

联合国 粮食及 农业组织

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Продовольственная и сельскохозяйственная организация Объединенных Наций Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura منظمة الأغذية والزراعة للأمم المتحدة

Conference

Forty-third Session

Rome, 1-7 July 2023

Election of Council Members

Executive Summary

Rule XXII of the General Rules of the Organization (GRO) sets out the provisions for the nomination and election of Member Nations to the FAO Council (see *Appendix C*). The term of office for Council Membership is three years.

The Council has 49 seats, of which 16 fall vacant in each of the two successive calendar years and 17 in the third calendar year.

The seats to be filled at the 43rd Session of the Conference comprise 16 which fall vacant at the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference and 16 which fall vacant on 30 June 2024.

The deadline by which nominations be submitted to the Secretary-General of the Conference is 9.00 hours on Monday 3 July 2023.

Queries on the substantive content of this document may be addressed to:

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1. The Conference at its 43rd Session will be called to fill the vacancies due to the expiration of terms of office of Council Members. Nominations are sought for 16 seats falling vacant at the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference; for 16 seats falling vacant on 30 June 2024; for 1 seat falling vacant from the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference until 30 June 2024; and for 1 seat falling vacant from the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference until the end of the 44th Session of the Conference. The present composition of the Council is given below.

16 seats falling vacant at the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference (2023)	16 seats falling vacant on 30 June 2024	17 seats falling vacant at the end of the 44th Session of the Conference (2025)
Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Angola
Australia	Belarus	Argentina
Cameroon	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bahamas
Egypt	Chile	Brazil
Eritrea	China	Canada
France ¹	Congo	Costa Rica
Guatemala ²	Equatorial Guinea ⁶	Côte d'Ivoire
India	Ethiopia	Germany
Luxembourg ³	Indonesia	Guinea
Malaysia ⁴	Japan	Iraq ⁸
Pakistan	Kuwait	Israel
Russian Federation ⁵	Nicaragua	Kenya
Saudi Arabia	Peru	Mauritania
South Africa	Philippines	Mexico
Sweden	Republic of Korea	Qatar
Tunisia	United Kingdom ⁷	Slovenia
		United States of America

- 2. Under the terms of Rule XXII.10 of the GRO, each nomination for election to a seat on the Council must be made in writing and supported by the delegates of two Member Nations other than the delegate of the Member Nation nominated, and the nomination must be for a specific region. The distribution of FAO Member Nations by region for Council election purposes at the time of writing is given in *Appendix A*.
- 3. Rule XXII.10(a) specifies that, as soon as possible after the opening of its session and in any case before the end of the third day of the session, the Conference shall, on the recommendation of its General Committee, "decide the date of the election and the date by which nominations for election to the Council must be submitted". Accordingly, the 171st Session of the Council (December 2022) recommended that 9.00 hours on Monday 3 July 2023 be set as the deadline by which nominations be submitted to the Secretary-General of the Conference and Council, and that Thursday 6 July 2023 be set as the date for the election, subject to confirmation by the Conference.

¹ France replaced Germany from the end of the 42nd Conference to the end of the 43rd Conference (see C 2021/LIM/21 para. 6).

² Guatemala replaced Cuba from the end of the 42nd Conference to the end of the 43rd Conference as Cuba was deemed to have resigned in accordance with Rule XXII.7 GRO.

³ Luxembourg replaced Monaco from the end of the 42nd Conference until the end of the 43rd Conference (see C 2021/LIM/21 para. 6).

⁴ Malaysia replaced Thailand from 1 January 2022 to 30 June 2023 (see C 2019/REP para. 32).

⁵ The Russian Federation replaced the United Kingdom from the end of the 42nd Conference until the end of the 43rd Conference (see C 2021/LIM/21 para. 6).

⁶ Deemed to have resigned in accordance with Rule XXII.7 GRO.

⁷ The United Kingdom replaced Spain from 1 July 2022 until 30 June 2024 (see C 2021/LIM/21 para. 7).

⁸ Deemed to have resigned in accordance with Rule XXII.7 GRO.

