

联合国 粮食及 农业组织

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture Продовольственная и сельскохозяйственная организация Объединенных Наций Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura منظمة الأغذية والزراعة للأمم المتحدة

FINANCE COMMITTEE

Hundred and Ninety-ninth Session

Rome, 20-24 May 2024

FAO Oversight Advisory Committee – 2023 Annual Report

Queries on the substantive content of this document may be addressed to:

Ms Beth Crawford
Assistant Director-General
Director, Office of Strategy, Programme and Budget
Secretary, FAO Oversight Advisory Committee
Tel: +39 06570 52298

Email: FAO-OAC-Secretariat@fao.org

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Oversight Advisory Committee (OAC):

➤ welcomes the Director-General's support of the work of the Committee and appreciates his continued cooperation with OAC Members and his availability at all meetings in 2023;

- welcomes the Director-General's continued commitment to effectively communicating "tone at the top" and zero tolerance toward unethical practices;
- is pleased to confirm assurance of full independence of the Office of the Inspector General (OIG) in audit and investigation functions, and noted the significant increment in resources that had been made available to the Office:
- concludes positively on the operations of OIG and its coordination with other oversight functions;
- ➤ takes note of progress in areas of internal control and risk management and in implementing the HR Action Plan;
- ➤ is pleased to confirm assurance of full independence of the Ethics Office and welcomes good collaboration and continued progress in the ethics and ombuds functions;
- ➤ is pleased with the model of evaluation being introduced and the activities in the Office of Evaluation;
- ➤ appreciates the update from the Regional Office for the Near East and North Africa (RNE) and is pleased with the professionalism of the team;
- ➤ takes note of FAO management's progress in addressing oversight recommendations, and appreciates the proactive efforts in reassessing realistic implementation of management action plans for all outstanding recommendations;
- welcomes ongoing efforts in modernising operations and business activities at FAO, including in decentralized locations.

GUIDANCE SOUGHT FROM THE FINANCE COMMITTEE

The Finance Committee is invited to take note of the FAO Oversight Advisory Committee's Annual Report for 2023.

Draft Advice

The Finance Committee took note of FAO Oversight Advisory Committee's Annual Report for 2023 and:

- a) acknowledged the important role of the Committee in providing independent assurance and advice in the areas mandated under its Terms of Reference;
- b) welcomed the Report, which included positive conclusions on the Organization's oversight; appreciation for the operation of the Office of the Inspector General and the work carried out under the ethics and ombuds functions; as well as relevant advice in relation to FAO's system of internal control, risk management and governance;
- c) expressed satisfaction with the Committee's advice in the areas under its mandate;
- d) appreciated the progress in implementing the Committee's recommendations and looked forward to a further status report from management at the next regular Session of the Finance Committee in November 2024.

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Introduction

- 1. The Oversight Advisory Committee (OAC) is pleased to provide its 2023 annual report. This report is structured following the Committee's Terms of Reference as approved by the FAO Council at its 170th Session in June 2022. It provides an overview of the Committee's work, observations, advice and recommendations formulated during the reporting period, for consideration by the Director-General and the Finance Committee.
- 2. In 2023 the OAC held two in-person (February, December) and one virtual (July) meetings. The Committee appreciated the regular updates and information received, and the open and constructive discussions that ensued on developments related to the work of the Organization, as well as on matters affecting efficiency and effectiveness of key business activities. It particularly appreciated direct engagements with the Director-General and the Core Leadership team at each of its meetings.
- 3. The Committee acknowledges with thanks the cooperation and assistance received from the Director-General and Core Leadership team, the Assistant Director-General Regional Representative for the Near East, the Legal Counsel, the Inspector General, the Ethics Officer and Ombudsperson, the Directors of Evaluation, Human Resources, Finance, Land and Water, Logistics Services, Strategy, Programme and Budget, other FAO staff, and the External Auditor during its meetings in 2023. The Committee wishes to thank the OAC Secretariat for its support throughout 2023.
- 4. The composition of the Committee during 2023 is provided in *Annex 1*.

