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	194	41	2 628	2 863
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	296	37	3 657	3 990
Previous year imports	2 534	50	388	2 973
Previous five years average imports	2 014	42	395	2 451
2014/15 Domestic Availability	473	33	7 381	7 887
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	473	41	7 381	7 895
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	473	29	7 381	7 883
Possible stock drawdown	-	4	-	4
2014/15 Utilization	2 475	73	7 787	10 335
Food use	2 328	72	4 480	6 880
Non-food use	47	1	1 702	1 750
Exports or re-exports	-	-	500	500
Possible stock build up	100	-	1 105	1 205
2014/15 Import Requirement	2 002	40	406	2 448
Anticipated commercial imports	2 000	40	145	2 185
of which: received or contracted	1 430	20	95	1 545
Food aid needs	2	-	260	263
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	255	257
of which: delivered	2	-	255	257
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	0	-	-	0
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	2	114	175
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	160	112	202	198
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	99	95	103	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major food crops	sorghum; millet; wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	39 350			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	119	119
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	88	88
Previous year imports	25	35	71	131
Previous five years average imports	25	25	79	129
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	2	82	84
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	82	82
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	82	82
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2015/16 Utilization	26	27	170	223
Food use	26	25	110	161
Non-food use	-	2	60	62
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	26	25	88	139
Anticipated commercial imports	26	25	87	138
of which: received or contracted	6	-	16	22
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	19	86	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	93	93
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	104	100	111	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major food crops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 287			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	110	2 586	6 181	8 877
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	100	2 296	6 064	8 460
Previous year imports	972	185	15	1 172
Previous five years average imports	714	76	28	818
2015/16 Domestic Availability	170	1 690	6 201	8 061
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	110	2 600	5 951	8 661
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	110	1 690	5 951	7 751
Possible stock drawdown	60	-	250	310
2015/16 Utilization	870	1 770	6 216	8 856
Food use	814	1 369	4 698	6 881
Non-food use	16	330	1 318	1 664
Exports or re-exports	40	61	200	301
Possible stock build up	-	10	-	10
2015/16 Import Requirement	700	80	15	795
Anticipated commercial imports	700	79	5	784
of which: received or contracted	-	-	0	0
Food aid needs	-	1	10	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	26	88	129
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	110	113	98	102
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	98	105	54	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major food crops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	53 470			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	930			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	142	1 046	1 188
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	124	995	1 119
Previous year imports	70	200	6	276
Previous five years average imports	70	154	6	230
2015 Domestic Availability	-	110	1 170	1 280
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	125	1 170	1 295
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	85	1 170	1 255
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2015 Utilization	70	260	1 176	1 506
Food use	58	241	818	1 117
Non-food use	2	19	303	324
Exports or re-exports	10	-	55	65
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	70	150	6	226
Anticipated commercial imports	70	150	5	225
of which: received or contracted	19	48	0	66
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	34	115	157
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	101	118	116
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	97	92	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 115			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	570			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	214	3 275	3 509
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	21	217	3 176	3 414
Previous year imports	387	120	14	521
Previous five years average imports	302	107	19	428
2015 Domestic Availability	35	147	3 302	3 484
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	220	3 290	3 530
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	147	3 290	3 457
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	12	27
2015 Utilization	350	267	3 317	3 933
Food use	348	208	2 117	2 673
Non-food use	2	14	1 050	1 066
Exports or re-exports	-	40	150	190
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2015 Import Requirement	315	120	15	450
Anticipated commercial imports	300	119	7	426
of which: received or contracted	97	1	7	104
Food aid needs	15	1	8	24
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	6	56	71
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	95	101	104	103
2015 Import requirement compared to average	104	112	77	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major food crops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	37 783			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	202	50	3 424	3 675
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	228	48	2 983	3 259
Previous year imports	32	10	3	45
Previous five years average imports	16	13	4	33
2015/16 Domestic Availability	215	17	3 244	3 476
2015 Production (rice in paddy terms)	215	26	2 724	2 964
2015 Production (rice in milled terms)	215	17	2 724	2 956
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	520	520
2015/16 Utilization	280	52	3 244	3 576
Food use	250	49	1 490	1 788
Non-food use	15	1	755	771
Exports or re-exports	-	0	1 000	1 000
Possible stock build up	15	2	-	17
2015/16 Import Requirement	65	35	1	100
Anticipated commercial imports	64	35	1	99
of which: received or contracted	64	-	-	64
Food aid needs	1	-	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	3	92	110
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	94	53	91	91
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	406	269	13	304
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major food crops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	16 212			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	29	-	1 723	1 752
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	32	-	1 406	1 438
Previous year imports	131	174	196	502
Previous five years average imports	90	142	336	568
2015/16 Domestic Availability	40	5	1 004	1 049
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	850	870
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	850	870
Possible stock drawdown	20	5	154	179
2015/16 Utilization	146	185	1 706	2 037
Food use	141	177	1 597	1 915
Non-food use	5	8	109	122
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	106	180	702	988
Anticipated commercial imports	105	180	700	985
of which: received or contracted	52	-	1	53
Food aid needs	1	-	2	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	0	0
of which: delivered	-	-	0	0
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	11	102	123
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	0	60	60
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	118	127	209	174
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major food crops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	15 603			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	830			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

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This report is based on information available as of mid-September 2015

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