

TABLE G.4

مؤشر التنمية البشرية (1980-2003) والفقير  
 人类发育指数 (1980-2003年) 和贫困  
 Human development index (1980-2003) and poverty  
 Indices du développement humain (1980-2003) et pauvreté  
 Índice de desarrollo humano (1980-2003) y pobreza

C O U N T R I E S	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX							NATIONAL POVERTY	EXTREME POVERTY	SURVEY YEAR
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	(%)	(%)	
Afghanistan										
Albania		69	70	70	74	78	78	25	5	2002
Algeria	55	60	64	66	69	70	72	12		1998
American Samoa										
Angola						38	45			
Antigua and Barbuda						80	80			
Argentina	80	81	81	83	85	85	86			
Armenia						75	76	51	25	2001
Australia	86	88	89	93	94	95	96			
Austria	86	87	89	91	93	93	94			
Azerbaijan						75	73	49	17	2001
Bahamas	81	82	83	81		82	83			
Bahrain	75	78	81	83	84	84	85			
Bangladesh	36	39	42	45	50	51	52	50		2000
Barbados	83	84	85	86	89	89	88			
Belarus			79	75	78	79	79	42		2000
Belgium	86	88	90	93	94	94	95			
Belize	71	72	75	77	77	74	75			
Benin	32	35	36	38	41	42	43	29		1999
Bhutan						54	54			
Bolivia	55	58	60	64	67	68	69	65	41	2002
Bosnia and Herzegovina						78	79	20		2002
Botswana	57	63	68	67	62	59	57			
Brazil	68	70	71	74	77	78	79	22		1998
Brunei Darussalam						87	87			
Bulgaria	77	79	80	78	79	80	81	13	8	2001
Burkina Faso	26	29	30	31	32	30	32	45		1998
Burundi	31	33	34	31	33	34	38	36		1990
Cambodia				54	55	57	57	36	18	1999
Cameroon	46	50	52	51		50	50	40		2001
Canada	89	91	93	93	94	94	96			
Cape Verde			62	68		72	72			
Central African Republic	35	37	38	37		36	36			
Chad	26	30	33	34	36	38	34	43	42	1997
Chile	74	76	78	81	84	84	85	17	4	1998
China	56	59	63	68	72	75	76	5		1998
Colombia	69	71	73	75	77	77	79	64	23	1999
Comoros	48	50	50	51	52	53	55			
Congo	50	54	53	53	49	49	51	69		1995
Congo, Democratic Republic of	42	43	41	38		37	39			
Costa Rica	77	77	79	81	83	83	84	22	12	1992
Côte d'Ivoire	42	43	43	41	40	40	42	37		1995
Croatia			81	80	82	83	84	10		1999
Cuba						81	82			

Continued

**TABLE G.4** (cont.)

C O U N T R I E S	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX							NATIONAL POVERTY	EXTREME POVERTY	SURVEY YEAR
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	(%)	(%)	
Cyprus	79	81	84	86	88	88	89			
former Czechoslovakia										
Czech Republic				84	86	87	87			
Denmark	88	89	90	91	93	93	94			
Dominica						74	78			
Dominican Republic	65	67	68	70	73	74	75	29		1998
Ecuador	67	70	71	72		74	76	56	17	1999
Egypt	49	54	58	61		65	66	17		2000
El Salvador	59	61	65	69	71	72	72	37	15	2002
Equatorial Guinea		48	50	53	67	70	66			
Eritrea				41	43	44	44	53		1994
Estonia			82	80	84	85	85	9		1995
Ethiopia			31	32	35	36	37	44		2000
Ethiopia, former People's Democratic Republic of										
Fiji	68	70	72	74	75	76	75			
Finland	86	88	90	91	93	94	94			
France	87	88	90	92	93	93	94			
French Polynesia										
Gabon						65	64			
Gambia				42	45	45	47	58		1998
Georgia						74	73	11	9	1997
Germany	86	87	89	91		93	93			
Ghana	47	48	51	53	56	57	52	40		1999
Greece	85	86	87	88	89	90	91			
Guatemala	55	56	58	61	64	65	66	56	16	2000
Guinea						43	47	40		1994
Guinea-Bissau	26	28	31	34	35	35	35			
Guyana	68	68	70	71	72	72	72	35	19	1999
Haiti	44	46	46	45		46	48			
Honduras	57	60	62	65		67	67	66	49	1999
Hungary	79	81	81	81	84	85	86	17		1997
Iceland	89	90	91	92	94	94	96			
India	44	48	51	55	58	60	60	29		2000
Indonesia	53	58	62	66	68	69	70	27		1999
Iran, Islamic Republic of	57	61	65	69	72	73	74			
Iraq										
Ireland	83	84	87	89	93	94	95			
Israel	82	84	86	88	91	91	92			
Italy	86	87	89	90	92	92	93			
Jamaica	70	70	73	74	75	76	74	19		2000
Japan	88	89	91	92	93	94	94			
Jordan	64	66	68	71	74	75	75	12		1997
Kazakhstan			77	73	74	77	76	24	11	2002
Kenya	49	52	54	52	50	49	47	52		1997
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of										
Korea, Republic of	74	78	82	85	88	89	90			
Kuwait	78	78		81	83	84	84			
Kyrgyzstan						70	70	48	14	2001
Lao People's Democratic Rep.		42	45	49	52	53	55	39	22	1998