I. Work of the Oversight Advisory Committee in 2023

Functioning and responsibilities

- 5. In line with its Terms of Reference, Article 11, which provides for "*Periodic Review of the Terms of Reference*," the Committee confirmed no need to amend its Terms of Reference² during 2023.
- 6. In relation to its methods of work, the OAC confirmed it would continue the series of virtual briefings with regional and subregional offices, with the briefings for the two remaining Regions of Europe and Central Asia and Asia and the Pacific taking place in 2024 and 2025.
- 7. As per best practice, the Committee held at each relevant meeting, private sessions with the Inspector General, the External Auditor, the Ethics Officer and the Ombudsperson.
- 8. The Committee continued to provide independent advice to the Director-General and the Finance Committee on the internal control arrangements, risk management processes, financial reporting and internal audit, investigation and ethics functions of the Organization, through comprehensive review of the work of the Office of the Inspector General, Ethics and Ombudsman Offices, other FAO oversight functions (Evaluation and External Audit), and management actions on OIG recommendations and investigation reports.
- 9. The Committee presented after each meeting letters to the Director-General and the Chairperson of the Finance Committee on the main outcomes of its discussions, and notes with appreciation that all FAO units concerned have provided detailed responses on action taken in relation to the OAC observations and recommendations.

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¹ CL 170/REP paragraph 29.c)

² The Terms of Reference of the Oversight Advisory Committee are available at https://www.fao.org/about/oversight-advisory-committee/en/.

2023 Workplan

10. The Committee is pleased to report that it has successfully discharged its duties in accordance with the Terms of Reference and fully achieved its workplan for 2023. At the time of writing this report, the OAC had not approved its workplan for 2024.

2023 Thematic reviews and ad hoc guidance

- 11. In 2023, in addition to standing items on its Agenda, the Committee provided ad hoc guidance on the following matters:
 - Modernization of operations and business improvement
 - Data Protection Policy and progress in establishing the Data Protection Unit
 - Shared Services Centre recent reforms and future plans
 - FAO's work in science and innovation
 - FAO's work in land and water
 - FAO's Social Security Unit
 - Regional Office for the Near East and North Africa briefing on management of operations, oversight and internal controls measures
 - FAO's measures for financial fraud prevention, including anti-money laundering (AML) and combating the financing of terrorism (CFT)
 - FAO's procurement activities and plans
 - Progress on the delivery of the programme of work and budgetary performance for 2023
 - FAO's work in IT and cybersecurity
 - Implementation of Recommendation 7 (JIU/REP/2020/1) to develop and adopt appropriate formal procedures for the investigation of complaints of misconduct by executive heads and adopt appropriate policies by the end of 2021
 - Progress on the Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) 2022-25 Roadmap

Delivery of FAO field programme

- 12. In July 2021, the Committee initiated a series of dedicated briefings with the regional offices. It received a briefing from the Regional and Subregional Offices for Latin America and the Caribbean in 2021, a briefing with the Regional Office for Africa (RAF) in 2022, and a briefing from the Regional Office for the Near East and North Africa (RNE) in 2023.
- 13. The Committee extends its thanks and appreciation for the thoroughness and quality and breadth of the briefing received by RNE. It highlighted the professionalism of the RNE team and supported the vision for the restructuring exercise. The Committee discussed in detail the follow-up to audit recommendations and stressed the importance of using these audits as a source of valuable advice.
- 14. The Committee was also satisfied with the risk management and due diligence approaches in the Office and was pleased to note, in relation to the use of affiliate personnel, that no issues had been raised on perceived injustice. The Committee also supported the 'respectful workplace facilitator' programme instituted in RNE and the work in PSEA and human rights issues and efforts.
- 15. The OAC recommended strengthening the capacity in country offices and regional offices to implement and embed the risk framework in the first and second lines of defense, drawing from OIG's recommendations for mitigating actions in their audit of this area.

