



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal supply and demand balance for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of November 2016

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. It has been maintained by FAO/GIEWS since 1980 and is updated on a continual basis.

This statistical report, which is a subset of CCBS data, presents the current-year cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries, highlighting cereal import and food aid requirements of each country.

This report is complementary to the FAO/GIEWS report [Crop Prospects and Food Situation](#) and is published four times a year, with the same schedule.

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Terminology

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse grains | Total cereals |
|---|---------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 | 45 | 1 971 | 2 019 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 | 34 | 1 451 | 1 488 |
| Previous year imports | 600 | 450 | 3 | 1 053 |
| Previous five years average imports | 544 | 404 | 10 | 958 |
| 2016/17 domestic availability | 38 | 71 | 2 054 | 2 162 |
| 2016 production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 | 61 | 1 570 | 1 633 |
| 2016 production (incl. milled rice) | 3 | 41 | 1 570 | 1 613 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 35 | 30 | 484 | 549 |
| 2016/17 utilization | 613 | 486 | 2 055 | 3 153 |
| Food use | 598 | 485 | 988 | 2 070 |
| Non-food use | 15 | 1 | 968 | 984 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 100 | 100 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 import requirement | 575 | 415 | 1 | 991 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 575 | 415 | 1 | 991 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current aid position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year) | 23 | 19 | 38 | 80 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 83 | 179 | 108 | 110 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 106 | 103 | 10 | 103 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 32 |
| Additional information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; maize; plantains | | | |
| Lean season | January-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 25 831 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 4 850 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse grains | Total cereals |
|---|----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 234 | 1 479 | 1 713 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 201 | 1 360 | 1 561 |
| Previous year imports | 56 | 250 | 11 | 317 |
| Previous five years average imports | 59 | 248 | 9 | 316 |
| 2016 domestic availability | - | 123 | 1 439 | 1 561 |
| 2015 production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 204 | 1 439 | 1 643 |
| 2015 production (incl. milled rice) | - | 123 | 1 439 | 1 561 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 utilization | 56 | 443 | 1 450 | 1 949 |
| Food use | 52 | 396 | 988 | 1 435 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 32 | 285 | 318 |
| Exports or re-exports | 3 | - | 177 | 180 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 15 | - | 15 |
| 2016 import requirement | 56 | 320 | 11 | 387 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 55 | 311 | 7 | 373 |
| of which: received or contracted | 16 | 311 | 1 | 328 |
| Food aid needs | 1 | 9 | 4 | 14 |
| Current aid position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year) | 5 | 36 | 91 | 132 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 102 | 106 | 105 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 95 | 129 | 122 | 122 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 36 |
| Additional information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; maize | | | |
| Lean season | April-June | | | |
| Population (000s) | 10 880 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 810 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | - | 7 | 8 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | - | 42 | 43 |
| Previous year imports | 100 | 28 | 260 | 388 |
| Previous five years average imports | 94 | 24 | 249 | 367 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 1 | - | 13 | 14 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | - | 4 | 5 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 1 | - | 4 | 5 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 9 | 9 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 111 | 29 | 298 | 438 |
| Food use | 102 | 29 | 249 | 380 |
| Non-food use | - | - | 31 | 31 |
| Exports or re-exports | 5 | - | 18 | 23 |
| Possible stock build up | 4 | - | - | 4 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 110 | 29 | 285 | 424 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 110 | 29 | 285 | 424 |
| of which: received or contracted | 2 | - | 116 | 118 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 44 | 13 | 108 | 165 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 0 | 10 | 12 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 117 | 121 | 114 | 116 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 51 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | sorghum; pulses; vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | January-March | | | |
| Population (000s) | 2 304 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 7 240 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 325 | 3 865 | 4 190 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 308 | 4 113 | 4 421 |
| Previous year imports | 171 | 360 | 42 | 573 |
| Previous five years average imports | 120 | 353 | 43 | 516 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | - | 231 | 4 356 | 4 587 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 350 | 4 356 | 4 706 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 231 | 4 356 | 4 587 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 171 | 621 | 4 398 | 5 190 |
| Food use | 170 | 576 | 3 393 | 4 139 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 45 | 824 | 870 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 180 | 180 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 171 | 390 | 42 | 603 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 168 | 389 | 40 | 597 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | 0 | 0 |
| Food aid needs | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 9 | 31 | 182 | 222 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 114 | 106 | 106 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 143 | 110 | 98 | 117 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 75 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; pulses; maize | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 18 634 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 710 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 6 | 68 | 170 | 244 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 6 | 67 | 189 | 262 |
| Previous year imports | 50 | 10 | 105 | 165 |
| Previous five years average imports | 40 | 13 | 93 | 146 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 7 | 45 | 170 | 222 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 7 | 68 | 170 | 245 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 7 | 45 | 170 | 222 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Utilization | 57 | 62 | 290 | 409 |
| Food use | 55 | 55 | 266 | 376 |
| Non-food use | 2 | 6 | 19 | 27 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 50 | 17 | 120 | 187 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 40 | 17 | 115 | 172 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 10 | 0 | 5 | 15 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | 0 | - | - | 0 |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 5 | 5 | 23 | 33 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 117 | 101 | 90 | 94 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 125 | 131 | 129 | 128 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 16 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | November-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 11 553 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 270 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 203 | 2 840 | 3 044 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 183 | 2 853 | 3 036 |
| Previous year imports | 542 | 440 | 37 | 1 019 |
