

FAO
Statistical
Pocketbook

2012

World food
and
agriculture



FAO STATISTICAL POCKETBOOK

2012

World Food and Agriculture

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Introduction

Agriculture has returned to the top of the policy agenda. Beyond its essential role in ensuring food security, agricultural development is now increasingly perceived as pivotal in strategies to alleviate poverty and foster sustainable development. In addition, policy makers agree that agriculture will be key to effectively address challenging issues of our time, including climate change, water scarcity, environmental pollution and land degradation.

After being neglected for decades, the renewed recognition of the importance of agriculture has led to commitments and concerted efforts by policy-makers and those within the international development community. This process has increased the need to measure agricultural performance and evaluate the effectiveness of policy and investment decisions.

Reliable and timely statistics provide the foundation for designing, implementing and monitoring successful strategies to reduce poverty and hunger. They ensure that scarce resources are used efficiently and governments be held accountable for their actions.

Building on the FAO Statistical Yearbook, the leading statistical reference related to agriculture, this pocket book provides an easy access to major trends and issues in world food and agriculture. The pocket book is divided into two main sections, one thematic and one country-specific. It covers over 30 dimensions of food and agriculture along four main focus areas:

The setting measures the state of the agricultural resource base, by assessing the supply of land, labour, capital, inputs and the state of infrastructure. It also examines the pressure on the world food system stemming from demographic and macroeconomic change.

Hunger dimensions gauges the state of food insecurity and malnutrition, measuring the multitude of factors that give rise to and shape undernourishment.

Feeding the world evaluates the past and present capacity of world agricultural production and the role of trade in meeting changing food, feed and other demands.

Environmental sustainability examines agriculture in the context of the pressure it exerts on the environment, including the interaction of agriculture with climate change, and how it can provide ecosystem services in relation to the bio-based economy.

Employing over 350 indicators drawn from data sources within FAO, sister UN agencies, the World Bank and other international organizations, and combining comprehensive coverage in small size, the pocket book is a handy resource that can be consulted in multiple settings. The pocket book strives to serve as a rapid reference point for policy-makers, donor agencies, researchers and analysts as well as the general public. It is hoped that it will contribute to a better diffusion, understanding and use of statistics for the benefit of people around the world.

How to use the book

Data are made available for virtually all countries in the world, excluding principalities and minor territories. We follow the M49 convention of the United Nations Statistics Division in reporting "geographical regions for statistical use". See (<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm>).

The most recent data are given - typically 2010 or 2009, but when country data have not been reported for the reference year, an asterisk (*) is placed on the year label to indicate "closest to" that year.

Concepts, methods, definitions and sources can be found at the end of the publication.

Acknowledgements

This book has been prepared by a team from the FAO Statistics Division led by Adam Prakash and Denis Drechsler, with substantial technical assistance from Michael Kao, Filippo Gheri and Matthieu Stigler.

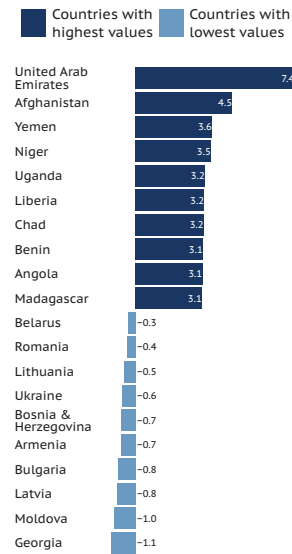
People and demography

A combination of declining mortality rates, prolonged life expectancy and youthful populations in regions characterized by high fertility has contributed to world population growth. While growth rates have been slowing since the late 1960s, the world's population has nevertheless doubled since then to 6.9 billion. Population growth is generally the highest where income levels are low; and it is an increasingly urban phenomenon. For the first time in 2008, more people lived in cities than in rural areas.

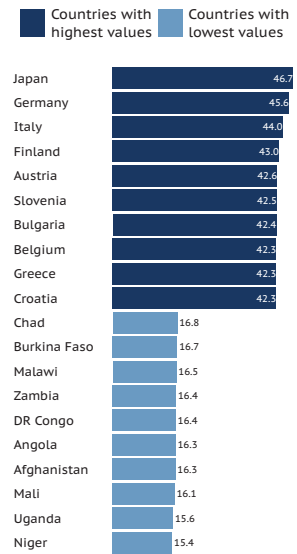
World population growth across decades

	1990-1999	2000-2010
	% p.a.	
Developed	0.40	0.40
East Asia	1.22	0.75
Latin America & Caribbean	1.66	1.24
South Asia	2.04	1.56
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.65	2.50

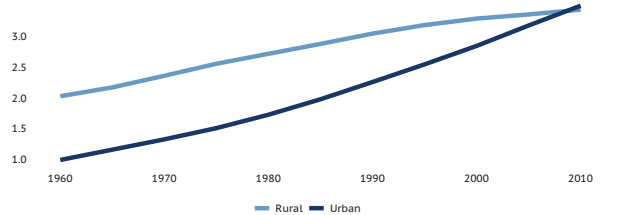
Annual population growth (% p.a., 2000-10)



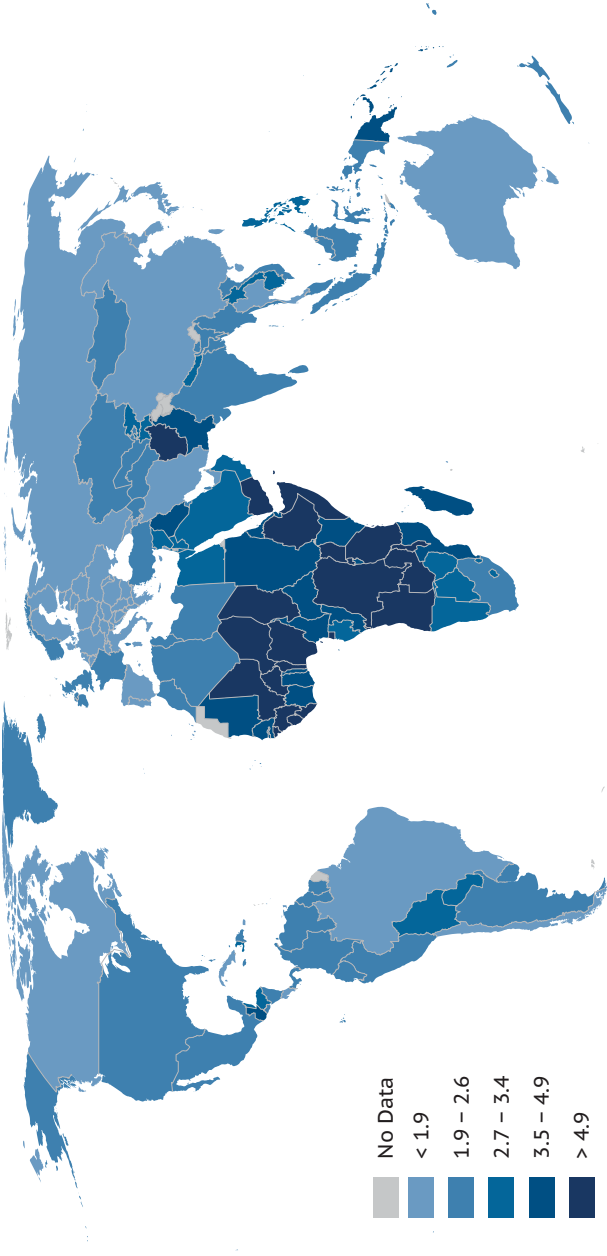
Median age in countries (years, 2010)



Urban and rural population of the world (billion, 1960-2010)



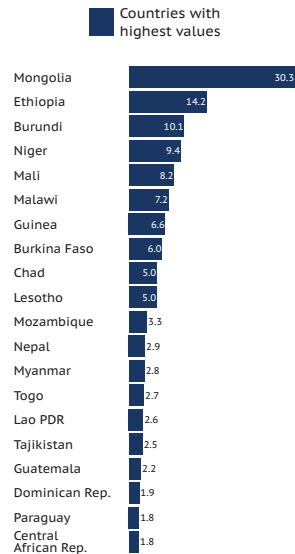
Fertility rate (*births per woman, 2009*)



Capital and investment

Investment drives growth and development. It is particularly important in agriculture given the sector's strong impact on welfare. Indeed, countries that have successfully reduced poverty and hunger are usually those with high investment rates per agricultural worker. Investment in new machinery, infrastructure and technology are vital to produce more, and more efficiently in the future. However, measured against GDP, there has been a slow-down in the rate of capital formation in primary agriculture in both developed and developing countries.

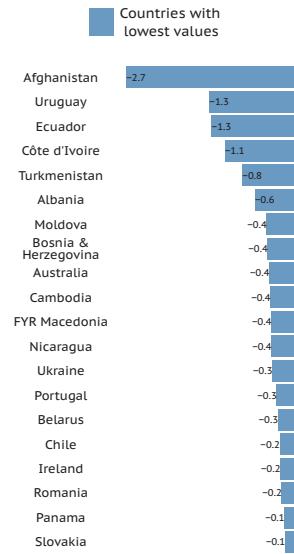
Agricultural capital formation
(% of GDP, 2006-2007)



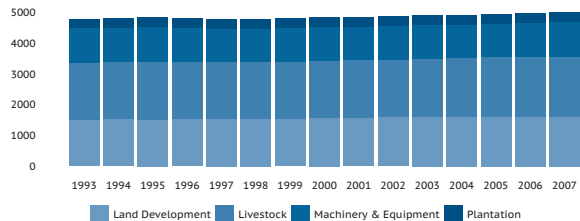
Agricultural capital stock across regions

	2006	2007
	billion US\$	
Developed	2 024	2 016
East Asia	755	761
Latin America & Caribbean	708	713
South Asia	663	675
Sub-Saharan Africa	414	422

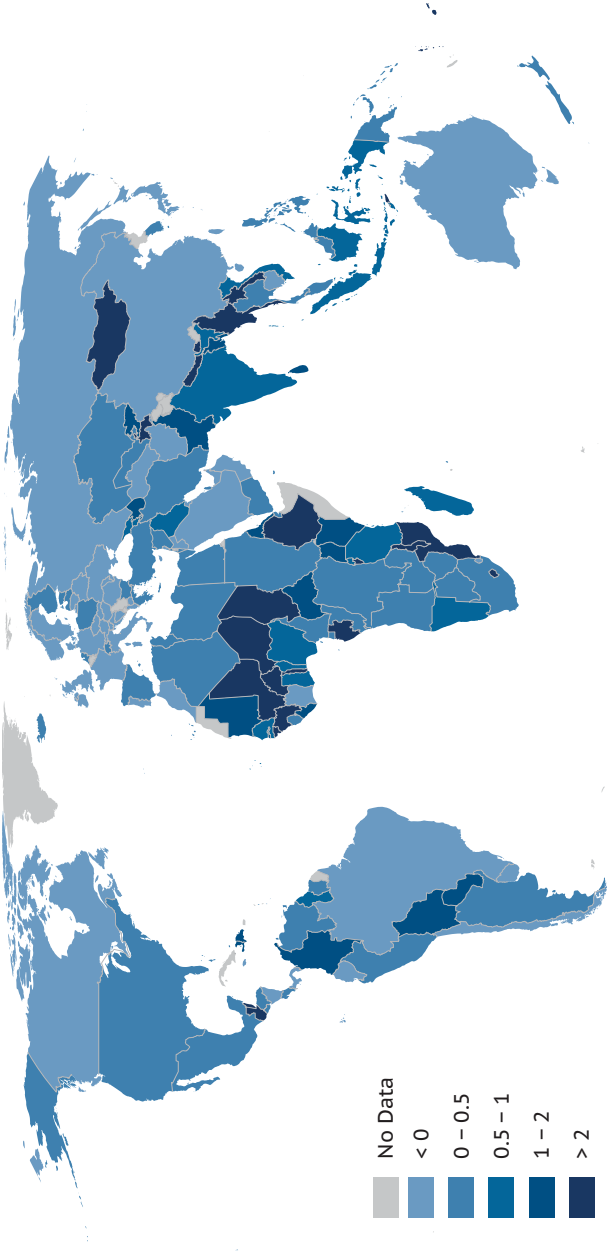
Agricultural capital formation
(% of GDP, 2006-2007)



Components of world agricultural capital stock (billion US\$, 1993-2007)



Annual change in agricultural capital stock (% of GDP, 2007)



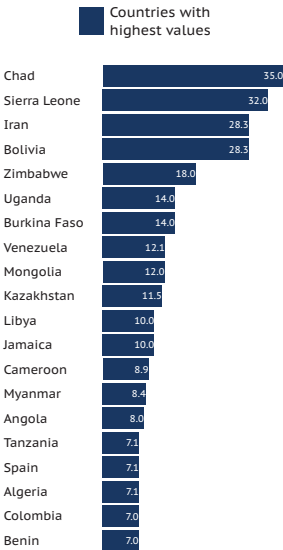
Infrastructure

One of the key factors holding back agricultural development in many low-income countries is the absence of adequate rural infrastructure. The availability of rural transportation networks, electrification, storage and cooling facilities would be a prerequisite for agriculture sectors to thrive. Improved infrastructure links farmers to markets, reduces transactions costs and increases the competitiveness of the agriculture sector.

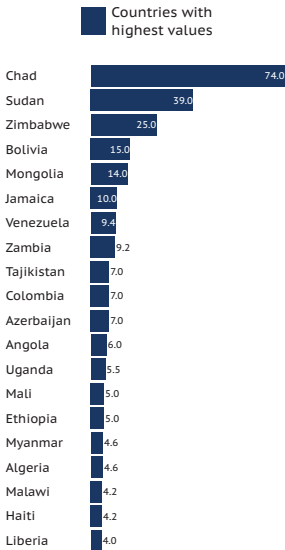
Share of rural population with access to electricity

	%, 2008
Developed	99.5
East Asia	86.5
Latin America & Caribbean	74.0
South Asia	51.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	14.3

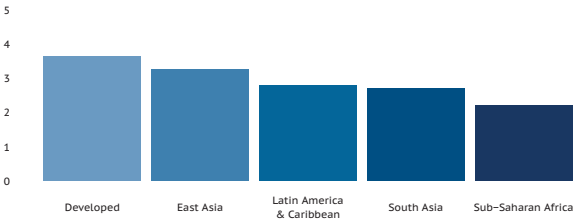
Lead time to import (days, 2009*)



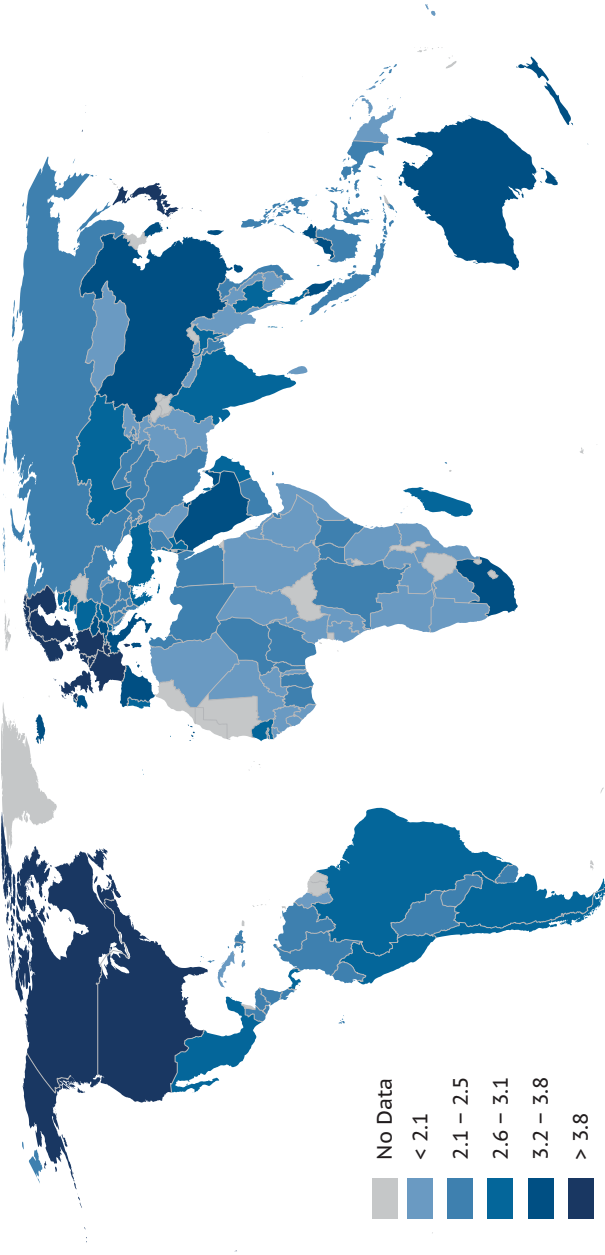
Lead time to export (days, 2009*)



Quality of infrastructure (1=poor; 5=excellent, 2010)



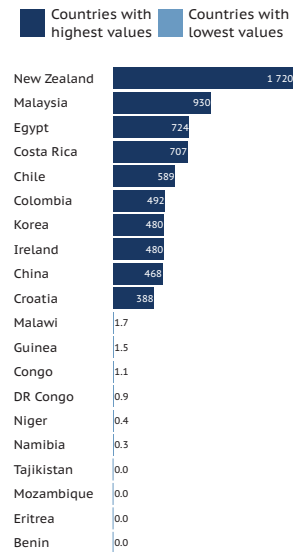
Quality of infrastructure (1=poor; 5=excellent, 2010)



Inputs

Adequate access to inputs is vital for agricultural productivity growth. Expanding fertilizer use has boosted production in Asia and parts of Latin America. Similarly, plant breeding has helped to bolster productivity by adapting cultivated varieties to local conditions and by making them more resilient. In other regions, notably sub-Saharan Africa, the uptake of agricultural inputs is relatively low as it is often cheaper to expand cropland to meet higher production.

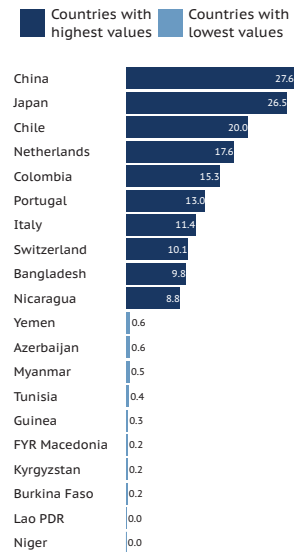
Fertilizer consumption per hectare of arable land (kg, 2008)



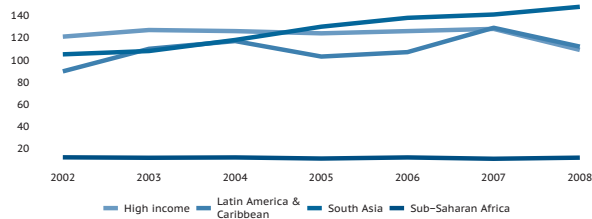
Energy use by agriculture as a share of total energy use

	% , 2009
Developed regions	1.7
East Asia	1.9
Latin America & Caribbean	3.9
South Asia	3.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.2

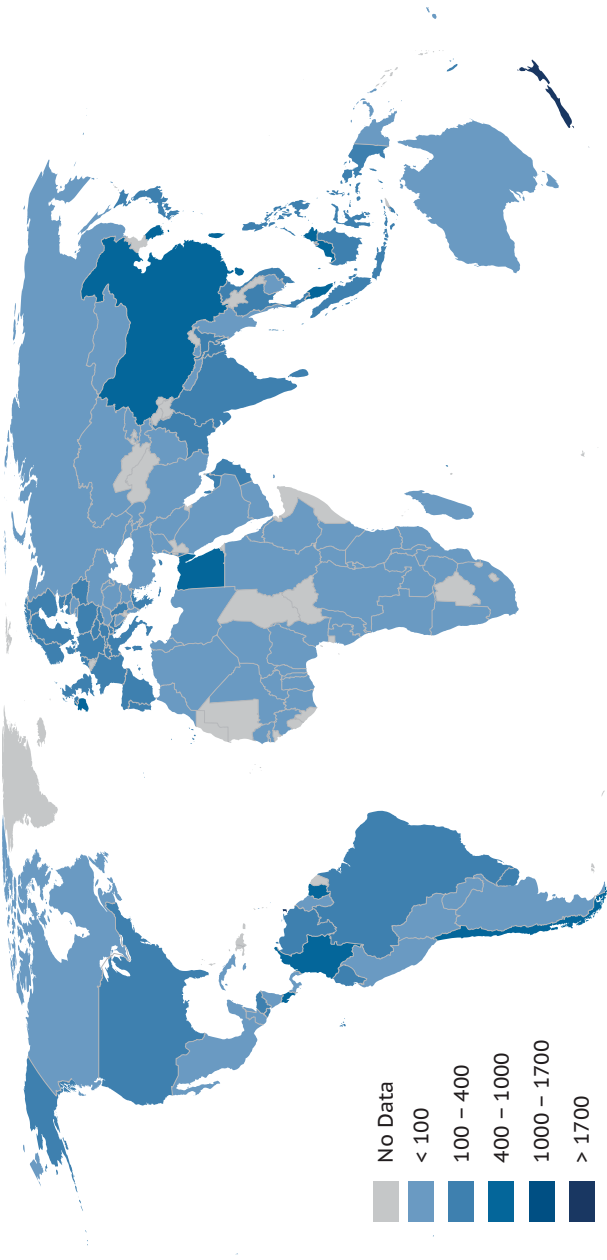
Pesticide consumption per hectare of arable land (kg, 2008)



Fertilizer consumption per hectare of arable land (kg, 2002-08)



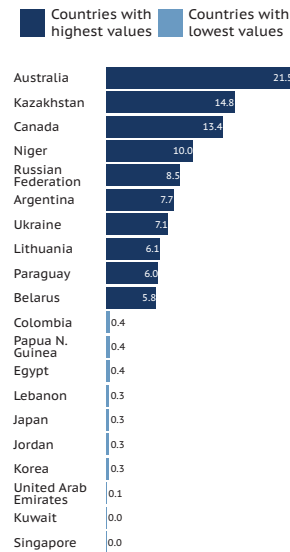
Fertilizer consumption per hectare of arable land (kg, 2008)



Land and water resources

With ever increasing demands on agriculture both for food and feedstock for industry, and also a need to preserve resources for future generations, the finite capacity of land and water resources has become the centre of debate. So far, land and water management systems have been able to meet the demands placed on them, for example through the use of high-input irrigated agriculture. Often though, intensification has come at the expense of the environment. Climate change will bring additional risk, such as temperature, humidity and water stress.

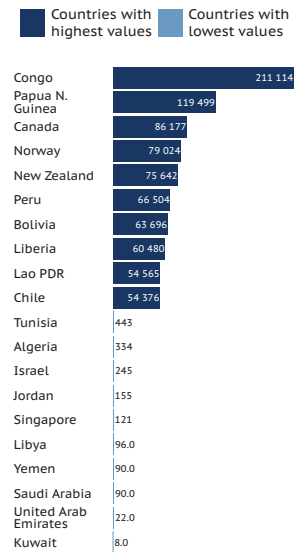
Arable land per person
(ha, 2009)



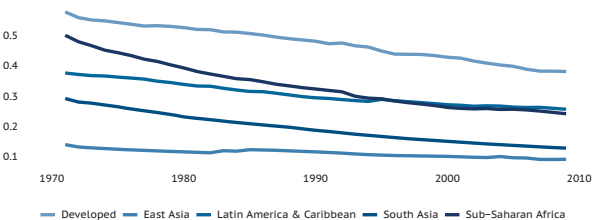
Arable land potential

million hectares, as of 2010	
Developed	488.7
East Asia	130.8
Latin America & Caribbean	855.2
South Asia	13.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	779.0

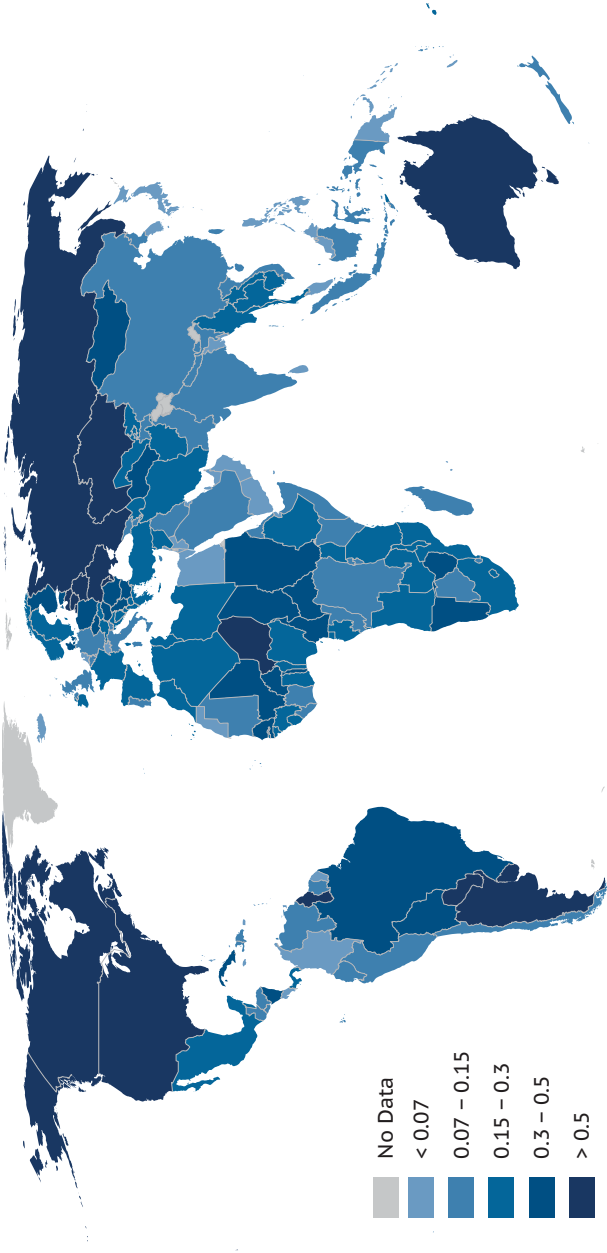
Renewable water resources per person
(m³, 2008)



Annual growth of cropland (% , 1970-2009)



Arable land per person (ha, 2009)



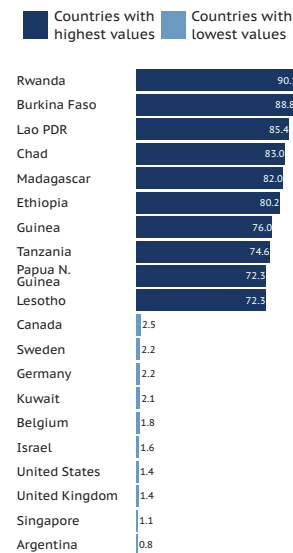
Labour

Labour force participation rates are usually highest in the poorest countries as few can afford to remain outside of the labour force. The agriculture sector, in particular, offers working opportunities for the poor in many developing countries, often as self-employed or unpaid family workers. Poverty is also the principal driver of the high rate of child labour in agriculture. Population growth will create additional pressures on labour markets. Currently, economies around the world are not generating sufficient employment opportunities to absorb additions to the working-age population.

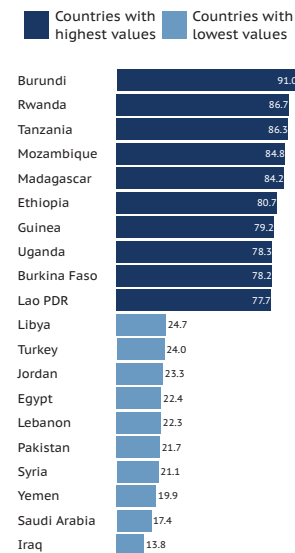
Labour force participation rates across regions

	%, 2010*
Developed	60.3
East Asia	72.5
Latin America & Caribbean	66.2
South Asia	57.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	70.2

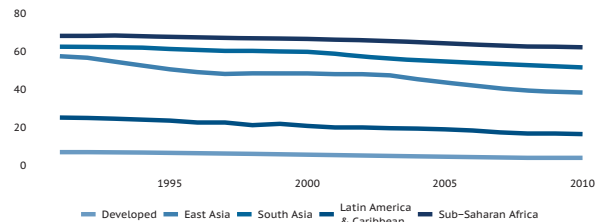
Employment in agriculture (%, 2010*)



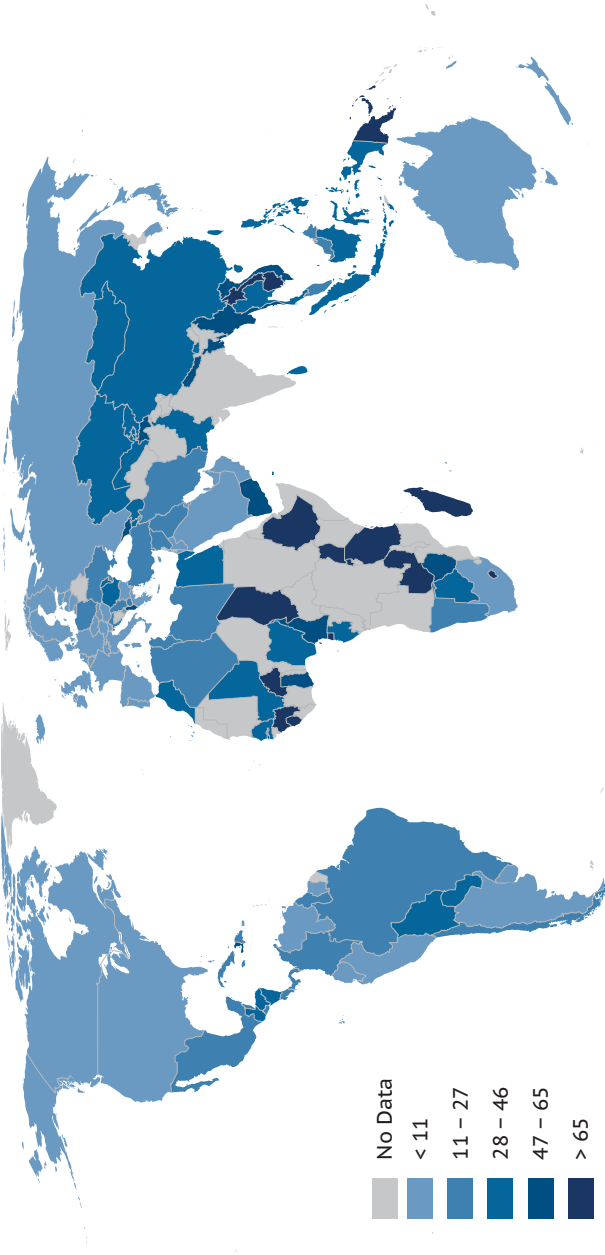
Share of female labour force employed in agriculture (%)



Share of employment in agriculture (% , 1991-2010)



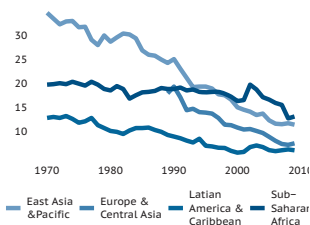
Share of employment in agriculture (% , 2010)



Macroeconomy

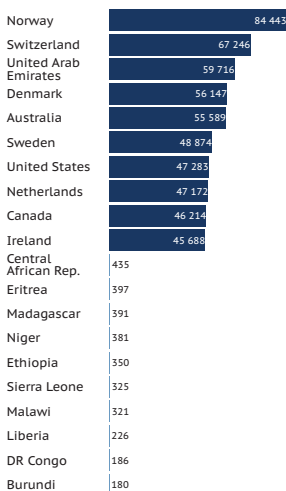
Changes in the wider economy and macro-economic policy affect the performance of the agriculture sector. Higher economic growth raises incomes and hence demand. Changing interest rates influence capital investments, land values and storage levels, while inflation affects input prices, revenues, and credit costs. Fluctuations in exchange rates have an important bearing on international competitiveness and trade flows. The agriculture sector, buoyed by very high commodity prices, has demonstrated resilience during the current global economic turmoil.

**Agricultural value added
(% of GDP, 1960-2009)**



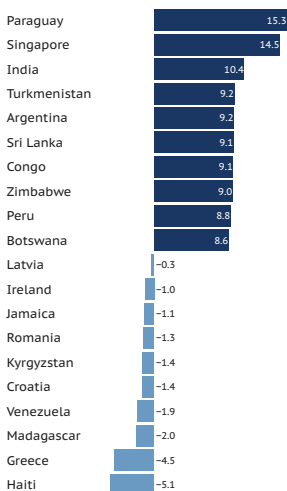
**GDP per capita
(ADAM: TIDY INTERVALS, 2010)**

■ Countries with highest values ■ Countries with lowest values

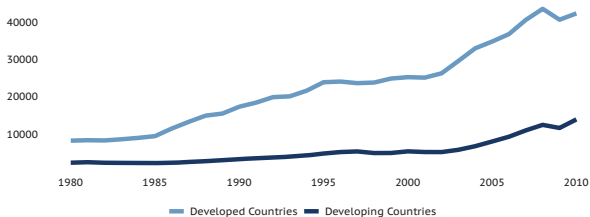


**Real GDP growth
(%, 2009-2010)**

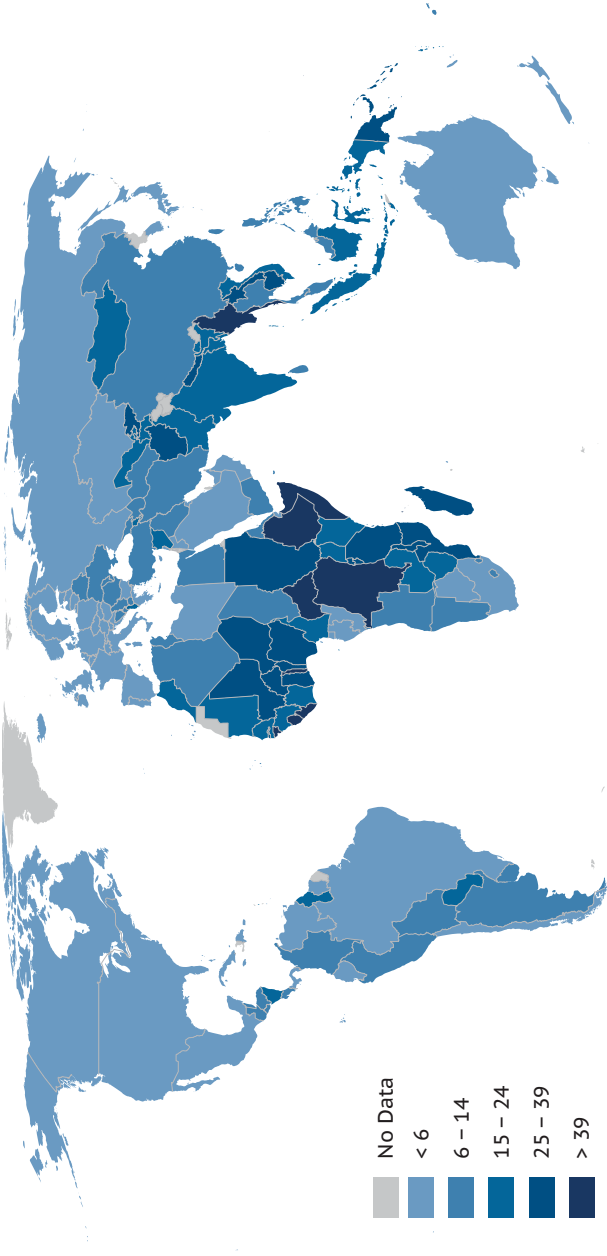
■ Countries with highest values ■ Countries with lowest values



Total GDP (US\$ billion, current, 1980-2010)



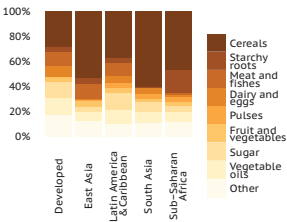
Agricultural value added (% of GDP, 2009*)



Diets

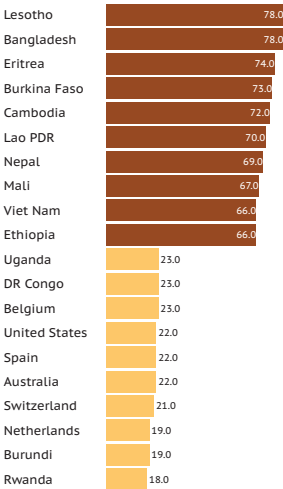
Food consumption is now more centred on a narrow base of staple grains and on increased consumption of meat and dairy products. Starchy staples such as roots and tubers are relatively less important in regional diets, except in sub-Saharan Africa. The combination of urbanization, rising incomes and opportunities for trade has fuelled trends in dietary convergence, with an increasing similarity in global diets. It has also led to dietary adaptation, which reflects the rapid pace and time pressure of urban lifestyles, with a growing consumption of convenience and processed foods.