Committee's external and self assessments

- 16. In 2024, FAO senior management who regularly interact with the Committee completed a confidential assessment questionnaire to evaluate the Committee's performance (external assessment) during the period 2022-23. The OAC also carried out its 2022-23 self-assessment review in line with best practice for oversight advisory committees in the UN system.
- 17. Focus areas of the external assessment comprised: how well the OAC addressed its responsibilities in accordance with its Terms of Reference; if the advice and recommendations

formulated by OAC were considered relevant; and if the OAC communicates with senior management in an effective and constructive manner. The OAC is pleased to report that senior management's average rating for the above topics was 4.5 on a scale from 1 (very little) to 5 (exceptionally well). Similarly, the average rating for the OAC's self-assessment on the efficacy of its operations was 4.7.

II. Accounting and financial reporting

Financial reporting

- 18. During 2023, the Committee received briefings on the Financial Statements and reporting, including the Organization's liquidity position and cash-related expenditures; income from Trust Funds; investment strategy and portfolio management; continued compliance with the International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS), including accounting standards changes; improvements in administrative and financial systems; monitoring of financial controls in decentralized offices; and automatic bank reconciliation.
- 19. The Committee was pleased with the overall financial picture and positive cash situation outlook. The OAC welcomed that investments had provided above-benchmark returns, considering market conditions.
- 20. The OAC took note of the measures in place for fraud prevention, including anti-money laundering (AML) and combating the financing of terrorism (CFT), and was satisfied with measures in place for procurement processes, while noting challenges in the area of payment as the lists of blacklisted people and sanctioned entities were increasing.
- 21. The OAC noted the ongoing discussions in FAO's Governing Bodies on the FAO financial model and the balance between Regular Programme and extrabudgetary resources, and looked forward to further discussion in this area.

III. Oversight

External Audit (EAUD)

- 22. In 2023, the Committee continued to review the external audit long form report and their management letters including the recommendations made therein. The Committee was satisfied that there were no significant internal control issues, while noting that some findings may be indicative of the need for increased rigour in the application of policies and procedures.
- 23. It noted progress in the delivery of EAUD planned activities and welcomed full cooperation from FAO management. It also took note of the good progress by Management in implementing outstanding recommendations.

Office of Evaluation (OED)

- 24. The Committee discussed the OED Evaluation Strategy 2023-2025, and progress in the Independent Evaluation of FAO's Evaluation Function and OED ongoing portfolio of evaluations. It commended the Office for the very advanced model of evaluation being introduced and stressed the need to monitor the mainstreaming of evaluation findings and implementation of lessons learned across the Organization.
- 25. The OAC strongly supported the reintegration of decentralized evaluations at centralized level.

IV. Internal control and risk management

Internal control policies and risk management

26. The Committee took note of the progress made on FAO's internal control and risk management function and continued to provide specialised advice in this area. The Committee congratulated FAO on the efforts made in raising awareness on risk management and creating the desired risk management culture. The Committee also recommended a clearer prioritization of risks, identification of the risk owner(s) and focus on a mitigating action plan, including monitoring and mechanisms for risk escalation.

27. It supported the proposed workplan for 2023-24, and noted the foreseen development of a 'risk appetite/tolerance' statement would offer good value for FAO.

Human resources (HR) management

- 28. The Committee reviewed progress in implementing the Human Resources Strategic Action Plan and welcomed progress on HR reforms were on-track. It welcomed the collaboration with the Ethics Office on promoting communication on conflict of interest.
- 29. The OAC appreciated HR increased focus and resources on diversity and talent management.