| Previous five years average imports | 420 | 442 | 30 | 892 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 100 | 138 | 2 807 | 3 046 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 185 | 2 677 | 2 862 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | 0 | 120 | 2 677 | 2 798 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 100 | 18 | 130 | 248 |
| 2016 Utilization | 500 | 588 | 2 844 | 3 933 |
| Food use | 446 | 558 | 1 995 | 2 999 |
| Non-food use | 4 | 30 | 729 | 763 |
| Exports or re-exports | 50 | - | 120 | 170 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 400 | 450 | 37 | 887 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 400 | 448 | 37 | 885 |
| of which: received or contracted | 395 | 362 | 17 | 774 |
| Food aid needs | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | 0 | 0 |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 19 | 24 | 85 | 128 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 101 | 94 | 94 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 95 | 102 | 123 | 99 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 43 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | June-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 23 344 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 360 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 9 | 9 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 5 | 5 |
| Previous year imports | 25 | 36 | 17 | 78 |
| Previous five years average imports | 25 | 35 | 22 | 82 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | - | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 6 | 6 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | 6 | 6 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 25 | 35 | 23 | 83 |
| Food use | 25 | 29 | 22 | 75 |
| Non-food use | - | 7 | 1 | 7 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 25 | 30 | 17 | 72 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 20 | 25 | 17 | 62 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 5 | 5 | - | 10 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 47 | 54 | 41 | 143 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 0 | 113 | 113 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 86 | 77 | 88 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 50 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; rice; pulses | | | |
| Lean season | n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports | | | |
| Population (000s) | 527 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 3 450 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 26 | 120 | 146 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 35 | 164 | 199 |
| Previous year imports | 43 | 12 | 20 | 75 |
| Previous five years average imports | 39 | 11 | 14 | 64 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | 18 | 120 | 138 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 26 | 120 | 146 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 17 | 120 | 137 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2016 Utilization | 43 | 30 | 140 | 213 |
| Food use | 40 | 29 | 123 | 192 |
| Non-food use | 3 | 1 | 17 | 20 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 43 | 12 | 20 | 75 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 43 | 9 | 1 | 53 |
| of which: received or contracted | 10 | 0 | 1 | 11 |
| Food aid needs | - | 3 | 19 | 22 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 8 | 6 | 25 | 39 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 74 | 73 | 73 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 110 | 109 | 143 | 117 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 22 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | May-July | | | |
| Population (000s) | 4 900 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 330 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|---|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | 244 | 2 208 | 2 453 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 | 255 | 2 270 | 2 528 |
| Previous year imports | 70 | 40 | 42 | 152 |
| Previous five years average imports | 81 | 36 | 52 | 169 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 3 | 177 | 2 553 | 2 732 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 | 258 | 2 553 | 2 814 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 3 | 177 | 2 553 | 2 732 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 73 | 232 | 2 593 | 2 897 |
| Food use | 72 | 193 | 1 608 | 1 873 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 39 | 715 | 755 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 170 | 170 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 100 | 100 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 70 | 55 | 40 | 165 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 60 | 54 | 11 | 125 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 10 | 1 | 29 | 40 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 5 | 13 | 111 | 129 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 83 | 101 | 112 | 111 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 86 | 153 | 76 | 97 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 54 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts | | | |
| Lean season | August-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 14 497 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 980 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 17 | 5 | 22 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 17 | 5 | 22 |
| Previous year imports | 10 | 60 | - | 70 |
| Previous five years average imports | 10 | 53 | - | 63 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | 17 | 5 | 22 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 17 | 5 | 22 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 6 | - | 6 |
| 2016 Utilization | 11 | 62 | 5 | 78 |
| Food use | 10 | 61 | 3 | 74 |
| Non-food use | - | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 11 | 45 | - | 56 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 11 | 45 | - | 56 |
| of which: received or contracted | 6 | 6 | - | 12 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 13 | 78 | 4 | 94 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 110 | 85 | 0 | 89 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 44 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 788 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 820 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 9 | 320 | 1 294 | 1 623 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 9 | 319 | 1 277 | 1 605 |
| Previous year imports | 450 | 190 | 150 | 790 |
| Previous five years average imports | 427 | 160 | 128 | 715 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 9 | 215 | 1 274 | 1 498 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 9 | 320 | 1 274 | 1 603 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | 9 | 213 | 1 274 | 1 496 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| 2016 Utilization | 459 | 405 | 1 424 | 2 288 |
| Food use | 458 | 381 | 1 249 | 2 088 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 24 | 175 | 200 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 450 | 190 | 150 | 790 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 430 | 190 | 50 | 670 |
| of which: received or contracted | 205 | - | 1 | 206 |
| Food aid needs | 20 | 0 | 100 | 120 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 6 | 5 | 16 | 27 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 105 | 119 | 117 | 110 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 18 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | north: October; south: November-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 77 267 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 380 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| Previous year imports | 183 | 125 | 12 | 320 |
| Previous five years average imports | 178 | 113 | 12 | 303 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | 3 | 20 | 23 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| 2016 Utilization | 190 | 128 | 32 | 350 |
| Food use | 186 | 109 | 29 | 325 |
| Non-food use | 4 | 19 | 3 | 25 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 190 | 125 | 12 | 327 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 190 | 123 | 12 | 325 |
| of which: received or contracted | 64 | 94 | 8 | 166 |