Composition of regional food baskets (% , 2006-08)



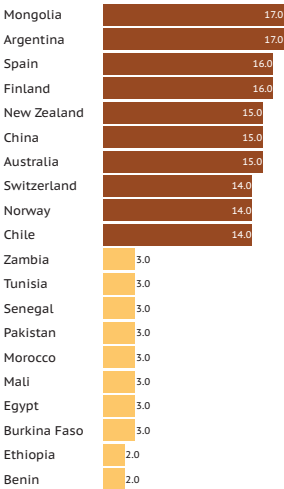
Contribution of cereals in people's diets (% , 2006-08)

Countries with highest values Countries with lowest values

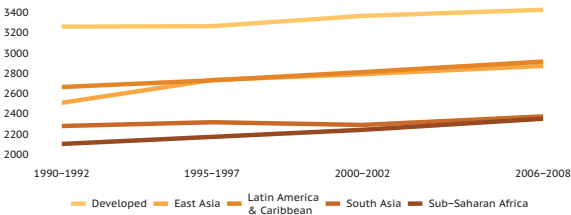


Contribution of meat and fish in people's diets (% , 2006-08)

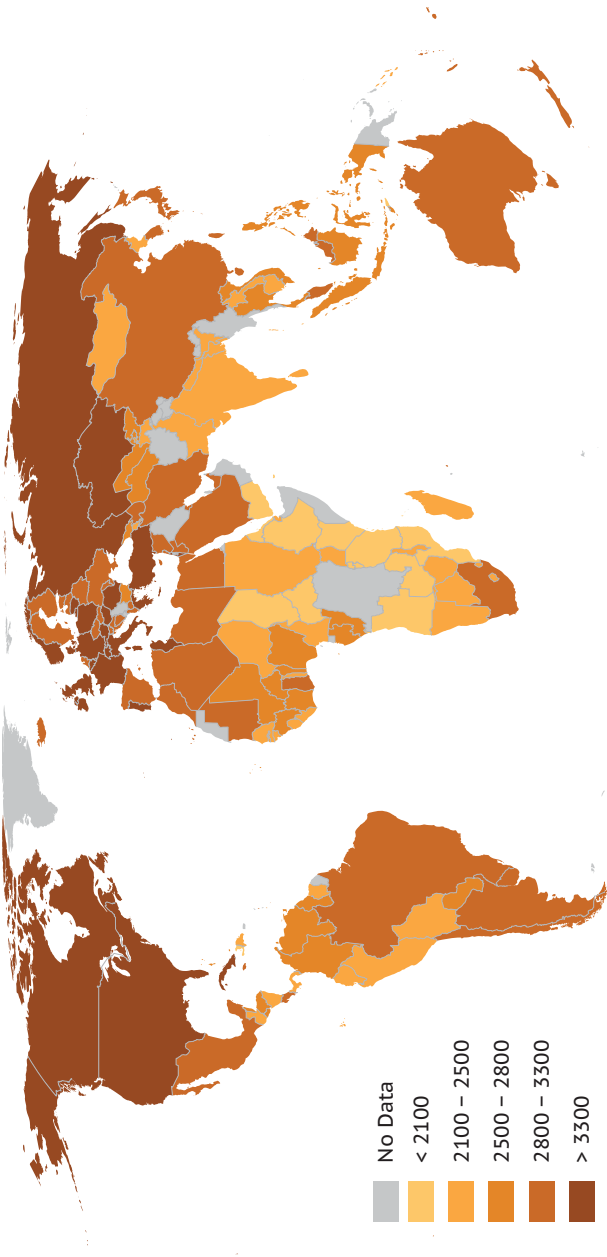
Countries with highest values Countries with lowest values



Dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day, 1990-92 - 2006-08)



Dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day, 2006-08)



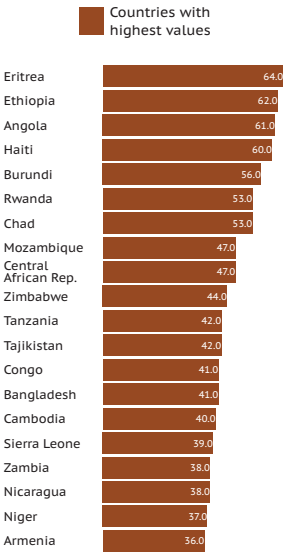
Undernourishment

The world has made significant progress in raising food consumption levels, measured as caloric intake per person per day, with the gains predominantly reflecting improvements in developing countries. Still, more than 900 million people do not have enough to eat for a healthy and active life, with developing countries accounting for 98 percent of the world's hungry. The fight against hunger thus remains central to most development objectives.

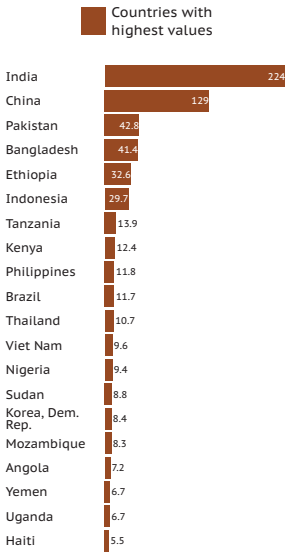
Share of population undernourished

	%, 2006-08
Developing	15
South Asia	22
South East Asia	14
Sub-Saharan Africa	27
World	13

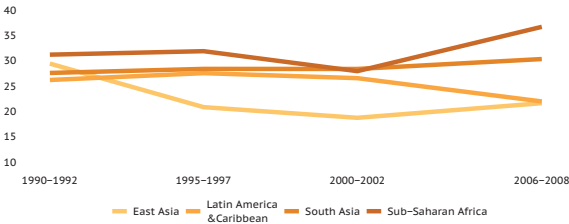
Share of population undernourished (%, 2006-08)



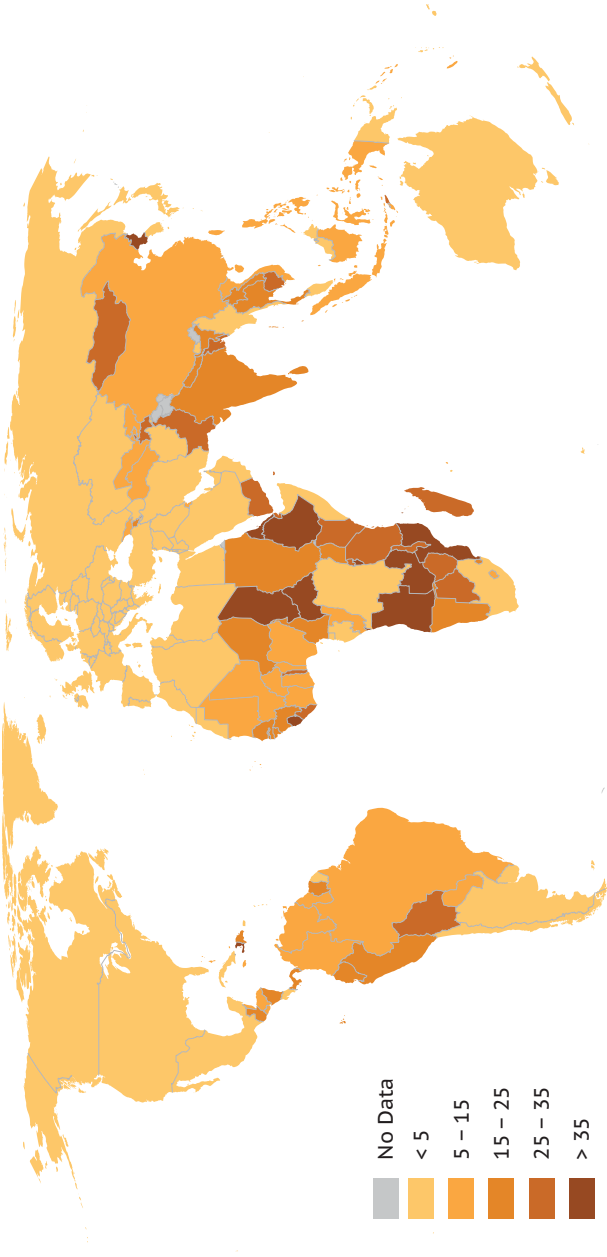
Number of undernourished (million, 2006-08)



Share of population undernourished (%, 1990-2008)



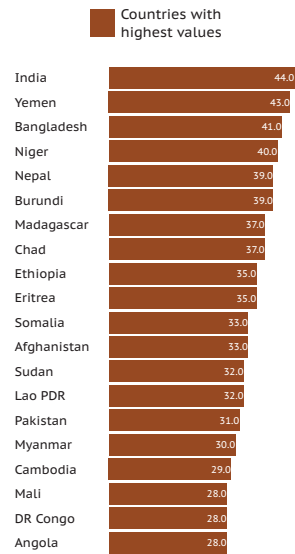
FAO hunger map, prevalence of undernourishment in total population (% , 2006-08)



Malnutrition

Adequate nutrition is essential for good health, physical and cognitive development, and ultimately economic growth. It requires a diverse diet including cereals, vegetables, fruits, animal-source foods and - where needed - fortified foods. Among children, malnutrition leads to them being underweight, including stunting and wasting, and reduces their full educational and productive potential. In adults, malnutrition results in a low body mass index, which is generally associated with lower or no labour force participation. At the other end of spectrum, rising obesity presents significant health risks.

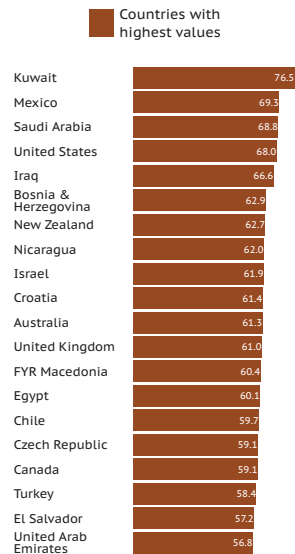
Share of children under the age of 5 who are underweight (% , 2009*)



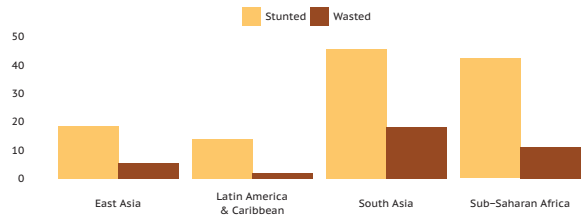
Share of children under the age of 5 who are underweight

	% , 2009*
Developed	1.8
Latin America & Caribbean	3.7
South Asia	40.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	25.0

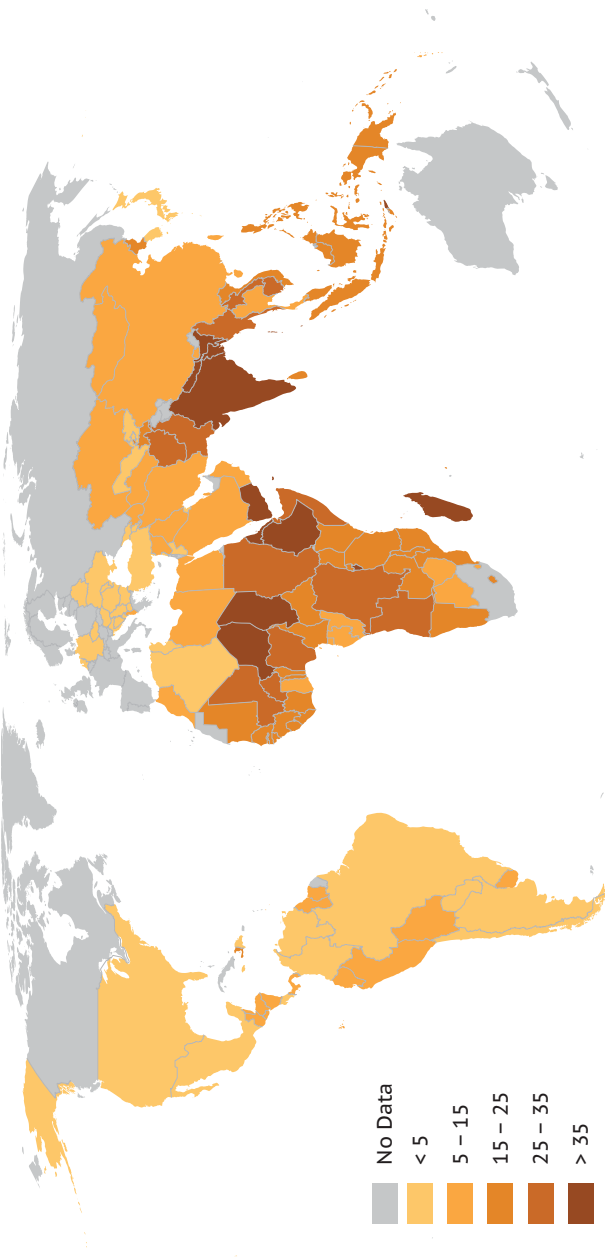
Share of adults who are overweight or obese (% , 2009*)



Share of children under the age of 5 who are stunted and wasted (% , 2009*)



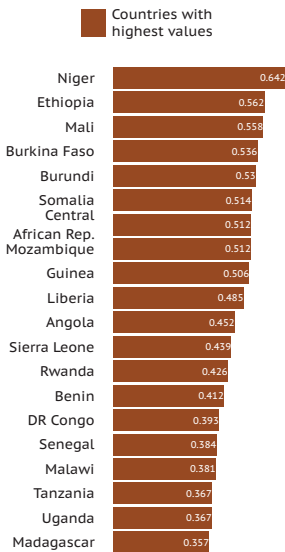
Share of children under the age of 5 who are underweight (% , 2009*)



Poverty and inequality

Poverty has multiple and mutually reinforcing dimensions. Apart from low income or consumption, it includes deprivation in health, education, and nutrition, as well as a lack of dignity. Poverty indicators, however, are usually confined to measuring the proportion of a population whose income is below a particular threshold. Inequality, on the other hand, looks at the distribution of income in a population. Economic growth needs to be significantly stronger in high-inequality countries to meet poverty targets.

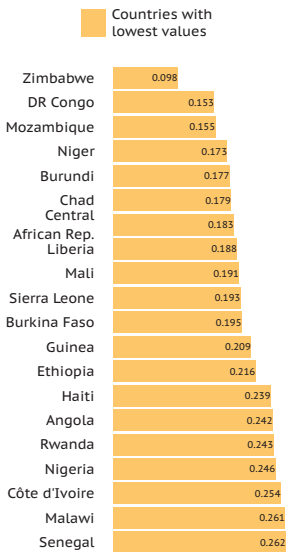
Multidimensional poverty index (2009*)



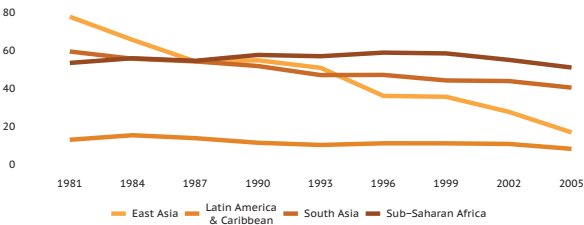
Population living on less than US\$ 1.25 per day

	million, 2005
East Asia and Pacific	316.2
Latin America & Caribbean	44.7
South Asia	595.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	388.4

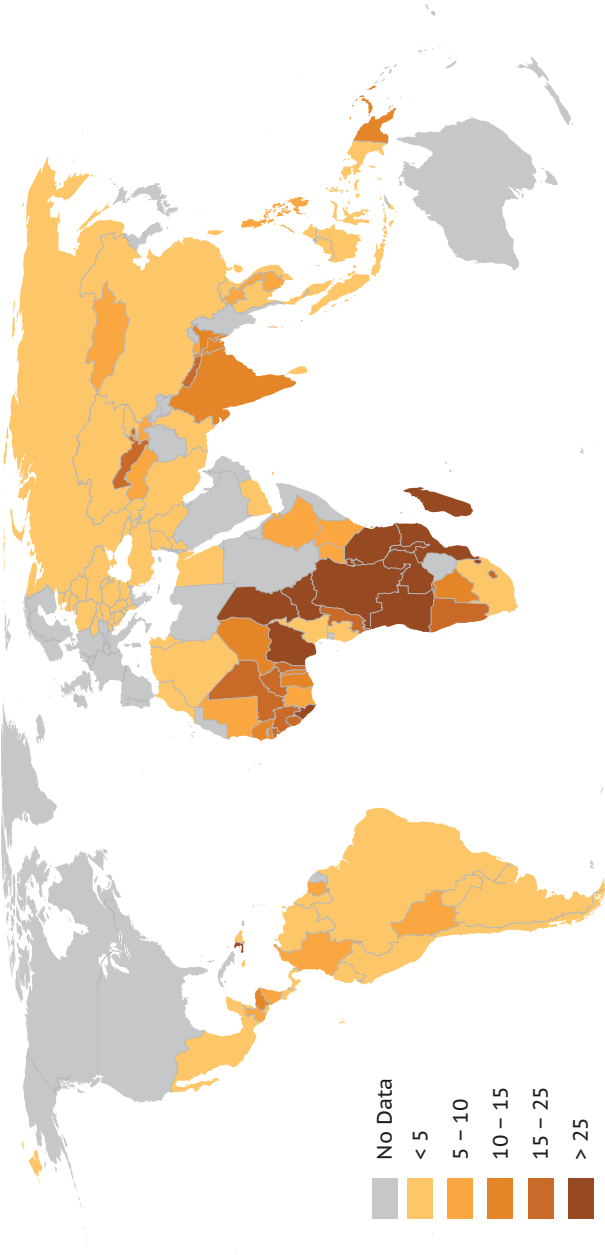
Inequality-adjusted Human Development Indicator (2010)



Share of population living on less than US\$ 1.25 per day (% , 2005)



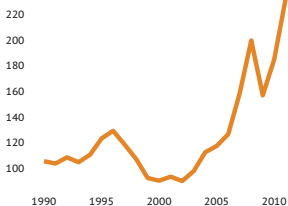
Share of population living on less than US\$ 1.25 per day (2009*)



Food prices and food price volatility

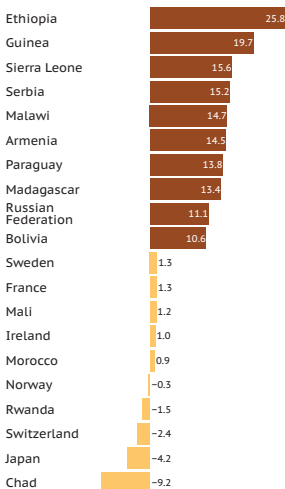
High food prices pose a major threat to food security. By reducing real income, rising prices can worsen the prevalence of hunger and malnutrition through lowering the quantity and quality of food consumed. The impact of high and increasingly volatile prices falls heaviest on the poor, who may spend as much as 80 percent of their incomes on food. The lack of dietary diversification aggravates the problem, as price increases in one staple cannot easily be compensated by switching to other foods. In addition, farmers are less likely to invest in measures to raise productivity when price changes are unpredictable.

FAO Food Price Index
(2002-04=100, 1990-2010)



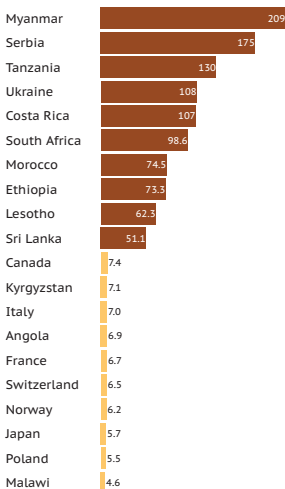
Food price inflation
(%, 2010)

Countries with highest values Countries with lowest values

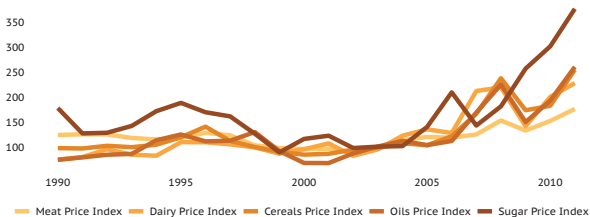


Food price volatility
(%, 2010)

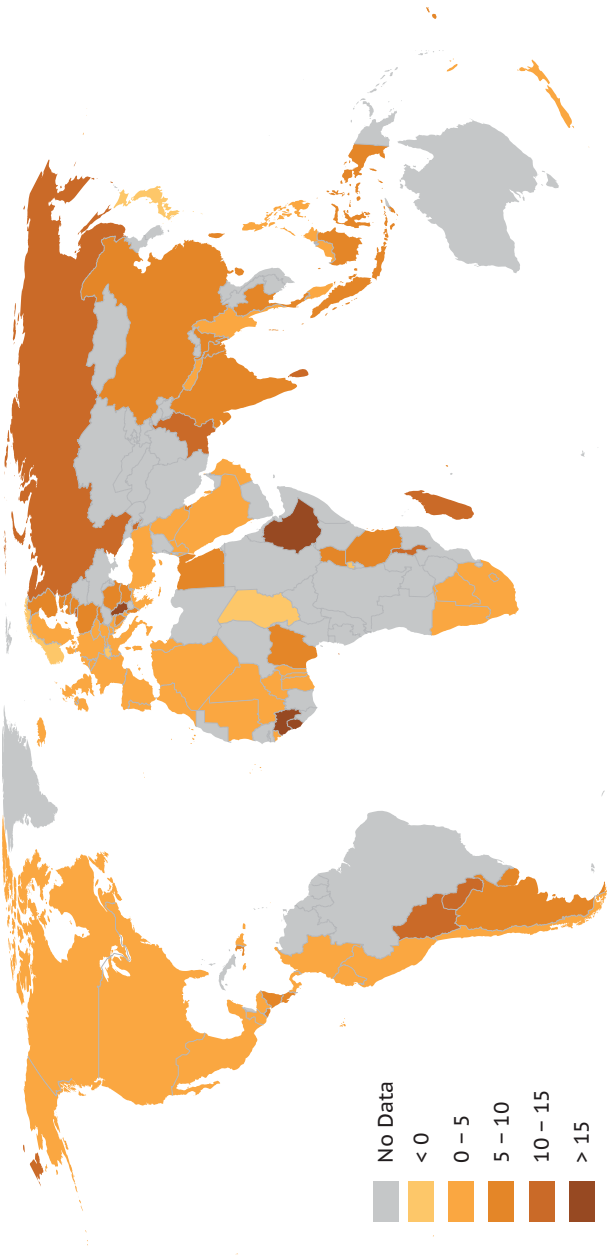
Countries with highest values Countries with lowest values



FAO international price indices (2002-04=100, 1990-2010)



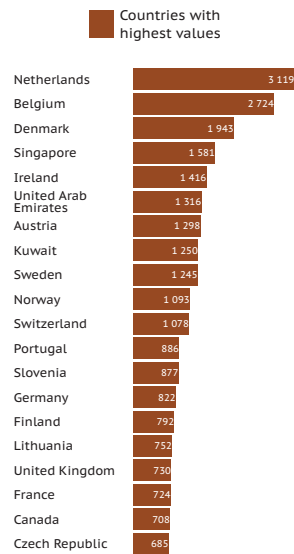
Food price inflation (% , 2010)



Trade, food stability and food security

Against the backdrop of deepening international markets, convertible domestic currencies, improved international transportation networks and diminishing public stock regimes, trade plays an increasingly important role in stabilizing food availability in almost all countries. When agricultural-based countries experience declining per capita production of staple foods or variable production, the role of trade becomes pivotal in their food security. Rising food import bills, however, could lead to increased stress if there is insufficient income growth or export earnings to accommodate the higher pace of import costs.

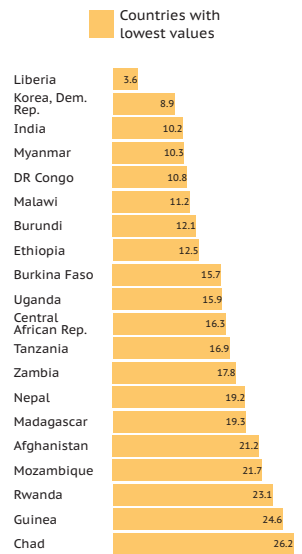
Food import bills per capita
(US\$, 2010)



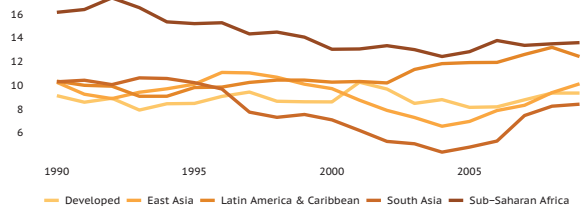
Cereal self-provisioning capacity

	months, 2010
Developed	1.7
East Asia	4.5
Latin America & Caribbean	1.5
South Asia	2.3
Sub Saharan Africa	1.6

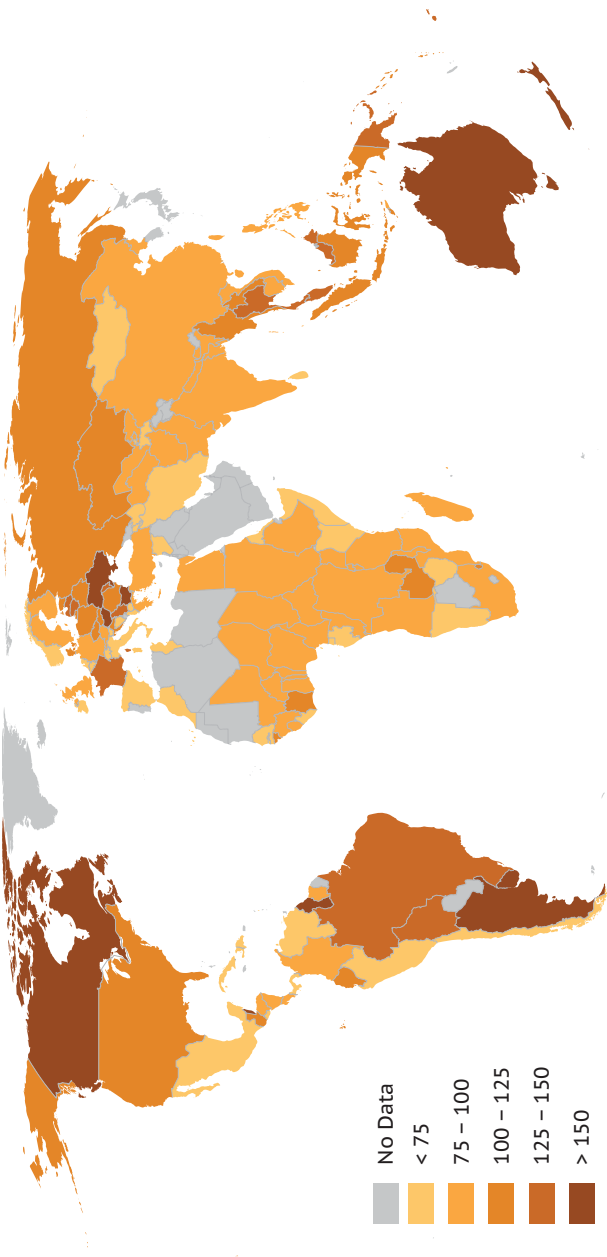
Food import bills per capita
(US\$, 2010)



Index of variability of food production (% p.a., 1990-2009)



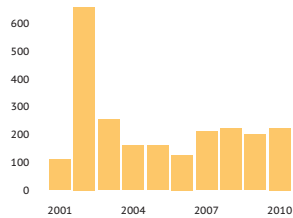
Caloric self sufficiency (% , 2009)



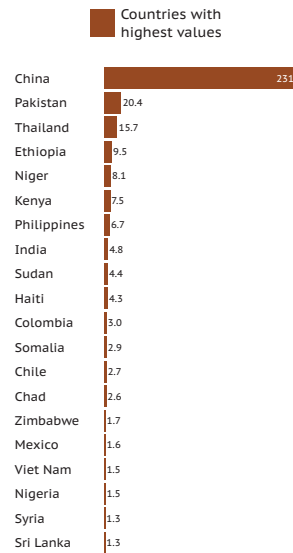
Risks, hazards and shocks

Armed conflict and natural disasters pose significant risks to the development and food security situation of countries. A seemingly transitory shock can turn into a self-perpetuating vicious cycle that impedes longer-term development, leaving countries in a state of protracted crisis, especially when coupled with poverty, poor governance and the breakdown of local institutions. More immediate impacts include the physical harm, death or forced displacement of people.

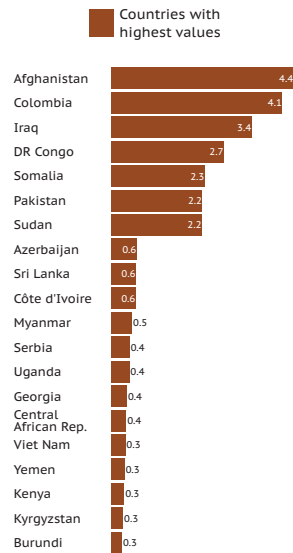
Total population of concern over time (million, 2001-2010)



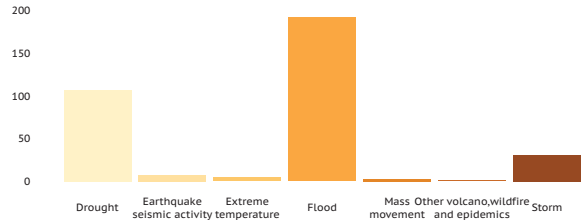
Number of persons affected by natural disasters (million, 2010)



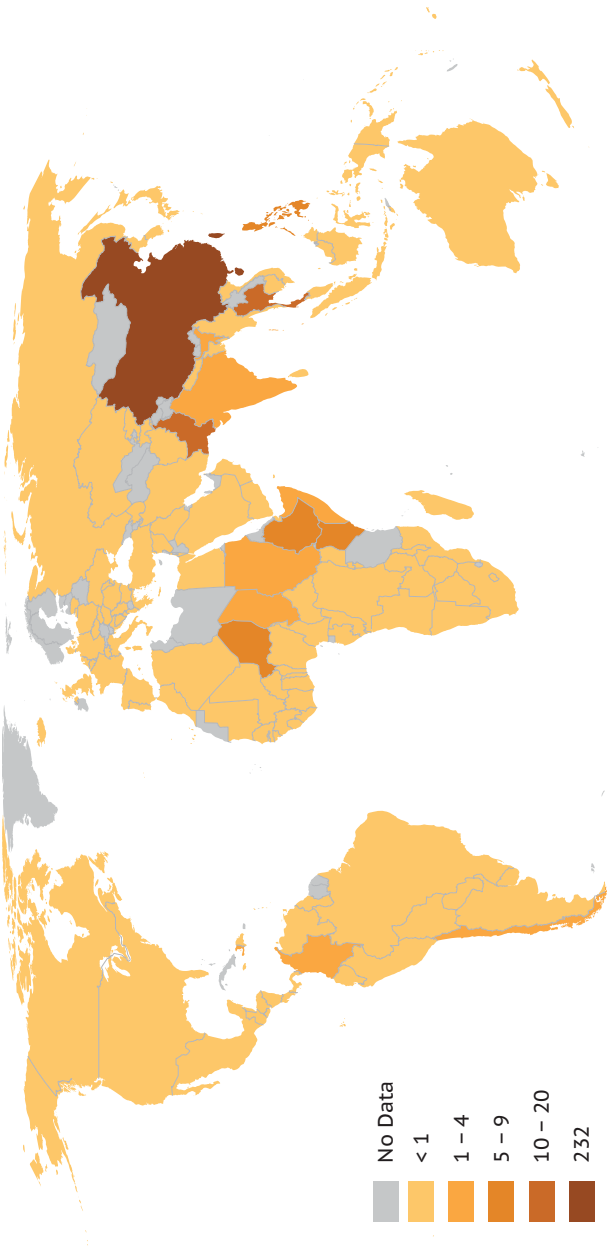
Population of concern as a share of total population (% , 2010)



Number of persons affected by natural disasters by type (million, 2010)



Number of persons affected by natural disasters (*million, 2010*)



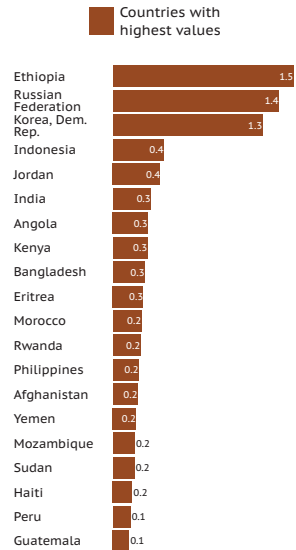
Food aid

Emergency situations have become increasingly frequent over the past 25 years, often coupled with acute and chronic food insecurity in the affected countries. International responses to these crises have generally focused on addressing immediate humanitarian needs, as evidenced by the growing share of food aid that is channelled to emergencies. However, the strong focus on short-term relief measures risks being ineffective in overcoming the structural reasons for food insecurity and might even lower incentives to invest in agriculture and domestic food production.

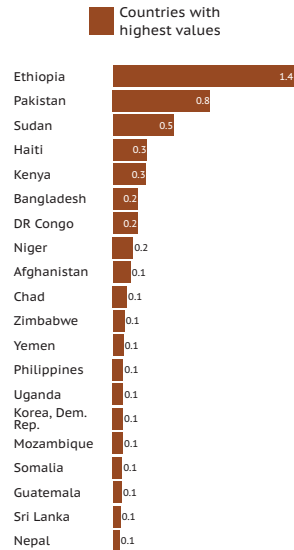
Countries in protracted crises

Afghanistan	Guinea
Angola	Haiti
Burundi	Iraq
Central African Rep.	Kenya
Chad	Liberia
Congo	Sierra Leone
Côte d'Ivoire	Somalia
Korea, Dem. Rep.	Sudan
DR Congo	Tajikistan
Eritrea	Uganda
Ethiopia	Zimbabwe

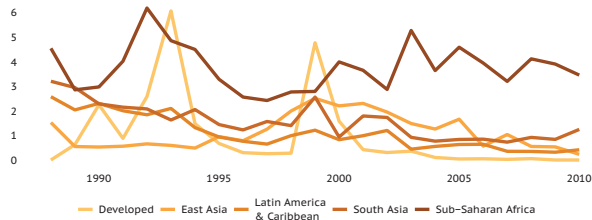
Recipients of food aid, grain equivalent
(million tonnes, 2000)



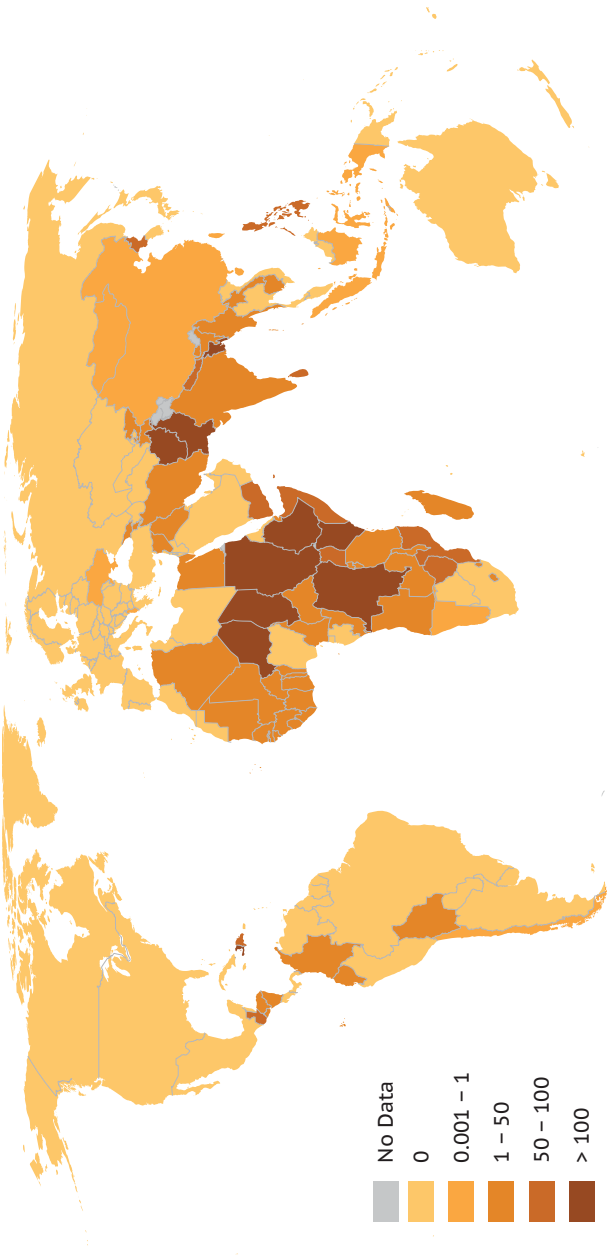
Recipients of food aid, grain equivalent
(million tonnes, 2010)



Food aid received, grain equivalent (million tonnes, 1990-2010)



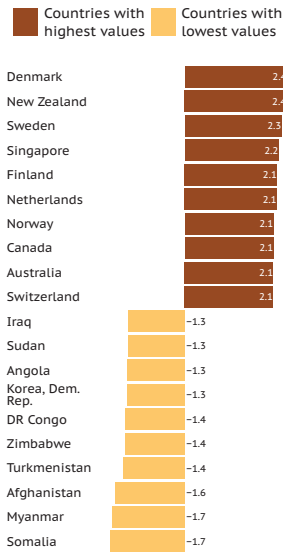
Food aid received, grain equivalent (thousand tonnes, 2010)



Good governance

Good governance depends on many factors, including political stability, the rule of law, voice and accountability, and government effectiveness. It is perhaps the single most important factor in eradicating poverty and promoting development. Poor governance, on the other hand, can harm development and economic growth by allowing corruption, threatening stability and leaving the poor without opportunities to influence the political agenda.