Data Protection Unit (DPU)

- 30. In 2022, the Committee had agreed to take on a role of oversight of implementation of the Organization's Data Protection Policy as suggested by the Committee on Constitutional and Legal Matters. In 2023, the OAC continued discussion on activities and developments in the Data Protection Unit (DPU) established in January 2023, including staffing profiles and plans.
- 31. The OAC noted the high risk of accessing sensitive data with malicious intent, and stressed the need to focus on preventive action, paying special attention to securing the protection of data of beneficiaries and implementing partners. Similarly, the OAC emphasised the importance of preserving the integrity and appropriately disposing of data related to investigation cases, human resources and PSEA following clear guidelines.
- 32. The Committee was pleased that best practice and experience gained in other UN organizations was being considered in FAO and suggested an incremental implementation of the Data Protection Policy adapting it to lessons learnt.

V. Ethics and Ombudsman Offices

- 33. The Committee continued to monitor progress in activities carried out during 2023 under the ethics and ombuds functions. It was pleased with the continued close collaboration between the two offices and commended the quality of the work of the two units. The OAC also praised the initiative of the Inspector General, Ombuds and Ethics Officer to jointly visit field offices, noting the positive results in raising awareness.
- 34. The Committee also welcomed the establishment of the practice of regular joint meetings of all participants in the internal justice system (ethics, ombuds, investigation, legal, HR) to share insights and opportunities for improving the effectiveness of the overall internal justice system.
- 35. The Committee welcomed the new approach to the annual disclosure programme focusing on conflict of interest. It took note of the high incidence of Conflict of Interest (CoI) cases at senior management level mainly in relation to the increased disclosure activities. It also noted that most cases related to the participation on a personal level in boards or to interactions with partner entities, both of which often depended on the highly specialized nature of FAO's technical managers. The OAC welcomed the Ethics Office, in coordination with the Legal Office, preparation of clear guidelines in this regard.
- 36. The Committee was concerned with the prominence of issues reported on 'respect and civility', suggesting they might warrant an audit on culture.

VI. Effectiveness of internal audit and investigation functions

37. The OAC welcomed assurance of full independence in audit and investigation functions and freedom from any undue interference, as well as good collaboration with all senior management throughout 2023. The Committee noted the significant increment in resources that had been made available to the Office and appreciated the Director-General's continued commitment to providing adequate funding to the Office.

- 38. The OAC welcomed a number of important initiatives in the Office of the Inspector General, and supported the proposed OIG internal restructuring, including the creation of a unit dedicated to awareness raising and advisory services.
- 39. The Committee discussed the implications from an oversight point of view of extrabudgetary project negotiations, recognising that donors' increasing requests for control points and oversight were generally exceeding the Office's capacity to provide supplementary services. In this regard, the OAC welcomes the ongoing review by the Joint Inspection Unit "The single-audit principle and the impact of additional oversight requirements by donors" and looks forward to its outcomes.
- 40. The OAC appreciated the proactive efforts in reassessing all outstanding recommendations with action owners and strongly supported the development of realistic implementation plans, including the transformation of "actions agreed" into "management action plans".
- 41. The Committee considered the increase in the number of cases reported to the investigation unit in the optics of increased trust in the justice system.

Annex 1: Composition of the Committee in 2023

The Committee is composed of five members. The Committee's composition in 2023 was as follows:

Oversight Advisory Committee 2023	Members
Mr Fayezul Choudhury	Member (since July 2019) and Chairperson (from July 2020)
Mr Gianfranco Cariola	Member (since December 2017)
Ms Malika Aït-Mohamed Parent	Member (since July 2020)
Ms Hilary Wild	Member (since July 2020)
Mr Honoré Ndoko	Member (since December 2022)
Secretary ex-officio	

Ms. Beth Crawford Assistant Director-General

Director, Office of Strategy, Programme and Budget (OSP)

Annex 2: Status of implementation of Oversight Advisory Committee recommendations