| Food aid needs | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 40 | 24 | 6 | 70 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 107 | 111 | 100 | 108 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 30 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | September-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 4 620 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 2 710 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 805 | 803 | 1 608 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 744 | 766 | 1 510 |
| Previous year imports | 518 | 1 385 | 31 | 1 933 |
| Previous five years average imports | 510 | 1 269 | 30 | 1 809 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 40 | 534 | 857 | 1 431 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 890 | 857 | 1 747 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 534 | 857 | 1 391 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 40 | - | - | 40 |
| 2016 Utilization | 530 | 1 974 | 907 | 3 411 |
| Food use | 525 | 1 724 | 779 | 3 028 |
| Non-food use | 5 | 120 | 119 | 244 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 50 | 10 | 60 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 80 | - | 80 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 490 | 1 440 | 50 | 1 980 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 490 | 1 436 | 50 | 1 975 |
| of which: received or contracted | 452 | 764 | 1 | 1 217 |
| Food aid needs | - | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | 4 | - | 4 |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 23 | 76 | 34 | 133 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 120 | 112 | 116 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 96 | 113 | 167 | 109 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 41 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize | | | |
| Lean season | April-July | | | |
| Population (000s) | 22 702 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 460 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous year imports | 53 | 180 | 3 | 236 |
| Previous five years average imports | 55 | 98 | 5 | 158 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| 2016 Utilization | 59 | 170 | 3 | 232 |
| Food use | 56 | 65 | 1 | 122 |
| Non-food use | - | 80 | 2 | 82 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | 3 | 25 | - | 28 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 59 | 170 | 2 | 231 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 55 | 168 | 2 | 225 |
| of which: received or contracted | 55 | 56 | 2 | 113 |
| Food aid needs | 4 | 2 | - | 6 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 63 | 73 | 1 | 137 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 107 | 173 | 40 | 146 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 53 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 888 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2012 (USD) | 1 270 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous year imports | 20 | 17 | - | 37 |
| Previous five years average imports | 22 | 16 | - | 38 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2016 Utilization | 20 | 18 | - | 38 |
| Food use | 16 | 18 | - | 34 |
| Non-food use | 4 | - | - | 4 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 20 | 18 | - | 38 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 20 | 18 | - | 38 |
| of which: received or contracted | 7 | 13 | - | 20 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 19 | 22 | - | 40 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 91 | 109 | 0 | 99 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 15 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains | | | |
| Lean season | September-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 845 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 12 640 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 29 | - | 240 | 269 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 31 | - | 229 | 260 |
| Previous year imports | 330 | 11 | 86 | 427 |
| Previous five years average imports | 308 | 11 | 73 | 392 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 29 | - | 240 | 269 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 29 | - | 240 | 269 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | 29 | - | 240 | 269 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Utilization | 369 | 11 | 326 | 706 |
| Food use | 365 | 11 | 262 | 638 |
| Non-food use | 3 | - | 55 | 58 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | 1 | - | 9 | 10 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 340 | 11 | 86 | 437 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 340 | 11 | 86 | 437 |
| of which: received or contracted | 200 | - | 0 | 200 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 70 | 2 | 50 | 122 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 94 | 0 | 105 | 103 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 110 | 103 | 118 | 112 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 79 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses | | | |
| Lean season | August-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 5 228 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 680 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 4 232 | 132 | 19 237 | 23 601 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 3 473 | 105 | 16 706 | 20 284 |
| Previous year imports | 1 443 | 283 | 86 | 1 812 |
| Previous five years average imports | 1 062 | 155 | 88 | 1 305 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 4 219 | 112 | 18 792 | 23 123 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 4 219 | 127 | 18 792 | 23 138 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | 4 219 | 82 | 18 792 | 23 093 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 30 | - | 30 |
| 2016 Utilization | 5 589 | 332 | 18 822 | 24 743 |
| Food use | 4 289 | 313 | 12 477 | 17 079 |
| Non-food use | 1 200 | 19 | 3 815 | 5 034 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 2 450 | 2 450 |
| Possible stock build up | 100 | - | 80 | 180 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 1 370 | 220 | 30 | 1 620 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 1 270 | 216 | 30 | 1 516 |
| of which: received or contracted | 1 092 | 31 | 22 | 1 145 |
| Food aid needs | 100 | 4 | - | 104 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 43 | 3 | 126 | 172 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 121 | 121 | 112 | 114 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 129 | 142 | 34 | 124 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 79 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses | | | |
| Lean season | August-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 99 391 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 550 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| Previous year imports | 98 | 60 | 6 | 164 |
| Previous five years average imports | 94 | 65 | 6 | 165 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | 2 | 34 | 36 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | 33 | 33 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 2016 Utilization | 100 | 72 | 40 | 212 |
| Food use | 95 | 70 | 21 | 186 |
| Non-food use | 5 | 2 | 19 | 26 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 100 | 70 | 6 | 176 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 100 | 70 | 6 | 176 |
| of which: received or contracted | 63 | 20 | 2 | 84 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 55 | 41 | 12 | 108 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 106 | 108 | 100 | 107 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 26 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | September-November | | | |
| Population (000s) | 1 725 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 9 450 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE GAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 53 | 169 | 223 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 55 | 153 | 208 |
| Previous year imports | 52 | 150 | 8 | 210 |
| Previous five years average imports | 50 | 146 | 4 | 200 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 4 | 33 | 139 | 175 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 50 | 126 | 176 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 33 | 126 | 158 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 4 | - | 13 | 17 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 50 | 193 | 146 | 389 |