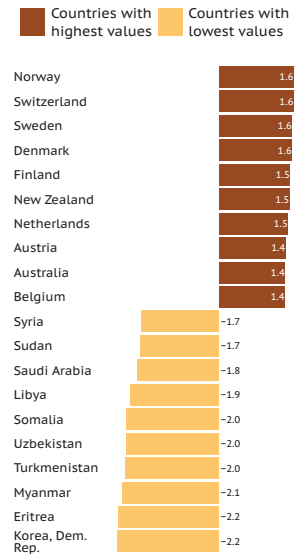
Control of corruption (-2.5=lowest; +2.5=highest, 2010)



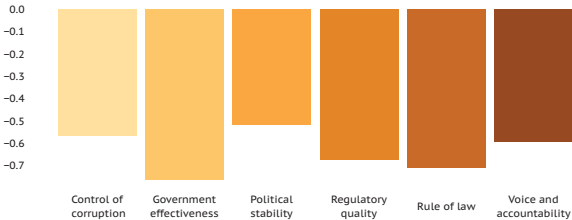
Worldwide governance indicators

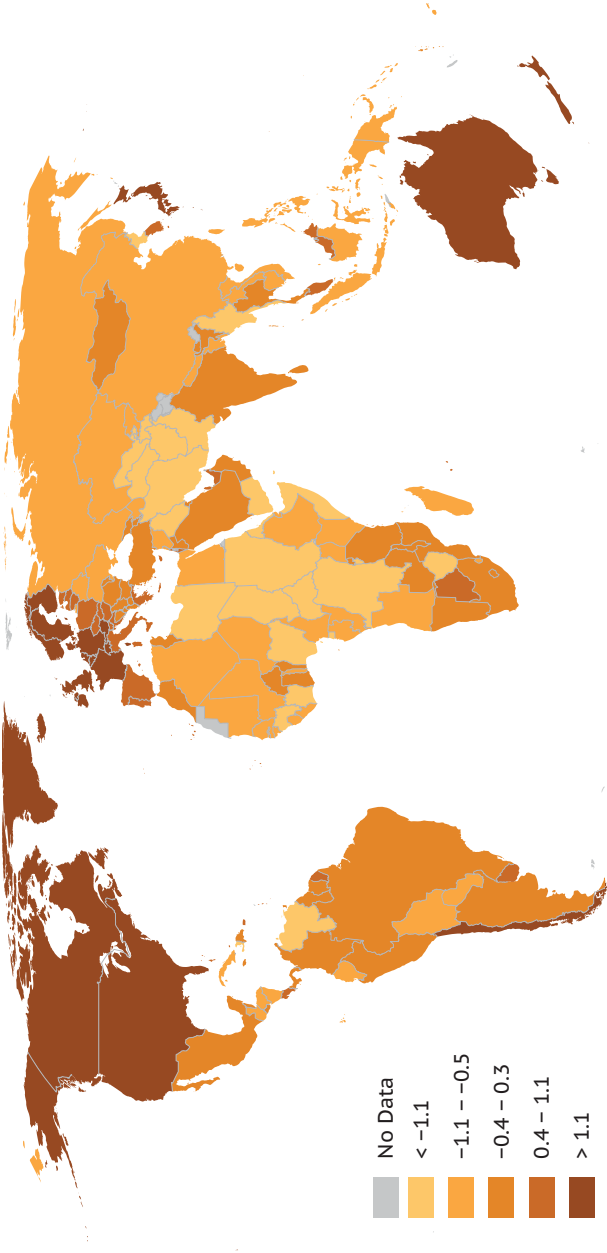
-2.5=lowest; +2.5=highest, 2010	
Developed regions	0.8
East Asia	-0.6
Latin America & Caribbean	-0.2
South Asia	-0.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	-0.9

Voice and accountability (-2.5=lowest; +2.5=highest, 2010)



Governance measures in sub-Saharan Africa (-2.5=lowest; +2.5=highest, 2010)

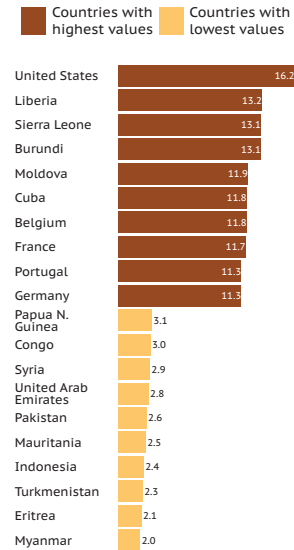




Health, education and sanitation

Apart from the productivity of land, the greatest potential resource in most poor, food-insecure countries is their people. Investing in people will need to come in the form of education, clean water and sanitation, health and social services. In rural areas, such expenditures are essential if the corresponding investments in agriculture and its productive subsectors are to pay off. Education, particularly women's education, is one of the most important instruments for combating child malnutrition and infant mortality.

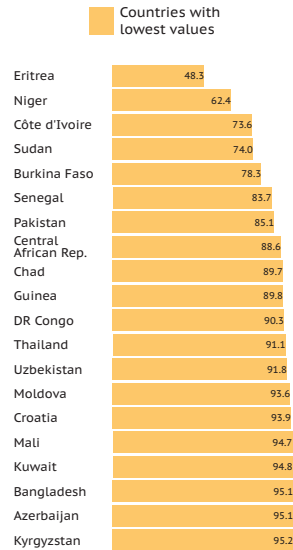
Health expenditure as a share of GDP
(%, 2009)



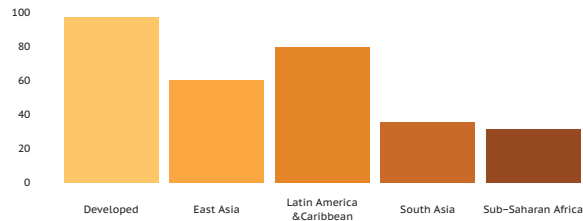
Adult literacy rate (ages 15 and above)

	%, 2009
Developed	98.6
East Asia	94.1
Latin America & Caribbean	92.0
South Asia	57.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	67.6

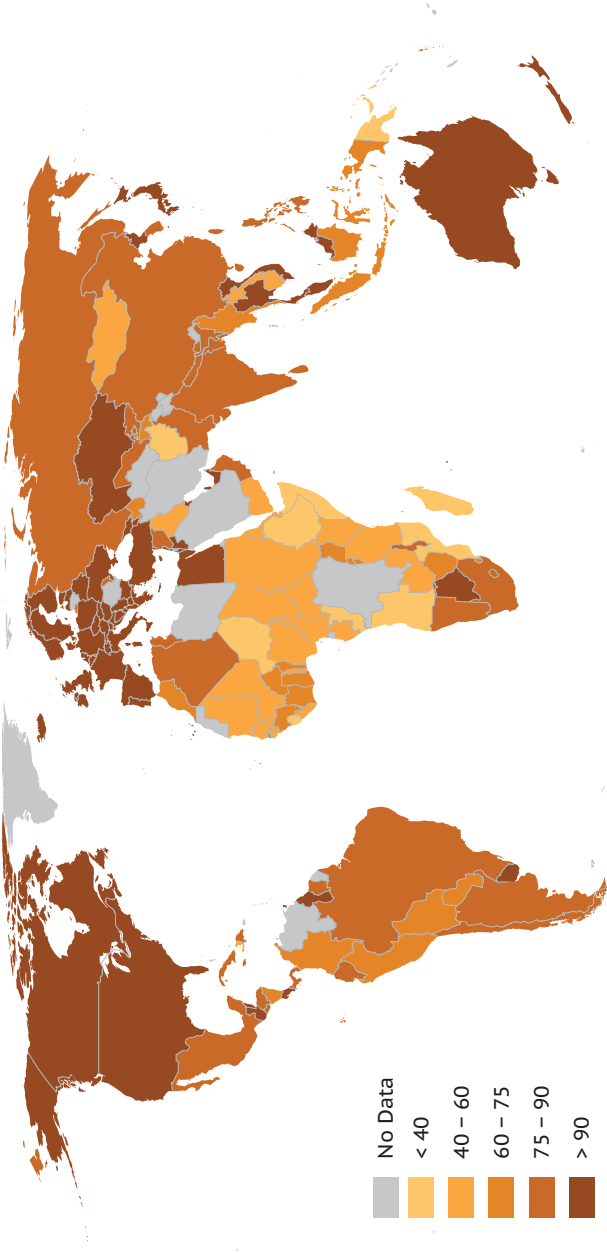
Primary school enrolment
(%, 2009*)



Share of population with access to improved sanitation facilities (%, 1990-2009)



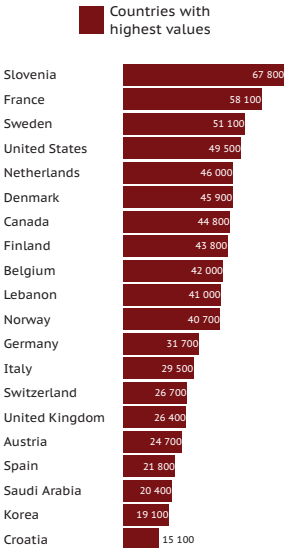
Share of rural population with access to improved water resources (% , 2008)



Aggregate agriculture

The growth of global agriculture's productive potential has so far exceeded population growth, resulting in a steady, albeit slow, increase in average per capita food availability. At the same time, hundreds of millions have suffered from hunger as they were not able to purchase enough food. The production increases necessary to feed a growing world population are unlikely to be triggered by market forces. Instead, they will require considerable public investment.

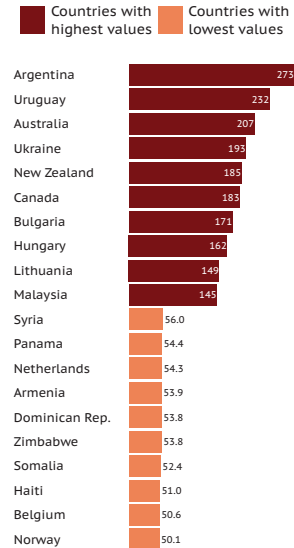
Agriculture value added per worker (US\$, 2010*)



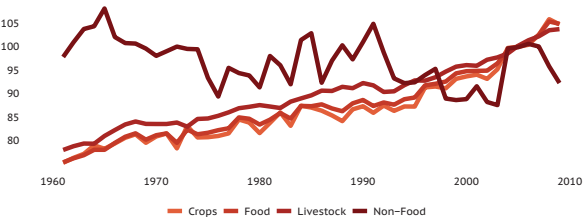
Per capita food production across regions

kcal/cap/day, 2010	
Developed regions	11 741
East Asia	5 888
Latin America & Caribbean	7 807
South Asia	2 962
Sub-Saharan Africa	3 041

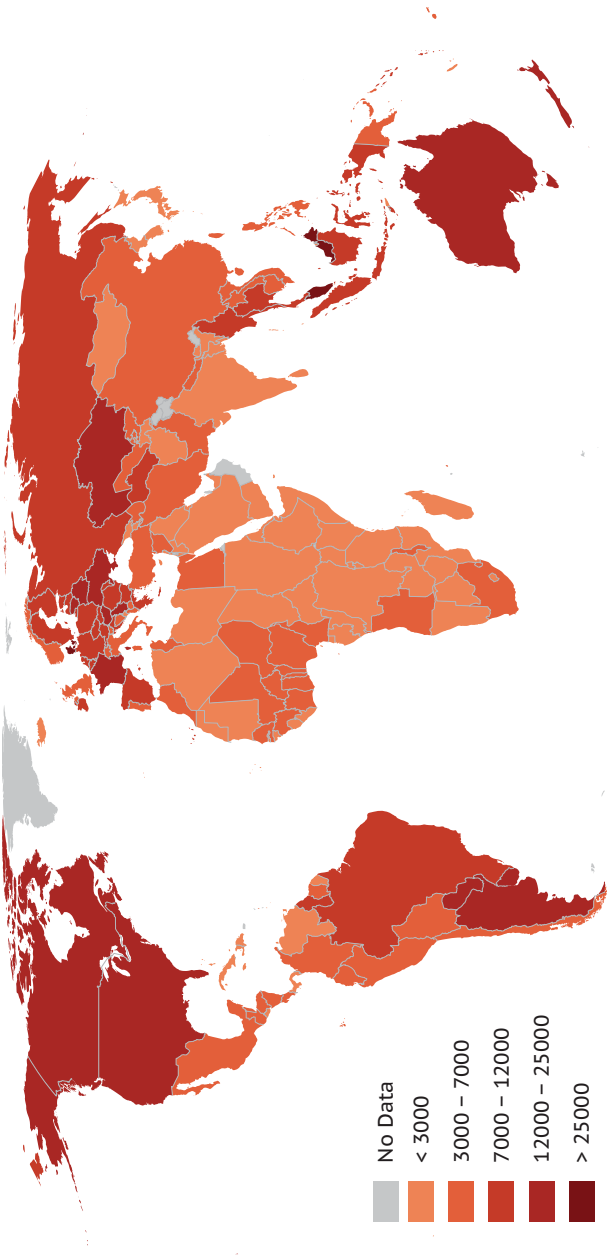
Caloric self-sufficiency ratio (% , 2010)



World indices of food, non-food, crops and livestock production over time (2004-06=100, 1961-2010)



Per capita food production (kcal/cap/day, 2010)



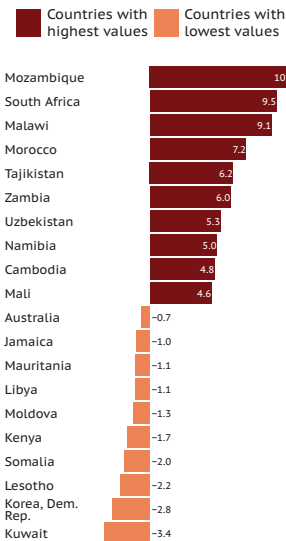
Sources of growth in crop production

In the past 50 years or so, global crop production has expanded threefold. Crop production growth is on account of yield increase and/or expansion in the area allocated to crops, which - together with increases in cropping intensities, such as multiple cropping and/or shortening of fallow periods - leads to an expansion in the area harvested. Much of the increase in world crop production in the past is attributable to yield improvements, but yield growth rates are currently slowing.

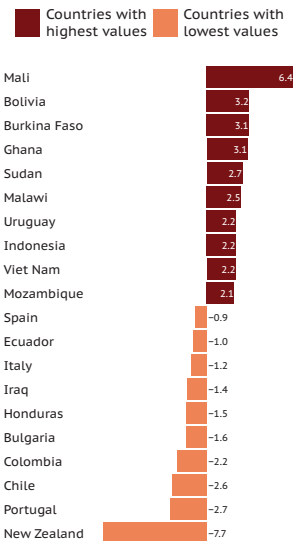
Cereal yield growth

	1970-1990	1990-2010
	% p.a.	
Developed	2.04	0.43
East Asia	3.06	1.29
Latin America & Caribbean	1.56	3.19
South Asia	2.38	1.73
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.06	1.29

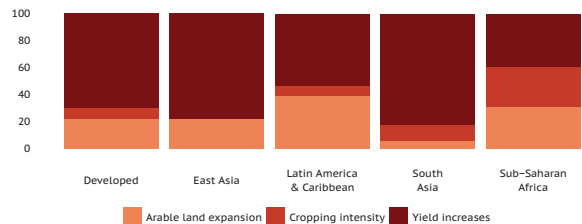
Cereal yield growth (% p.a., 1992-2010)



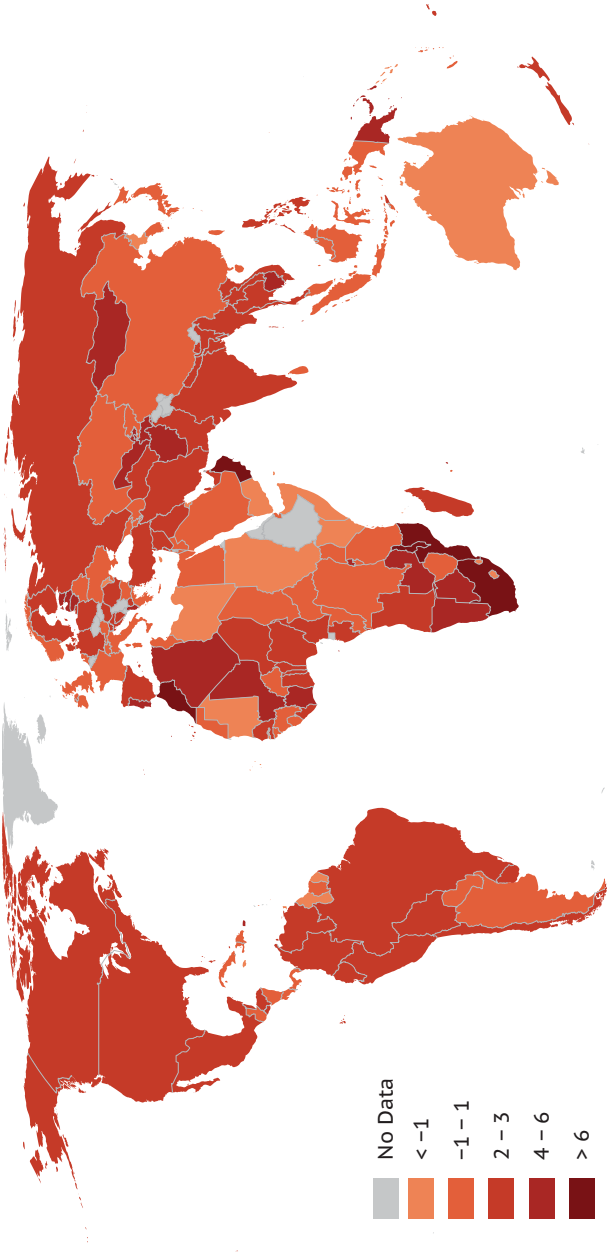
Cropland growth (% p.a., 1992-2011)



Sources of crop growth (% p.a., 1961-2010)



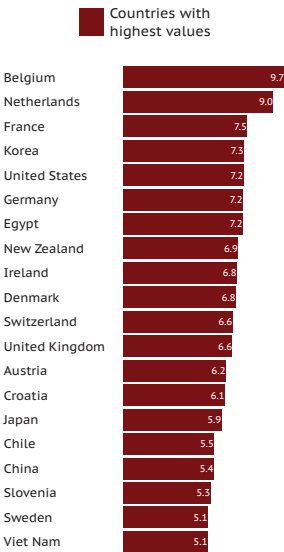
Cereal yield growth (% p.a., 1992-2011)



Trends in the crop sector

The food crop sector is changing. Although cereals continue to be the main source of food supplies, their production is growing at a slower speed, mostly reflecting changing diets, even though demand for industrial use has increased. The oilcrops sector has been particularly vibrant in recent decades. A similar development can be observed in the production of sugar, fruits and vegetables. Growth in the production of other food crops, such as pulses and roots and tubers, has remained relatively stagnant, but remains important for food security in several countries.

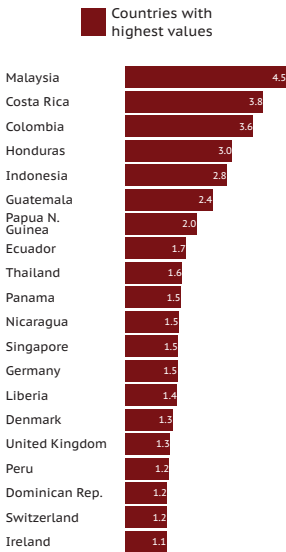
Cereal yields
(tonnes per ha, 2010)



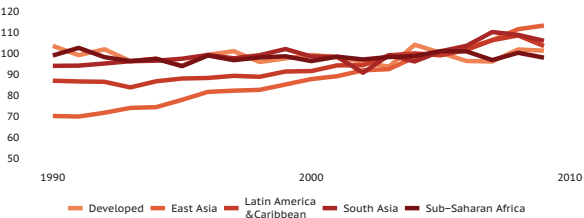
Cereal yields

tonnes per ha, 2010	
Developed regions	4.5
East Asia	4.9
Latin America & Caribbean	3.4
South Asia	2.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.3

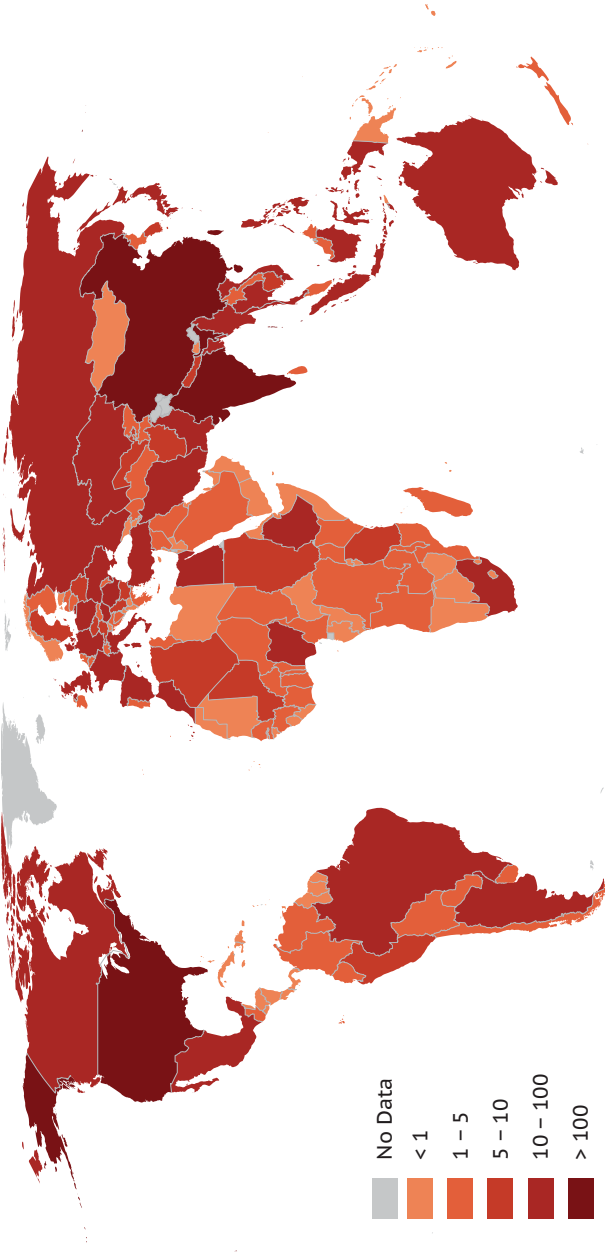
Oilcrop yields
(tonnes per ha, 2010)



Index of crop production (2004-06=100, 1961-2010)



Total cereal production (million tonnes, 2010)



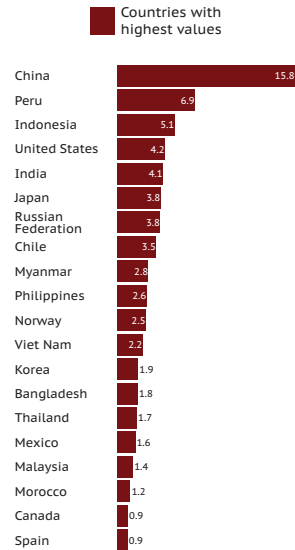
Trends in the fisheries sector

Fish is an important component in people's diets, providing about 2.9 billion people with almost 20 percent of their average per capita intake of animal protein. Capture fisheries continue to dominate world output, but aquaculture accounts for a growing percentage of total fish supply. Fishery sectors are particularly important in developing countries, in providing both food and livelihoods. Global marine capture production is less likely to increase, unless effective management plans are put in place to rebuild overfished stocks.

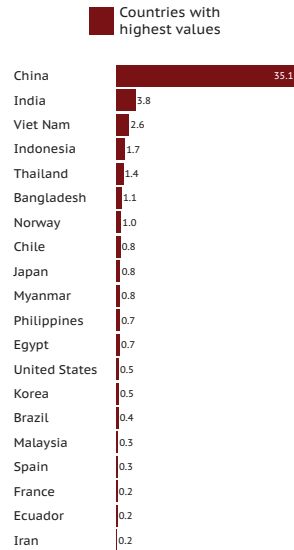
Fish production (capture and aquaculture)

	Capture	Aquaculture
	million tonnes, 2009	
Developed	23.1	4.1
East Asia	34.3	43.3
Latin America & Caribbean	15.3	1.9
South Asia	7.3	5.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.4	0.3

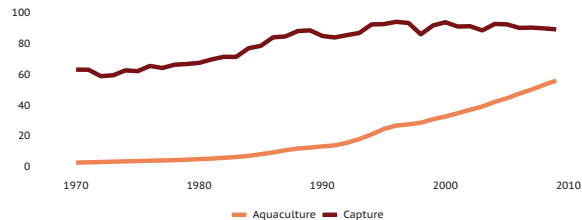
Fish production (capture)
(million tonnes, 2009)



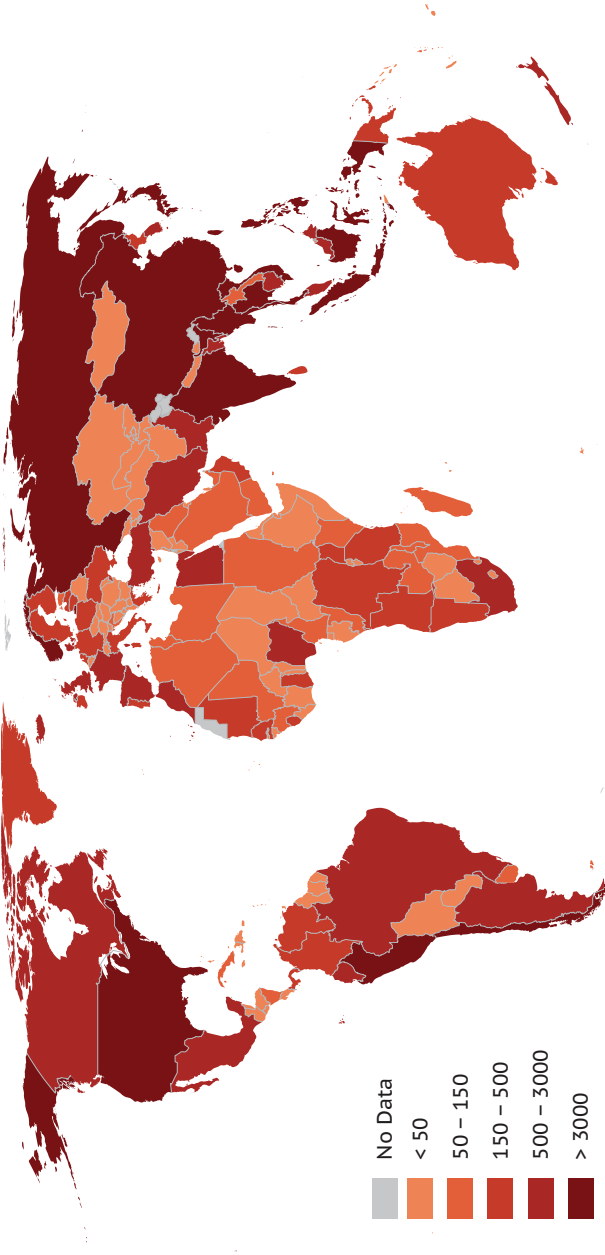
Fish production (aquaculture)
(million tonnes, 2009)



Fish production (million tonnes, 1970-2009)



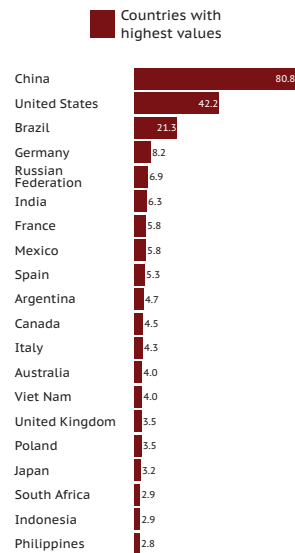
Fish production - capture and aquaculture (*thousand tonnes, 2009*)



Trends in the livestock sector

The world food economy is being increasingly driven by the shift of diets towards animal-based products such as meat, milk and dairy. This shift has been particularly strong in developing countries, with the poultry sector underpinning growth. Agriculture is being affected, not only through the growth of livestock production, but also through the linkages to other sectors that supply feedingstuffs, such as crops and fisheries. Globally, livestock production is the largest user of agricultural land, raising environmental concerns including the impact of livestock production systems on climate change.

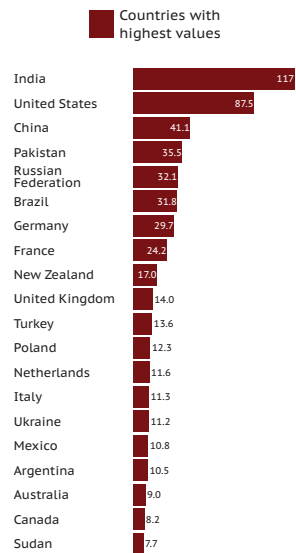
Meat producing countries
(million tonnes, 2010)



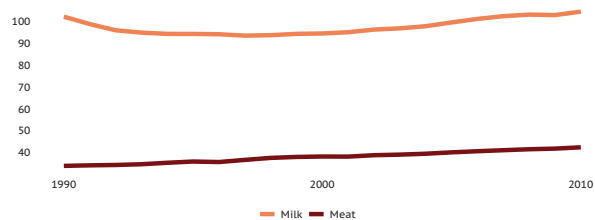
World meat production growth

	%, 1961-2010
Poultry	3.63
Pork	1.96
Beef	1.07
Sheep	1.81

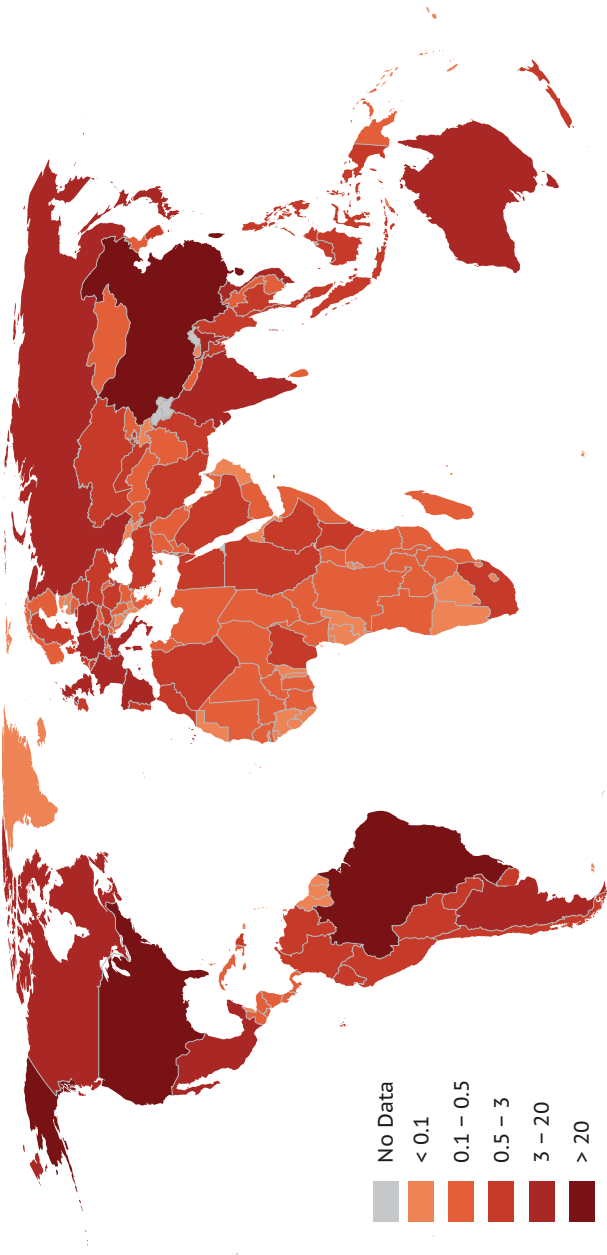
Milk producing countries
(million tonnes, 2010)



World per capita meat and milk production (kg, 1990-2010)



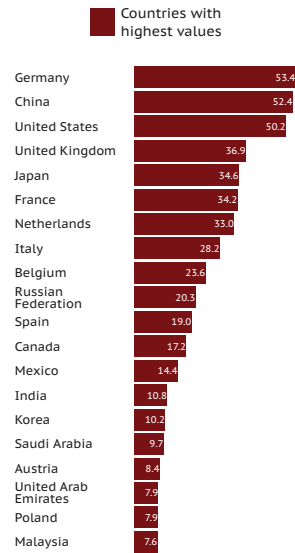
Meat production (million tonnes, 2010)



Trade

Agricultural trade has become increasingly important to satisfy countries' food demand. Over the past 50 years, international trade flows have increased fivefold and now stand at unprecedented levels. Despite their assumed comparative advantage in agriculture, many low-income developing countries have become net importers of food. While the trade balance does not by itself indicate a negative development, it does show that several countries are now dependent on the vagaries of potentially volatile international markets for their food security.