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4. The procedure to be followed in submitting these nominations is outlined in Rule XXII.10(b) and (c). Rule XXII.10(d) further specifies that the General Committee shall communicate the valid nominations received to the Conference at least three working days before the date selected for the election. A nomination form is given in *Appendix B*.

- 5. In line with Rule XXII.5 of the GRO, any Member Nation shall be eligible for election to the Council if it is not in arrears of payment of its financial contributions to the Organization in an amount equal to or exceeding the contributions due from it for the two preceding calendar years.
- 6. Details of the distribution of seats to be filled by region are given below, along with the Member Nations which are currently occupying those seats:

a) 16 seats from the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference until 30 June 2026:

Region	Country currently occupying seat (until the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference)
Africa (4)	Cameroon, Eritrea, South Africa, Tunisia
Asia (3)	India, Pakistan, Malaysia
Europe (4)	France, Luxembourg, Sweden, Russian Federation
Latin America and the Caribbean (1)	Guatemala
Near East (3)	Afghanistan, Egypt, Saudi Arabia
North America (0)	
Southwest Pacific (1)	Australia

b) 16 seats for the period 1 July 2024 until the end of the 45th Session of the Conference (2027):

Region	Country currently occupying seat (until 30 June 2024)	
Africa (3)	Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia	
Asia (6)	Bangladesh, China, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, Republic of Korea	
Europe (3)	Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, United Kingdom	
Latin America and the Caribbean (3)	Chile, Nicaragua, Peru	
Near East (1)	Kuwait	
North America (0)		
Southwest Pacific (0)		

- c) Since Equatorial Guinea is deemed to have resigned in accordance with Rule XXII.7 GRO, the vacated seat should be filled for the Africa region for the period end of the 43rd Session of the Conference to 30 June 2024 (the remainder of the term of office), as provided by Rule XXII, paragraphs 6 and 9 of the GRO.
- d) Since Iraq is deemed to have resigned in accordance with Rule XXII.7 GRO, the vacated seat should be filled for the Near East region for the period from the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference to the end of the 44th Session of the Conference (June 2025) (the remainder of the term of office), as provided by Rule XXII, paragraphs 6 and 9 of the GRO.

Appendix A

FAO MEMBER NATIONS BY REGION FOR COUNCIL ELECTION PURPOSES

I. AFRICA

(Member Nations: 49 – Council seats: 12)

Algeria Eswatini Namibia
Angola Ethiopia Niger
Benin Gabon Nigeria
Botswana Gambia Rwanda
Burkina Faso Ghana Sao Tome and Principe

Burundi Guinea Senegal
Cabo Verde Guinea-Bissau Seychelles
Cameroon Kenya Sierra Leone
Central African Republic Lesotho South Africa
Chad Liberia South Sudan

ComorosMadagascarTogoCongoMalawiTunisiaCôte d'IvoireMaliUganda

Democratic Republic of Mauritania United Republic of Tanzania

the Congo Mauritius Zambia
Equatorial Guinea Morocco Zimbabwe

Eritrea Mozambique

II. ASIA

(Member Nations: 25 – Council seats: 9)

BangladeshJapanPakistanBhutanKazakhstanPhilippinesBrunei DarussalamLao People'sRepublic of Korea

Democratic Republic Cambodia Singapore Malaysia Sri Lanka China Democratic People's Maldives Thailand Republic of Korea Mongolia Timor-Leste India Myanmar Uzbekistan Indonesia Viet Nam Nepal

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III. EUROPE

(Member Nations: 48 – Council seats: 10)

Albania Georgia Norway Andorra Germany Poland Armenia Greece Portugal

Austria Hungary Republic of Moldova

Azerbaijan Iceland Romania

Belarus Ireland Russian Federation Belgium Israel San Marino Bosnia and Serbia Italy Herzegovina Latvia Slovakia Bulgaria Slovenia Lithuania Croatia Luxembourg Spain Cyprus Malta Sweden Czechia Monaco Switzerland Denmark Montenegro Türkiye Estonia Netherlands (Kingdom of the) Ukraine

Finland North Macedonia United Kingdom

France

Member Organization: European Union

Associate Member: Faroe Islands

IV. LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

(Member Nations: 33 – Council seats: 9)