| Food use | 48 | 178 | 115 | 341 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 13 | 30 | 44 |
| Exports or re-exports | 1 | - | 2 | 3 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 46 | 160 | 8 | 214 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 46 | 150 | 6 | 202 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 23 | 87 | 56 | 166 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 92 | 82 | 85 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 92 | 110 | 188 | 107 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 55 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; millet; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 2 055 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 440 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 604 | 2 176 | 2 780 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 522 | 2 267 | 2 789 |
| Previous year imports | 546 | 510 | 60 | 1 116 |
| Previous five years average imports | 398 | 612 | 50 | 1 060 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | 385 | 2 212 | 2 597 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 641 | 2 112 | 2 753 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 385 | 2 112 | 2 497 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 100 | 100 |
| 2016 Utilization | 572 | 1 105 | 2 266 | 3 943 |
| Food use | 372 | 940 | 1 611 | 2 923 |
| Non-food use | 150 | 85 | 584 | 819 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 70 | 70 |
| Possible stock build up | 50 | 80 | - | 130 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 572 | 720 | 54 | 1 346 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 567 | 719 | 54 | 1 340 |
| of which: received or contracted | 487 | 389 | 50 | 925 |
| Food aid needs | 5 | 1 | - | 6 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 14 | 34 | 59 | 107 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 123 | 93 | 99 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 144 | 118 | 108 | 127 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 28 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice | | | |
| Lean season | April-June | | | |
| Population (000s) | 27 410 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 600 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 971 | 1 337 | 3 307 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 870 | 1 310 | 3 180 |
| Previous year imports | 283 | 420 | 7 | 710 |
| Previous five years average imports | 172 | 409 | 7 | 588 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 30 | 1 366 | 1 482 | 2 878 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 2 047 | 1 482 | 3 530 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 1 366 | 1 482 | 2 848 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 30 | - | - | 30 |
| 2016 Utilization | 280 | 1 946 | 1 490 | 3 715 |
| Food use | 279 | 1 416 | 758 | 2 453 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 450 | 331 | 782 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 30 | 375 | 405 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 50 | 25 | 75 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 250 | 580 | 8 | 838 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 245 | 565 | 7 | 817 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | 325 | 0 | 325 |
| Food aid needs | 5 | 15 | 1 | 21 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 22 | 112 | 60 | 195 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 109 | 113 | 111 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 145 | 142 | 107 | 142 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 44 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 12 609 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 470 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 170 | 39 | 209 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 177 | 42 | 219 |
| Previous year imports | 20 | 110 | 4 | 134 |
| Previous five years average imports | 20 | 78 | 4 | 102 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | - | 124 | 40 | 164 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 186 | 40 | 226 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 124 | 40 | 164 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 20 | 224 | 44 | 288 |
| Food use | 20 | 185 | 35 | 240 |
| Non-food use | - | 29 | 7 | 36 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 10 | - | 10 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 20 | 100 | 4 | 124 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 20 | 98 | - | 118 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 11 | 98 | 18 | 127 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 105 | 94 | 103 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 128 | 108 | 122 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 58 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | May-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 1 888 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 550 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 420 | 140 | 3 989 | 4 549 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 382 | 125 | 3 904 | 4 411 |
| Previous year imports | 1 320 | 443 | 750 | 2 513 |
| Previous five years average imports | 1 298 | 409 | 670 | 2 377 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 520 | 94 | 3 779 | 4 393 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 400 | 145 | 3 559 | 4 104 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 400 | 94 | 3 559 | 4 053 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 120 | - | 220 | 340 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 1 840 | 559 | 4 719 | 7 118 |
| Food use | 1 370 | 535 | 4 135 | 6 040 |
| Non-food use | 470 | 24 | 584 | 1 078 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 1 320 | 465 | 940 | 2 725 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 1 300 | 460 | 880 | 2 640 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 20 | 5 | 60 | 85 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 29 | 11 | 88 | 128 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 105 | 116 | 91 | 93 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 102 | 114 | 140 | 115 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 50 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | June-July | | | |
| Population (000s) | 47 251 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 290 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 7 | - | 82 | 89 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 13 | - | 84 | 97 |
| Previous year imports | 75 | 27 | 90 | 192 |
| Previous five years average imports | 76 | 26 | 112 | 214 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 10 | - | 34 | 45 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 4 | - | 26 | 31 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 4 | - | 26 | 31 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 6 | - | 8 | 14 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 90 | 28 | 209 | 328 |
| Food use | 89 | 28 | 189 | 306 |
| Non-food use | 2 | - | 20 | 22 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 80 | 28 | 175 | 283 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 80 | 28 | 170 | 278 |
| of which: received or contracted | 3 | - | 63 | 66 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 5 | 5 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 41 | 13 | 87 | 142 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 34 | 0 | 31 | 31 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 105 | 108 | 156 | 132 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 78 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; sorghum; vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 2 160 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 340 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | thousand tonnes | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 266 | - | 266 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 284 | - | 284 |
| Previous year imports | 56 | 270 | 26 | 352 |
| Previous five years average imports | 57 | 289 | 23 | 369 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | 222 | - | 222 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 296 | - | 296 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 192 | - | 192 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 30 | - | 30 |