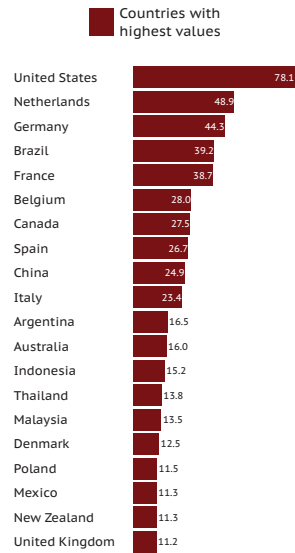
Top food importing countries
(billion dollars, 2009)



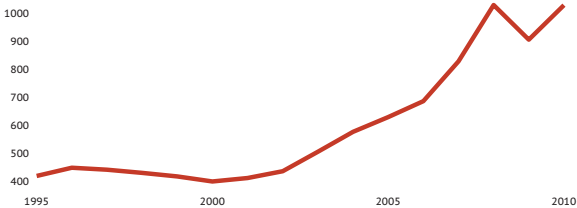
Net food trade (exports-imports) balance by region

billion dollars, 2009	
Developed regions	-1 201
East Asia	-14 895
Latin America & Caribbean	50 149
South Asia	-12 735
Sub-Saharan Africa	-9 234

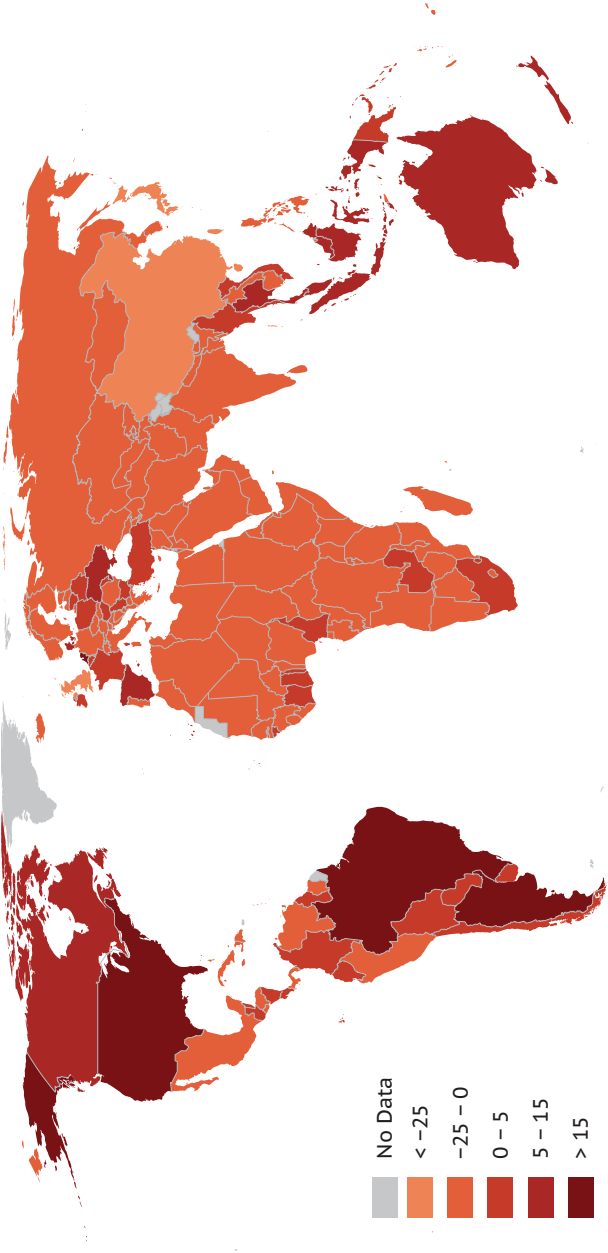
Top food exporting countries
(billion dollars, 2009)



World food trade (billion dollars, 1995-2010)



Net trade balance in food (*billion dollars, 2009*)



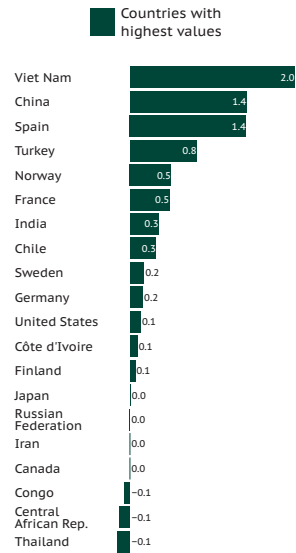
Land

As populations and economies grow, more land is needed for urban settlements, commercial areas and infrastructure installation. The loss of productive land has put additional strains on agriculture to perform. Changes in land use also raise environmental concerns. Deforestation and agricultural intensification, especially its impact on soil degradation, are particularly noteworthy. However, global land-cover change has experienced a continuing slowdown as fewer forests are being converted for crop or livestock production while the share of protected areas is growing.

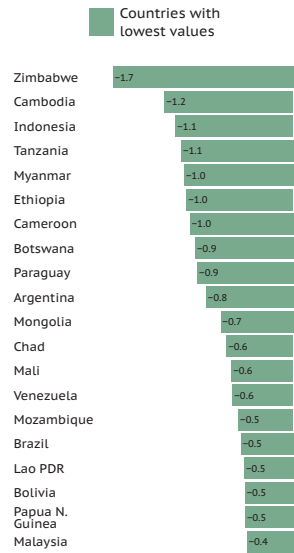
Land use change by region

	Crop	Pasture	Forest
	%, 1961-2010		
Developed	1.54	0.30	3.51
East Asia	0.20	-0.10	0.13
Latin America & Caribbean	0.64	0.17	-0.46
South Asia	0.05	-1.02	0.12
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.59	0.34	-0.41

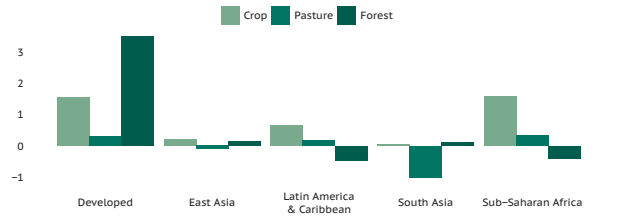
Rates of annual net additions in forest area
(%, 1990-2010)



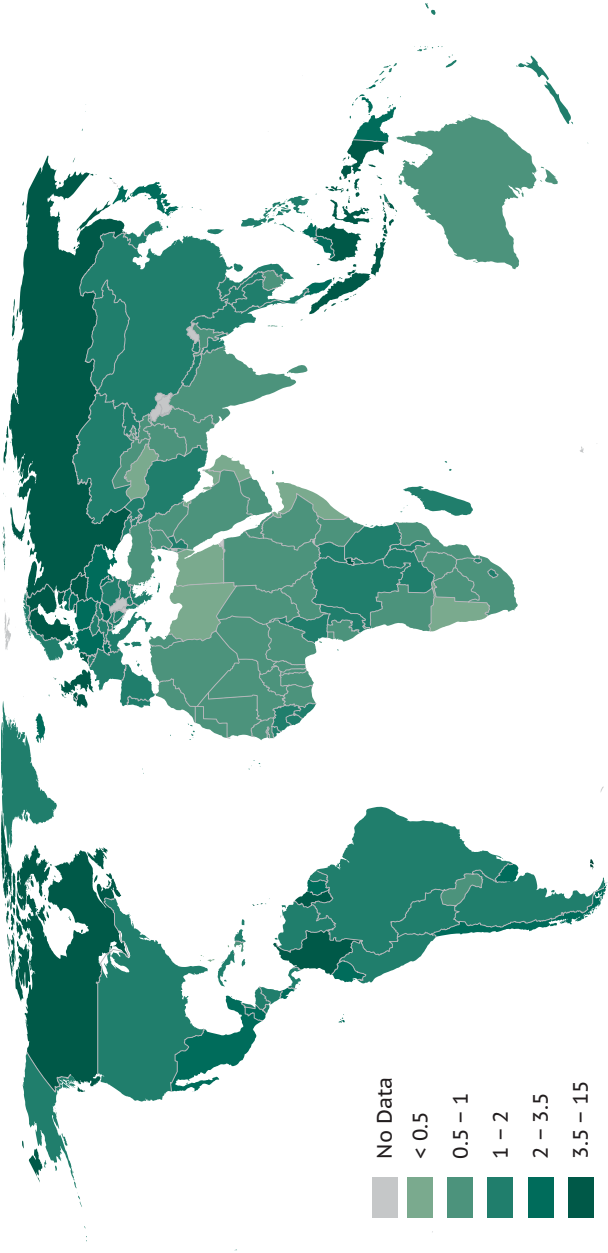
Rates of annual net additions in forest area
(%, 1990-2010)



Regional land use change over time (%, 1961-2010)



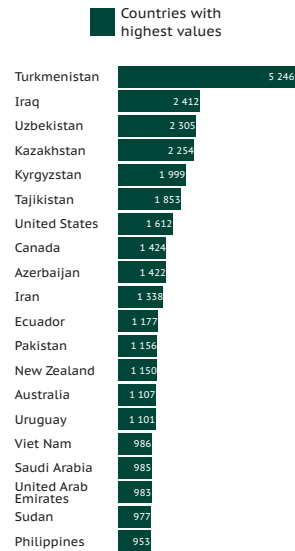
Carbon content in topsoil (% weight, 2009)



Water

A very small proportion of the planet's water is available for human use. Around 2.5 percent of the world's water is freshwater and more than two-thirds of this amount is locked away in glaciers, ice caps and permafrost. Global demand for water has risen sharply within the last century. At the beginning of the twentieth-century, each person withdrew 360m³ of water on average per year. By the year 2005 this had risen to 607m³. The impact of water stress and water scarcity is likely to grow further, particularly when considering climate change, and agriculture has a key role to play. Already, the sector accounts for about 70 percent of the freshwater withdrawals in the world.

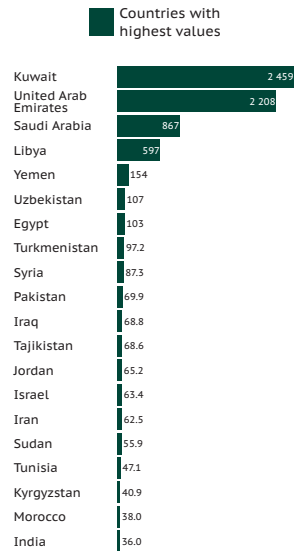
Total water withdrawal per capita
(m³/inhabitant/year, 2005*)



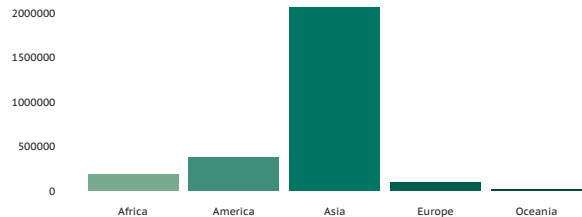
Saline soils

thousand hectares, 2005*	
Africa	48 574
Developed	19 000
North and Central Asia	46 895
Latin America & Caribbean	24 344
South and East Asia	48 512

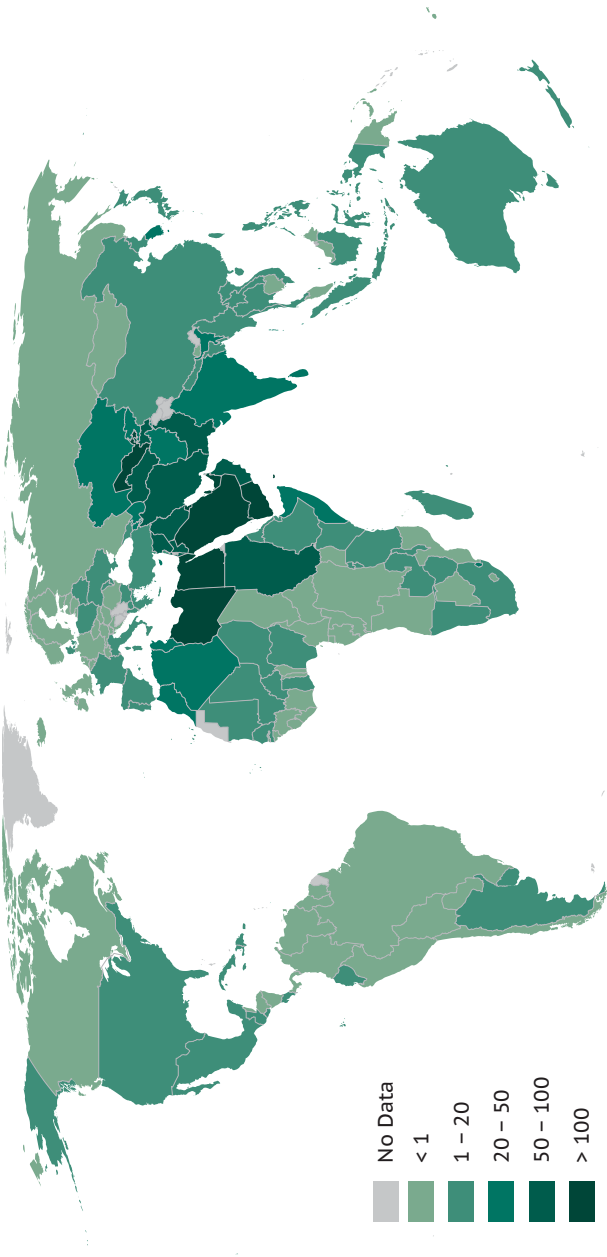
Percentage of freshwater resources withdrawn
by agriculture (% , 2005*)



Agriculture water withdrawal (million m³/yr, 2005*)



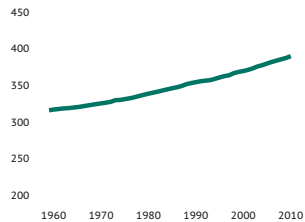
Percentage of freshwater resources withdrawn by agriculture (% , 2005*)



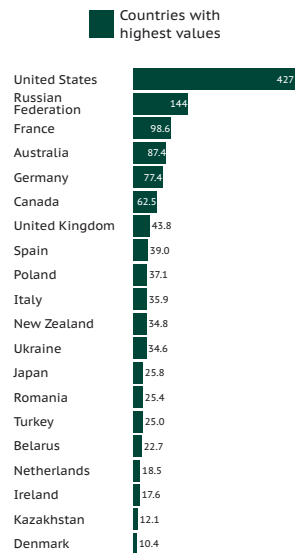
Climate change

Climate change will significantly impact on agriculture. In many regions it will increase the incidence of droughts and floods, intensify storm systems, and reduce the length of the growing season. Rising sea-levels will affect drainage and water levels in coastal areas, particularly in low-lying deltas, resulting in the salinization of agricultural land and aquifers. Besides fighting climate change by increasing the mitigation potential of agriculture, production systems also need to become more resilient.

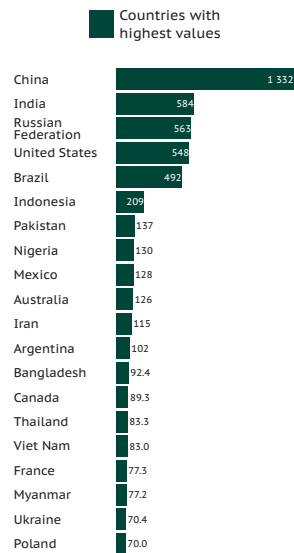
CO₂ concentration over time
(ppm, 1960-2010)



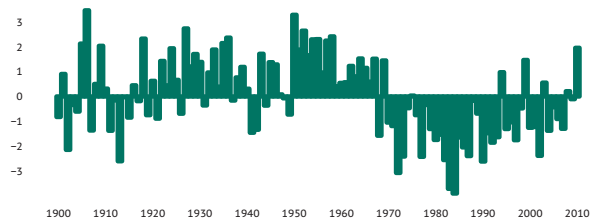
Total Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions from agriculture (kt of CO₂ equivalent, 2009*)



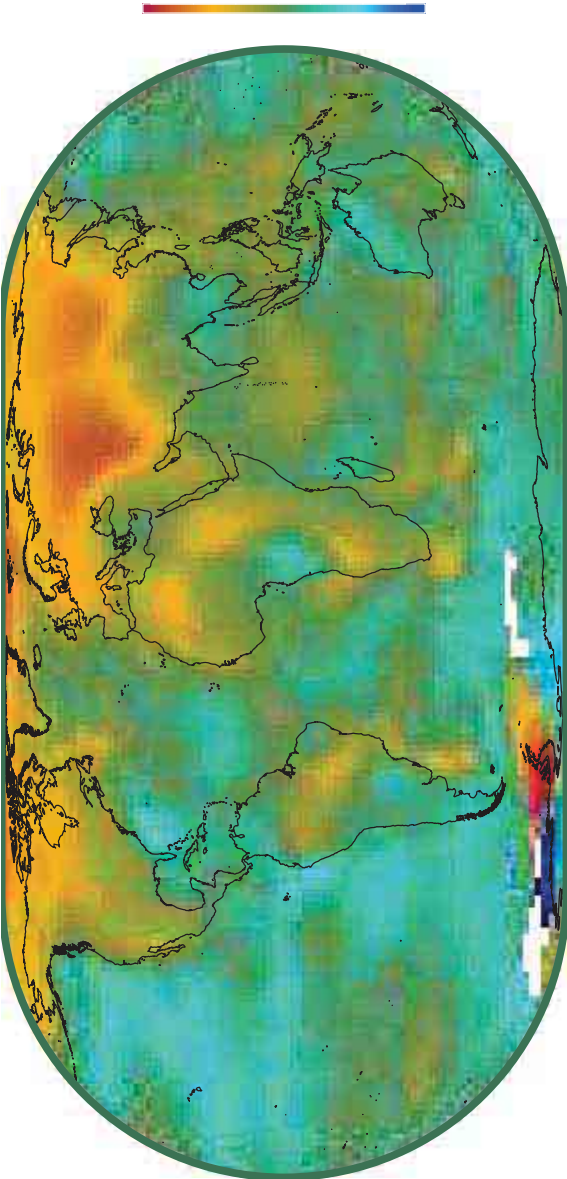
Total methane emissions (kt of CO₂ equivalent, 2005)



Sahel rainfall anomalies (deviation from long-run mean mm per year, 1900-2010)



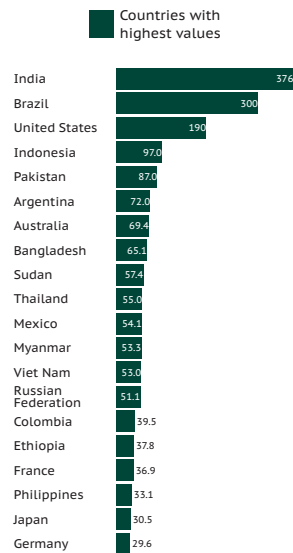
Global surface temperature (°C, 2000-08 versus 1940-80)



Pollution from agriculture

Agriculture impacts on the environment in manifold ways. It can pollute groundwater and surface water, especially through runoff from fertilizers, pesticides and animal wastes. And it affects air quality and the atmosphere, in particular through (i) particulate matter and greenhouse gases from land clearance; (ii) methane from rice and livestock production; (iii) nitrous oxide from fertilizers and manure; and (iv) ammonia from manure and urine. However, solutions do exist. Indeed, the environmental impact of agriculture can be significantly moderated through better management and regulation.

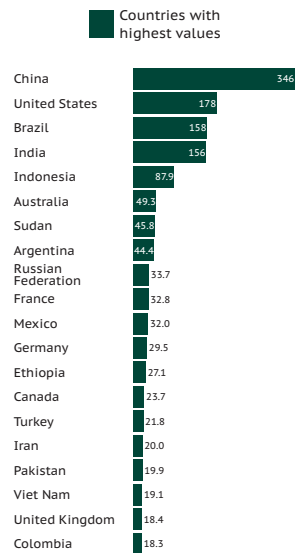
Methane emissions from agriculture
(million tonnes of CO₂ equivalent, 2005)



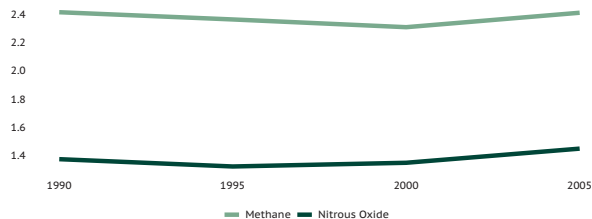
Water pollution by industry in total BOD emissions

	%, 2008*
Food	23.5
Pulp and paper	6.5
Wood	4.4
Textile	18.6
Industry	46.9

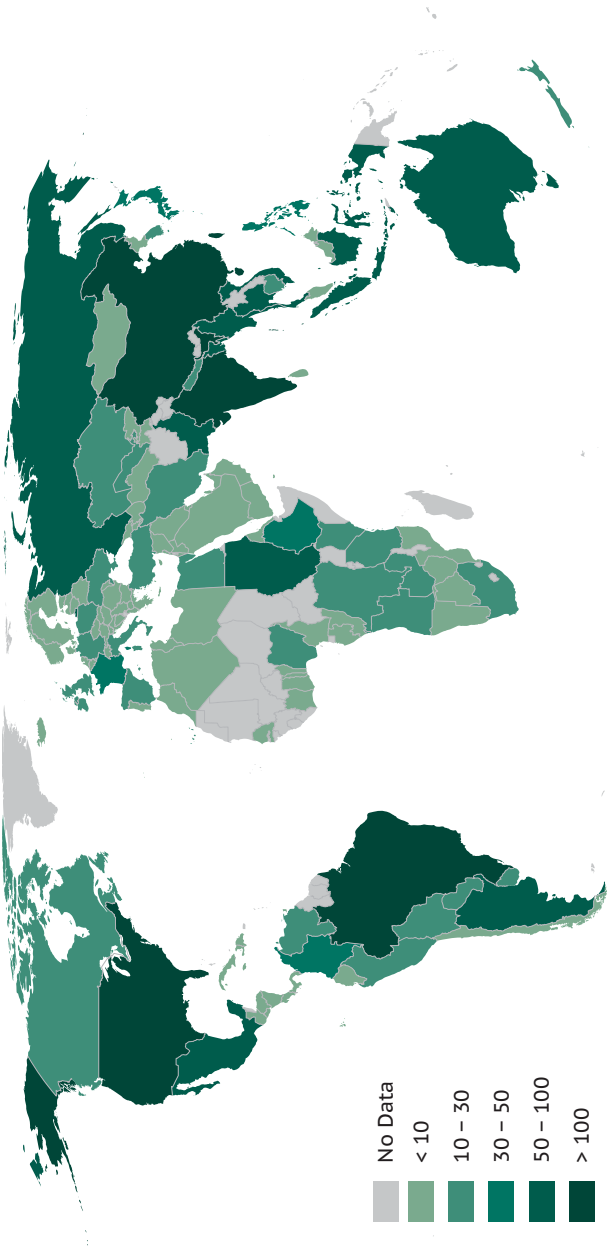
Nitrous oxide emissions from agriculture
(million tonnes of CO₂ equivalent, 2005)



Agricultural methane and nitrous oxide emissions over time (million tonnes of CO₂ equivalent, 1960-2005)



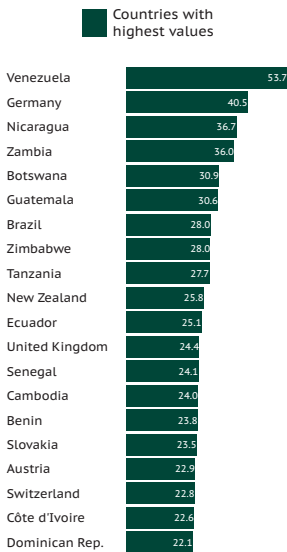
Agricultural methane emissions (million tonnes of CO₂ equivalent, 2005)



Biodiversity and conservation

In the context of agriculture, biodiversity concerns the biological diversity that is essential for feeding human populations. It includes the variety and variability of ecosystems, animals, plants and micro-organisms, at the genetic, species and ecosystem levels. The expansion of agricultural activities has resulted in a loss of natural habitats, changing the spatial distribution of species. Safeguarding biodiversity will help maintain and rehabilitate productive ecosystems to supply future generations with abundant food and agriculture.

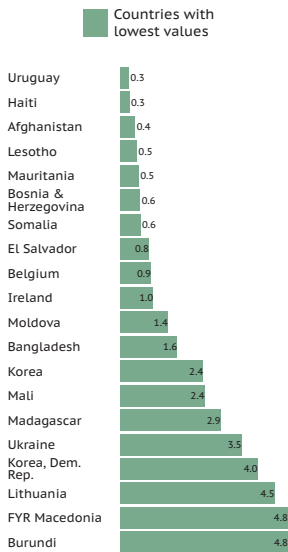
Nationally protected area
(% of total area, 2009*)



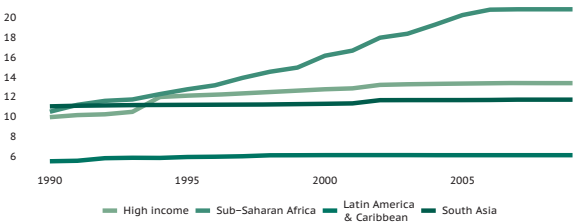
Global number of species threatened

	2010
Fish	1 280
Mammal	1 140
Plant	8 460

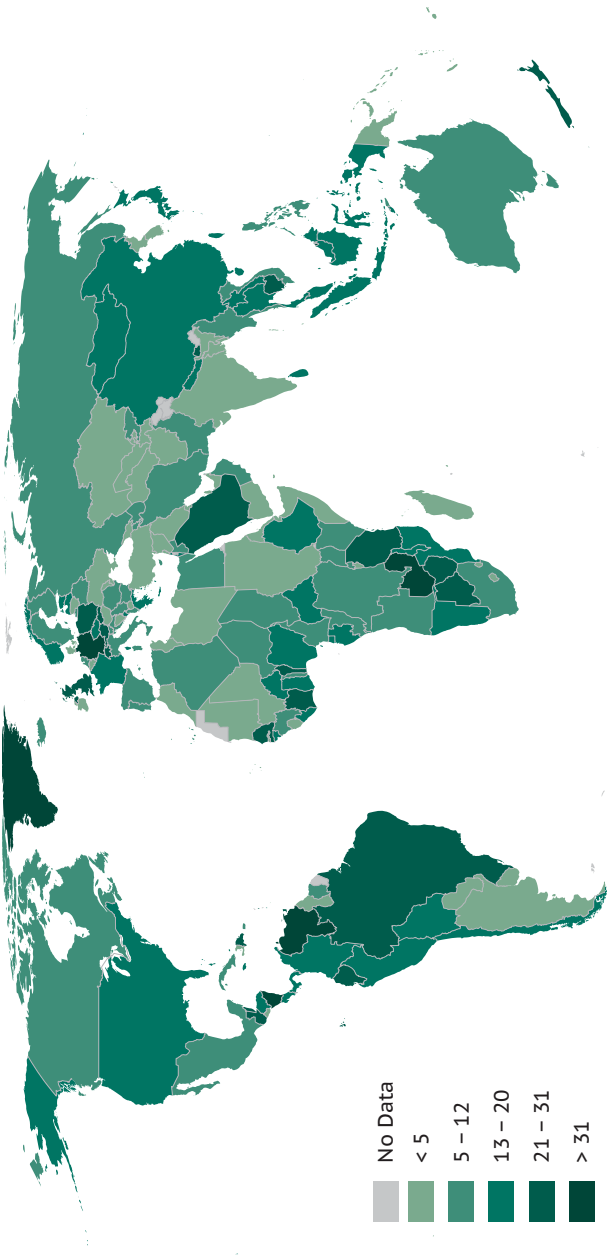
Nationally protected area
(% of total area, 2009*)



Nationally protected area (% of total area, 2009*)



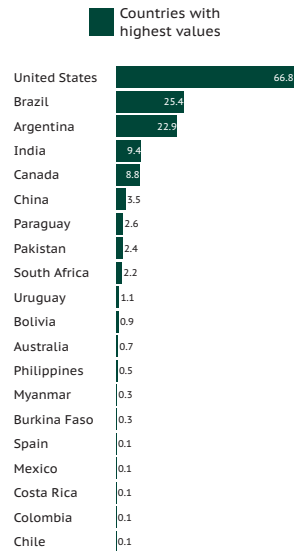
Nationally protected area (% of total area, 2009*)



Genetically modified crops

Biotechnology can contribute to productivity gains and quality improvements. This may mean higher crop and livestock yields, lower pesticide and fertilizer applications, and less demanding production techniques. It can promote higher product quality, better storage, easier processing, and enhanced methods to monitor the health of plants and animals. However, the increasing cultivation of genetically modified food crops has also raised a wide range of concerns with respect to food safety and the environment. Furthermore, existing yield gaps in many food insecure regions can be bridged with existing technologies.

Area cultivated with genetically modified crops (million ha, 2009)



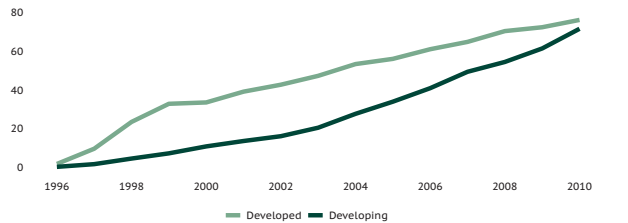
Major crops that have been genetically modified

Species		
Alfalfa	Papaya	Sugar beet
Canola	Plum	Sweet pepper
Chicory	Potato	Tobacco
Cotton	Rice	Tomato
Flax, Linseed	Rose	Wheat
Maize	Soybean	Alfalfa
Melon	Squash	Canola

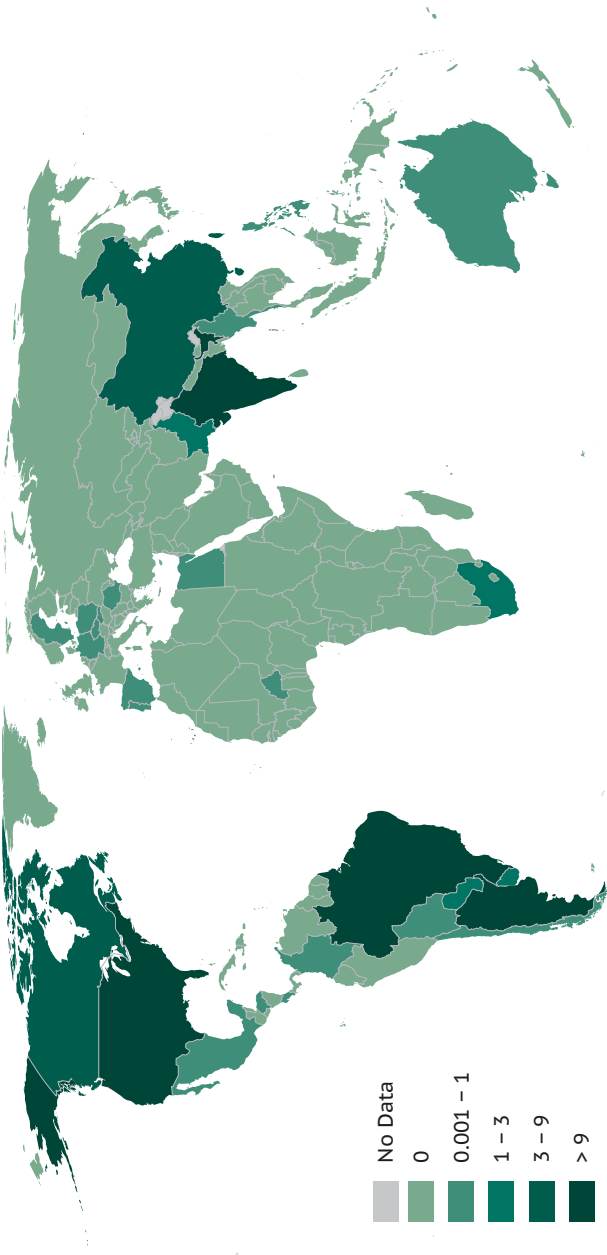
Non-signatories to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (larger food producing/trading countries, 2010)

2010	
United States of America	Côte d'Ivoire
Canada	Kuwait
Australia	Lebanon
Argentina	Nepal
Russian Federation	Jamaica
China	Bahrain
Uruguay	Uzbekistan
Singapore	Namibia
United Arab Emirates	Iraq
Serbia	Afghanistan
Chile	Sierra Leone
Israel	Haiti

Area cultivated with genetically modified crops (million ha, 1996-2010)



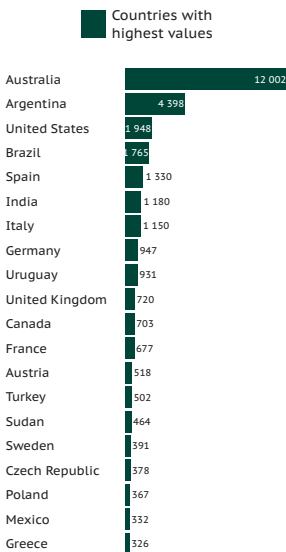
Area cultivated with genetically modified crops (million ha, 2010)



Organic agriculture

By minimizing the use of external inputs, organic agriculture aims to make food production and processing more respectful of the environment. Although still at a relatively low base, growth rates of land under organic management are impressive in western Europe, the Americas and Oceania. Research suggests an enhanced ability of organic systems to withstand droughts and floods, and to maintain high resilience in the face of variable climatic conditions, but costs of production remain very high in comparison to modern farming techniques.

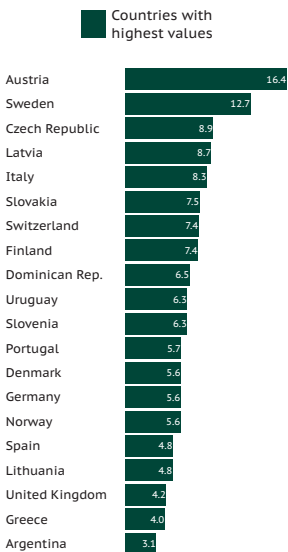
Organic agriculture
(thousand ha, 2009)



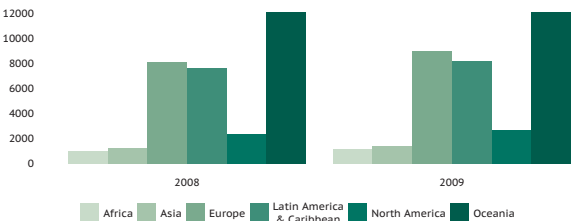
World organic agriculture area

	thousand ha
Developed regions	23 743 714.0
East Asia	204 286.8
Latin America & Caribbean	8 559 943.5
South Asia	1 229 555.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	1 184 341.4

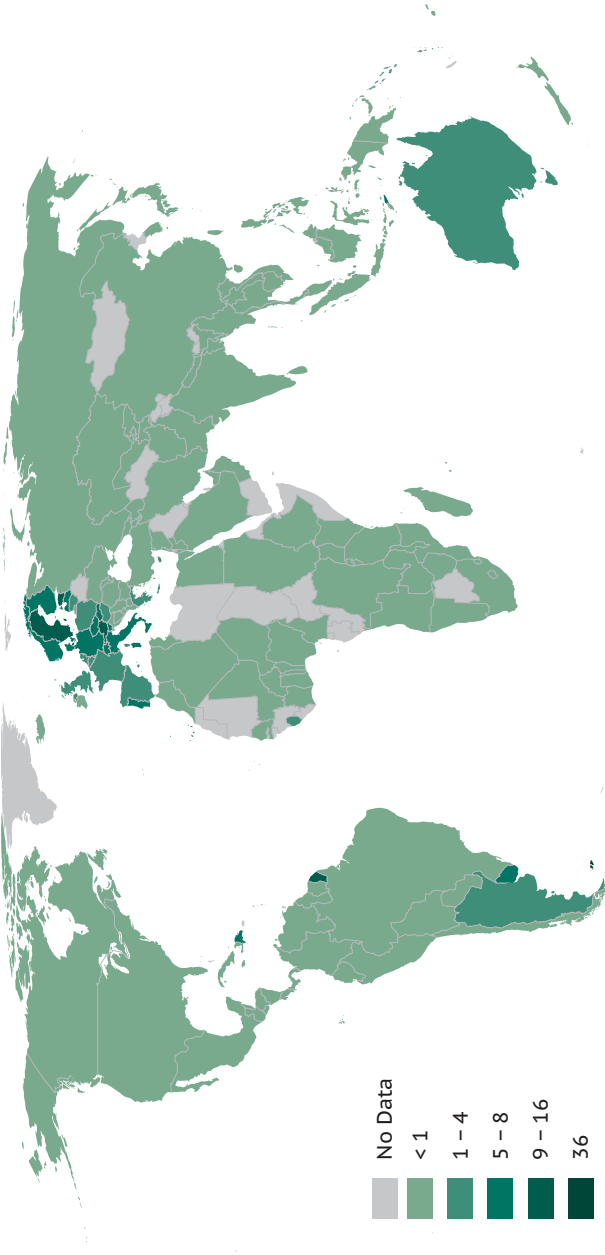
Organic agriculture, share of total area
(%, 2009)



Regional organic agriculture area (thousand ha, 2008 and 2009)



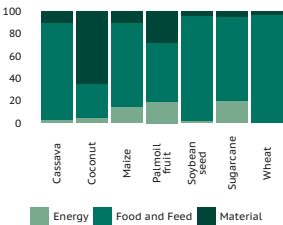
Organic agriculture, share of total area (% , 2009)



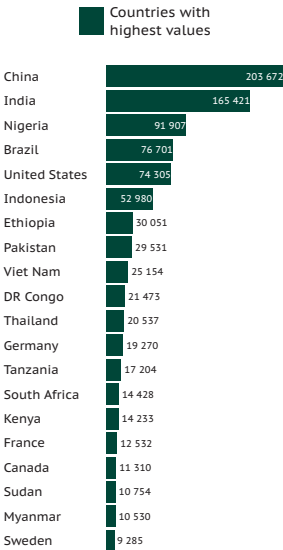
Agriculture and the bio-based economy

Agriculture is playing an increasingly important role in the bio-based economy, providing feedstocks for the production of energy, chemicals and advanced materials, such as natural fibre composites for industry. The emergence of green industries provides new opportunities for the agriculture sector. However, its rapid growth, especially regarding the production of bio-fuels, has also generated debate, typically framed as "food versus fuel" competition.