Annex 2: Status of implementation of Oversight Advisory Committee recommendations				
• COMPLETED			BEING FINALIZED ONGOING	
		OVERSIO	GHT, INTERNAL CONTROL, RISK MANAGEMENT	
1.	OAC 65 December 2023	•	OAC: Strongly recommended that the legal framework for anti-fraud preventions from 2015 be updated at the earliest juncture, and recommended to include segregation of duties measures, as well as conflict of interest in the updated anti-fraud policy.	
			FAO: The fraud policy has been updated and is in final stages of approval.	
2.	OAC 65 December 2023	•	OAC: Recommended the need for the policy on vendor sanctions to be updated. FAO: The vendor sanctions policy is being updated and some changes have been made to align, wherever possible, with the draft Model Policy Framework (MPF) document developed by the High-Level Committee on Management (HLCM) Procurement Network. In addition, Standard Operating Procedures have been drafted. The FAO vendor sanctions policy will be completed only upon the finalization of the MPF which is currently undergoing final approval.	
3.	OAC 65 December 2023	•	OAC: Recommended the identification of the risk owner(s) for FAO's risk framework, and focus on a mitigating action plan, including monitoring and mechanisms for risk escalation. Suggested FAO prepare an overarching road map to achieving a mature and robust risk management framework. FAO: The Core Leadership team has decided the removal of risk owners for the top risks, noting instead that they are accountable for these as a team. Mitigating action plans will be further developed for priority risks. Risk escalation procedures have been defined in the new ERM policy.	
4.	OAC 65 December 2023	•	OAC: Recommended strengthening the capacity in country and regional offices to implement and embed the risk framework in the first and second lines of defense, drawing from OIG's recommendations for mitigating actions in their audit of this area. FAO: A training plan is under implementation, aiming to cover in particular FAO management at all levels during 2024. Core Leadership participated in a dedicated training session in early March 2024 and Regional management as well as HQ Directors will receive training in April-June 2024. FAOR training is expected to be completed in the second half of the year.	
5.	OAC 64 July 2023	•	OAC: Recommended that RNE clearly identify the second line of defense in the Office and the Subregional offices, in particular, to set up a clear mapping and rationale to assign responsibility and accountability for execution of programmatic project decisions and verification of compliance. FAO: The second line of defense is secured by the new Strategy and Policy Unit that has been added to RNE structure (doc. NERC/24/8 Country Office Network – Current Status and Way Forward: A policy paper).	
6.	OAC 65 December 2023	•	OAC: Recommended that attention be paid in the new organizational models for country offices to clearly define the first and second line of defense roles, allow adequate segregation of duties; and potential expansion of support to country offices from the Shared Services Centre. FAO: The 2024 Regional Conferences are deliberating on the proposed models for Country Office Network and these issues will be considered in that context.	
7.	OAC 59 October 2021	•	OAC: In relation to the recommendations of the Audit Report on the Decentralized Offices' Governance Structure and Capacity, observed that the current model and structure of country offices required thoughtful review to reflect the realities on the ground in consultation with FAO's membership. It concluded that most findings in the audit report may be related to the adequacy of resource levels. FAO: The 2024 Regional Conferences are deliberating on the proposed models for Country Office Network.	
1.	OAC 62 October 2022	•	OAC: In relation to the management of wrongdoing and internal justice at FAO, suggested that this important work be more proactively conveyed through outreach and communication activities, including on the FAO home page and on the individual webpages of the units concerned through a uniform message promoting the work on ethical behaviour, integrity and respect for communication purposes.	