| 2016 Utilization | 69 | 492 | 26 | 587 |
| Food use | 62 | 457 | 26 | 545 |
| Non-food use | 2 | 35 | - | 37 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | 5 | - | - | 5 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 69 | 270 | 26 | 365 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 63 | 205 | 20 | 288 |
| of which: received or contracted | 69 | 73 | 3 | 146 |
| Food aid needs | 6 | 65 | 6 | 77 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 14 | 102 | 6 | 121 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | percentage | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 104 | 0 | 104 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 121 | 93 | 113 | 99 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 36 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers; oils | | | |
| Lean season | July-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 4 503 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 370 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 5 | 3 722 | 330 | 4 058 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 7 | 4 032 | 390 | 4 429 |
| Previous year imports | 150 | 275 | 68 | 493 |
| Previous five years average imports | 101 | 288 | 37 | 426 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 5 | 2 626 | 317 | 2 948 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 5 | 3 815 | 317 | 4 137 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 5 | 2 556 | 317 | 2 878 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 70 | - | 70 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 155 | 2 866 | 415 | 3 436 |
| Food use | 155 | 2 546 | 394 | 3 095 |
| Non-food use | - | 320 | 21 | 341 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 150 | 240 | 98 | 488 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 140 | 240 | 90 | 470 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 10 | - | 8 | 18 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 6 | 102 | 16 | 124 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 71 | 95 | 81 | 93 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 149 | 83 | 265 | 115 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 53 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | February-March | | | |
| Population (000s) | 24 916 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 440 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | 109 | 2 889 | 2 999 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 2 | 119 | 3 699 | 3 820 |
| Previous year imports | 121 | 35 | 103 | 259 |
| Previous five years average imports | 113 | 26 | 40 | 179 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 11 | 58 | 2 647 | 2 716 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 1 | 87 | 2 437 | 2 526 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 1 | 57 | 2 437 | 2 495 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 10 | 1 | 210 | 221 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 122 | 113 | 3 297 | 3 532 |
| Food use | 122 | 106 | 2 754 | 2 982 |
| Non-food use | - | 6 | 538 | 544 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 111 | 55 | 650 | 816 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 110 | 55 | 647 | 812 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 1 | - | 3 | 4 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 7 | 6 | 155 | 168 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 40 | 73 | 66 | 66 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 98 | 212 | 1 625 | 456 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 58 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice | | | |
| Lean season | February-March | | | |
| Population (000s) | 17 750 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 250 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 36 | 2 331 | 5 703 | 8 070 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 37 | 2 073 | 4 543 | 6 653 |
| Previous year imports | 218 | 170 | 11 | 399 |
| Previous five years average imports | 163 | 230 | 15 | 408 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 40 | 1 912 | 6 114 | 8 065 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 40 | 2 811 | 6 114 | 8 965 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 40 | 1 912 | 6 114 | 8 065 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 260 | 2 062 | 6 125 | 8 446 |
| Food use | 257 | 1 507 | 3 052 | 4 816 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 440 | 1 873 | 2 314 |
| Exports or re-exports | 2 | 20 | 700 | 722 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 95 | 500 | 595 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 220 | 150 | 11 | 381 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 220 | 145 | 11 | 376 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 14 | 83 | 168 | 266 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 108 | 136 | 135 | 135 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 135 | 65 | 75 | 93 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 73 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; rice; maize | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 18 135 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 660 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 4 | 222 | 114 | 340 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 5 | 212 | 93 | 310 |
| Previous year imports | 390 | 65 | 4 | 459 |
| Previous five years average imports | 377 | 102 | 5 | 484 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 5 | 128 | 96 | 229 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 5 | 180 | 96 | 281 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 5 | 108 | 96 | 209 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 395 | 228 | 100 | 723 |
| Food use | 290 | 209 | 83 | 582 |
| Non-food use | 85 | 19 | 16 | 120 |
| Exports or re-exports | 20 | - | 1 | 21 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 390 | 100 | 4 | 494 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 385 | 90 | 1 | 476 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 5 | 10 | 3 | 18 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 70 | 50 | 20 | 140 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 85 | 103 | 91 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 103 | 98 | 80 | 102 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 54 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | wheat; rice; millet; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 4 166 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 270 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 0 | 0 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous year imports | 165 | 54 | 90 | 309 |
| Previous five years average imports | 150 | 61 | 89 | 300 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | - | 0 | 0 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 0 | 0 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | 0 | 0 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Utilization | 165 | 59 | 90 | 314 |
| Food use | 119 | 59 | 3 | 181 |
| Non-food use | 6 | - | 87 | 93 |
| Exports or re-exports | 40 | - | 1 | 41 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 165 | 59 | 90 | 314 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 165 | 59 | 90 | 314 |
| of which: received or contracted | 95 | 18 | 52 | 165 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 94 | 46 | 2 | 142 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 110 | 96 | 101 | 105 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 45 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 1 273 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 9 710 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 21 | 357 | 2 133 | 2 511 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 18 | 339 | 1 838 | 2 195 |
| Previous year imports | 350 | 550 | 103 | 1 003 |
| Previous five years average imports | 534 | 474 | 115 | 1 123 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 38 | 312 | 2 098 | 2 448 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 18 | 333 | 2 068 | 2 419 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 18 | 222 | 2 068 | 2 308 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 20 | 90 | 30 | 140 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 588 | 782 | 2 209 | 3 579 |