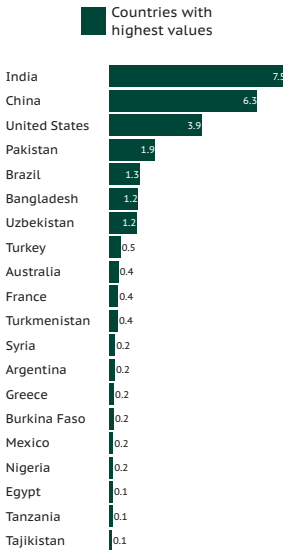
Share of global food crop usage in bio-based economies (% , 2009)



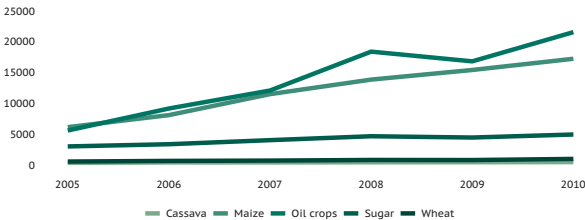
Biofuel production
(kt of oil equivalent, 2009)



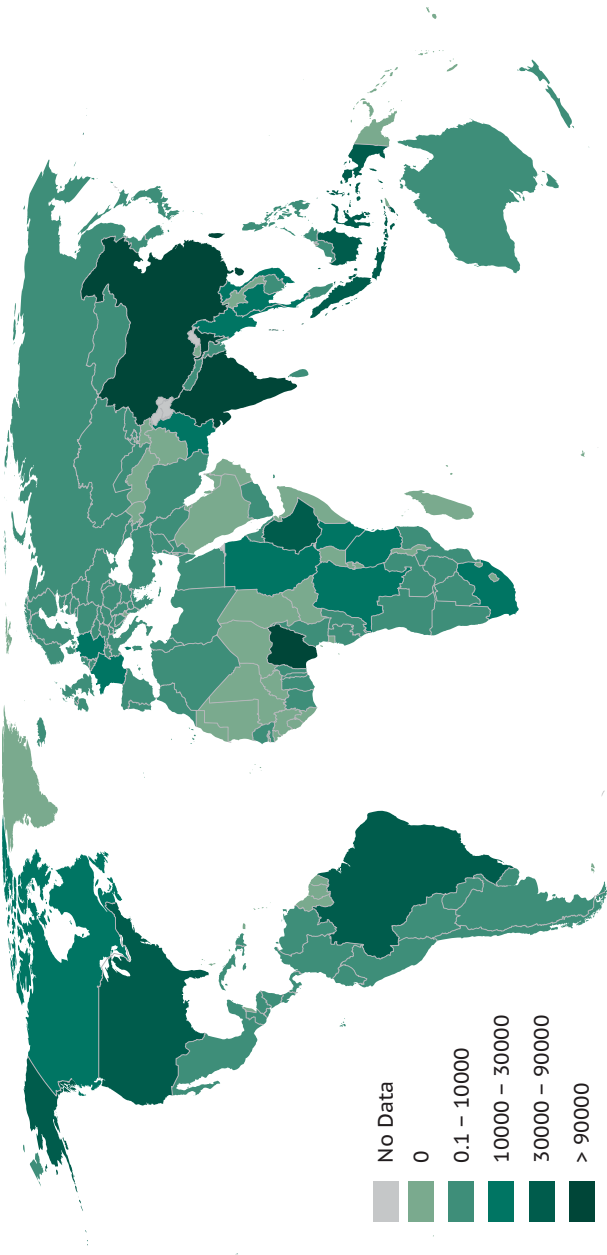
Natural fibre production
(million tonnes, 2010)



Area under bio-energy crops over time (ha, 2005-2010)



Biofuel production (kt of oil equivalent, 2009)



Afghanistan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	4.5	Population (million)	31
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Median age (yrs)	16	Urban population (%)	23
Population density (people per km ²)	48	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Land area (thousand ha)	65223
Cropland (thousand ha)	7910	Pasture (thousand ha)	30000
Forests (thousand ha)	1350	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2126
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3199

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-2.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.18	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.018
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	204

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.2

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	16	GDP per cap. (US\$)	517
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8.2
Agriculture	32	Inflation (%)	8
Industry	26	Real interest rate (%)	36
Services	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-7.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	31

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	33

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.8
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	36	Income share held by lowest 20%	9
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.8

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	89

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	1.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	18
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	5
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.74	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	37
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	39

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.9	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	81
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5957	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2218
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	23	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	305	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	334	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1818
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	20
Ag. imports (million US\$)	-	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	666
Major ag. export	Raisins	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	21
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	38
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.92	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	0.43
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	18	Organic agric. (% of total area)	<0.001
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.8

Albania

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.13	Population (million)	3.2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	30	Urban population (%)	52
Population density (people per km ²)	112	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.6
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.5

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.19	Land area (thousand ha)	2740
Cropland (thousand ha)	699	Pasture (thousand ha)	505
Forests (thousand ha)	776	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	13060
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	340

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	44
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	36

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	29	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.62
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.98	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.043
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	113

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/1.7	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	38

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	12	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3677
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.5
Agriculture	21	Inflation (%)	3.6
Industry	20	Real interest rate (%)	10
Services	60	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	9.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	47

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2890
Cereals (%)	40	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	18	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.62	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.17
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.19	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	12	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.1
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.005	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.63
		Gender Inequality Index	0.47

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8.5	Food price inflation (%)	6.9
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	85

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	95
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.94	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	61
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	694	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3279
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	17	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	92	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8.1
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	208	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1070
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	4

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	89	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	39
Ag. imports (million US\$)	801	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	637
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	199
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.42	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	397
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-518

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.083
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	34	Protected area (% of total area)	9.8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.23	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.042
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	213
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.08

Algeria

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Population (million)	35
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	26	Urban population (%)	66
Population density (people per km ²)	15	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.32
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.21	Land area (thousand ha)	238174
Cropland (thousand ha)	8435	Pasture (thousand ha)	32890
Forests (thousand ha)	1492	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	334
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	569

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	22	Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	20	Employment in industry (%)	26
		Employment in services (%)	53

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	41	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.11
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.9	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	9.2

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	7.1/4.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	6.8

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	160	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4435
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.3
Agriculture	12	Inflation (%)	4.3
Industry	55	Real interest rate (%)	19
Services	34	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	60

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3090
Cereals (%)	56	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	10

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	6.8	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.87
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.4	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	23	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.57

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Food price inflation (%)	2.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	71

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	73
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	64
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.73	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	79

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4686	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2159
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	140	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	607	Fish (thousand tonnes)	130
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3290	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2304
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	132	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	61
Ag. imports (million US\$)	6513	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	7863
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.4
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	222
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.066	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	235
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-5418

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil water (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.81	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.55
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.9	Protected area (% of total area)	6.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.02	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0015
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	32	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	57
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.1

Angola

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.1	Population (million)	19
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Median age (yrs)	16	Urban population (%)	59
Population density (people per km ²)	15	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.79
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Land area (thousand ha)	124670
Cropland (thousand ha)	4290	Pasture (thousand ha)	54000
Forests (thousand ha)	58480	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	7976
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	80

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	5.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	67

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.14
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.2	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.82
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	13

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	8/6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.7
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	8.3

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	85	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4478
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.6
Agriculture	10	Inflation (%)	14
Industry	63	Real interest rate (%)	23
Services	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	16
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	76

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1960
Cereals (%)	36	Major staple	Cassava
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	26
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	7.2
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	41
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	28

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	54	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	30	Income share held by highest 20%	62
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.45	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.9	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	111

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	70
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	58
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.84	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	57
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	38

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	78
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1030	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3385
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	115	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.62
Meat (thousand tonnes)	168	Fish (thousand tonnes)	272
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	14690	Milk (thousand tonnes)	184
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	18	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	22
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2158	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2292
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.6
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	120
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.02	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	132
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1635

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.65	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.21
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	12
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.3	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0043
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	7150
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.1

Argentina

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.1	Population (million)	40
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	31	Urban population (%)	92
Population density (people per km ²)	14	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.6
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.77	Land area (thousand ha)	273669
Cropland (thousand ha)	32000	Pasture (thousand ha)	108500
Forests (thousand ha)	29400	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	20319
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1550

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	1.2	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	75

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.24
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	3.9	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	3.2

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.8/3.7	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	39

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	370	GDP per cap. (US\$)	9138
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	9.2
Agriculture	7.5	Inflation (%)	10
Industry	30	Real interest rate (%)	5.2
Services	60	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.1
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	31

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3030
Cereals (%)	31	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	17
Sugar (%)	16	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.87	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.27
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.39	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.011	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.62
		Gender Inequality Index	0.53

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Food price inflation (%)	6.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	97

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	80

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	274
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	46204	Production (kcal/cap/day)	20774
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	10722	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	4696	Fish (thousand tonnes)	863
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2523	Milk (thousand tonnes)	10502
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2470

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	27791	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	4.1
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1678	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2038
Major ag. export	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.45
Major ag. import	Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	50
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	108
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	16441

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.84
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	44	Protected area (% of total area)	5.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	233	Organic agric. (% of total area)	3.1
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	900	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3269
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	9.8

Armenia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.68	Population (million)	3.1
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	32	Urban population (%)	64
Population density (people per km ²)	104	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.18
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.025

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Land area (thousand ha)	2848
Cropland (thousand ha)	510	Pasture (thousand ha)	1243
Forests (thousand ha)	262	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2518
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	274

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	46	Employment in agriculture (%)	44
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	46	Employment in industry (%)	17
		Employment in services (%)	39

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	31	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.54
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.78	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	171

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	18

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	9.4	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2846
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.6
Agriculture	21	Inflation (%)	8.2
Industry	34	Real interest rate (%)	17
Services	47	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	3
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	46

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2260
Cereals (%)	44	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	13	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	21
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.3	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.31
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.25	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	26	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.004	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.62
		Gender Inequality Index	0.51

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Food price inflation (%)	14
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	93

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	325	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2497
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	70	Fish (thousand tonnes)	5.9
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	482	Milk (thousand tonnes)	601
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	4

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	127	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	48
Ag. imports (million US\$)	618	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	593
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.7
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	192
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	365
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-416

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	18	Protected area (% of total area)	8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.034
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.002

Australia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Population (million)	22
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	89
Population density (people per km ²)	2.9	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.49
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	2.2	Land area (thousand ha)	768230
Cropland (thousand ha)	47511	Pasture (thousand ha)	361518
Forests (thousand ha)	149300	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	22464
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2545

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.4	Employment in agriculture (%)	3.3
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.3	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	76

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.39
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	23	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.41
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.8/2.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	34

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1236	GDP per cap. (US\$)	55590
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.7
Agriculture	2.5	Inflation (%)	2.8
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	1
Services	68	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-15
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3220
Cereals (%)	22	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	15
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	16

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	61	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.6
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.86
		Gender Inequality Index	0.3

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	208
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	33515	Production (kcal/cap/day)	20923
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	971	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3973	Fish (thousand tonnes)	237
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1324	Milk (thousand tonnes)	9023
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	3800

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	22681	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. imports (million US\$)	9398	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8292
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.74
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	372
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1537
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	10490

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.63	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.17
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Protected area (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	387	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.9
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3187	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5691
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	25

Austria

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.45	Population (million)	8.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	43	Urban population (%)	68
Population density (people per km ²)	100	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.059
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.73

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.16	Land area (thousand ha)	8244
Cropland (thousand ha)	1437	Pasture (thousand ha)	1731
Forests (thousand ha)	3887	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	9283
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	117

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	5.2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.5	Employment in industry (%)	25
		Employment in services (%)	70

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.019
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	8.7	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.36
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.7/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.7
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	110

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	377	GDP per cap. (US\$)	44987
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2
Agriculture	1.5	Inflation (%)	1.7
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	69	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	74

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3800
Cereals (%)	25	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	14

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.6
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	38
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.79
		Gender Inequality Index	0.3

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	10	Food price inflation (%)	4
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	86
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5330	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9629
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	115	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	903	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.5
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	672	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3286
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	425

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	10693	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	51
Ag. imports (million US\$)	12154	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	10895
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.5
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1298
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.9	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2883
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1596

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.8	Protected area (% of total area)	23
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	16
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1638	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4385
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	13

Azerbaijan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Population (million)	9.2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	70
Median age (yrs)	29	Urban population (%)	52
Population density (people per km ²)	106	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.8
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.21	Land area (thousand ha)	8262
Cropland (thousand ha)	2101	Pasture (thousand ha)	2656
Forests (thousand ha)	936	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3825
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1426

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	38	Employment in agriculture (%)	39
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	40	Employment in industry (%)	13
		Employment in services (%)	48

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.47	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.64
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	26

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/7	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	21

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	54	GDP per cap. (US\$)	6008
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5
Agriculture	8.2	Inflation (%)	5.7
Industry	62	Real interest rate (%)	44
Services	30	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-0.12
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	64

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3020
Cereals (%)	60	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	4

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	45	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	8

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.82
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.25	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	16	Income share held by lowest 20%	8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.021	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.61
		Gender Inequality Index	0.5

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	42	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	174

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	45
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	71

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	73
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1927	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4038
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	16	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	254	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.3
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	954	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1529
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	25

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	546	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	36
Ag. imports (million US\$)	985	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	958
Major ag. export	Sugar Refined	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.7
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	104
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.77	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	112
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-273

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.5	Protected area (% of total area)	7.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.43
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.0033

Bahamas

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Population (million)	0.34
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	31	Urban population (%)	84
Population density (people per km ²)	25	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.5

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.024	Land area (thousand ha)	1001
Cropland (thousand ha)	12	Pasture (thousand ha)	2
Forests (thousand ha)	515	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	59
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in agriculture (%)	2.9
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.2	Employment in industry (%)	16
		Employment in services (%)	81

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.66	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	7.5	GDP per cap. (US\$)	21879
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.5
Agriculture	1.6	Inflation (%)	1.7
Industry	22	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	76	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
Cereals (%)	27	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	17
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	6
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.92
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.67
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	62

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.35	Production (kcal/cap/day)	376
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	7.1	Fish (thousand tonnes)	9
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1.1	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2.8
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	70	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	91
Ag. imports (million US\$)	509	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	463
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.8
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1350
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.88	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3170
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-343

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.42	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	0.96	Protected area (% of total area)	14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.017

Bahrain

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	4.8	Population (million)	1.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	30	Urban population (%)	89
Population density (people per km ²)	1818	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0011	Land area (thousand ha)	76
Cropland (thousand ha)	3.8	Pasture (thousand ha)	4
Forests (thousand ha)	1	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	99
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in agriculture (%)	0.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	1.9	Employment in industry (%)	15
		Employment in services (%)	84

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	23	GDP per cap. (US\$)	20475
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.1
Agriculture	0.86	Inflation (%)	2
Industry	40	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	59	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	93

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	61	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	8

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.14
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.48

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	10	Food price inflation (%)	0.86
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	62

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	91
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.31	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	200
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	21	Fish (thousand tonnes)	16
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	0.11	Milk (thousand tonnes)	9.7
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	289	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	105
Ag. imports (million US\$)	972	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1255
Major ag. export	Cheese of Whole Cow Milk	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	7.9
Major ag. import	Cheese of Whole Cow Milk	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	994
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1118
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-532

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.31	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	0.24	Protected area (% of total area)	1.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	40	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Bangladesh

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Population (million)	149
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Median age (yrs)	23	Urban population (%)	28
Population density (people per km ²)	1033	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.95
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.051	Land area (thousand ha)	13017
Cropland (thousand ha)	8549	Pasture (thousand ha)	600
Forests (thousand ha)	1442	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	8345
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	5050

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	68	Employment in agriculture (%)	48
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in industry (%)	14
		Employment in services (%)	37

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.67	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	7.6

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.4/1.4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	165

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	105	GDP per cap. (US\$)	638
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6
Agriculture	19	Inflation (%)	8.2
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	7.6
Services	53	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0.87
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	41

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2270
Cereals (%)	78	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	41
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	12	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	26
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	41

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	50	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.86
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	13	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	40	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.29	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.33
		Gender Inequality Index	0.71

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	10	Food price inflation (%)	8.5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	56
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	51
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	53
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	78

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	80
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	51169	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2921
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	151	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	643	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2886
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8237	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3398
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	130

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	768	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	20
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4103	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	5351
Major ag. export	Jute	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.3
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	36
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.53	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	48
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2824

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.9	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.18
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	61	Protected area (% of total area)	1.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1224	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.013
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	8813
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.28

Barbados

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.24	Population (million)	0.27
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	45
Population density (people per km ²)	636	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.87
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.059	Land area (thousand ha)	43
Cropland (thousand ha)	17	Pasture (thousand ha)	2
Forests (thousand ha)	8	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	293
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	5

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.5	Employment in agriculture (%)	3.3
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.2	Employment in industry (%)	17
		Employment in services (%)	70

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.05
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.3	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-3.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	48

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	110

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	4	GDP per cap. (US\$)	14326
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-0.5
Agriculture	3.8	Inflation (%)	5.1
Industry	23	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	74	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3020
Cereals (%)	27	Major staple	Sugar
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	15
Sugar (%)	19	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.54

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Food price inflation (%)	3.6
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	-6.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.24	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.24	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1872
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.23	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	18	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3.5
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4.5	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7.6
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	32

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	95	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	97
Ag. imports (million US\$)	279	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	317
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.7
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1161
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1835
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-168

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	1.6	Protected area (% of total area)	0.086
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.006

Belarus

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.33	Population (million)	9.6
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	69
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	75
Population density (people per km ²)	46	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.19

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.58	Land area (thousand ha)	20282
Cropland (thousand ha)	5664	Pasture (thousand ha)	3263
Forests (thousand ha)	8630	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	6019
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	131

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	15	Employment in industry (%)	35
		Employment in services (%)	40

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	38	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.25
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.9	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	10

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	237

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	55	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5800
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.6
Agriculture	9.6	Inflation (%)	7.7
Industry	39	Real interest rate (%)	7.5
Services	53	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.8
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	102

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3150
Cereals (%)	30	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	11
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	11	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.97
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	36
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	5.4	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.66
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	115

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	93
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	104
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6730	Production (kcal/cap/day)	13726
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	155	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	972	Fish (thousand tonnes)	5
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	7831	Milk (thousand tonnes)	6628
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	590

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	2313	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.8
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2400	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2443
Major ag. export	Cheese of Whole Cow Milk	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.9
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	255
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1509
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	735

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.52
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	25	Protected area (% of total area)	7.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	46	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1335
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	8.1

Belgium

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.37	Population (million)	11
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	97
Population density (people per km ²)	351	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.59
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.52

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.079	Land area (thousand ha)	3028
Cropland (thousand ha)	862	Pasture (thousand ha)	502
Forests (thousand ha)	678	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1717
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	23

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.4
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.4	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	75

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-39	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.6/1.7	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	466	GDP per cap. (US\$)	42630
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2
Agriculture	0.68	Inflation (%)	2.3
Industry	22	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	78	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	153

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3690
Cereals (%)	23	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	15

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.8	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.3
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.79
		Gender Inequality Index	0.24

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.5	Food price inflation (%)	2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	12	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	51
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3042	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8240
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	19	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	9.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1858	Fish (thousand tonnes)	22
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3456	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3067
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	835

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	37153	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	128
Ag. imports (million US\$)	34278	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	29182
Major ag. export	Chocolate Prsnes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.2
Major ag. import	Bananas	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2724
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	7795
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	3526

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.0074
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.3	Protected area (% of total area)	0.88
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	12	Organic agric. (% of total area)	3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1251	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1280
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	4.1

Belize

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Population (million)	0.31
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	22	Urban population (%)	52
Population density (people per km ²)	14	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Land area (thousand ha)	2281
Cropland (thousand ha)	102	Pasture (thousand ha)	50
Forests (thousand ha)	1393	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	60820
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	3.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	28	Employment in industry (%)	18
		Employment in services (%)	62

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.095	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	84

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	50

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1.4	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4159
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2
Agriculture	12	Inflation (%)	0.46
Industry	23	Real interest rate (%)	14
Services	65	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	68

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
Cereals (%)	39	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	4
		Vegetable oils (%)	4

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	12	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.11
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4.7	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	34	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.024	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
		Gender Inequality Index	0.63

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	70
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	70
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	4.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-12	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	154
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	85	Production (kcal/cap/day)	6578
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.23	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	16	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1.9	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3.9
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	180	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	40
Ag. imports (million US\$)	112	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	85
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.7
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	272
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	13	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	672
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	107

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.65
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	4.3	Protected area (% of total area)	28
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.78
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.041

Benin

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.1	Population (million)	8.8
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	55
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	42
Population density (people per km ²)	79	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.28	Land area (thousand ha)	11062
Cropland (thousand ha)	2750	Pasture (thousand ha)	550
Forests (thousand ha)	4561	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3068
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	12

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	43
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	9.5
		Employment in services (%)	46

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.78
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.092	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	76

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	7/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	6.6	GDP per cap. (US\$)	689
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.5
Agriculture	32	Inflation (%)	2.1
Industry	13	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	54	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	46

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2510
Cereals (%)	40	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	31
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	2
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	19	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	12
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	20

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	47	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.29
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	16	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	39	Income share held by lowest 20%	7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.41	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.28
		Gender Inequality Index	0.73

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	32	Food price inflation (%)	4.9
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	67

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	42
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	29
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.11	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	12
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	69

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1555	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4889
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	128	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	67	Fish (thousand tonnes)	39
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6602	Milk (thousand tonnes)	40
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	432	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. imports (million US\$)	762	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	647
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.1
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	73
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	125
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-390

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.8	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	96	Protected area (% of total area)	24
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	76	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.026
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1996
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.43

Bermuda

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.4	Population (million)	0.065
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	-
Median age (yrs)	-	Urban population (%)	-
Population density (people per km ²)	1225	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.31

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.011	Land area (thousand ha)	5
Cropland (thousand ha)	0.74	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	1	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.4	Employment in industry (%)	12
		Employment in services (%)	86

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	-	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-
Agriculture	0.83	Inflation (%)	-
Industry	7.5	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	92	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	19

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2650
Cereals (%)	24	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	17
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.2	Food price inflation (%)	1.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	148
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.21	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.39
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1.1	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.4
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3.6	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	99
Ag. imports (million US\$)	156	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	135
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2075
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3543
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-112

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	5.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Bhutan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Population (million)	0.73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Median age (yrs)	24	Urban population (%)	35
Population density (people per km ²)	15	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	3839
Cropland (thousand ha)	100	Pasture (thousand ha)	407
Forests (thousand ha)	3249	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	133053
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	28

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	63	Employment in agriculture (%)	65
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	33	Employment in industry (%)	6.4
		Employment in services (%)	28

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	54	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	21
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.036	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	4.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	180

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	9.1

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1.4	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1978
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.7
Agriculture	18	Inflation (%)	7.1
Industry	45	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	37	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	80

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	26	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.099
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	7	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	23	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.12	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	53
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	39
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	65
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.9	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	95
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	134	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2836
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.78	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.23
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	80	Milk (thousand tonnes)	51
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	5.7
Ag. imports (million US\$)	16	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	110
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.6
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	151
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	285
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.34
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	82	Protected area (% of total area)	28
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.41	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.21

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	9.9
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	67
Population density (people per km ²)	9	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.56
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.38	Land area (thousand ha)	108330
Cropland (thousand ha)	3954	Pasture (thousand ha)	33000
Forests (thousand ha)	57196	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	63696
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	128

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	36	Employment in agriculture (%)	36
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	44

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.42	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	74

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	28.3/15	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	5.5

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	19	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1858
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.2
Agriculture	14	Inflation (%)	2.5
Industry	36	Real interest rate (%)	15
Services	50	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	53

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2100
Cereals (%)	47	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	2	Starchy roots (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	3

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	50	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	27
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	14	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.55
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.8	Income share held by highest 20%	61
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	60	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.089	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.4
		Gender Inequality Index	0.65

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	34	Food price inflation (%)	11
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	91
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	87
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	25
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	67

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	142
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2173	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5660
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	372	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	570	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8.3
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1190	Milk (thousand tonnes)	347
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	360

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1070	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	14
Ag. imports (million US\$)	421	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	380
Major ag. export	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.1
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	38
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.5	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	104
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	326

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.47
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	27	Protected area (% of total area)	18
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	29	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.11
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1102
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.91

Bosnia and Herzegovina

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.68	Population (million)	3.8
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	40	Urban population (%)	49
Population density (people per km ²)	73	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.82
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.26	Land area (thousand ha)	5100
Cropland (thousand ha)	1099	Pasture (thousand ha)	1029
Forests (thousand ha)	2185	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	10000
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.41
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.24	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.3
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	110

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	12

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	17	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4319
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.8
Agriculture	8	Inflation (%)	2.1
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	8
Services	63	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	74

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3080
Cereals (%)	45	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	63	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.04	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.38
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.02	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	14	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.003	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.56
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Food price inflation (%)	6.6
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	62
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1104	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4717
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.1	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	76	Fish (thousand tonnes)	9.6
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	379	Milk (thousand tonnes)	734
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	332	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	44
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1719	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1460
Major ag. export	Cow milk, whole, fresh	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	7.7
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	388
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.5	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	713
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-922

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.057
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	14	Protected area (% of total area)	0.58
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.027
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	35	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	183
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.4

Botswana

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.9	Population (million)	2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	53
Median age (yrs)	22	Urban population (%)	61
Population density (people per km ²)	3.5	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.47
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Land area (thousand ha)	56673
Cropland (thousand ha)	252	Pasture (thousand ha)	25600
Forests (thousand ha)	11351	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	6176
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	24	Employment in agriculture (%)	30
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	35	Employment in industry (%)	15
		Employment in services (%)	55

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.28
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	143

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	14	GDP per cap. (US\$)	7627
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8.6
Agriculture	3.1	Inflation (%)	7
Industry	45	Real interest rate (%)	21
Services	52	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	69

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2230
Cereals (%)	43	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	6
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	25
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	11

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	31	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.66
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	11	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	31	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.63

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	22	Food price inflation (%)	4.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	8.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Health exp. (% GDP)	10	Literacy rate, female (%)	84
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	60
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	90

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	60	Production (kcal/cap/day)	947
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.8	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.54
Meat (thousand tonnes)	77	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.086
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	99	Milk (thousand tonnes)	118
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	178	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	77
Ag. imports (million US\$)	626	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	578
Major ag. export	Beef and Veal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.4
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	288
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	700
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-333

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.62	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.94
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	55	Protected area (% of total area)	31
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.22	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	483
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.1

Brazil

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Population (million)	195
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	29	Urban population (%)	87
Population density (people per km ²)	23	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.32	Land area (thousand ha)	845942
Cropland (thousand ha)	68500	Pasture (thousand ha)	196000
Forests (thousand ha)	519522	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	42604
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2878

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	15	Employment in agriculture (%)	17
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	22	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	61

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	1.8

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.9/2.8	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	166

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	2090	GDP per cap. (US\$)	10816
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.5
Agriculture	6.1	Inflation (%)	5
Industry	26	Real interest rate (%)	37
Services	68	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-12
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	18

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3120
Cereals (%)	32	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	12
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	43	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	6
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	3.8	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.14
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.1	Income share held by highest 20%	59
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	21	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.011	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
		Gender Inequality Index	0.6

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.74	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	80
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	141
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	75731	Production (kcal/cap/day)	11863
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	13437	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	21331	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1241
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	28661	Milk (thousand tonnes)	31816
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	38885

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	53150	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.6
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7357	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	7864
Major ag. export	Soybeans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.39
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	40
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.9	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	194
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	33385

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	48	Protected area (% of total area)	28
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1290	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.67
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	4019	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	76701
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	128

Brunei Darussalam

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Population (million)	0.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	78
Median age (yrs)	28	Urban population (%)	76
Population density (people per km ²)	69	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.31
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0077	Land area (thousand ha)	527
Cropland (thousand ha)	8	Pasture (thousand ha)	3.4
Forests (thousand ha)	380	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	21684
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.4
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.1	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	77

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.049
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.33	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	98

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	13	GDP per cap. (US\$)	31239
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.1
Agriculture	0.69	Inflation (%)	0.5
Industry	71	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	28	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	81

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2980
Cereals (%)	45	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.7
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	5.2	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	57

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, female (%)	94
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-13	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	342
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.048	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	20	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.8
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3.4	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.11
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1.6	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	90
Ag. imports (million US\$)	302	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	450
Major ag. export	Rubber Nat Dry	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.9
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1128
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.0053	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1241
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-230

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	10	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.42
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	43
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.11

Bulgaria

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.81	Population (million)	7.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	71
Population density (people per km ²)	68	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.5
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.29

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.42	Land area (thousand ha)	10856
Cropland (thousand ha)	3311	Pasture (thousand ha)	1719
Forests (thousand ha)	3927	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2824
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	105

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.7	Employment in agriculture (%)	6.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.1	Employment in industry (%)	33
		Employment in services (%)	60

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.18
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.6	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-5.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.9/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	82

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	48	GDP per cap. (US\$)	6334
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.15
Agriculture	5.6	Inflation (%)	3
Industry	30	Real interest rate (%)	7
Services	64	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	82

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2760
Cereals (%)	37	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	7
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	15

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	52	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.16	Income share held by highest 20%	51
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	13	Income share held by lowest 20%	5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.66
		Gender Inequality Index	0.41

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	32	Food price inflation (%)	7.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.35	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	171
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7027	Production (kcal/cap/day)	11104
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	867	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	223	Fish (thousand tonnes)	16
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	251	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1278
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	2770	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	25
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2402	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2222
Major ag. export	Sunflower seed	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.3
Major ag. import	Pig meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	297
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1000
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	375

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.83
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8	Protected area (% of total area)	9.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.39	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.24
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	22	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	783
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	3

Burkina Faso

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.9	Population (million)	16
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	54
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	26
Population density (people per km ²)	60	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	7.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.37	Land area (thousand ha)	27360
Cropland (thousand ha)	5965	Pasture (thousand ha)	6000
Forests (thousand ha)	5649	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	782
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	25

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	85
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.1
		Employment in services (%)	12

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.17	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	4.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	69

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	14/4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.9

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	8.8	GDP per cap. (US\$)	598
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.8
Agriculture	33	Inflation (%)	0.4
Industry	22	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	44	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	36

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2690
Cereals (%)	73	Major staple	Sorghum
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.2
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	9.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	26

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	56	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.27
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	20	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Income share held by lowest 20%	7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.54	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.2
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	35	Food price inflation (%)	3.1
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	29
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	22
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.83	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	11
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	72

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4523	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3004
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	197	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	259	Fish (thousand tonnes)	12
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	196	Milk (thousand tonnes)	265
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	40

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	365	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	10
Ag. imports (million US\$)	321	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	259
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.8
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	16
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	41
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-149

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.76	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.96
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	79	Protected area (% of total area)	14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	190	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.12
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.2

Burundi

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	8.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	49
Median age (yrs)	20	Urban population (%)	11
Population density (people per km ²)	301	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.5
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	2568
Cropland (thousand ha)	1250	Pasture (thousand ha)	900
Forests (thousand ha)	172	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1535
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	21

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	92
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	2.2
		Employment in services (%)	5.6

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	10
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	<0.001	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	66

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	2.2

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1.5	GDP per cap. (US\$)	180
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.9
Agriculture	35	Inflation (%)	6.4
Industry	20	Real interest rate (%)	0.39
Services	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1680
Cereals (%)	19	Major staple	Sweet potatoes
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	32
Fruit and vegetables (%)	15	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	19
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	62
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	39

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	81	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	36	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	67	Income share held by lowest 20%	9
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.53	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.18
		Gender Inequality Index	0.63

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	8.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	67
Health exp. (% GDP)	13	Literacy rate, female (%)	61
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	46
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	71

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	89
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	313	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1154
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	16	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	42	Fish (thousand tonnes)	18
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	522	Milk (thousand tonnes)	44
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	24

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	60	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. imports (million US\$)	81	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	101
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.9
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	12
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.43	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	17
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-69

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	98	Protected area (% of total area)	4.8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.73	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.019
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.88

Cambodia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	14
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	62
Median age (yrs)	22	Urban population (%)	20
Population density (people per km ²)	78	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.28	Land area (thousand ha)	17652
Cropland (thousand ha)	4055	Pasture (thousand ha)	1500
Forests (thousand ha)	10094	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	34061
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	354

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	70	Employment in agriculture (%)	72
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	71	Employment in industry (%)	8.6
		Employment in services (%)	19

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.37
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.53	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	49

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4/1.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	23

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	12	GDP per cap. (US\$)	814
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6
Agriculture	35	Inflation (%)	4
Industry	23	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	42	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.4
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	100

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2180
Cereals (%)	72	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	3

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	25
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	29

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	28	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.85
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6.1	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	30	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.25	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.35
		Gender Inequality Index	0.64

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	99

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	78
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	71
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.75	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	29
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	56

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	95
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	9657	Production (kcal/cap/day)	6011
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	58	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	200	Fish (thousand tonnes)	515
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4370	Milk (thousand tonnes)	27
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	101	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7
Ag. imports (million US\$)	913	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	568
Major ag. export	Soybeans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.4
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	40
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.69	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	129
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-406

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.96	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	83	Protected area (% of total area)	24
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.19
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	20	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3664
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.083

Cameroon

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.4	Population (million)	20
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Median age (yrs)	19	Urban population (%)	58
Population density (people per km ²)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.43
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.31	Land area (thousand ha)	47271
Cropland (thousand ha)	7363	Pasture (thousand ha)	2000
Forests (thousand ha)	19916	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	14889
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	26

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	68	Employment in agriculture (%)	61
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	53	Employment in industry (%)	9.1
		Employment in services (%)	23

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.049
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.34	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.35
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	33

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	8.9/3.4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	8.6

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	22	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1101
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3
Agriculture	20	Inflation (%)	1.3
Industry	31	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	50	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	33

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2240
Cereals (%)	42	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	17
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	6
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.2
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	29	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	9.6	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.88
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.2	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	40	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.29	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.3
		Gender Inequality Index	0.74

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	62

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	71
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	63
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.18	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	47
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	89
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2805	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3450
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	333	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	333	Fish (thousand tonnes)	138
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5336	Milk (thousand tonnes)	242
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	973	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	16
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1042	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1184
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.7
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	60
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	100
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-214

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.99
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	62	Protected area (% of total area)	9.2
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	62	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0032
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4437
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.6

Canada

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Population (million)	34
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Median age (yrs)	41	Urban population (%)	81
Population density (people per km ²)	3.4	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.44
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	1.3	Land area (thousand ha)	909351
Cropland (thousand ha)	52150	Pasture (thousand ha)	15450
Forests (thousand ha)	310134	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	86177
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	784

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.5	Employment in agriculture (%)	2.4
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	3.4	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	76

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.037
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.48
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.7/2.8	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	57

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1574	GDP per cap. (US\$)	46215
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.1
Agriculture	1.6	Inflation (%)	1.8
Industry	32	Real interest rate (%)	4.6
Services	67	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-9.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	48

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3530
Cereals (%)	25	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	16

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	59	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.6
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
		Gender Inequality Index	0.3

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.4	Food price inflation (%)	3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	183
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	45412	Production (kcal/cap/day)	24669
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	5536	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	4450	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1093
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4422	Milk (thousand tonnes)	8243
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	125

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	34349	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	22
Ag. imports (million US\$)	26273	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	24105
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.6
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	709
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1857
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	11529

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	4.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.5	Protected area (% of total area)	8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	28	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3444	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	11310
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	130

Cape Verde

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.8	Population (million)	0.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	22	Urban population (%)	61
Population density (people per km ²)	123	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.25
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Land area (thousand ha)	403
Cropland (thousand ha)	63	Pasture (thousand ha)	25
Forests (thousand ha)	85	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	610
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	54	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.83
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.12	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.56
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	388

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1.7	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3157
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.4
Agriculture	9.2	Inflation (%)	2.1
Industry	20	Real interest rate (%)	6.9
Services	71	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	48

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2530
Cereals (%)	45	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	21	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	27	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Food price inflation (%)	3.9
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	84

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	85
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	80
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	54
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	82

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	759
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.72	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.22
Meat (thousand tonnes)	11	Fish (thousand tonnes)	17
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	14	Milk (thousand tonnes)	23
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	16	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	85
Ag. imports (million US\$)	205	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	177
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	357
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.92	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	532
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-157

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.9
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	13	Protected area (% of total area)	2.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Central African Republic

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	4.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	46
Median age (yrs)	19	Urban population (%)	39
Population density (people per km ²)	7.1	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.45	Land area (thousand ha)	62298
Cropland (thousand ha)	2035	Pasture (thousand ha)	3200
Forests (thousand ha)	22605	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	33441
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.1

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	11	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.042	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	54