• COMPLETED		BEING FINALIZED	ONGOING	
			FAO: Continued to increase knowledge and awareness as an important component of primary prevention, starting with the development of an intranet page with joint actions and an overview to link to individual homepages and relevant UN system pages. The intranet page includes reference to disciplinary actions taken in respect of staff members, as well as administrative actions taken against other personnel who are found to have engaged in misconduct during the previous year, as per the annual administrative circular issued by the Legal Office on Practice of the Organization in disciplinary matters.	
2.	OAC 65 December 2023	•	cybersecurity challenges and mitigating FAO: The production of a yearly report form of an online set of dashboard report	to senior management has progressed in the orting on key IT Security indicators challenges pected to continue towards the release of the
		II	NTERNAL AUDIT AND INVESTIGATIONS	1 01 2024.
3.	OAC 65 December 2023	•	OAC: In relation to the Audit of Informative recommended clearer accountability in stressed the need for increased coordinarelated to social media, including effect FAO: In addition to the advice to enable applicable social media accounts, a brain Brand Protection is composed of a Digit continuous monitoring for fraudulent up brand, with regular notifications and continuous accounts.	terms of the 2nd line of defense, and nation between OCC and CSI in managing risks live coordination mechanisms. e and use Multifactor Authentication for and protection measure has been introduced. Ital Risk Protection platform, with active and se, misuse, and abuse of legitimate FAO pordination (and takedowns) to and with otential and/or existing threats, including in
4.	OAC 62 October 2022	•	plans, recommended the uptake of governation of knowledge on contract man FAO: According to the OIG report, a quainsurance plan was made in the manage contract in 2021. The Organization continued weaknesses in timecard management, reconciliation in the SSC. CSH Social Sectors-cutting matters holistically and hat transition in 2021 and 2022, affecting naddressed a long overdue policy gap wi 2022. Sick leave management and finar and carried out smoothly. Medical teamsick leaves of affiliate personnel for me A dedicated reserve fund for Medical In been in full operation and all the retroat the newly established dedicated reserve.	curity made significant efforts to address these as steered a large-scale medical insurance plan more than 10 000 individuals. CSH has also th updated FAO Manual Sections published in nicial reconciliation processes are established in sat the external insurance provider reviewed dical compliance and illness-related absences, insurance Coverage for Supernumeraries has active transactions were correctly posted to e fund.
5.	OAC 65 December 2023 OAC 55 July 2020	•	system concerning the provisions for a misconduct against a Director-General. FAO: The Committee on Constitutional Finance Committee will continue discusting 199/10 Add.1) at their Spring 2024 Sessoutcomes thereafter.	on by FAO on developments within the UN process and modalities for allegations of and Legal Matters (doc. CCLM 120/5) and the sion on this matter (docs. FC 199/10 and FC sions and the OAC will be informed of
ETHICS AND OMBUDSMAN FUNCTIONS				
6.	OAC 55 July 2020	•	the gifts policy. FAO: The Ethics Office has collected sta document for review by the OAC and LI	keholders' feedback for the revised draft Policy EG. The Ethics Office has submitted the revised i internal consultation, and the document is n LEG.

• COMPLETED		BEING FINALIZED	ONGOING		
	HUMAN RESOURCES				
7.	OAC 62 October 2022	•	Ombuds Offices from affiliate personne Recommended to rebalance the workfollong-term analyses of needs and funding planning activities could be streamlined business units and the HR Division. Recomporting employees with burnout mi	orce through undertaking of medium- and ng, and suggested that some workforce I by clarifying roles and responsibilities of the	
			review of contractual modalities, and w discussions of the International Civil Ser FAO is conducting a first review of the r	the work at the CEB/UN level regarding the vill contribute as appropriate to relevant rvice Commission (ICSC). In the shorter-term, non-staff/affiliate workforce guidelines and procedures and improve conditions of service	
8.	OAC 61 June 2022 OAC 59 October 2021	•	modalities and suggested this be broug entities. FAO: Ongoing. FAO continues to follow review of contractual modalities, and will discussions of the International Civil Ser FAO is conducting a first review of the no	categories of employment and contractual ht forward in coordination with other UN the work at the CEB/UN level regarding the contribute as appropriate to relevant rvice Commission (ICSC). In the shorter term, on-staff/affiliate workforce guidelines and rocedures and improve conditions of service	
			PROGRAMME AND BUDGT		
9.	OAC 65 December 2023	•	between Regular Programme and extra FAO's Governing Bodies. FAO: FAO has been developing a set of financial model under an integrated fur concrete actions have been embedded		