| Food use | 578 | 731 | 1 794 | 3 103 |
| Non-food use | 10 | 50 | 406 | 466 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 550 | 470 | 111 | 1 131 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 550 | 470 | 110 | 1 130 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | 37 | 37 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 20 | 25 | 62 | 108 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 99 | 98 | 113 | 110 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 103 | 99 | 97 | 101 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 43 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; maize | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 28 751 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 620 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 13 | - | 55 | 68 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 13 | - | 100 | 113 |
| Previous year imports | 184 | 16 | 165 | 365 |
| Previous five years average imports | 103 | 14 | 147 | 264 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 23 | - | 72 | 95 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 13 | - | 67 | 80 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 13 | - | 67 | 80 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 10 | - | 5 | 15 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 133 | 16 | 247 | 396 |
| Food use | 132 | 16 | 194 | 342 |
| Non-food use | 1 | - | 52 | 52 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 110 | 16 | 175 | 301 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 110 | 16 | 175 | 301 |
| of which: received or contracted | 9 | - | 29 | 38 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 53 | 6 | 77 | 136 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 98 | 0 | 67 | 71 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 107 | 114 | 119 | 114 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 64 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; maize; sorghum; wheat | | | |
| Lean season | January-March | | | |
| Population (000s) | 2 514 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 5 680 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 133 | 5 232 | 5 366 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 2 | 89 | 4 608 | 4 699 |
| Previous year imports | 101 | 360 | 65 | 526 |
| Previous five years average imports | 105 | 367 | 76 | 548 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | - | 97 | 5 708 | 5 805 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 149 | 5 708 | 5 857 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 97 | 5 708 | 5 805 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 101 | 497 | 5 775 | 6 373 |
| Food use | 100 | 471 | 4 743 | 5 314 |
| Non-food use | 1 | 21 | 922 | 944 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 5 | 90 | 95 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 101 | 400 | 67 | 568 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 100 | 300 | 65 | 465 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 1 | 50 | 2 | 53 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 5 | 23 | 229 | 257 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | - | 167 | 124 | 125 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 96 | 109 | 88 | 104 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 69 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | July-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 20 715 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 420 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 70 | 4 900 | 19 453 | 24 423 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 71 | 4 618 | 17 888 | 22 577 |
| Previous year imports | 4 500 | 3 300 | 220 | 8 020 |
| Previous five years average imports | 4 200 | 2 900 | 200 | 7 300 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 70 | 3 270 | 19 470 | 22 810 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 70 | 4 750 | 19 220 | 24 040 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | 70 | 2 850 | 19 220 | 22 140 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 420 | 250 | 670 |
| 2016 Utilization | 4 570 | 5 600 | 19 690 | 29 860 |
| Food use | 3 570 | 4 938 | 12 932 | 21 440 |
| Non-food use | 400 | 662 | 6 508 | 7 570 |
| Exports or re-exports | 600 | - | 250 | 850 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 4 500 | 2 330 | 220 | 7 050 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 4 500 | 2 330 | 220 | 7 050 |
| of which: received or contracted | 2 682 | 49 | 62 | 2 792 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 20 | 27 | 71 | 118 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 99 | 103 | 107 | 106 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 107 | 80 | 110 | 97 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 46 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice | | | |
| Lean season | April-May | | | |
| Population (000s) | 182 202 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 2 970 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 68 | 97 | 704 | 869 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 75 | 86 | 716 | 877 |
| Previous year imports | 70 | 36 | 10 | 116 |
| Previous five years average imports | 67 | 49 | 11 | 127 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 78 | 70 | 739 | 887 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 68 | 105 | 739 | 912 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 68 | 70 | 739 | 877 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 10 | - | - | 10 |
| 2016 Utilization | 148 | 120 | 753 | 1 021 |
| Food use | 138 | 91 | 473 | 702 |
| Non-food use | 10 | 12 | 210 | 232 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 12 | 50 | 62 |
| Possible stock build up | - | 5 | 20 | 25 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 70 | 50 | 14 | 134 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 70 | 47 | 14 | 131 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 12 | 8 | 40 | 59 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 91 | 122 | 103 | 104 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 104 | 102 | 127 | 106 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 17 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize | | | |
| Lean season | November-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 11 883 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 700 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Previous year imports | 9 | 8 | 2 | 19 |
| Previous five years average imports | 8 | 7 | 2 | 17 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 1 | - | 3 | 4 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 2016 Utilization | 9 | 8 | 5 | 22 |
| Food use | 6 | 8 | 5 | 19 |
| Non-food use | 3 | - | - | 3 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 8 | 8 | 2 | 18 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 8 | 4 | 2 | 14 |
| of which: received or contracted | 7 | 1 | - | 7 |
| Food aid needs | - | 4 | - | 4 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 29 | 43 | 26 | 98 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 116 | 100 | 106 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 33 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 190 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 670 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 906 | 1 246 | 2 152 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 555 | 899 | 1 454 |
| Previous year imports | 500 | 1 200 | 180 | 1 880 |
| Previous five years average imports | 509 | 1 244 | 110 | 1 863 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | - | 726 | 1 296 | 2 022 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 951 | 1 296 | 2 247 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 666 | 1 296 | 1 962 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 60 | - | 60 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 500 | 1 876 | 1 476 | 3 852 |
| Food use | 495 | 1 721 | 1 023 | 3 239 |