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	2	GDP per cap. (US\$)	436
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.3
Agriculture	56	Inflation (%)	1.5
Industry	15	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	29	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	21

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1960
Cereals (%)	25	Major staple	Cassava
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	31
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	14

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.7
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	6.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	40
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	22

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	63	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.3
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	31	Income share held by highest 20%	61
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	62	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.51	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.18
		Gender Inequality Index	0.76

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	1.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	55
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	42
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	34
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	239	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2804
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	79	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	158	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1233	Milk (thousand tonnes)	75
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7.7
Ag. imports (million US\$)	70	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	72
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.9
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	16
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	28
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.86	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.13
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	43	Protected area (% of total area)	15
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	3.8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.84

Chad

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.2	Population (million)	11
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	49
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	28
Population density (people per km ²)	8.7	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.39	Land area (thousand ha)	125920
Cropland (thousand ha)	4332	Pasture (thousand ha)	45000
Forests (thousand ha)	11525	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3932
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	30

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	83
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	2.1
		Employment in services (%)	14

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	34	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.46	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	3.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	50

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	35/74	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	7.8	GDP per cap. (US\$)	768
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.1
Agriculture	14	Inflation (%)	0.99
Industry	49	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	38	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	70

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2010
Cereals (%)	57	Major staple	Sorghum
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	4
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	7.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	39
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	37

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	62	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.4
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	26	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	55	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.34	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.18
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	42	Food price inflation (%)	-9.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	34
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Literacy rate, female (%)	23
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.56	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	9
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	44

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	93
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1912	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2955
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	145	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.77
Meat (thousand tonnes)	146	Fish (thousand tonnes)	40
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	810	Milk (thousand tonnes)	272
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	35

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	76	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7
Ag. imports (million US\$)	148	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	294
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.3
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	26
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.69	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	42
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-66

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.87	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.64
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	91	Protected area (% of total area)	9.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	26	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.76

Chile

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Population (million)	17
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Median age (yrs)	32	Urban population (%)	89
Population density (people per km ²)	23	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.075	Land area (thousand ha)	74353
Cropland (thousand ha)	1727	Pasture (thousand ha)	14015
Forests (thousand ha)	16231	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	54376
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1900

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	11
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	16	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	66

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.22
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	13	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.026
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	4.7

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/3.5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	589

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	203	GDP per cap. (US\$)	11828
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.3
Agriculture	3.3	Inflation (%)	1.5
Industry	43	Real interest rate (%)	2.9
Services	54	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-9.1
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2960
Cereals (%)	40	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	14
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	0.8	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.83	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.41	Income share held by highest 20%	57
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	15	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.63
		Gender Inequality Index	0.54

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8.5	Food price inflation (%)	4.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4	Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.85	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	75

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	70
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3569	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3640
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	33	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1327	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4247
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1094	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2540
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	370

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	11329	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	46
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3184	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4424
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. import	Beef and Veal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	259
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1062
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	7106

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.31
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	24	Protected area (% of total area)	16
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	16	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.49
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	489	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5051
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	35

China

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.79	Population (million)	1372
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	35	Urban population (%)	47
Population density (people per km ²)	189	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.081	Land area (thousand ha)	932749
Cropland (thousand ha)	124320	Pasture (thousand ha)	400001
Forests (thousand ha)	206861	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2080
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	62938

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	40
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	27
		Employment in services (%)	33

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	48	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.035
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	132	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.63
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	0.85

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.6/2.8	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	468

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	6534	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4760
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	10
Agriculture	10	Inflation (%)	3.3
Industry	44	Real interest rate (%)	6
Services	46	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-0.88
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	44

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2990
Cereals (%)	50	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	2	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	15
Sugar (%)	2	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	8	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	130
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	19	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	10
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	16	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.58
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	2.8	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.056	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
		Gender Inequality Index	0.39

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	22	Food price inflation (%)	6.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	125

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	1.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	94
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	91
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	55
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	82

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	497580	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5154
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	16484	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	80798	Fish (thousand tonnes)	50921
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	162418	Milk (thousand tonnes)	41137
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	12765

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	47746	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. imports (million US\$)	80960	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	83746
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.1
Major ag. import	Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	61
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.57	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	246
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-23690

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	15	Protected area (% of total area)	17
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	6330	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.35
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	44105	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	203672
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	102

Colombia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Population (million)	46
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	27	Urban population (%)	75
Population density (people per km ²)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.38
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.039	Land area (thousand ha)	110950
Cropland (thousand ha)	3354	Pasture (thousand ha)	39186
Forests (thousand ha)	60499	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	46699
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	900

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	6.4	Employment in agriculture (%)	18
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	27	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	62

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	7.2	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.7
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	23

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	7/7	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	492

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	286	GDP per cap. (US\$)	6273
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.3
Agriculture	7.5	Inflation (%)	2.3
Industry	32	Real interest rate (%)	7.7
Services	61	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-12
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	28

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2690
Cereals (%)	34	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	7
Sugar (%)	17	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	46	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	9
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	16	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.33
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.7	Income share held by highest 20%	62
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.022	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
		Gender Inequality Index	0.64

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Food price inflation (%)	3.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	93
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	93
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	74
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	73

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	78
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4080	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3691
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	889	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2136	Fish (thousand tonnes)	192
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4981	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7500
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2500

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	5941	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3562	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	3806
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.4
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	82
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	127
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	314

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.8	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.16
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	45	Protected area (% of total area)	20
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	26	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.11
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	633	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4455
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.4

Comoros

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Population (million)	0.73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	60
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	28
Population density (people per km ²)	395	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	186
Cropland (thousand ha)	140	Pasture (thousand ha)	15
Forests (thousand ha)	3	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1676
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.1

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	12	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.0091	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.3
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	77

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.53	GDP per cap. (US\$)	802
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.1
Agriculture	46	Inflation (%)	2.7
Industry	12	Real interest rate (%)	5.7
Services	42	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.8
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1840
Cereals (%)	38	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	15
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	9
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.4
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	19	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	47
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	25

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	46	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.99
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	21	Income share held by highest 20%	68
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	45	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.41	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	61

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	7.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	74
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	69
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.59	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	36
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	97

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	69
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	26	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1793
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	12	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2.2	Fish (thousand tonnes)	20
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	78	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5.2
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	10	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	32
Ag. imports (million US\$)	55	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	61
Major ag. export	Cloves	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.9
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	82
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.9	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	93
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-42

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-6.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	86	Protected area (% of total area)	0
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.84
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.025

Congo

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.7	Population (million)	4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	56
Median age (yrs)	19	Urban population (%)	62
Population density (people per km ²)	12	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Land area (thousand ha)	34150
Cropland (thousand ha)	560	Pasture (thousand ha)	10000
Forests (thousand ha)	22411	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	211114
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	35
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	42

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.1	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.12
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	77

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1.1

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	12	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2983
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	9.1
Agriculture	4.5	Inflation (%)	5
Industry	80	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	16	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	89

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2570
Cereals (%)	26	Major staple	Cassava
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	34
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	15

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	26	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	13
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	54	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	23	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	50	Income share held by lowest 20%	5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.21	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.33
		Gender Inequality Index	0.73

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	1.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	30
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	34

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.9	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	25	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1727
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	38	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.79
Meat (thousand tonnes)	55	Fish (thousand tonnes)	61
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1233	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.3
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	65

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	30	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. imports (million US\$)	98	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	721
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6
Major ag. import	Food Prep	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	178
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	197
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-72

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.07
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Protected area (% of total area)	9.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	717
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.4

Costa Rica

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.1	Population (million)	4.7
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Median age (yrs)	28	Urban population (%)	64
Population density (people per km ²)	91	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.25
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.044	Land area (thousand ha)	5106
Cropland (thousand ha)	500	Pasture (thousand ha)	1300
Forests (thousand ha)	2605	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	24483
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	103

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.1	Employment in agriculture (%)	12
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	18	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	62

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.21
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.33
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	24

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	707

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	36	GDP per cap. (US\$)	7843
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.2
Agriculture	7.1	Inflation (%)	5.7
Industry	27	Real interest rate (%)	9.9
Services	66	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-7.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	69

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2820
Cereals (%)	31	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	19	Pulses (%)	4
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.65	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.61
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.08	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	22	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.58
		Gender Inequality Index	0.53

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	108	Food price inflation (%)	5.5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	10	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	91

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	284	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5906
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	229	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	256	Fish (thousand tonnes)	46
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	240	Milk (thousand tonnes)	951
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	410

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3088	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	50
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1107	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1141
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.7
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	245
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	604
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	1594

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.079
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	38	Protected area (% of total area)	21
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.45
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	29	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	772
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.3

Côte d'Ivoire

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Population (million)	20
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	53
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	51
Population density (people per km ²)	61	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.89
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Land area (thousand ha)	31800
Cropland (thousand ha)	7100	Pasture (thousand ha)	13200
Forests (thousand ha)	10403	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	4193
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	73

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	11	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.38	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.39
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	112

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	19

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	23	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1036
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.6
Agriculture	24	Inflation (%)	1.4
Industry	27	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	50	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	64

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2500
Cereals (%)	33	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	33
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	20	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	14
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	24	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	7.5	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	43	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.35	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.25
		Gender Inequality Index	0.74

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	58

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	55
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	45
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.79	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	23
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	68

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	109
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1461	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4293
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	418	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	245	Fish (thousand tonnes)	49
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8284	Milk (thousand tonnes)	32
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	145

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	5271	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1705	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1549
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.5
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	78
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	19	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	171
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	2921

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.89	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.088
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	72	Protected area (% of total area)	23
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	81	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.086
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	6	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	7780
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.5

Croatia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.13	Population (million)	4.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	58
Population density (people per km ²)	78	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.71
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.17

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.2	Land area (thousand ha)	5596
Cropland (thousand ha)	957	Pasture (thousand ha)	343
Forests (thousand ha)	1920	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	23917
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	15	Employment in agriculture (%)	15
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	13	Employment in industry (%)	27
		Employment in services (%)	58

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.056
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	3	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	38

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	388

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	61	GDP per cap. (US\$)	13720
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-1.4
Agriculture	6.7	Inflation (%)	1
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	8
Services	63	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2990
Cereals (%)	31	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	11	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	7
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	0.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	61	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	0

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.41
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	11	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.1
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.016	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.65
		Gender Inequality Index	0.37

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Food price inflation (%)	3.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	99
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	97

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	109
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3017	Production (kcal/cap/day)	10262
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	76	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	195	Fish (thousand tonnes)	69
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	179	Milk (thousand tonnes)	780
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	230

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1372	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	21
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2240	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1900
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.1
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	432
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1288
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-624

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.19
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	11	Protected area (% of total area)	7.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.4
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	438
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	3.4

Cuba

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.32	Population (million)	11
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	78
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	75
Population density (people per km ²)	102	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.26
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.056

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.32	Land area (thousand ha)	10644
Cropland (thousand ha)	4025	Pasture (thousand ha)	2630
Forests (thousand ha)	2870	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3385
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	870

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	19
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	25	Employment in industry (%)	18
		Employment in services (%)	63

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.65
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	10

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	40

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	-	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-
Agriculture	5	Inflation (%)	-
Industry	20	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	75	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	31

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3420
Cereals (%)	40	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Starchy roots (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	7
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	7.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.53
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.48

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	14	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	12	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.78	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	91
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	89

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.87	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	59
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	779	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2979
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	11	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	282	Fish (thousand tonnes)	65
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1515	Milk (thousand tonnes)	633
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1275

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	602	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	55
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1905	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1893
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	168
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	411
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1354

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	26	Protected area (% of total area)	6.2
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	9.7	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.22
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	28	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1817
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.72

Cyprus

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.8	Population (million)	1.1
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Median age (yrs)	34	Urban population (%)	70
Population density (people per km ²)	119	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.55
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.08	Land area (thousand ha)	924
Cropland (thousand ha)	121	Pasture (thousand ha)	4.3
Forests (thousand ha)	173	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	716
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	46

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.8	Employment in agriculture (%)	3.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.6	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	75

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.018
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	5.9	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.64
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	116

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	23	GDP per cap. (US\$)	28237
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1
Agriculture	2.1	Inflation (%)	2.6
Industry	20	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	78	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	36

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3190
Cereals (%)	21	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	13
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	15

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	46	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.72
		Gender Inequality Index	0.28

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	14	Food price inflation (%)	3.5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	67

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Literacy rate, female (%)	97
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.52	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	57	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1930
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	3.5	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	97	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.8
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	84	Milk (thousand tonnes)	195
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	268	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	84
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1189	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	977
Major ag. export	Cheese of Whole Cow Milk	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	885
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.97	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2464
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-581

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.36
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	45	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	16
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.0053

Czech Republic

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.091	Population (million)	10
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	77
Median age (yrs)	41	Urban population (%)	74
Population density (people per km ²)	133	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.35
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.12

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.3	Land area (thousand ha)	7725
Cropland (thousand ha)	3256	Pasture (thousand ha)	983
Forests (thousand ha)	2657	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1260
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	39

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.4	Employment in agriculture (%)	3.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4	Employment in industry (%)	38
		Employment in services (%)	59

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.08
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.7	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.5/2.5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	135

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	192	GDP per cap. (US\$)	18288
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.3
Agriculture	2.3	Inflation (%)	1.5
Industry	37	Real interest rate (%)	3.2
Services	60	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	115

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3280
Cereals (%)	29	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	15

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	59	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.92
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.01	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.79
		Gender Inequality Index	0.33

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	24	Food price inflation (%)	4.4
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	124
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6883	Production (kcal/cap/day)	11222
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	440	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	602	Fish (thousand tonnes)	24
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	665	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2694
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	457

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	5356	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	28
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7190	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	7189
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.1
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	685
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1785
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1422

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.053
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.9	Protected area (% of total area)	15
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.37	Organic agric. (% of total area)	8.9
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	417	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2293
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	15

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.95	Population (million)	24
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Median age (yrs)	33	Urban population (%)	60
Population density (people per km ²)	202	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.28
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.62

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	12041
Cropland (thousand ha)	2855	Pasture (thousand ha)	50
Forests (thousand ha)	5666	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3183
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1460

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	2.8

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	-	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-
Agriculture	-	Inflation (%)	-
Industry	-	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2110
Cereals (%)	62	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	8.4
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	35
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.6
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-15	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4543	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2340
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	66	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	324	Fish (thousand tonnes)	269
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2135	Milk (thousand tonnes)	95
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	81	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.7
Ag. imports (million US\$)	433	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	217
Major ag. export	Nuts, nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	8.9
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	58
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-246

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.8	Protected area (% of total area)	4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	28	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1046
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.5

Democratic Republic of the Congo

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3	Population (million)	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Median age (yrs)	16	Urban population (%)	35
Population density (people per km ²)	28	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.1	Land area (thousand ha)	226705
Cropland (thousand ha)	7450	Pasture (thousand ha)	15000
Forests (thousand ha)	154135	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	19983
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	11

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.08
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.95	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.08
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	36

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0.95

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	13	GDP per cap. (US\$)	186
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.2
Agriculture	43	Inflation (%)	23
Industry	24	Real interest rate (%)	27
Services	33	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	63

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	23	Major staple	Cassava
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	55
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	11	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	28

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	59	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.7
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	25	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	71	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.39	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.15
		Gender Inequality Index	0.8

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, total (%)	67
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	55
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	23
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-16	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	88
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1528	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1325
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	345	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.77
Meat (thousand tonnes)	253	Fish (thousand tonnes)	239
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	15643	Milk (thousand tonnes)	8
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	56	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. imports (million US\$)	910	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	712
Major ag. export Tobacco, unmanufactured		Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.9
Major ag. import Wheat		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	11
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	14
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-793

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	75	Protected area (% of total area)	10
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	14	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.03
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	21473
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	4.6

Denmark

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.38	Population (million)	5.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	78
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	87
Population density (people per km ²)	129	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.99
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.48

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.44	Land area (thousand ha)	4243
Cropland (thousand ha)	2437	Pasture (thousand ha)	197
Forests (thousand ha)	544	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1086
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	435

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.2	Employment in agriculture (%)	2.4
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.1	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	78

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.01
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.9	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.46
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	128

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	311	GDP per cap. (US\$)	56147
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.1
Agriculture	0.92	Inflation (%)	2.3
Industry	23	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	77	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	57

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3410
Cereals (%)	24	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	4

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	43	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.8
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
		Gender Inequality Index	0.21

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Food price inflation (%)	3.1
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	7.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	108
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	8772	Production (kcal/cap/day)	25330
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	220	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1996	Fish (thousand tonnes)	812
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1358	Milk (thousand tonnes)	4909
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	478

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	20354	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	37
Ag. imports (million US\$)	12332	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	10788
Major ag. export	Pig meat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.1
Major ag. import	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1944
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2925
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	7557

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Protected area (% of total area)	5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	5.6
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	739	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1606
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.6

Djibouti

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Population (million)	0.89
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	57
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	76
Population density (people per km ²)	38	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0023	Land area (thousand ha)	2318
Cropland (thousand ha)	2	Pasture (thousand ha)	1700
Forests (thousand ha)	6	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	344
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.12
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.097	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	188

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1.1	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1383
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.5
Agriculture	3.9	Inflation (%)	4
Industry	17	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	79	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	46

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2300
Cereals (%)	52	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	6
Sugar (%)	11	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	16

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.2
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	26
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	30

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	19	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.6
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.3	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.14	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.25
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	73

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	8.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.93	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	56
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	52

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.01	Production (kcal/cap/day)	154
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	11	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.1
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	-	Milk (thousand tonnes)	16
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	63	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	98
Ag. imports (million US\$)	456	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	108
Major ag. export	Sesame seed	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	121
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.5	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	139
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-351

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.47	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	40	Protected area (% of total area)	0.0026
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0

Dominica

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.22	Population (million)	0.068
Fertility rate (births per woman)	-	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	-
Median age (yrs)	-	Urban population (%)	67
Population density (people per km ²)	90	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.22

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.088	Land area (thousand ha)	75
Cropland (thousand ha)	22	Pasture (thousand ha)	2
Forests (thousand ha)	45	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	29	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	59

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.05	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	492

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	44

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.38	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5167
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.97
Agriculture	20	Inflation (%)	2.9
Industry	23	Real interest rate (%)	8.2
Services	57	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3090
Cereals (%)	25	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	12	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.76
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	76

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	52
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.17	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3852
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.2	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1.4	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.79
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	40	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7.5
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	13	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	54
Ag. imports (million US\$)	45	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	46
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	676
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1183
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-24

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.53
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.7	Protected area (% of total area)	22
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Dominican Republic

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.6	Population (million)	9.9
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	25	Urban population (%)	69
Population density (people per km ²)	205	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.69
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.082	Land area (thousand ha)	4832
Cropland (thousand ha)	1270	Pasture (thousand ha)	1197
Forests (thousand ha)	1972	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2144
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	270

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.1	Employment in agriculture (%)	14
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	21	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	60

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.1	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	12

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.5/2.2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	52	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5228
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.8
Agriculture	6.2	Inflation (%)	6.3
Industry	27	Real interest rate (%)	15
Services	67	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	38

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2270
Cereals (%)	29	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	16	Pulses (%)	4
		Vegetable oils (%)	16

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	24
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	4.3	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.4
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.91	Income share held by highest 20%	54
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	50	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.018	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.5
		Gender Inequality Index	0.62

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Food price inflation (%)	4.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	83

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	88
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	88
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	83
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.56	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	954	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2166
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	59	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	503	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	374	Milk (thousand tonnes)	701
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	510

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1020	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	58
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1543	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1871
Major ag. export	Cigars Cheroots	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.3
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	188
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	511
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-528

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	22	Protected area (% of total area)	22
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.54	Organic agric. (% of total area)	6.5
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	15	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1766
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.0097

Ecuador

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Population (million)	14
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	26	Urban population (%)	67
Population density (people per km ²)	51	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.71
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.084	Land area (thousand ha)	24836
Cropland (thousand ha)	2548	Pasture (thousand ha)	4986
Forests (thousand ha)	9865	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	29757
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	863

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	29
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	11	Employment in industry (%)	19
		Employment in services (%)	52

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	32	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-1.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.32	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.59
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	15

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.4/2.1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	214

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	59	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3984
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.2
Agriculture	6.2	Inflation (%)	3.5
Industry	26	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	67	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2300
Cereals (%)	34	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	17

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	55	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	15
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	5.1	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.8
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.6	Income share held by highest 20%	59
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	36	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.009	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.55
		Gender Inequality Index	0.62

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Food price inflation (%)	4.1
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	0.98	Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	82
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	92
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	101
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2730	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5474
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	353	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	630	Fish (thousand tonnes)	697
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	462	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5719
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	505

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	5432	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1504	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1796
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. import	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	124
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7.9	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	300
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	3577

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	27	Protected area (% of total area)	25
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	31	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.92
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	150	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	616
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.1

Egypt

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.8	Population (million)	81
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	24	Urban population (%)	43
Population density (people per km ²)	81	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.036	Land area (thousand ha)	100000
Cropland (thousand ha)	3689	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	70	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	719
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3422

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	43	Employment in agriculture (%)	32
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	28	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	45

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.28
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	6.7	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	11

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.1/1.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	724

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	218	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2789
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.1
Agriculture	14	Inflation (%)	12
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	1.1
Services	61	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.3
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	36

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3160
Cereals (%)	64	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	2	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	4

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	2	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.56
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.39	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	22	Income share held by lowest 20%	9
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.024	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.45
		Gender Inequality Index	0.69

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Food price inflation (%)	9.4
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	66
Health exp. (% GDP)	5	Literacy rate, female (%)	58
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	94
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	83
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	19408	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3869
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	274	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1731	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1080
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4138	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5742
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1775

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	4536	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. imports (million US\$)	8080	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	9716
Major ag. export	Oranges	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	120
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.7	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	208
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2985

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.37	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	2.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Protected area (% of total area)	5.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	148	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.5
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	380	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1567
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.27

El Salvador

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.75	Population (million)	6.2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	71
Median age (yrs)	23	Urban population (%)	64
Population density (people per km ²)	294	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.99
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	2072
Cropland (thousand ha)	907	Pasture (thousand ha)	637
Forests (thousand ha)	287	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	4096
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	45

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.8	Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	29	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	58

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	13	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.22
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.43	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	45

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	118

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	22	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3701
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.75
Agriculture	12	Inflation (%)	1.2
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	59	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2580
Cereals (%)	44	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	6
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	57	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	9
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	5.1	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.1	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	38	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.48
		Gender Inequality Index	0.63

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	25	Food price inflation (%)	5.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	82
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	87
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	76

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	70
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	994	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2998
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	13	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	146	Fish (thousand tonnes)	36
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	66	Milk (thousand tonnes)	557
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	625

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	868	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	54
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1428	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1353
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.1
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	219
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	437
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-606

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.8	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	49	Protected area (% of total area)	0.83
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	3.7	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.44
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	5	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1725
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.68

Equatorial Guinea

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.2	Population (million)	0.7
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Median age (yrs)	20	Urban population (%)	40
Population density (people per km ²)	25	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.19	Land area (thousand ha)	2805
Cropland (thousand ha)	202	Pasture (thousand ha)	104
Forests (thousand ha)	1626	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	38179
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	76
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	4.8
		Employment in services (%)	18

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	40	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.6	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.11
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	47

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	14	GDP per cap. (US\$)	11033
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-0.82
Agriculture	3.5	Inflation (%)	7.5
Industry	93	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	4.2	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	137

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	11

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	104

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	0.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	93
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.99	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	16	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	69
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1513
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	6.4	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.57	Fish (thousand tonnes)	7.7
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	188	Milk (thousand tonnes)	-
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	2.2	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	31
Ag. imports (million US\$)	110	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	202
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	289
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.014	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3299
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-75

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.99	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.67
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	19
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.2	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.53

Eritrea

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Population (million)	5.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	60
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	22
Population density (people per km ²)	45	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Land area (thousand ha)	10100
Cropland (thousand ha)	692	Pasture (thousand ha)	6900
Forests (thousand ha)	1532	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1236
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	22

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	<0.001	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.69
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	28

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	2.1	GDP per cap. (US\$)	398
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.2
Agriculture	14	Inflation (%)	13
Industry	22	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	63	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1590
Cereals (%)	74	Major staple	Sorghum
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	65
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	35

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.4
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	69	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	47

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2	Literacy rate, total (%)	67
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	56
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.94	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	14
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	57

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	68
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	247	Production (kcal/cap/day)	650
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	4.8	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.54
Meat (thousand tonnes)	36	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	38	Milk (thousand tonnes)	151
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	17	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	42
Ag. imports (million US\$)	77	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	224
Major ag. export	Sugar Refined	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.4
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	43
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.77	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	51
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-60

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.59	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.28
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	33	Protected area (% of total area)	5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	561
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.001

Estonia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.78	Population (million)	1.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	41	Urban population (%)	69
Population density (people per km ²)	30	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.24
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.21

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.44	Land area (thousand ha)	4239
Cropland (thousand ha)	604	Pasture (thousand ha)	327
Forests (thousand ha)	2217	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	9545
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	4.2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.1	Employment in industry (%)	30
		Employment in services (%)	65

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.15
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.8	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-3.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4/4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	100

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	20	GDP per cap. (US\$)	14836
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.1
Agriculture	2.9	Inflation (%)	2.9
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	10
Services	68	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.4
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	100

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3140
Cereals (%)	27	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	12	Starchy roots (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	50	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	8.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.026	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.73
		Gender Inequality Index	0.35

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	27	Food price inflation (%)	9.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	97

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	103
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	670	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9590
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	50	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	63	Fish (thousand tonnes)	98
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	164	Milk (thousand tonnes)	676
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	947	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	42
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1323	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1162
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.9
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	867
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2279
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-145

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	7.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.1	Protected area (% of total area)	20
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.13	Organic agric. (% of total area)	10
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	62	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	844
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	5.9

Ethiopia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.7	Population (million)	83
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	57
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	17
Population density (people per km ²)	75	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.17	Land area (thousand ha)	100000
Cropland (thousand ha)	14985	Pasture (thousand ha)	20000
Forests (thousand ha)	12296	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1503
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	290

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	10	Employment in agriculture (%)	79
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	8.7	Employment in industry (%)	6.6
		Employment in services (%)	13

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	14
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.9
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	46

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	6/5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	7.7

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	30	GDP per cap. (US\$)	350
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8
Agriculture	51	Inflation (%)	2.8
Industry	14	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	38	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	11
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	34

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1950
Cereals (%)	66	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	13
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	2
Sugar (%)	3	Pulses (%)	7
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	33
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	4.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	41
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	35

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	39	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.95
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	9.6	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	39	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.56	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.22
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	73	Food price inflation (%)	26
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	105

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	30
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	18
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.74	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	12
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	26

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	15638	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2538
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	293	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	685	Fish (thousand tonnes)	17
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	7097	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2121
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	340

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1318	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	13
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1185	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1034
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	12
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	34
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-336

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.93	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	81	Protected area (% of total area)	18
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	57	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.35
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.5	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	30052
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.9

Fiji

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.84	Population (million)	0.86
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	69
Median age (yrs)	26	Urban population (%)	52
Population density (people per km ²)	47	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.17
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.19	Land area (thousand ha)	1827
Cropland (thousand ha)	243	Pasture (thousand ha)	175
Forests (thousand ha)	1014	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	33509
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	19
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.056	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	84

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	47

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	3.1	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3518
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.1
Agriculture	13	Inflation (%)	5.4
Industry	18	Real interest rate (%)	7.5
Services	69	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	75

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3000
Cereals (%)	41	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	10

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	6.1	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	56	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.73
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	31	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Food price inflation (%)	7.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	62

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	132
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	8.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4153
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	22	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	27	Fish (thousand tonnes)	40
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	125	Milk (thousand tonnes)	61
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	310

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	323	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	89
Ag. imports (million US\$)	296	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	260
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.8
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	302
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	8.7	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	867
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	1.5

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.31
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	36	Protected area (% of total area)	1.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.024
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.45

Finland

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.37	Population (million)	5.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Median age (yrs)	43	Urban population (%)	85
Population density (people per km ²)	16	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.68

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.42	Land area (thousand ha)	30390
Cropland (thousand ha)	2262	Pasture (thousand ha)	34
Forests (thousand ha)	22157	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	20592
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	77

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	4.4
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	6.2	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	72

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	18	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.0045
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.06	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.62
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.8/1.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	134

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	239	GDP per cap. (US\$)	44489
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.1
Agriculture	2.7	Inflation (%)	1.7
Industry	28	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	69	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3220
Cereals (%)	28	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	13	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	16
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.9
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
		Gender Inequality Index	0.25

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	18	Food price inflation (%)	6
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-9.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	93
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2992	Production (kcal/cap/day)	10431
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	68	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	395	Fish (thousand tonnes)	168
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	659	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2346
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	85

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1881	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4875	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4252
Major ag. export	Skin Furs	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.6
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	792
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.5	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3136
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2081

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	11	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.061
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.4	Protected area (% of total area)	9.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	7.4
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	579	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6706
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	46

France

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.51	Population (million)	63
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Median age (yrs)	41	Urban population (%)	85
Population density (people per km ²)	114	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-3.8
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.29	Land area (thousand ha)	54766
Cropland (thousand ha)	19396	Pasture (thousand ha)	9870
Forests (thousand ha)	15954	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3379
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2642

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.9	Employment in agriculture (%)	2.9
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.1	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	74

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.016
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	60	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.41
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4.5/3.2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	146

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	2583	GDP per cap. (US\$)	41019
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.5
Agriculture	1.7	Inflation (%)	1.7
Industry	19	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	79	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3530
Cereals (%)	26	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	13
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	14

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.3
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.79
		Gender Inequality Index	0.26

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.7	Food price inflation (%)	1.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	12	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.35	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	134
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	65676	Production (kcal/cap/day)	16117
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2557	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	5839	Fish (thousand tonnes)	645
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6582	Milk (thousand tonnes)	24206
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	4250

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	59144	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	24
Ag. imports (million US\$)	53564	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	45506
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.7
Major ag. import	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	725
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2042
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	568

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.47
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	18	Protected area (% of total area)	15
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	374	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	5276	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	12533
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	29

French Guiana

People and demography 2010		Population (million)	0.23
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	-	Urban population (%)	76
Median age (yrs)	24	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3
Population density (people per km ²)	2.6	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.6
Land and water 2010		Land area (thousand ha)	8220
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.051	Pasture (thousand ha)	7.5
Cropland (thousand ha)	16	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	595556
Forests (thousand ha)	8082	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	6
Labour 2009		Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in services (%)	-
Capital and investment 2010		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.69
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
Inputs and infrastructure 2009		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-
Macroeconomy 2010		GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
GDP (billion US\$)	-	Real GDP growth	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	-
Agriculture	-	Real interest rate (%)	-
Industry	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
Services	-	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-
Diets 2005-07		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
Hunger and malnutrition 2009*		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
Food prices and volatility 2010		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-
Education, health and sanitation 2009*		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-
Food production 2010		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	935
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	8.6	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.2
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.04	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1.3	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.35
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	32	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
Trade and food security 2009		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	-
Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	-
Ag. imports (million US\$)	-	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. export	-	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	-
Major ag. import	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	-
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-
Environment and bio-based economy 2010*		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.065
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Protected area (% of total area)	-
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.08

French Polynesia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Population (million)	0.27
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	29	Urban population (%)	51
Population density (people per km ²)	68	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0093	Land area (thousand ha)	366
Cropland (thousand ha)	24	Pasture (thousand ha)	20
Forests (thousand ha)	155	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	9.4
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	12	Employment in industry (%)	18
		Employment in services (%)	73

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.01	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.089
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	307

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	-	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-
Agriculture	4.7	Inflation (%)	-
Industry	-	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2880
Cereals (%)	31	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	19
Sugar (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	74	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	33	Food price inflation (%)	2.5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2742
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	17	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2.1	Fish (thousand tonnes)	12
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	11	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.2
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	25	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	60
Ag. imports (million US\$)	406	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	368
Major ag. export	Fruit Prp Nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Beef and Veal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1358
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2187
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-317

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	5.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	0.35
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.001

Gabon

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.4	Population (million)	1.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	61
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	86
Population density (people per km ²)	5.6	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.5
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Land area (thousand ha)	25767
Cropland (thousand ha)	475	Pasture (thousand ha)	4665
Forests (thousand ha)	22000	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	110961
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	12
		Employment in services (%)	64

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	28	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.033	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	53

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	13/4.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	14

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	13	GDP per cap. (US\$)	8724
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.7
Agriculture	5.1	Inflation (%)	0.59
Industry	54	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	42	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
Cereals (%)	33	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	17
Fruit and vegetables (%)	12	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	9

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	4.8	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.58
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.9	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	33	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.16	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
		Gender Inequality Index	0.64

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	88
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	84
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.99	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	33
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	41

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	59
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	41	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2561
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	8.9	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	36	Fish (thousand tonnes)	30
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	496	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.9
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	25

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	29	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	43
Ag. imports (million US\$)	431	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	416
Major ag. export	Rubber Nat Dry	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	276
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.033	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	342
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-348

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.97	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	15
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1109
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	3.4

Gambia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3	Population (million)	1.7
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	57
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	58
Population density (people per km ²)	153	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.24	Land area (thousand ha)	1000
Cropland (thousand ha)	405	Pasture (thousand ha)	260
Forests (thousand ha)	480	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	4756
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	65
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	6.1
		Employment in services (%)	28

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.039	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	75

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.5/4.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	2.6

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1.1	GDP per cap. (US\$)	617
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.7
Agriculture	28	Inflation (%)	5
Industry	16	Real interest rate (%)	24
Services	57	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.3
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	44

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2330
Cereals (%)	56	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	2
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	17

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	10	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	34	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.53
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	12	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	58	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.32	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
		Gender Inequality Index	0.72

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2	Literacy rate, total (%)	46
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Literacy rate, female (%)	36
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	67
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	86

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	53
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	364	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2903
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	47	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	8.9	Fish (thousand tonnes)	46
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	7.6	Milk (thousand tonnes)	9.3
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	54	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	59
Ag. imports (million US\$)	134	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	96
Major ag. export	Sugar Refined	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	10
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	55
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	84
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-57

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.85	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.41
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	21	Protected area (% of total area)	1.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.17	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.11

Georgia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-1.1	Population (million)	4.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	53
Population density (people per km ²)	62	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.1	Land area (thousand ha)	6949
Cropland (thousand ha)	568	Pasture (thousand ha)	1940
Forests (thousand ha)	2742	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	14479
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	433

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	57	Employment in agriculture (%)	53
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	50	Employment in industry (%)	10
		Employment in services (%)	36

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	12	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.55
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.66	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.6
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	213

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	37

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	12	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2658
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.4
Agriculture	9.6	Inflation (%)	7.1
Industry	21	Real interest rate (%)	28
Services	69	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2730
Cereals (%)	50	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	6
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	15	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.059
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4.6	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	24	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.003	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.58
		Gender Inequality Index	0.58

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	10	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.57	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	96

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	220	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1592
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.3	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	56	Fish (thousand tonnes)	25
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	229	Milk (thousand tonnes)	543
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	318	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	65
Ag. imports (million US\$)	780	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	822
Major ag. export	Hazelnuts Shelled	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.3
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	189
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.5	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	388
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-430

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.067
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	27	Protected area (% of total area)	3.7
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.048
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	10	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	382
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.11

Germany

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.2	Population (million)	82
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	46	Urban population (%)	74
Population density (people per km ²)	230	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Land area (thousand ha)	34861
Cropland (thousand ha)	12145	Pasture (thousand ha)	4741
Forests (thousand ha)	11076	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1869
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	485

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.8	Employment in industry (%)	28
		Employment in services (%)	70

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.027
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	39	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.7
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.4/3.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	160

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	3316	GDP per cap. (US\$)	40631
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.5
Agriculture	0.81	Inflation (%)	1.1
Industry	26	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	73	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	62

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3540
Cereals (%)	25	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.4
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
		Gender Inequality Index	0.24

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Food price inflation (%)	2.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	44413	Production (kcal/cap/day)	10285
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2191	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	8220	Fish (thousand tonnes)	290
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	10202	Milk (thousand tonnes)	29665
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	3325

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	65927	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	40
Ag. imports (million US\$)	78351	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	67684
Major ag. export	Cigarettes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. import	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	822
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2305
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-11273

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.9	Protected area (% of total area)	40
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	5.6
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	15448	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	19271
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	45