**TABLE G.4** (cont.)

C O U N T R I E S	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX							NATIONAL POVERTY	EXTREME POVERTY	SURVEY YEAR
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	(%)	(%)	
Latvia			81	77	81	82	84			
Lebanon			67	73	75	76	76			
Lesotho	50	52	54	55	51	49	50			
Liberia										
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya						79	80			
Lithuania			82	79	83	84	85			
Luxembourg	85	86	88	91	93	93	96			
Macedonia, The former Yugoslav Republic of						79	80	22	6	2003
Madagascar	43	43	44	44	47	47	50	71	59	1999
Malawi	35	36	37	41	40	39	40	65		1998
Malaysia	66	69	72	76	79	79	80	5		2001
Mali	26	27	29	31		33	33	64		1998
Malta	76	79	82	85	87	88	87			
Mauritania	36	38	39	42	45	47	48	46		2000
Mauritius	66	69	72	75	78	79	79			
Mexico	73	75	76	78	80	80	81	52	20	2002
Moldova, Republic of			74	68	67	68	67	23		1997
Mongolia		65	66	63	66	67	68	36		1998
Morocco	47	51	54	57	60	62	63	19	3	1999
Mozambique	30	29	31	32	34	35	38	69		1997
Myanmar						55	58			
Namibia				67	63	61	63			
Nepal	33	37	42	46	49	50	53	42		1996
Netherlands	88	89	91	93	94	94	94			
New Caledonia										
New Zealand	85	87	87	90	92	93	93			
Nicaragua	58	58	59	62	64	67	69	46	15	2001
Niger	26	25	26	27	28	29	28	63		1993
Nigeria	39	40	43	46		47	45	34		1993
Norway	89	90	91	94	95	96	96			
Occupied Palestinian Territory						73	73			
Oman	55	64	70	73	76	77	78			
Pakistan	37	41	44	47		50	53	33		1999
Panama	74	75	75	77	79	79	80	37	19	1997
Papua New Guinea	44	47	48	52	54	54	52	38		1996
Paraguay	70	71	72	74	75	75	76	22	4	1991
Peru	67	70	71	73		75	76	49	15	1997
Philippines	69	69	72	74		75	76	37		1997
Poland			80	82	84	85	86	15	10	2001
Portugal	80	82	85	88	89	90	90			
Qatar						83	85			
Romania			77	77	77	78	79	29	20	2002
Russian Federation			81	77		80	80	24		2002
Rwanda	39	40	35	34	41	43	45	60		2000
Saint Kitts and Nevis						84	83			
Saint Lucia						78	77			
Saint Vincent and Grenadines						75	76			
Samoa				74	76	77	78			
Sao Tome and Principe						65	60			

**TABLE G.4** (cont.)

C O U N T R I E S	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX							NATIONAL POVERTY	EXTREME POVERTY	SURVEY YEAR
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	(%)	(%)	
Saudi Arabia	66	67	71	74	76	77	77			
Senegal	33	36	38	40	43	44	46	33		1992
Serbia and Montenegro										
Seychelles						85	82	19		1994
Sierra Leone							30	70		2004
Singapore	76	78	82	86		90	91			
Slovakia						84	85	8		1996
Slovenia				85	88	90	90			
Solomon Islands						62	59			
Somalia										
South Africa	67	70	73	74	69	67	66			
Spain	85	87	89	90	92	92	93			
Sri Lanka	65	67	70	72		74	75	25		1996
Sudan	37	39	43	47	49	51	51			
Suriname						78	76			
Swaziland	54	57	61	61	55	52	50	40		1995
Sweden	87	89	90	93	94	95	96			
Switzerland	89	90	91	92	93	94	95			
Syrian Arab Republic	58	61	64	66	68	71	72			
Tajikistan			72	65	66	67	65	64	18	2003
Tanzania, United Republic of			41	41	40	41	42	36		2000
Thailand	65	68	71	74		77	78	13		1992
Togo	45	45	47	49	49	50	51			
Tonga						79	81			
Trinidad and Tobago	77	79	79	79	81	80	80	21	11	1992
Tunisia	57	62	66	70	73	75	75	8		1995
Turkey	61	65	68	71		75	75	27	1	2001
Turkmenistan						75	74			
Uganda		40	40	40		49	51	44	19	1997
Ukraine			88	92	93	94	77	32		1995
former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics										
United Arab Emirates	77	79	81	80		82	85			
United Kingdom	85	86	88	92	93	94	94			
United States of America	89	90	91	93	94	94	94			
Uruguay	78	79	80	82		83	84			
Uzbekistan				69		71	69	28	10	2000
Vanuatu						57	66			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	73	74	76	77	78	78	77			
Viet Nam			61	65	69	69	70	29	11	2002
Yemen			39	44	47	48	49	42	18	1998
Yugoslavia, former Socialist Federal Republic of										
Zambia	47	49	47	42	39	39	39	73	54	1998
Zimbabwe	57	63	62	57	51	49	51	35	7	1991