| Non-food use | 5 | 150 | 266 | 421 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 5 | 50 | 55 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | 137 | 137 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 500 | 1 150 | 180 | 1 830 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 500 | 1 100 | 179 | 1 779 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 32 | 110 | 66 | 208 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 171 | 144 | 155 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 98 | 92 | 164 | 98 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 61 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat | | | |
| Lean season | August-September | | | |
| Population (000s) | 15 589 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 040 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Previous year imports | 2 | 6 | 20 | 27 |
| Previous five years average imports | 2 | 8 | 9 | 19 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | - | - |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| 2016 Utilization | 2 | 6 | 7 | 15 |
| Food use | 2 | 6 | 2 | 10 |
| Non-food use | - | - | 5 | 5 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 21 | 62 | 21 | 104 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 75 | 67 | 74 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 34 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | coconuts; fruit; vegetables | | | |
| Lean season | January-December | | | |
| Population (000s) | 96 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 13 990 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|---------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 155 | 138 | 1 293 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 1 142 | 145 | 1 287 |
| Previous year imports | 45 | 330 | 11 | 386 |
| Previous five years average imports | 47 | 296 | 10 | 353 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | 602 | 146 | 748 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 995 | 146 | 1 141 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 597 | 146 | 743 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| 2016 Utilization | 45 | 852 | 157 | 1 054 |
| Food use | 45 | 667 | 139 | 851 |
| Non-food use | - | 185 | 18 | 203 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 45 | 250 | 11 | 306 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 40 | 225 | 6 | 271 |
| of which: received or contracted | 4 | 80 | 0 | 84 |
| Food aid needs | 5 | 25 | 5 | 35 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 7 | 103 | 22 | 132 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 87 | 101 | 89 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 96 | 84 | 110 | 87 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 54 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | rice; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | July-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 6 453 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 710 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 2 | 262 | 264 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 2 | 257 | 259 |
| Previous year imports | 190 | 290 | 230 | 710 |
| Previous five years average imports | 171 | 225 | 179 | 575 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | - | 41 | 160 | 201 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 2 | 160 | 162 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 1 | 160 | 161 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 40 | - | 40 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 210 | 251 | 490 | 951 |
| Food use | 197 | 243 | 454 | 894 |
| Non-food use | 3 | 8 | 26 | 37 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | 10 | - | 10 | 20 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 210 | 210 | 330 | 750 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 200 | 190 | 150 | 540 |
| of which: received or contracted | 50 | - | - | 50 |
| Food aid needs | 10 | 20 | 180 | 210 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 18 | 22 | 41 | 81 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 100 | 62 | 63 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 123 | 93 | 184 | 130 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 34 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; sorghum; sesame | | | |
| Lean season | June-August | | | |
| Population (000s) | 11 079 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | n.a. | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|--|-----------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production | 1 449 | 3 | 11 176 | 12 628 |
| Previous five years average production | 1 796 | 3 | 12 897 | 14 696 |
| Previous year imports | 2 067 | 878 | 2 084 | 5 029 |
| Previous five years average imports | 1 737 | 959 | 641 | 3 337 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 1 743 | 37 | 9 986 | 11 766 |
| 2016 Production (rice in paddy terms) | 1 743 | 3 | 8 436 | 10 182 |
| 2016 Production (rice in milled terms) | 1 743 | 2 | 8 436 | 10 181 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 35 | 1 550 | 1 585 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 3 543 | 907 | 13 177 | 17 627 |
| Food use | 3 225 | 883 | 5 121 | 9 229 |
| Non-food use | 118 | 24 | 7 196 | 7 338 |
| Exports or re-exports | 150 | - | 860 | 1 010 |
| Possible stock build up | 50 | - | - | 50 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 1 800 | 870 | 3 191 | 5 861 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 1 800 | 870 | 3 191 | 5 861 |
| of which: received or contracted | 903 | - | 1 088 | 1 991 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | - | - |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 59 | 16 | 93 | 168 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 production compared to average (rice paddy terms) | 97 | 100 | 65 | 69 |
| 2004/05 Import requirement compared to average | 104 | 91 | 498 | 176 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 54 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize wheat | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 54 979 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 6 800 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|---|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 473 | 41 | 7 381 | 7 895 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 310 | 39 | 4 506 | 4 855 |
| Previous year imports | 2 702 | 55 | 452 | 3 210 |
| Previous five years average imports | 2 191 | 44 | 388 | 2 623 |
| 2015/16 Domestic Availability | 485 | 34 | 3 876 | 4 395 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 485 | 42 | 2 921 | 3 448 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | 485 | 29 | 2 921 | 3 435 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 5 | 955 | 960 |
| 2015/16 Utilization | 2 685 | 84 | 4 446 | 7 215 |
| Food use | 2 645 | 83 | 3 874 | 6 602 |
| Non-food use | 40 | 1 | 572 | 613 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2015/16 Import Requirement | 2 200 | 50 | 570 | 2 820 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 2 180 | 50 | 150 | 2 380 |
| of which: received or contracted | 1 100 | 34 | 141 | 1 275 |
| Food aid needs | 20 | - | 420 | 440 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 66 | 2 | 96 | 164 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 156 | 106 | 65 | 71 |
| 2015/16 Import requirement compared to average | 100 | 114 | 147 | 108 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 56 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | sorghum; millet; wheat; roots; tubers; oils | | | |
| Lean season | September-October | | | |
| Population (000s) | 40 235 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 710 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-----------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 82 | 82 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 89 | 89 |
| Previous year imports | 38 | 30 | 81 | 149 |
| Previous five years average imports | 29 | 29 | 70 | 128 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 1 | 7 | 44 | 51 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | - | 34 | 34 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | - | 34 | 34 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 1 | 7 | 10 | 17 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 31 | 27 | 160 | 217 |
| Food use | 31 | 27 | 110 | 167 |
| Non-food use | - | - | 50 | 50 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 30 | 20 | 116 | 166 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 30 | 20 | 115 | 165 |