Ghana

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Population (million)	24
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	63
Median age (yrs)	20	Urban population (%)	51
Population density (people per km ²)	102	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.76
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.18	Land area (thousand ha)	22754
Cropland (thousand ha)	7200	Pasture (thousand ha)	8300
Forests (thousand ha)	4940	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2233
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	31

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	57
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	14
		Employment in services (%)	29

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.89
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.7	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	66

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	6.8/2.9	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	6.4

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	31	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1312
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.7
Agriculture	32	Inflation (%)	11
Industry	19	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	51	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.4
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2900
Cereals (%)	29	Major staple	Cassava
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	37
Fruit and vegetables (%)	11	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	16	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	14

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	30	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.11
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	10	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	28	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.14	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.35
		Gender Inequality Index	0.71

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	14	Food price inflation (%)	3.9
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	84

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	67
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	60
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	13
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	74

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.86	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	94
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2907	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5128
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	355	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	242	Fish (thousand tonnes)	329
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	20950	Milk (thousand tonnes)	39
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1709	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	14
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1402	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1609
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.5
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	66
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	125
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	372

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	40	Protected area (% of total area)	14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	9.3	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.19
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6456
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.2

Greece

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.56	Population (million)	11
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	61
Population density (people per km ²)	86	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.21
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.5

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Land area (thousand ha)	12890
Cropland (thousand ha)	3699	Pasture (thousand ha)	4500
Forests (thousand ha)	3903	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	6555
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1555

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	12	Employment in agriculture (%)	12
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	11	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	68

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.12
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.95
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.5/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	144

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	305	GDP per cap. (US\$)	27302
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-4.5
Agriculture	3.1	Inflation (%)	4.7
Industry	18	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	79	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	24

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3710
Cereals (%)	28	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	12	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	17

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	13	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.41
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.77
		Gender Inequality Index	0.32

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8	Food price inflation (%)	2.1
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4	Literacy rate, total (%)	97
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	4.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	81
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4499	Production (kcal/cap/day)	7512
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	459	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	441	Fish (thousand tonnes)	205
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	795	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2100
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	125

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	5542	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	37
Ag. imports (million US\$)	8591	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6981
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.2
Major ag. import	Cheese of Whole Cow Milk	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	615
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1926
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2376

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.84
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.9	Protected area (% of total area)	14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	196	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	191	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	925
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.95

Grenada

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.4	Population (million)	0.1
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	25	Urban population (%)	39
Population density (people per km ²)	304	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.31
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.024	Land area (thousand ha)	34
Cropland (thousand ha)	12	Pasture (thousand ha)	1
Forests (thousand ha)	17	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.2

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	14
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	24
		Employment in services (%)	59

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	23	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.091	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.7
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	463

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.67	GDP per cap. (US\$)	6543
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-1.4
Agriculture	6.5	Inflation (%)	5
Industry	19	Real interest rate (%)	12
Services	75	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2400
Cereals (%)	22	Major staple	Sugar
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	15
Sugar (%)	16	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	21
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.42
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	0.98
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	97
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	11	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.28	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1379
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.72	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.76
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1.4	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.6
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3.6	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.69
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	4.9	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	67
Ag. imports (million US\$)	69	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	57
Major ag. export	Spices, nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.4
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	548
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.73	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1000
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-54

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	0.03	Protected area (% of total area)	1.7
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.01	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.32
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Guatemala

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.4	Population (million)	14
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	70
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	49
Population density (people per km ²)	132	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	10716
Cropland (thousand ha)	2445	Pasture (thousand ha)	1950
Forests (thousand ha)	3657	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	7931
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	130

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	16	Employment in agriculture (%)	33
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	44	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	44

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	13	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.6	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	4.6
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	27

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.4/2.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	92

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	41	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2888
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.6
Agriculture	12	Inflation (%)	3.9
Industry	27	Real interest rate (%)	11
Services	61	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2150
Cereals (%)	51	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	4
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	13

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	17	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.6
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6.5	Income share held by highest 20%	58
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	51	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.13	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.37
		Gender Inequality Index	0.67

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Food price inflation (%)	4.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	74
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	70
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.42	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	81
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	90

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.9	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	120
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2122	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4116
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	261	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	303	Fish (thousand tonnes)	37
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	490	Milk (thousand tonnes)	357
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2050

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3406	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	43
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1650	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1749
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	122
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.7	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	295
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	1111

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	60	Protected area (% of total area)	31
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.2	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	18	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5124
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.45

Guinea

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Population (million)	10
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	52
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	35
Population density (people per km ²)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.29	Land area (thousand ha)	24572
Cropland (thousand ha)	3540	Pasture (thousand ha)	10700
Forests (thousand ha)	6544	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	23153
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	95

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	76
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	5.9
		Employment in services (%)	18

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	6.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.05	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	21

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.9/3.5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1.5

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	4.6	GDP per cap. (US\$)	448
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.9
Agriculture	17	Inflation (%)	15
Industry	47	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	40	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2550
Cereals (%)	47	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	14
Fruit and vegetables (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	5	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	14

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	23

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	43	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.3
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	15	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	53	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.51	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.21
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	31	Food price inflation (%)	20
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	40
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	28
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.69	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	19
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	61

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	88
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2859	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4187
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	170	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	86	Fish (thousand tonnes)	86
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1258	Milk (thousand tonnes)	131
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	64	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	13
Ag. imports (million US\$)	314	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	246
Major ag. export	Rubber Nat Dry	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.6
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	25
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.74	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	56
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-236

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.52
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	50	Protected area (% of total area)	6.8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.65

Guinea-Bissau

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	1.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	30
Population density (people per km ²)	42	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.5

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.2	Land area (thousand ha)	2812
Cropland (thousand ha)	550	Pasture (thousand ha)	1080
Forests (thousand ha)	2022	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	20889
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	23

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	5.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.014	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.98
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	90

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.84	GDP per cap. (US\$)	509
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.5
Agriculture	57	Inflation (%)	1.1
Industry	13	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	30	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	41

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2270
Cereals (%)	59	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	49	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	16	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	65	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.17
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	55	Food price inflation (%)	3.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	52
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	38
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.69	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	21
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	105
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	237	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2990
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	35	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	23	Fish (thousand tonnes)	6.8
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	162	Milk (thousand tonnes)	23
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	105	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	16
Ag. imports (million US\$)	67	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	67
Major ag. export	Cashew nuts, with shell	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.8
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	44
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	12	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	69
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	55

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.46
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	87	Protected area (% of total area)	16
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.5	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.13

Guyana

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.2	Population (million)	0.75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	69
Median age (yrs)	23	Urban population (%)	29
Population density (people per km ²)	3.5	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.092
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.046

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.56	Land area (thousand ha)	19685
Cropland (thousand ha)	445	Pasture (thousand ha)	1230
Forests (thousand ha)	15205	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	320053
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	150

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	7.2	Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	27	Employment in industry (%)	24
		Employment in services (%)	50

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.58
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.056
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	228

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	57

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	2.2	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2868
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.6
Agriculture	21	Inflation (%)	3.7
Industry	36	Real interest rate (%)	13
Services	46	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	95

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2740
Cereals (%)	46	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	6
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	51	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	11

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	7.7	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.36
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	3.9	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.053	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.5
		Gender Inequality Index	0.64

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	28	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.64	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	81
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	93

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-11	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	170
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	513	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9696
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	10	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	27	Fish (thousand tonnes)	44
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	34	Milk (thousand tonnes)	43
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	240

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	310	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	32
Ag. imports (million US\$)	166	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	168
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.9
Major ag. import	Milk Skimmed Dry	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	223
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	13	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	679
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	174

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.5	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	42	Protected area (% of total area)	4.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.25
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.52

Haiti

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Population (million)	10
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	61
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	52
Population density (people per km ²)	360	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	2756
Cropland (thousand ha)	1350	Pasture (thousand ha)	490
Forests (thousand ha)	101	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1422
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	92

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	50
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	11
		Employment in services (%)	39

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.038	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.22
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	112

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5.3/4.2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	6.6	GDP per cap. (US\$)	673
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-5.1
Agriculture	-	Inflation (%)	4.1
Industry	-	Real interest rate (%)	13
Services	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	40

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1850
Cereals (%)	46	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	9
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	5.5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	21	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	57
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	19

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	55	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	28	Income share held by highest 20%	63
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	77	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.3	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
		Gender Inequality Index	0.7

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	28	Food price inflation (%)	6.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	1.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	49
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	45
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	17
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	55

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	14	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	51
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	437	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1243
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	11	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.98
Meat (thousand tonnes)	105	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8.4
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1265	Milk (thousand tonnes)	92
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	33	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	49
Ag. imports (million US\$)	712	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1463
Major ag. export	Mangoes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	15
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	146
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.42	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	163
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-658

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.85	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.69
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	80	Protected area (% of total area)	0.27
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0029
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1849
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.24

Honduras

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.2	Population (million)	7.6
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	52
Population density (people per km ²)	68	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.82
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Land area (thousand ha)	11189
Cropland (thousand ha)	1430	Pasture (thousand ha)	1760
Forests (thousand ha)	5192	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	12877
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	73

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	13	Employment in agriculture (%)	35
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	51	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	43

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.22
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.5	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	61

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.2/2.4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	108

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	15	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2016
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.8
Agriculture	12	Inflation (%)	4.7
Industry	25	Real interest rate (%)	14
Services	64	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	91

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2610
Cereals (%)	44	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	6
Sugar (%)	17	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	47	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	12
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	9

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	23	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.6
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	12	Income share held by highest 20%	61
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	59	Income share held by lowest 20%	2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.16	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.42
		Gender Inequality Index	0.63

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	27	Food price inflation (%)	4.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Literacy rate, female (%)	84
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	71
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	77

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	13	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	88
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	589	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4297
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	311	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	221	Fish (thousand tonnes)	40
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	58	Milk (thousand tonnes)	739
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	405

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1383	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1153	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1160
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	7.7
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	153
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	350
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-113

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	31	Protected area (% of total area)	18
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.76	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.37
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	51	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1954
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.52

Hungary

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.19	Population (million)	10
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	41	Urban population (%)	68
Population density (people per km ²)	107	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.29

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.46	Land area (thousand ha)	9053
Cropland (thousand ha)	4779	Pasture (thousand ha)	1004
Forests (thousand ha)	2029	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	10398
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	141

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.4	Employment in agriculture (%)	4.5
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	6.2	Employment in industry (%)	31
		Employment in services (%)	65

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.031
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.8	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5/3.5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	94

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	129	GDP per cap. (US\$)	12879
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.2
Agriculture	4.3	Inflation (%)	4.9
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	6.1
Services	66	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	3
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	126

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3470
Cereals (%)	26	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	53	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.75
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	17	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.016	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.74
		Gender Inequality Index	0.4

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	162
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	12304	Production (kcal/cap/day)	17529
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	621	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	869	Fish (thousand tonnes)	21
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	440	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1691
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	115

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	6308	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	18
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3965	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	3866
Major ag. export	Maize	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.8
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	387
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1315
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	2405

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	12	Protected area (% of total area)	5.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.5	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.4
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	670	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1655
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.7

Iceland

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.1	Population (million)	0.32
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Median age (yrs)	36	Urban population (%)	93
Population density (people per km ²)	3.1	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.47
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.022	Land area (thousand ha)	10025
Cropland (thousand ha)	7	Pasture (thousand ha)	2274
Forests (thousand ha)	30	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	537975
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.5	Employment in agriculture (%)	5.5
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	8.8	Employment in industry (%)	18
		Employment in services (%)	75

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.098
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.061	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	13	GDP per cap. (US\$)	39026
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-3.5
Agriculture	6.4	Inflation (%)	5.4
Industry	27	Real interest rate (%)	9.6
Services	66	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	63

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
Cereals (%)	20	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	16	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	21
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	48	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.4
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
		Gender Inequality Index	0.28

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	33	Food price inflation (%)	2.5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1462
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	29	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1147
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	12	Milk (thousand tonnes)	123
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1788	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	78
Ag. imports (million US\$)	427	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	380
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1189
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	14	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2787
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	1432

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	6.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	12	Protected area (% of total area)	9.7
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.29
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	20	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0.43
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0

India

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Population (million)	1225
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	64
Median age (yrs)	25	Urban population (%)	30
Population density (people per km ²)	372	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Land area (thousand ha)	297319
Cropland (thousand ha)	169623	Pasture (thousand ha)	10340
Forests (thousand ha)	68434	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1582
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	66334

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	51
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	26

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	36	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.53
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	35	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	2.1

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5.3/2.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	153

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1538	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1265
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	10
Agriculture	18	Inflation (%)	13
Industry	28	Real interest rate (%)	4.3
Services	55	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2360
Cereals (%)	60	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	33	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	225
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	11	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	44

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	42	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.31
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	10	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	28	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.1
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.28	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.36
		Gender Inequality Index	0.72

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Food price inflation (%)	5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	101

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	63
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	51
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.47	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	31
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	96
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	234910	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2913
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	10289	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6270	Fish (thousand tonnes)	7845
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	45732	Milk (thousand tonnes)	117000
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	24700

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	17676	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7.4
Ag. imports (million US\$)	12878	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	12432
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.9
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	10
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.69	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	97
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-256

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.34
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	28	Protected area (% of total area)	5.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	7544	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.66
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	850	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	165422
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	23

Indonesia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Population (million)	240
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Median age (yrs)	27	Urban population (%)	44
Population density (people per km ²)	126	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.85
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.099	Land area (thousand ha)	181157
Cropland (thousand ha)	42600	Pasture (thousand ha)	11000
Forests (thousand ha)	94432	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	8504
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	6722

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	41	Employment in agriculture (%)	38
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	41	Employment in industry (%)	19
		Employment in services (%)	42

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	31	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.51
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.9	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	4.6

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5.3/2.1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	189

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	707	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3015
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.1
Agriculture	16	Inflation (%)	5.1
Industry	49	Real interest rate (%)	5.6
Services	35	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-12
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2550
Cereals (%)	63	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	30
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	13	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	13
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	20

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	19	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.48
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	3.6	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	14	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.095	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
		Gender Inequality Index	0.65

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Food price inflation (%)	9.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	84

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.41	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	52
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	71

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	7.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	125
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	84776	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8069
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	26977	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2908	Fish (thousand tonnes)	6833
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	27410	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1316
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2600

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	23481	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	7.5
Ag. imports (million US\$)	9540	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	-
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	-
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.5	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	164
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	10971

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	25	Protected area (% of total area)	14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	93	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.097
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3934	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	52981
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	54

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Population (million)	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	27	Urban population (%)	71
Population density (people per km ²)	45	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.87
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.24	Land area (thousand ha)	162855
Cropland (thousand ha)	18991	Pasture (thousand ha)	29524
Forests (thousand ha)	11075	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1880
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	8132

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	33	Employment in agriculture (%)	21
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	20	Employment in industry (%)	32
		Employment in services (%)	46

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.41
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	3	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	1.3

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	28.3/2.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	91

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	357	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4741
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1
Agriculture	10	Inflation (%)	12
Industry	44	Real interest rate (%)	11
Services	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3050
Cereals (%)	53	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	12	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	5.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	43	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	10

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.4	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.34	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.59

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	71

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	85
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	81
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.71	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	65
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	22272	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3903
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	233	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2585	Fish (thousand tonnes)	599
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4054	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7602
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	850

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1237	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	36
Ag. imports (million US\$)	6858	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6236
Major ag. export	Pistachios	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.5
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	84
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.32	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	150
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-4488

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.9	Protected area (% of total area)	7.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	72	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.034
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	80	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	403
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.7

Iraq

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3	Population (million)	32
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	66
Population density (people per km ²)	72	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Land area (thousand ha)	43432
Cropland (thousand ha)	4750	Pasture (thousand ha)	4000
Forests (thousand ha)	825	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2461
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3525

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	33	Employment in agriculture (%)	23
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	14	Employment in industry (%)	18
		Employment in services (%)	58

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.54
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.1	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.22
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	89

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.7
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	44

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	82	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2564
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.84
Agriculture	8.6	Inflation (%)	5.1
Industry	70	Real interest rate (%)	62
Services	21	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	116

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	67	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	4	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.4
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.6	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	23	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.059	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.69

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	26	Food price inflation (%)	2.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	78
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	70
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.42	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	73
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	55

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4312	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1047
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	38	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	164	Fish (thousand tonnes)	53
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	205	Milk (thousand tonnes)	298
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	54	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	70
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4419	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8345
Major ag. export	Dates	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	263
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.059	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	314
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-3864

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.56	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.13
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	0.053
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	16	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	6	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	26
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.059

Ireland

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Population (million)	4.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	35	Urban population (%)	62
Population density (people per km ²)	64	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Land area (thousand ha)	6889
Cropland (thousand ha)	1092	Pasture (thousand ha)	3097
Forests (thousand ha)	739	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	11786
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.5	Employment in agriculture (%)	4.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	8.8	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	76

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.21
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	480

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	204	GDP per cap. (US\$)	45689
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-1
Agriculture	0.96	Inflation (%)	-1.6
Industry	32	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	67	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	78

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3590
Cereals (%)	28	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	0.8	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.5
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
		Gender Inequality Index	0.34

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	18	Food price inflation (%)	1
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	99
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.51	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	72
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2048	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8357
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	9	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	941	Fish (thousand tonnes)	316
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	330	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5237
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	10145	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	65
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7707	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6333
Major ag. export	Beef and Veal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.9
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1417
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3069
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	2827

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.5	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	2.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	26	Protected area (% of total area)	0.95
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.1
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	364	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	272
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.8

Israel

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Population (million)	7.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Median age (yrs)	31	Urban population (%)	92
Population density (people per km ²)	335	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.042	Land area (thousand ha)	2164
Cropland (thousand ha)	383	Pasture (thousand ha)	140
Forests (thousand ha)	154	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	245
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	225

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.5	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	77

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	3.9	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.12
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	253

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	213	GDP per cap. (US\$)	28686
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.6
Agriculture	-	Inflation (%)	2.7
Industry	-	Real interest rate (%)	-1.4
Services	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4.8
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3530
Cereals (%)	33	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	19

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	62	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.52
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.76
		Gender Inequality Index	0.33

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	14	Food price inflation (%)	4
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	73

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	239	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1993
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	30	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	683	Fish (thousand tonnes)	22
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	569	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1332
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	2018	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	80
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3705	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4646
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.7
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	626
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.72	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	906
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1421

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.96	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.77
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	4.5	Protected area (% of total area)	19
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	7.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.1
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	305	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	21
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.025

Italy

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.32	Population (million)	61
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Median age (yrs)	44	Urban population (%)	68
Population density (people per km ²)	201	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.16
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.68

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	29414
Cropland (thousand ha)	9485	Pasture (thousand ha)	4423
Forests (thousand ha)	9149	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3175
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3951

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.9	Employment in agriculture (%)	3.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.5	Employment in industry (%)	29
		Employment in services (%)	68

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.11
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	29	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.88
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/2.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.7
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	156

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	2055	GDP per cap. (US\$)	34059
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.3
Agriculture	1.8	Inflation (%)	1.6
Industry	25	Real interest rate (%)	2.5
Services	73	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3650
Cereals (%)	31	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	18

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.52
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.75
		Gender Inequality Index	0.25

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7	Food price inflation (%)	2.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.33	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	66
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	18996	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5336
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	923	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	4285	Fish (thousand tonnes)	415
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1567	Milk (thousand tonnes)	11344
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	530

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	34061	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	51
Ag. imports (million US\$)	44453	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	39594
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	654
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2176
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-9182

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.94
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.6	Protected area (% of total area)	9.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.7	Organic agric. (% of total area)	8.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	5193	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4323
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.4

Jamaica

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.74	Population (million)	2.7
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	27	Urban population (%)	52
Population density (people per km ²)	249	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.58
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.66

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.044	Land area (thousand ha)	1083
Cropland (thousand ha)	220	Pasture (thousand ha)	229
Forests (thousand ha)	337	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3443
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	25

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	26	Employment in industry (%)	17
		Employment in services (%)	63

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.093
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.54	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.63
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	55

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	10/10	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	51

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	14	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5039
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-1.1
Agriculture	6.2	Inflation (%)	13
Industry	22	Real interest rate (%)	9.3
Services	71	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-0.68
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	53

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2840
Cereals (%)	32	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	16	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.24	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.059
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.02	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	9.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.57
		Gender Inequality Index	0.6

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	26	Food price inflation (%)	4.4
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	63

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	86
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	91
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.89	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	83
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	89

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1852
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	26	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	117	Fish (thousand tonnes)	19
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	225	Milk (thousand tonnes)	159
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	160

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	343	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	67
Ag. imports (million US\$)	924	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	748
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.8
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	273
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	937
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-565

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.12
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	92	Protected area (% of total area)	19
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.48	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.12
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	517
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.15

Japan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.17	Population (million)	127
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	83
Median age (yrs)	47	Urban population (%)	67
Population density (people per km ²)	335	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.45
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.27

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.034	Land area (thousand ha)	36450
Cropland (thousand ha)	4609	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	24979	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3398
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3128

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	3.7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.2	Employment in industry (%)	25
		Employment in services (%)	70

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.013
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	12	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.49
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	278

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	5459	GDP per cap. (US\$)	42820
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.9
Agriculture	1.5	Inflation (%)	-0.7
Industry	28	Real interest rate (%)	2.7
Services	71	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	22

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2800
Cereals (%)	38	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	12	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	25	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.27

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	5.7	Food price inflation (%)	-4.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	67

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	11363	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1618
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	45	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3215	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4634
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3280	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7720
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	635

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	4612	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	68
Ag. imports (million US\$)	63726	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	57564
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1
Major ag. import	Pork	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	455
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.061	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2025
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-44533

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.0058
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	2	Protected area (% of total area)	16
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.19
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	21800	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4908
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	17

Jordan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3	Population (million)	6.2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	79
Population density (people per km ²)	69	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.8
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.033	Land area (thousand ha)	8878
Cropland (thousand ha)	283	Pasture (thousand ha)	742
Forests (thousand ha)	98	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	155
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	79

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2	Employment in agriculture (%)	2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	3.8	Employment in industry (%)	19
		Employment in services (%)	79

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.068
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	128

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4.6/3.2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.7
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	28	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4500
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.1
Agriculture	2.9	Inflation (%)	5
Industry	31	Real interest rate (%)	1.1
Services	66	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	82

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3000
Cereals (%)	46	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	15

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	48	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.38	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.086
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.1	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	13	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.008	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.55
		Gender Inequality Index	0.61

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	24	Food price inflation (%)	3.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	91

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	87	Production (kcal/cap/day)	728
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	38	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	186	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	175	Milk (thousand tonnes)	323
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1040	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	95
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2427	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2335
Major ag. export	Tomatoes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	377
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	922
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1130

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	0.94	Protected area (% of total area)	9.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.1
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4.9
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.004

Kazakhstan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.15	Population (million)	16
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Median age (yrs)	28	Urban population (%)	59
Population density (people per km ²)	5.9	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.0031
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.91

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	1.5	Land area (thousand ha)	269970
Cropland (thousand ha)	23480	Pasture (thousand ha)	185000
Forests (thousand ha)	3309	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	6919
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3556

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	32	Employment in agriculture (%)	29
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	35	Employment in industry (%)	19
		Employment in services (%)	52

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.25
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.94
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	19

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	11.5/2.8	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.7
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.1

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	138	GDP per cap. (US\$)	8883
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7
Agriculture	6.4	Inflation (%)	7.4
Industry	42	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	52	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	62

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3510
Cereals (%)	43	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	13	Starchy roots (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	33	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.17	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.48
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.05	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	15	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.002	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.62
		Gender Inequality Index	0.5

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	27	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	98

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	97
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	90

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	123
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	12116	Production (kcal/cap/day)	14279
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	299	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	934	Fish (thousand tonnes)	34
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2555	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5386
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	30

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1726	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	8.4
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2456	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1704
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.6
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	106
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	270
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-366

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.17
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	4.9	Protected area (% of total area)	2.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	92	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.065
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	15	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	157
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.073

Kenya

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Population (million)	41
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	55
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	22
Population density (people per km ²)	70	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Land area (thousand ha)	56914
Cropland (thousand ha)	6050	Pasture (thousand ha)	21300
Forests (thousand ha)	3467	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	778
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	103

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	61
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	6.7
		Employment in services (%)	32

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	45

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5.9/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	33

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	32	GDP per cap. (US\$)	809
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5
Agriculture	23	Inflation (%)	3.9
Industry	14	Real interest rate (%)	7.6
Services	67	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.3
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2030
Cereals (%)	49	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	7
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	12
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	23	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	33
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	20	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.67
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6.1	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.23	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.32
		Gender Inequality Index	0.73

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	23	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	7	Literacy rate, total (%)	87
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	84
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	31
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	52

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	61
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4100	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1588
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	47	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	643	Fish (thousand tonnes)	144
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1186	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5333
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	650

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	2536	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	43
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1624	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1491
Major ag. export	Tea	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.1
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	37
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	102
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-834

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.9	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.34
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	56	Protected area (% of total area)	12
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	25	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.01
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	38	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	14234
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.2

Kuwait

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.4	Population (million)	2.7
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	28	Urban population (%)	98
Population density (people per km ²)	154	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0043	Land area (thousand ha)	1782
Cropland (thousand ha)	15	Pasture (thousand ha)	136
Forests (thousand ha)	6	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	8
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	9

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	2.7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	76

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.0017
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.15	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	3.9
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	131	GDP per cap. (US\$)	36412
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2
Agriculture	0.46	Inflation (%)	4.1
Industry	51	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	49	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-0.35
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	76

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3030
Cereals (%)	42	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	11	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.5	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	77	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.18
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.45

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Food price inflation (%)	6.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	60

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	94
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-21	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3.6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	320
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.011	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	79	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.7
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	26	Milk (thousand tonnes)	57
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	192	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	100
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2276	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	3423
Major ag. export	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.3
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1251
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.13	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1295
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1895

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.42	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	3.5
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	1.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	170	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Kyrgyzstan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.97	Population (million)	5.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Median age (yrs)	23	Urban population (%)	35
Population density (people per km ²)	27	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.96

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.24	Land area (thousand ha)	19180
Cropland (thousand ha)	1351	Pasture (thousand ha)	9266
Forests (thousand ha)	954	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	4379
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1077

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	35	Employment in agriculture (%)	34
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	37	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	45

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.19	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	59

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	NA/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	19

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	4.6	GDP per cap. (US\$)	864
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-1.4
Agriculture	29	Inflation (%)	7.8
Industry	19	Real interest rate (%)	20
Services	51	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	7.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	98

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2660
Cereals (%)	48	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	12	Starchy roots (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	7
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	28	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.9	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.86
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.08	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	43	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.019	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
		Gender Inequality Index	0.52

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.1	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	93
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	85

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	81
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1510	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4987
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	36	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	187	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.14
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1339	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1360
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	15

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	305	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	22
Ag. imports (million US\$)	561	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	457
Major ag. export	Cherries	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	86
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	246
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-201

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.66
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Protected area (% of total area)	6.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	24	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.11
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3.6
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.0093

Lao People's Democratic Republic

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	6.2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	33
Population density (people per km ²)	26	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	6.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Land area (thousand ha)	23080
Cropland (thousand ha)	1468	Pasture (thousand ha)	878
Forests (thousand ha)	15751	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	54565
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	310

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	85
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.5
		Employment in services (%)	11

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.32	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.7
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	66

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	6.3	GDP per cap. (US\$)	984
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.7
Agriculture	35	Inflation (%)	5.4
Industry	32	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	37	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.8
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	37

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2240
Cereals (%)	70	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	2	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	14	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.4
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	32

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	34	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.97
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	8.9	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	28	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.27	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.37
		Gender Inequality Index	0.64

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	14	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	93

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	73
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	63
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.85	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	53
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	103
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4090	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5998
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	18	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	139	Fish (thousand tonnes)	105
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	355	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	66	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	4
Ag. imports (million US\$)	291	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	163
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.1
Major ag. import	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	26
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.48	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	83
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-120

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.47
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	83	Protected area (% of total area)	16
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	4.4	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.21
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.22

Latvia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.84	Population (million)	2.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	41	Urban population (%)	68
Population density (people per km ²)	35	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.47
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.63

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.52	Land area (thousand ha)	6218
Cropland (thousand ha)	1174	Pasture (thousand ha)	659
Forests (thousand ha)	3354	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	15679
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.8

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	8.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.9	Employment in industry (%)	24
		Employment in services (%)	67

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.024
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.093	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.6/1.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	124

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	24	GDP per cap. (US\$)	10695
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-0.34
Agriculture	3.1	Inflation (%)	-1.2
Industry	22	Real interest rate (%)	17
Services	74	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.7
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	67

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2990
Cereals (%)	28	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.5	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	45	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.66
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	5.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.006	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.68
		Gender Inequality Index	0.37

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	31	Food price inflation (%)	8.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	78
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	96

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	134
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1417	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9784
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	87	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	80	Fish (thousand tonnes)	164
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	484	Milk (thousand tonnes)	834
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1385	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	72
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1721	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1343
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.1
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	596
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1249
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-226

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.28
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	17	Protected area (% of total area)	18
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.042	Organic agric. (% of total area)	8.7
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	70	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1787
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	10

Lebanon

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.8	Population (million)	4.2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	29	Urban population (%)	87
Population density (people per km ²)	406	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.28
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.035	Land area (thousand ha)	1023
Cropland (thousand ha)	288	Pasture (thousand ha)	400
Forests (thousand ha)	137	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1073
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	90

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.044
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.8	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.13
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	152

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.1/3.4	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	56

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	39	GDP per cap. (US\$)	10044
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.5
Agriculture	5.3	Inflation (%)	4.5
Industry	16	Real interest rate (%)	3.5
Services	78	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	60

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3090
Cereals (%)	34	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	7
Sugar (%)	11	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	14

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.61
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	1.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	86
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	178	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1786
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	24	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	201	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.6
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	575	Milk (thousand tonnes)	309
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	5

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	440	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	77
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2465	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2710
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.5
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	641
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.88	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1315
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1597

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.22
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7	Protected area (% of total area)	0.48
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.48
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	120
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.0072

Lesotho

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.4	Population (million)	2.2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	46
Median age (yrs)	20	Urban population (%)	27
Population density (people per km ²)	72	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.086
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.16	Land area (thousand ha)	3036
Cropland (thousand ha)	339	Pasture (thousand ha)	2000
Forests (thousand ha)	44	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1406
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	72
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	9.3
		Employment in services (%)	18

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	31	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.063	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.61
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	60

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	2.1	GDP per cap. (US\$)	837
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.4
Agriculture	8.4	Inflation (%)	3.8
Industry	34	Real interest rate (%)	9.2
Services	58	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-14
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	171

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2460
Cereals (%)	78	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	14
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	43	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.13
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	21	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	57	Income share held by lowest 20%	3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.16	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.28
		Gender Inequality Index	0.66

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	62	Food price inflation (%)	3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	12	Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	95
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	29
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	81

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.48	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	173	Production (kcal/cap/day)	567
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.91
Meat (thousand tonnes)	28	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.15
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	98	Milk (thousand tonnes)	34
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	72
Ag. imports (million US\$)	146	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	263
Major ag. export	Wool, greasy	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.5
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	121
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	122
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.48
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	52	Protected area (% of total area)	0.49
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.013
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Liberia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.2	Population (million)	4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	54
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	48
Population density (people per km ²)	36	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.1	Land area (thousand ha)	9632
Cropland (thousand ha)	610	Pasture (thousand ha)	2000
Forests (thousand ha)	4329	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	60480
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	49
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	9.2
		Employment in services (%)	42

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.22	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	128

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5/4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.97	GDP per cap. (US\$)	226
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.1
Agriculture	61	Inflation (%)	7.3
Industry	17	Real interest rate (%)	6.3
Services	22	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.7
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	80

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2200
Cereals (%)	43	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	23
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	19

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	20	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	32
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	20

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	84	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.75
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	41	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	64	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.48	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.19
		Gender Inequality Index	0.77

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	59
Health exp. (% GDP)	13	Literacy rate, female (%)	54
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.44	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	17
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	51

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	71
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	296	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1833
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	50	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	31	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	546	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.82
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	84	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	30
Ag. imports (million US\$)	169	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	14
Major ag. export	Rubber Nat Dry	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.74
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3.6
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	13
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-135

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.65
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	18
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.48

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.9	Population (million)	6.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	26	Urban population (%)	78
Population density (people per km ²)	3.6	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.28	Land area (thousand ha)	175954
Cropland (thousand ha)	2050	Pasture (thousand ha)	13500
Forests (thousand ha)	217	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	96
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	470

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	30
		Employment in services (%)	50

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.091
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.7	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.73
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	6.1

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	10/3.2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	27

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	74	GDP per cap. (US\$)	11314
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.2
Agriculture	1.9	Inflation (%)	2.4
Industry	78	Real interest rate (%)	58
Services	20	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	73

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3150
Cereals (%)	47	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	16

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.48

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	89
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	82
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.027	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	97
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-9.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	218	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1132
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	46	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.66
Meat (thousand tonnes)	187	Fish (thousand tonnes)	52
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	290	Milk (thousand tonnes)	223
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	14	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	80
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2131	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1532
Major ag. export	Skinsdry Sltsheep	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.1
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	241
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.0082	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	400
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1941

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.46	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	0.11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	168
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.12

Lithuania

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.53	Population (million)	3.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	71
Median age (yrs)	40	Urban population (%)	67
Population density (people per km ²)	51	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.72
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.72

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.61	Land area (thousand ha)	6268
Cropland (thousand ha)	2081	Pasture (thousand ha)	608
Forests (thousand ha)	2160	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	7453
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.8	Employment in agriculture (%)	9
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.5	Employment in industry (%)	24
		Employment in services (%)	66

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.23	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.51
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.3/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.7
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	79

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	36	GDP per cap. (US\$)	11044
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.3
Agriculture	4.3	Inflation (%)	1.2
Industry	28	Real interest rate (%)	11
Services	68	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	93

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3430
Cereals (%)	33	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	13
Sugar (%)	11	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.72
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	44
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.69
		Gender Inequality Index	0.37

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	25	Food price inflation (%)	8.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.97	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	149
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2768	Production (kcal/cap/day)	14718
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	158	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	196	Fish (thousand tonnes)	176
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	475	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1736
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	110

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3160	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2676	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2503
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.9
Major ag. import	Pig meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	753
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3006
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	548

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.53
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	20	Protected area (% of total area)	4.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.04	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.8
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	105	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	936
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	5.2

Luxembourg

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.4	Population (million)	0.51
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Median age (yrs)	40	Urban population (%)	85
Population density (people per km ²)	196	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.28
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Land area (thousand ha)	259
Cropland (thousand ha)	64	Pasture (thousand ha)	67
Forests (thousand ha)	87	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	6225
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.3	Employment in industry (%)	12
		Employment in services (%)	81

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	195	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.6/1.7	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	277

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	55	GDP per cap. (US\$)	108832
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.4
Agriculture	0.3	Inflation (%)	2.3
Industry	13	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	87	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	86

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3680
Cereals (%)	23	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	14	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	21
Sugar (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	35	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.7
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.78
		Gender Inequality Index	0.34

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.8	Food price inflation (%)	2.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	78
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	166	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5608
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	6	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	27	Fish (thousand tonnes)	-
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	20	Milk (thousand tonnes)	295
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1129	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	79
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2379	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1835
Major ag. export	Cheese of Whole Cow Milk	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.5
Major ag. import	Cheese of Whole Cow Milk	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3619
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	9525
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-697

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.058
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.4	Protected area (% of total area)	20
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.7
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	81	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	47
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.26

Madagascar

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.1	Population (million)	21
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	30
Population density (people per km ²)	35	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Land area (thousand ha)	58154
Cropland (thousand ha)	3550	Pasture (thousand ha)	37295
Forests (thousand ha)	12553	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	16746
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1086

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	82	Employment in agriculture (%)	80
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	82	Employment in industry (%)	3.7
		Employment in services (%)	16

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	33	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.52
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.54	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.41
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	23

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	4.3

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	8.3	GDP per cap. (US\$)	392
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-2
Agriculture	29	Inflation (%)	9
Industry	16	Real interest rate (%)	34
Services	55	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2130
Cereals (%)	59	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	19
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	4

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	19	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.7
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	9.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	25
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	37

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	68	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.74
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	26	Income share held by highest 20%	53
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	69	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.36	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.31
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Food price inflation (%)	13
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, total (%)	64
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	62
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	5.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	11
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	29

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	19	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5164	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2759
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	31	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	297	Fish (thousand tonnes)	137
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4423	Milk (thousand tonnes)	703
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	16