Antigua and Barbuda Dominican Republic Paraguay Argentina Ecuador Peru

Bahamas El Salvador Saint Kitts and Nevis

Barbados Grenada Saint Lucia

Belize Guatemala Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Bolivia (Plurinational State of) Guyana Suriname

Brazil Haiti Trinidad And Tobago

Chile Honduras Uruguay

Colombia Jamaica Venezuela (Bolivarian

Costa Rica Mexico Republic of)

Cuba Nicaragua
Dominica Panama

V. NEAR EAST

(Member Nations: 21 – Council seats: 6)

Afghanistan Kuwait Somalia Bahrain Kyrgyzstan Sudan

Djibouti Lebanon Syrian Arab Republic

Egypt Libya Tajikistan Iran (Islamic Republic of) Oman Turkmenistan

Iraq Qatar United Arab Emirates

Jordan Saudi Arabia Yemen

VI. NORTH AMERICA

(Member Nations: 2 – Council seats: 2)

Canada

United States of America

VII. SOUTHWEST PACIFIC

(Member Nations: 16 – Council seats: 1)

Australia

Cook Islands

Fiji

Kiribati

Marshall Islands

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Nauru

New Zealand

Niue

Palau

Papua New Guinea

Samoa

Solomon Islands

Tonga

Tuvalu

Vanuatu

Associate Member: Tokelau

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Appendix B

NOMINATION FORM FOR COUNCIL ELECTIONS

(To be submitted by 9.00 hours on Monday, 3 July 2023)

	Date:
То:	Secretary-General of the Conference and Council Room A140 Via delle Terme di Caracalla 00153 Rome CSG-Director@fao.org
The D	elegate ofand the Delegate of
(Signa	uture)(Signature)
wish t	o nominate
	ection to a seat on the Council for the Region of
a) b) c) d)	From the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference to 30 June 2026 [16 seats]* From 1 July 2024 to the end of the 45th Session of the Conference (2027) [16 seats]* From the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference to the 30 June 2024 [1 seat]* From the end of the 43rd Session of the Conference to the end of the 44th Session of the Conference (2025) [1 seat]*
	The Delegate of

^{*} Delete if not applicable. Candidates who are unsuccessful in the election to fill the vacancy or vacancies occurring in the first calendar year shall be included among the candidates for election to the vacancy or vacancies occurring in the second calendar year, except where they voluntarily withdraw (Rule XXII.10(g) GRO refers).

Appendix C

RULE XXII.10 OF THE GENERAL RULES OF THE ORGANIZATION

10. [...]

- (a) As soon as possible after the opening of the Conference session, and in any case before the end of the third day of the session, the Conference, on the recommendation of its General Committee, shall decide the date of the election and the date by which nominations for election to the Council must be submitted, in accordance with subparagraph (c) below.
- (b) Each nomination shall be made for a specific region as determined by the Conference, indicating the term of office to which it applies, subject to the provisions of subparagraph (g) of this paragraph. No nomination shall be made for a term that includes a period for which the Member Nation concerned is already in office.
- (c) Each nomination shall be supported, in writing, by the delegates of two Member Nations to the Conference other than the delegate of the Member Nation nominated and shall be accompanied by a formal written acceptance of the nomination by the delegate of the Member Nation nominated. Any nomination reaching the Secretary-General of the Conference and Council after the date and time determined by the Conference for the submission of nominations shall not be valid.

[...]

(g) The election of Council Members shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs 9(b) and 12 of Rule XII, one election being held to fill simultaneously all the vacancies occurring in each region in each of the calendar years referred to in paragraph 1 of this Rule. Should the number of Member Nations standing for election in a particular region be equal to the total number of vacancies occurring in both calendar years, one election may be held to fill simultaneously all these vacancies, and the allocation of candidates to the vacancies occurring in each year may be settled, where necessary, by mutual agreement or by the Conference by such methods as it may decide to adopt. Candidates who are unsuccessful in the election to fill the vacancy or vacancies occurring in the first calendar year shall be included among the candidates for election to the vacancy or vacancies occurring in the second calendar year, except where they voluntarily withdraw.