| of which: received or contracted | 0 | - | 50 | 50 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 23 | 20 | 84 | 128 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 0 | 38 | 38 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 103 | 69 | 166 | 130 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 44 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 1 304 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 2 700 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 2 980 | 7 181 | 10 261 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 119 | 2 369 | 6 672 | 9 160 |
| Previous year imports | 740 | 190 | 20 | 950 |
| Previous five years average imports | 752 | 147 | 19 | 918 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 100 | 1 963 | 6 916 | 8 979 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 100 | 3 020 | 6 661 | 9 781 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 100 | 1 963 | 6 661 | 8 724 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 255 | 255 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 900 | 2 153 | 6 934 | 9 987 |
| Food use | 824 | 1 593 | 4 813 | 7 230 |
| Non-food use | 16 | 450 | 1 571 | 2 037 |
| Exports or re-exports | 40 | 50 | 550 | 640 |
| Possible stock build up | 20 | 60 | - | 80 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 800 | 190 | 18 | 1 008 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 800 | 189 | 8 | 997 |
| of which: received or contracted | 740 | 78 | 8 | 826 |
| Food aid needs | - | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 15 | 29 | 87 | 131 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 84 | 127 | 100 | 107 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 106 | 129 | 93 | 110 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 51 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 55 155 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 930 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 125 | 1 170 | 1 295 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 124 | 1 041 | 1 165 |
| Previous year imports | 70 | 200 | 6 | 276 |
| Previous five years average imports | 70 | 164 | 6 | 240 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | - | 111 | 1 178 | 1 289 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | - | 119 | 1 098 | 1 217 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | - | 81 | 1 098 | 1 179 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | 30 | 80 | 110 |
| 2016 Utilization | 154 | 271 | 1 184 | 1 608 |
| Food use | 79 | 249 | 841 | 1 169 |
| Non-food use | 10 | 22 | 288 | 320 |
| Exports or re-exports | 30 | - | 55 | 85 |
| Possible stock build up | 35 | - | - | 35 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 154 | 160 | 6 | 319 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 154 | 160 | 5 | 319 |
| of which: received or contracted | 154 | 94 | - | 248 |
| Food aid needs | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 11 | 34 | 115 | 160 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 0 | 96 | 105 | 104 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 219 | 98 | 92 | 133 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 47 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit | | | |
| Lean season | April-July | | | |
| Population (000s) | 7 305 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 570 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|--|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 22 | 237 | 3 299 | 3 558 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 21 | 223 | 3 240 | 3 484 |
| Previous year imports | 172 | 121 | 16 | 309 |
| Previous five years average imports | 254 | 127 | 18 | 399 |
| 2016 Domestic Availability | 20 | 153 | 3 305 | 3 478 |
| 2015 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 20 | 230 | 3 160 | 3 410 |
| 2015 Production (incl. milled rice) | 20 | 153 | 3 160 | 3 333 |
| Possible stock drawdown | - | - | 145 | 145 |
| 2016 Utilization | 380 | 283 | 3 313 | 3 976 |
| Food use | 338 | 224 | 2 163 | 2 725 |
| Non-food use | 2 | 18 | 1 000 | 1 020 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | 40 | 150 | 190 |
| Possible stock build up | 40 | 1 | - | 41 |
| 2016 Import Requirement | 360 | 130 | 8 | 498 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 345 | 129 | - | 474 |
| of which: received or contracted | 188 | 0 | - | 188 |
| Food aid needs | 15 | 1 | 8 | 24 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 9 | 6 | 55 | 70 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 95 | 103 | 98 | 98 |
| 2016 Import requirement compared to average | 142 | 102 | 44 | 125 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 21 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | April-May | | | |
| Population (000s) | 39 032 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 680 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|----------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 214 | 26 | 2 666 | 2 906 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 236 | 43 | 2 941 | 3 220 |
| Previous year imports | 65 | 17 | 1 | 82 |
| Previous five years average imports | 26 | 14 | 1 | 41 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 265 | 18 | 2 919 | 3 202 |
| 2016 Production (rice in paddy terms) | 250 | 27 | 2 919 | 3 196 |
| 2016 Production (rice in milled terms) | 250 | 18 | 2 919 | 3 187 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 15 | - | - | 15 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 267 | 43 | 2 920 | 3 230 |
| Food use | 242 | 42 | 1 540 | 1 824 |
| Non-food use | 15 | 1 | 880 | 896 |
| Exports or re-exports | 10 | 0 | 500 | 510 |
| Possible stock build up | - | - | - | - |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 2 | 25 | 1 | 28 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 1 | 25 | 1 | 27 |
| of which: received or contracted | - | - | - | - |
| Food aid needs | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 15 | 3 | 92 | 109 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 106 | 62 | 99 | 99 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 8 | 179 | 50 | 67 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 65 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; roots; tubers | | | |
| Lean season | March-May | | | |
| Population (000s) | 16 717 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 1 680 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

| | Wheat | Rice | Coarse Grains | Total Cereals |
|---|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereal supply and utilization data | | | | |
| | thousand tonnes | | | |
| Previous year production (incl. paddy rice) | 20 | - | 850 | 870 |
| Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice) | 28 | - | 1 258 | 1 286 |
| Previous year imports | 106 | 199 | 640 | 945 |
| Previous five years average imports | 98 | 162 | 416 | 676 |
| 2016/17 Domestic Availability | 53 | - | 657 | 710 |
| 2016 Production (incl. paddy rice) | 18 | - | 618 | 636 |
| 2016 Production (incl. milled rice) | 18 | - | 618 | 636 |
| Possible stock drawdown | 35 | - | 39 | 74 |
| 2016/17 Utilization | 193 | 210 | 1 622 | 2 025 |
| Food use | 188 | 186 | 1 545 | 1 919 |
| Non-food use | 5 | 14 | 77 | 96 |
| Exports or re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Possible stock build up | - | 10 | - | 10 |
| 2016/17 Import Requirement | 140 | 210 | 965 | 1 315 |
| Anticipated commercial imports | 139 | 210 | 954 | 1 303 |
| of which: received or contracted | 9 | - | 80 | 88 |
| Food aid needs | 1 | - | 11 | 12 |
| Current Aid Position | | | | |
| Food aid deliveries | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year) | 12 | 12 | 97 | 120 |
| Cereal supply and utilization indices | | | | |
| | percentage | | | |
| 2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice) | 64 | 0 | 49 | 49 |
| 2016/17 Import requirement compared to average | 143 | 130 | 232 | 195 |
| Cereal share of total calorie intake | | | | 58 |
| Additional Information | | | | |
| Major foodcrops | maize; wheat; millet; sorghum | | | |
| Lean season | February-April | | | |
| Population (000s) | 15 967 | | | |
| GNI per capita in 2014 (USD) | 830 | | | |

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

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This report is based on information available as of November 2016.

Enquiries may be directed to:

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