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	302	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.6
Ag. imports (million US\$)	351	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	399
Major ag. export	Cloves	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	19
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	38
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-15

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.43
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	90	Protected area (% of total area)	2.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	29	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.035
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.2	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.28

Malawi

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Population (million)	15
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	52
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	20
Population density (people per km ²)	126	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Land area (thousand ha)	9428
Cropland (thousand ha)	3722	Pasture (thousand ha)	1850
Forests (thousand ha)	3237	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1197
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	56

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	7.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.06	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.93
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	51

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.7/4.2	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1.7

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	5.1	GDP per cap. (US\$)	322
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.6
Agriculture	30	Inflation (%)	6.9
Industry	16	Real interest rate (%)	16
Services	53	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.4
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	55

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2150
Cereals (%)	59	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	15
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	5	Pulses (%)	6
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	27
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	74	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.27
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	32	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	52	Income share held by lowest 20%	7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.38	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.26
		Gender Inequality Index	0.73

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	4.6	Food price inflation (%)	15
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	74
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	67
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	56
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	77

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	99
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4039	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4522
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	81	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	123	Fish (thousand tonnes)	71
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8127	Milk (thousand tonnes)	51
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	310

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1038	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	4.8
Ag. imports (million US\$)	283	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	166
Major ag. export Tobacco, unmanufactured		Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4
Major ag. import Wheat		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	11
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	26
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-51

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.92
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	45	Protected area (% of total area)	15
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	5.7	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.018
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.4

Malaysia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.2	Population (million)	28
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	26	Urban population (%)	72
Population density (people per km ²)	86	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.064	Land area (thousand ha)	32855
Cropland (thousand ha)	7585	Pasture (thousand ha)	285
Forests (thousand ha)	20456	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	20752
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	363

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	10	Employment in agriculture (%)	14
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	18	Employment in industry (%)	27
		Employment in services (%)	60

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.06
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	5.2

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.8/2.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	930

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	238	GDP per cap. (US\$)	8423
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.2
Agriculture	9.5	Inflation (%)	1.7
Industry	44	Real interest rate (%)	13
Services	46	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-8.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	146

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2890
Cereals (%)	47	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	9.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	48	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.32
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	3.8	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.45

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Food price inflation (%)	3.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	145
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2584	Production (kcal/cap/day)	31596
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	19087	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1677	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1729
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	535	Milk (thousand tonnes)	53
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	35

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	19089	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. imports (million US\$)	11465	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	12053
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.8
Major ag. import	Natural rubber	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	424
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1002
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	5889

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.5	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.45
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	5.1	Protected area (% of total area)	18
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.02
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1200	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3205
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	20

Maldives

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.9	Population (million)	0.32
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	24	Urban population (%)	40
Population density (people per km ²)	1060	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.47
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.013	Land area (thousand ha)	30
Cropland (thousand ha)	7	Pasture (thousand ha)	1
Forests (thousand ha)	1	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	96
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	7.1	Employment in agriculture (%)	12
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	14	Employment in industry (%)	24
		Employment in services (%)	60

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	75
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.11	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	107

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	5.2

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1.9	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5841
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8
Agriculture	5	Inflation (%)	5
Industry	16	Real interest rate (%)	-6.2
Services	78	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	77

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2550
Cereals (%)	35	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	17
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	10
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.5	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.29
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.14	Income share held by highest 20%	44
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.018	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
		Gender Inequality Index	0.45

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	32	Food price inflation (%)	6.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	92

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	8	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.57	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	86

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	25	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.14	Production (kcal/cap/day)	214
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.042	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.84	Fish (thousand tonnes)	117
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2.1	Milk (thousand tonnes)	-
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	75	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	94
Ag. imports (million US\$)	199	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	162
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.6
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	514
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1139
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-82

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Mali

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.9	Population (million)	15
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Median age (yrs)	16	Urban population (%)	36
Population density (people per km ²)	12	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.43	Land area (thousand ha)	122019
Cropland (thousand ha)	6461	Pasture (thousand ha)	34640
Forests (thousand ha)	12490	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	6707
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	236

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	30	Employment in agriculture (%)	66
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	50	Employment in industry (%)	5.6
		Employment in services (%)	28

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	8.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.11	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	4.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	76

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4/5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	9

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	9.3	GDP per cap. (US\$)	692
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.5
Agriculture	36	Inflation (%)	1.2
Industry	24	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	39	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	53

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2590
Cereals (%)	67	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	5	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	18	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	12
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	28

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	51	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	19	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	47	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.56	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.19
		Gender Inequality Index	0.79

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	48	Food price inflation (%)	1.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	26
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	18
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.52	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	36
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	44

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	94
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6418	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4847
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	181	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	324	Fish (thousand tonnes)	101
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	347	Milk (thousand tonnes)	948
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	40

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	203	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.4
Ag. imports (million US\$)	422	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	407
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	27
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	62
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-224

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.69	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.59
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	87	Protected area (% of total area)	2.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	79	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.053
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.41

Malta

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.63	Population (million)	0.42
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Median age (yrs)	41	Urban population (%)	95
Population density (people per km ²)	1318	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-3.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.78

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.019	Land area (thousand ha)	32
Cropland (thousand ha)	9.3	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	-	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	122
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.4	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.3
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2.4	Employment in industry (%)	25
		Employment in services (%)	73

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.013
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.9	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.93
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	70

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	8.3	GDP per cap. (US\$)	19746
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.6
Agriculture	1.8	Inflation (%)	2
Industry	33	Real interest rate (%)	2.1
Services	65	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	71

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3600
Cereals (%)	34	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	62	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.4

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Food price inflation (%)	3.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	71

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	94
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	15	Production (kcal/cap/day)	981
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.0015	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	15	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4.1
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	9.5	Milk (thousand tonnes)	45
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	111	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	98
Ag. imports (million US\$)	632	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	596
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.6
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1428
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2383
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-377

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.86	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	2.7	Protected area (% of total area)	17
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.28
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0

Mauritania

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Population (million)	3.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	58
Median age (yrs)	19	Urban population (%)	41
Population density (people per km ²)	3.4	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Land area (thousand ha)	103070
Cropland (thousand ha)	401	Pasture (thousand ha)	39250
Forests (thousand ha)	242	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3375
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	45

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-0.038	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	87

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/2	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	3.8	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1195
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.7
Agriculture	21	Inflation (%)	6.1
Industry	37	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	43	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0.38
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	93

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2810
Cereals (%)	51	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	4
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.2
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	38	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	23

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	21	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.91
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.7	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.35	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.28
		Gender Inequality Index	0.72

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Food price inflation (%)	4.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	71

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	58
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	50
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	26
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	47

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	276	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1128
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.98	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.95
Meat (thousand tonnes)	101	Fish (thousand tonnes)	179
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Milk (thousand tonnes)	392
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	151	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	71
Ag. imports (million US\$)	505	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	548
Major ag. export	Meal Meat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	13
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	158
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	239
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-294

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	82	Protected area (% of total area)	0.54
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.003

Mauritius

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Population (million)	1.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	32	Urban population (%)	42
Population density (people per km ²)	637	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.96
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.61

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.067	Land area (thousand ha)	203
Cropland (thousand ha)	91	Pasture (thousand ha)	7
Forests (thousand ha)	35	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2129
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	21

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	7.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	8.7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.9	Employment in industry (%)	28
		Employment in services (%)	63

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.064
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.033
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	122

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.4/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	210

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	9.7	GDP per cap. (US\$)	7593
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4
Agriculture	4.3	Inflation (%)	2.9
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	18
Services	67	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3.8
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2930
Cereals (%)	46	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	6
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	15

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	36	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	15

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.73
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Food price inflation (%)	5.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	80

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	88
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	85
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	91
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.9	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	82
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1.1	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3293
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.51	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	10
Meat (thousand tonnes)	50	Fish (thousand tonnes)	8.1
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	19	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3.6
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	435

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	591	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	110
Ag. imports (million US\$)	905	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	886
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.3
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	682
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1232
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-207

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.9	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.54
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.8	Protected area (% of total area)	4.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0064
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.005

Mexico

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Population (million)	113
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	27	Urban population (%)	78
Population density (people per km ²)	58	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.25
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.5

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Land area (thousand ha)	194395
Cropland (thousand ha)	27833	Pasture (thousand ha)	75000
Forests (thousand ha)	64802	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	4081
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	6320

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.4	Employment in agriculture (%)	13
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	19	Employment in industry (%)	26
		Employment in services (%)	61

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.12
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	15	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.13
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	1.7

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.5/2.1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	45

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1039	GDP per cap. (US\$)	9566
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.5
Agriculture	4.3	Inflation (%)	4.2
Industry	35	Real interest rate (%)	2.7
Services	61	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6.7
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	54

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
Cereals (%)	44	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	4
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	69	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	3.4	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.7	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	47	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.015	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.59
		Gender Inequality Index	0.6

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.9	Food price inflation (%)	3.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	93
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	85
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	87

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	70
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	34922	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4395
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	355	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	5828	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1768
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1762	Milk (thousand tonnes)	10838
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	5435

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	16087	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. imports (million US\$)	18534	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	18611
Major ag. export	Beer of Barley	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.9
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	164
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	376
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2692

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.41
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	7.1	Protected area (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	170	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.32
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	3039	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	8383
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	6.9

Mongolia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.1	Population (million)	2.8
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Median age (yrs)	25	Urban population (%)	62
Population density (people per km ²)	1.8	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.049
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.35	Land area (thousand ha)	155356
Cropland (thousand ha)	962	Pasture (thousand ha)	114838
Forests (thousand ha)	10898	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	12832
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	84

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	35	Employment in agriculture (%)	40
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	41	Employment in industry (%)	15
		Employment in services (%)	45

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	50	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	30
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.62	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.22
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	139

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	12/14	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	8.2

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	6.1	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2227
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.1
Agriculture	24	Inflation (%)	10
Industry	37	Real interest rate (%)	21
Services	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	96

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2240
Cereals (%)	46	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	11	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	17
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.7
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	22	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	27
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	22	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.25
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	6.2	Income share held by highest 20%	40
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	35	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.065	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.53
		Gender Inequality Index	0.55

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	49	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	98

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	50
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	49

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.83	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	63
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	355	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2292
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	206	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.09
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	168	Milk (thousand tonnes)	306
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	80	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. imports (million US\$)	309	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	368
Major ag. export	Hair Fine	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.6
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	134
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.39	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	344
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-212

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	36	Protected area (% of total area)	13
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	103
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.049

Montenegro

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.18	Population (million)	0.63
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	36	Urban population (%)	61
Population density (people per km ²)	46	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.078

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.27	Land area (thousand ha)	1345
Cropland (thousand ha)	189	Pasture (thousand ha)	325
Forests (thousand ha)	543	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1	Employment in agriculture (%)	8.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2	Employment in industry (%)	19
		Employment in services (%)	72

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.3	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	121

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	4	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.1
Agriculture	10	Inflation (%)	0.5
Industry	20	Real interest rate (%)	6.8
Services	70	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.063
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	4.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.006	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.69
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Food price inflation (%)	2.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	92
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	96

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	16	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1645
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.52	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	13	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	149	Milk (thousand tonnes)	179
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	60	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	75
Ag. imports (million US\$)	554	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	444
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. import	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	703
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.63	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1141
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-384

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	12	Protected area (% of total area)	13
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.9
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.21

Morocco

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Population (million)	32
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	71
Median age (yrs)	26	Urban population (%)	58
Population density (people per km ²)	72	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.053
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Land area (thousand ha)	44630
Cropland (thousand ha)	9055	Pasture (thousand ha)	21000
Forests (thousand ha)	5131	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	917
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1485

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	60	Employment in agriculture (%)	41
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	35	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	37

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	36	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.076
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.028
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	28

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.2/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	54

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	103	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3249
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.1
Agriculture	16	Inflation (%)	0.99
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	55	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
Cereals (%)	60	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	11	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	5.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	37	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	10

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	2.5	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.32
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.54	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	9	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.048	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.41
		Gender Inequality Index	0.66

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	74	Food price inflation (%)	0.9
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	80

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	56
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	44
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.76	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	69
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	60

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	64
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7834	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4183
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	367	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1034	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1163
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1615	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2002
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	520

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3359	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	37
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3901	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4088
Major ag. export	Tomatoes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	128
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	406
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	113

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.84	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.081
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	35	Protected area (% of total area)	1.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.6	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.013
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	35	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	480
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.37

Mozambique

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Population (million)	23
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	49
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	38
Population density (people per km ²)	29	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Land area (thousand ha)	78638
Cropland (thousand ha)	5300	Pasture (thousand ha)	44000
Forests (thousand ha)	39022	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	9497
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	118

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	80
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.4
		Employment in services (%)	16

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	21	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	3.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.88	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	88

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	9.9	GDP per cap. (US\$)	458
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7
Agriculture	32	Inflation (%)	13
Industry	23	Real interest rate (%)	12
Services	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	24
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	60

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2070
Cereals (%)	40	Major staple	Cassava
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	37
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	8.3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	38
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	21

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	60	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.25
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	25	Income share held by highest 20%	51
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	55	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.51	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.15
		Gender Inequality Index	0.72

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5	Literacy rate, total (%)	55
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	42
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.48	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	17
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	29

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-17	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	82
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2506	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2047
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	124	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	165	Fish (thousand tonnes)	68
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6739	Milk (thousand tonnes)	76
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	484

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	375	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	22
Ag. imports (million US\$)	703	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	507
Major ag. export Tobacco, unmanufactured		Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.8
Major ag. import Rice Milled		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	22
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	48
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-400

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil gHG (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.84	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.53
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	56	Protected area (% of total area)	16
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	62	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0032
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	5	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	7988
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.4

Myanmar

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Population (million)	48
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	64
Median age (yrs)	28	Urban population (%)	34
Population density (people per km ²)	71	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.044
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Land area (thousand ha)	65352
Cropland (thousand ha)	12135	Pasture (thousand ha)	306
Forests (thousand ha)	31773	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	24537
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	2110

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	63
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	12
		Employment in services (%)	25

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.32	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	7.1

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	8.4/4.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.3

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	43	GDP per cap. (US\$)	702
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.3
Agriculture	48	Inflation (%)	7.3
Industry	16	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	35	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.3
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	59	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	6
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	6
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	30

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.7
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.15	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	209	Food price inflation (%)	4.5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	103

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	1.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	2	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.85	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	81
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	69

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	100
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	34836	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8466
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1037	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1585	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3545
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	896	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1402
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	200

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1326	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	2.7
Ag. imports (million US\$)	721	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	495
Major ag. export	Beans, dry	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.2
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	10
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	29
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	806

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	6.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	71	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0045
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	38	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	10531
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	4.3

Namibia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.4	Population (million)	2.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	61
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	38
Population density (people per km ²)	2.8	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.36	Land area (thousand ha)	82329
Cropland (thousand ha)	808	Pasture (thousand ha)	38000
Forests (thousand ha)	7290	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	7904
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	8

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.2	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	23	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.81
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.49	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.3
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	150

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.7
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0.29

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	12	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5652
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.4
Agriculture	9.3	Inflation (%)	4.5
Industry	20	Real interest rate (%)	4.4
Services	73	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-14
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	94

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2360
Cereals (%)	46	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	14
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	6
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.4
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	28	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	18
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	49	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.3
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	25	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	38	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.19	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.34
		Gender Inequality Index	0.61

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Food price inflation (%)	2.6
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	88
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Literacy rate, female (%)	88
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.6	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	33
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-12	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	56
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	116	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1284
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.62	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.37
Meat (thousand tonnes)	79	Fish (thousand tonnes)	370
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	342	Milk (thousand tonnes)	115
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	803	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	50
Ag. imports (million US\$)	388	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	394
Major ag. export	Beef and Veal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.4
Major ag. import	Rubber Nat Dry	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	173
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	257
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	509

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.34	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.92
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	64	Protected area (% of total area)	14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	<0.001
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	206
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Nepal

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.3	Population (million)	30
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	19
Population density (people per km ²)	204	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.082	Land area (thousand ha)	14335
Cropland (thousand ha)	2520	Pasture (thousand ha)	1730
Forests (thousand ha)	3636	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	7142
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1168

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	73	Employment in agriculture (%)	66
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	60	Employment in industry (%)	13
		Employment in services (%)	21

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.9
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.038	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	29

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	6.3/1.8	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	7.7

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	16	GDP per cap. (US\$)	562
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.6
Agriculture	34	Inflation (%)	9.3
Industry	15	Real interest rate (%)	-3.6
Services	52	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	42

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2340
Cereals (%)	69	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.7
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	8.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	17
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	39

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	55	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.91
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	20	Income share held by highest 20%	54
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	31	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.9
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.35	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.29
		Gender Inequality Index	0.68

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Food price inflation (%)	3.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	59
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	47
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.61	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	31
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	87

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	92
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7763	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3111
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	105	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	299	Fish (thousand tonnes)	48
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2658	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1584
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	250	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	10
Ag. imports (million US\$)	595	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	575
Major ag. export	Lentils	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.1
Major ag. import	Soybean oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	19
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	46
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-241

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	87	Protected area (% of total area)	17
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	21	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.19
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	4	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	8545
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.3

Netherlands

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.55	Population (million)	17
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	83
Population density (people per km ²)	400	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.5
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.064	Land area (thousand ha)	3373
Cropland (thousand ha)	1090	Pasture (thousand ha)	827
Forests (thousand ha)	365	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	5496
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	457

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.7	Employment in agriculture (%)	2.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	3.4	Employment in industry (%)	16
		Employment in services (%)	72

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	18	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.025
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	33	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.67
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.9/1.8	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	269

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	783	GDP per cap. (US\$)	47172
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.7
Agriculture	1.7	Inflation (%)	0.88
Industry	24	Real interest rate (%)	2.3
Services	74	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	119

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3000
Cereals (%)	19	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	14	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	8.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.7
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.82
		Gender Inequality Index	0.17

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	9	Food price inflation (%)	2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.67	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1804	Production (kcal/cap/day)	7333
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	5.2	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	8.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2520	Fish (thousand tonnes)	438
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6844	Milk (thousand tonnes)	11649
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	940

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	77451	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	165
Ag. imports (million US\$)	47841	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	51829
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.2
Major ag. import	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3120
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	9121
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	16274

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	6.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.28
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.9	Protected area (% of total area)	12
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	11	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.6
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2272	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1561
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.79

Netherlands Antilles

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.26	Population (million)	0.2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	93
Population density (people per km ²)	251	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.5
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.04	Land area (thousand ha)	80
Cropland (thousand ha)	8	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	1	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2	Employment in industry (%)	18
		Employment in services (%)	81

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.12	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	-	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-
Agriculture	-	Inflation (%)	-
Industry	-	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	336

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
Cereals (%)	36	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	13
Sugar (%)	18	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.8
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	126
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.59	Fish (thousand tonnes)	19
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	-	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.46
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	41	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	100
Ag. imports (million US\$)	330	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	147
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	729
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	8109
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-152

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

New Caledonia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	0.25
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	31	Urban population (%)	57
Population density (people per km ²)	14	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.028	Land area (thousand ha)	1828
Cropland (thousand ha)	12	Pasture (thousand ha)	239
Forests (thousand ha)	839	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	2.7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	43

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.2	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.68
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	169

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	-	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-
Agriculture	3.7	Inflation (%)	-
Industry	20	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	77	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	57

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3150
Cereals (%)	32	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	72	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	5.3	Food price inflation (%)	4.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, total (%)	96
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3.4	Production (kcal/cap/day)	957
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.2	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Fish (thousand tonnes)	5.5
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	12	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.32
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	29	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	80
Ag. imports (million US\$)	324	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	305
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1215
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3313
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-214

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	5.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.015

New Zealand

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Population (million)	4.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	37	Urban population (%)	86
Population density (people per km ²)	16	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.7
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	26331
Cropland (thousand ha)	542	Pasture (thousand ha)	10948
Forests (thousand ha)	8269	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	75642
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	285

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5	Employment in agriculture (%)	6.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	72

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	18	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.37
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-1.3	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.55
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.6/1.3	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1720

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	140	GDP per cap. (US\$)	32145
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.5
Agriculture	5.6	Inflation (%)	2.3
Industry	25	Real interest rate (%)	8.6
Services	69	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-13
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	40

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2810
Cereals (%)	24	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	15
Sugar (%)	17	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1.3	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	63	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.8
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.35

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Food price inflation (%)	4
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	3.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	186
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1001	Production (kcal/cap/day)	13831
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.1	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1326	Fish (thousand tonnes)	543
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	544	Milk (thousand tonnes)	17010
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	13992	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	40
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2799	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2815
Major ag. export	Milk Whole Dried	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	644
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	8.7	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1700
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	10146

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.9	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.34
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	46	Protected area (% of total area)	26
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.1
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	255	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1095
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	22

Nicaragua

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Population (million)	5.8
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	22	Urban population (%)	57
Population density (people per km ²)	44	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.74
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.33	Land area (thousand ha)	12034
Cropland (thousand ha)	2130	Pasture (thousand ha)	3016
Forests (thousand ha)	3114	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	34431
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	61

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.4	Employment in agriculture (%)	30
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	50

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.35
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.43	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.63
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	135

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.2/3.2	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	32

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	6.6	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1127
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.5
Agriculture	19	Inflation (%)	5.5
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	-2
Services	53	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.4
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	79

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2420
Cereals (%)	50	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	7
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	62	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	16	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.67
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.2	Income share held by highest 20%	57
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	46	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.13	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.43
		Gender Inequality Index	0.65

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	36	Food price inflation (%)	5.6
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	78
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	78
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	52
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	68

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	95
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	970	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3591
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	72	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	234	Fish (thousand tonnes)	55
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	107	Milk (thousand tonnes)	753
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	545

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1139	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. imports (million US\$)	620	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	711
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.9
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	123
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	12	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	298
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	310

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.8	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	56	Protected area (% of total area)	37
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	5.6	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.65
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1416
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.054

Niger

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.5	Population (million)	16
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	53
Median age (yrs)	15	Urban population (%)	17
Population density (people per km ²)	12	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.6
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	1	Land area (thousand ha)	126670
Cropland (thousand ha)	15000	Pasture (thousand ha)	28782
Forests (thousand ha)	1204	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2248
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	74

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	57
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	11
		Employment in services (%)	31

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	9.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.74	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	3.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	31

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0.43

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	5.6	GDP per cap. (US\$)	381
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.5
Agriculture	40	Inflation (%)	0.94
Industry	17	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	43	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	45

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2390
Cereals (%)	60	Major staple	Millet
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	3	Pulses (%)	14
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	13	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	40

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	43	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.69
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	12	Income share held by highest 20%	43
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	60	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.64	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.17
		Gender Inequality Index	0.8

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	29
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	15
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.77	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	9
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	39

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	94
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5095	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3815
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	161	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.48
Meat (thousand tonnes)	413	Fish (thousand tonnes)	30
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	203	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1002
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	10

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	90	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.8
Ag. imports (million US\$)	274	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	472
Major ag. export	Onions, dry	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.9
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	30
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	58
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-123

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.56	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	78	Protected area (% of total area)	6.8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.6	Organic agric. (% of total area)	<0.001
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.7

Nigeria

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Population (million)	158
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	50
Population density (people per km ²)	172	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Land area (thousand ha)	91077
Cropland (thousand ha)	37000	Pasture (thousand ha)	37500
Forests (thousand ha)	9041	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1853
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	293

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	45
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	12
		Employment in services (%)	42

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.54
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	5.8	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.7
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	11

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4.1/2.5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	13

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	217	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1389
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8.4
Agriculture	33	Inflation (%)	14
Industry	41	Real interest rate (%)	19
Services	27	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	53

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
Cereals (%)	45	Major staple	Sorghum
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	19
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	3	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	9.4
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	22	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	6
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	27

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	64	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	30	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	55	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.1
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.31	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.25
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Food price inflation (%)	5.5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	0.83	Literacy rate, total (%)	61
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	50
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.87	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	32
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	42

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	19512	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4061
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2765	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1382	Fish (thousand tonnes)	751
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	72850	Milk (thousand tonnes)	496
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	98

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1085	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5081	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	5763
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	36
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.42	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	50
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-3706

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.82	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-3.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	21	Protected area (% of total area)	13
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	161	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.011
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	8	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	91907
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	9.4

Norway

People and demography 2010		Population (million)	4.9
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.71	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Urban population (%)	79
Median age (yrs)	40	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.7
Population density (people per km ²)	13	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
Land and water 2010		Land area (thousand ha)	30547
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.17	Pasture (thousand ha)	175
Cropland (thousand ha)	840	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	79024
Forests (thousand ha)	10065	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	115
Labour 2009		Employment in agriculture (%)	2.5
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.3	Employment in industry (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.1	Employment in services (%)	78
Capital and investment 2010		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.013
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.34
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	11	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-
Inputs and infrastructure 2009		Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
Days to import/export	2/1	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	219
Macroeconomy 2010		GDP per cap. (US\$)	84444
GDP (billion US\$)	414	Real GDP growth	0.45
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	2.4
Agriculture	1.2	Real interest rate (%)	8.7
Industry	40	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4
Services	58	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	50
Diets 2005-07		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3450
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	Wheat
Cereals (%)	28	Starchy roots (%)	4
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	14
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	12	Vegetable oils (%)	11
Hunger and malnutrition 2009*		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	5	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.7
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.6
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.88
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	0.23
Food prices and volatility 2010		Food price inflation (%)	-0.28
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.2	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
Education, health and sanitation 2009*		Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Education exp. (% GDP)	6.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
Food production 2010		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	50
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	2	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3571
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1145	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.8	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3486
Meat (thousand tonnes)	327	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1583
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	321	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0
Trade and food security 2009		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	60
Ag. exports (million US\$)	7733	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	5340
Ag. imports (million US\$)	6087	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.3
Major ag. export Cheese of Whole Cow Milk		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1094
Major ag. import Food Prep Nes		Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2122
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.8	Net trade in food (million US\$)	2931
Environment and bio-based economy 2010*		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.49
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Protected area (% of total area)	14
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	5.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1067
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	474	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	8.3

Occupied Palestinian Territory

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.4	Population (million)	4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	-	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	74
Population density (people per km ²)	671	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.025	Land area (thousand ha)	602
Cropland (thousand ha)	217	Pasture (thousand ha)	150
Forests (thousand ha)	9	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	213
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	20

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.76
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	-	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-
Agriculture	-	Inflation (%)	-
Industry	-	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	-	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2080
Cereals (%)	51	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	10

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	21
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-20	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	38	Production (kcal/cap/day)	684
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	23	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	70	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.6
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	87	Milk (thousand tonnes)	168
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	66	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	80
Ag. imports (million US\$)	545	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	645
Major ag. export	Olive oil, virgin	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Rice Husked	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	160
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	234
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-402

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.27
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Pakistan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.2	Population (million)	174
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	65
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	36
Population density (people per km ²)	218	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Land area (thousand ha)	77088
Cropland (thousand ha)	21280	Pasture (thousand ha)	5000
Forests (thousand ha)	1687	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1448
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	19990

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	72	Employment in agriculture (%)	45
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	36	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	35

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.7
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	16

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.6/2.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	163

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	175	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1050
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.8
Agriculture	22	Inflation (%)	12
Industry	24	Real interest rate (%)	-4.6
Services	55	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.3
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2280
Cereals (%)	47	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	12	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	31	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	43
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	14	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	25
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	31

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	23	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4.3	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	22	Income share held by lowest 20%	9
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.26	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.34
		Gender Inequality Index	0.71

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	22	Food price inflation (%)	10
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	56
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	40
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.74	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	45
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	87

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	34443	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3136
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	891	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2655	Fish (thousand tonnes)	684
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3570	Milk (thousand tonnes)	35491
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	3600

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3174	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	16
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5013	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4871
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.2
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	28
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	94
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-805

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.86	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	39	Protected area (% of total area)	10
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1949	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.077
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	163	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	29531
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	3

Panama

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.9	Population (million)	3.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	27	Urban population (%)	75
Population density (people per km ²)	47	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.16	Land area (thousand ha)	7434
Cropland (thousand ha)	695	Pasture (thousand ha)	1535
Forests (thousand ha)	3251	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	42750
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	35

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	3.4	Employment in agriculture (%)	18
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	21	Employment in industry (%)	19
		Employment in services (%)	63

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.15
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.8	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	19

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.4/1.4	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	35

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	27	GDP per cap. (US\$)	7593
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.5
Agriculture	5.8	Inflation (%)	3.5
Industry	17	Real interest rate (%)	4
Services	78	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2450
Cereals (%)	43	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	52	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	15
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	9.5	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.092
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	3.1	Income share held by highest 20%	59
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	33	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.54
		Gender Inequality Index	0.6

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Food price inflation (%)	3.9
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	94
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	93
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.79	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	69
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	83

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	330	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2432
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	19	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	235	Fish (thousand tonnes)	229
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	88	Milk (thousand tonnes)	201
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	160

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	666	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	54
Ag. imports (million US\$)	921	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	977
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.4
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	278
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	348
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-60

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.8	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.77
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	44	Protected area (% of total area)	19
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.24
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	331
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.18

Papua New Guinea

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Population (million)	6.9
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	62
Median age (yrs)	20	Urban population (%)	13
Population density (people per km ²)	15	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.039	Land area (thousand ha)	45286
Cropland (thousand ha)	960	Pasture (thousand ha)	190
Forests (thousand ha)	28726	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	119499
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	72
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.6
		Employment in services (%)	23

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.032
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.42	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	61

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	79

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	9.7	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1488
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7
Agriculture	36	Inflation (%)	6.6
Industry	45	Real interest rate (%)	14
Services	19	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.4
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	95

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	36	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.69
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	12	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	38	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.76

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	60
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	56
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.75	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	45
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	33

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.97	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	143
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	13	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5424
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	674	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	313	Fish (thousand tonnes)	230
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1653	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.22
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	35

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	923	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	16
Ag. imports (million US\$)	456	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	606
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	10
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	88
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7.5	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	166
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	317

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.46
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	77	Protected area (% of total area)	3.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.29
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	4.5

Paraguay

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.1	Population (million)	6.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	23	Urban population (%)	61
Population density (people per km ²)	16	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.6	Land area (thousand ha)	39730
Cropland (thousand ha)	3900	Pasture (thousand ha)	17000
Forests (thousand ha)	17582	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	52980
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	67

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	24	Employment in agriculture (%)	26
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	33	Employment in industry (%)	19
		Employment in services (%)	54

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.8
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	23

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	67

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	18	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2886
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	15
Agriculture	19	Inflation (%)	4.7
Industry	19	Real interest rate (%)	28
Services	62	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4.4
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	71

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2660
Cereals (%)	29	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Starchy roots (%)	13
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	10
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	5.1	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.66
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.5	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	35	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.064	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.48
		Gender Inequality Index	0.62

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	19	Food price inflation (%)	14
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4	Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	94
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	70
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	66

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4976	Production (kcal/cap/day)	15172
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1535	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	632	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3.8
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2668	Milk (thousand tonnes)	396
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	160

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	2725	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.3
Ag. imports (million US\$)	586	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	420
Major ag. export	Soybeans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.4
Major ag. import	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	65
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	12	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	250
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	1957

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.96	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.92
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	97	Protected area (% of total area)	5.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	5	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.24
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	30	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2708
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	4

Peru

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Population (million)	29
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	26	Urban population (%)	77
Population density (people per km ²)	23	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.29
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Land area (thousand ha)	128000
Cropland (thousand ha)	4440	Pasture (thousand ha)	17000
Forests (thousand ha)	67992	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	66504
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1196

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	5.7	Employment in agriculture (%)	0.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	12	Employment in industry (%)	24
		Employment in services (%)	75

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.24
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.8	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.81
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	15

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.8/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.7
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	82

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	153	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5172
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8.8
Agriculture	7.3	Inflation (%)	1.5
Industry	32	Real interest rate (%)	18
Services	62	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	37

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2410
Cereals (%)	44	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Starchy roots (%)	14
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	4.5
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	43	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	5.9	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.24
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.4	Income share held by highest 20%	54
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	35	Income share held by lowest 20%	4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.086	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.5
		Gender Inequality Index	0.56

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Food price inflation (%)	2.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	89

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	85
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	68
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	61

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	66
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4868	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3126
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	77	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1386	Fish (thousand tonnes)	6959
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5634	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1703
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1050

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	4691	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2552	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2997
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	103
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.5	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	249
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	1992

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.16
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	36	Protected area (% of total area)	14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	21	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.87
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	72	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2440
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.4

Philippines

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.1	Population (million)	93
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Median age (yrs)	22	Urban population (%)	49
Population density (people per km ²)	311	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.059	Land area (thousand ha)	29817
Cropland (thousand ha)	10450	Pasture (thousand ha)	1500
Forests (thousand ha)	7665	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	5223
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1879

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	22	Employment in agriculture (%)	35
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in industry (%)	15
		Employment in services (%)	50

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.3
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	3.4

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5/1.8	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	131

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	189	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2007
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.3
Agriculture	15	Inflation (%)	3.8
Industry	33	Real interest rate (%)	5.9
Services	55	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	52

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2580
Cereals (%)	57	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	4

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	12	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	12
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	2.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	13
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	21

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	23	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.56
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.5	Income share held by highest 20%	50
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	26	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.064	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.52
		Gender Inequality Index	0.57

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Food price inflation (%)	3.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	76
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	87

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	89
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	22149	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4220
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2136	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2752	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3340
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2934	Milk (thousand tonnes)	9.7
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2075

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3163	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	18
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5421	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	5885
Major ag. export	Coconut (copra) oil	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.1
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	63
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	156
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1515

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.77
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	33	Protected area (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	73	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.44
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	326	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6922
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	3.6

Poland

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.029	Population (million)	38
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	61
Population density (people per km ²)	118	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.093
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.23

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.33	Land area (thousand ha)	30420
Cropland (thousand ha)	12939	Pasture (thousand ha)	3180
Forests (thousand ha)	9337	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1610
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	116

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	14	Employment in agriculture (%)	13
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	15	Employment in industry (%)	30
		Employment in services (%)	57

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.44
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	14	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.5/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	190

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	469	GDP per cap. (US\$)	12300
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.8
Agriculture	3.6	Inflation (%)	2.6
Industry	30	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	66	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	65

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3410
Cereals (%)	35	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	52	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.81
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	17	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.71
		Gender Inequality Index	0.33

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	5.5	Food price inflation (%)	5.1
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.04	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	101
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	27120	Production (kcal/cap/day)	11264
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	800	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3547	Fish (thousand tonnes)	260
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8766	Milk (thousand tonnes)	12298
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1645

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	15987	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	15
Ag. imports (million US\$)	13055	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	12702
Major ag. export	Cigarettes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.5
Major ag. import	Crude Materials	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	332
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.7	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	846
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	3551

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.25
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.3	Protected area (% of total area)	22
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.41	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1600	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5716
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	31

Portugal

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.37	Population (million)	11
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	61
Population density (people per km ²)	116	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	9147
Cropland (thousand ha)	1903	Pasture (thousand ha)	1781
Forests (thousand ha)	3456	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	6446
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	584

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	12	Employment in agriculture (%)	11
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	11	Employment in industry (%)	28
		Employment in services (%)	61

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.27
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.8	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5/2.5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	236

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	229	GDP per cap. (US\$)	21559
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.4
Agriculture	2.3	Inflation (%)	1.4
Industry	23	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	75	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	49

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3580
Cereals (%)	29	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	54	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.96
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.7
		Gender Inequality Index	0.3

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Food price inflation (%)	1.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	93
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1124	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3448
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	62	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	788	Fish (thousand tonnes)	207
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	404	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2065
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	5027	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	76
Ag. imports (million US\$)	9424	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	9467
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.7
Major ag. import	Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	887
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1919
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-4856

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.19
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	10	Protected area (% of total area)	5.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	5.7
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	760	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3053
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	9

Republic of Korea

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.57	Population (million)	48
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	83
Population density (people per km ²)	484	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.85

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.033	Land area (thousand ha)	9710
Cropland (thousand ha)	1796	Pasture (thousand ha)	58
Forests (thousand ha)	6222	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1453
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	880

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	8.3	Employment in agriculture (%)	6.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	6.7	Employment in industry (%)	17
		Employment in services (%)	76

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.037
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.5	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/1.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	480

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1007	GDP per cap. (US\$)	20591
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.1
Agriculture	2.6	Inflation (%)	3
Industry	36	Real interest rate (%)	2.2
Services	61	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-9.4
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	82

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3040
Cereals (%)	44	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	11	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	32	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.72
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.73
		Gender Inequality Index	0.33

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.02	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6013	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2094
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	39	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1983	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2330
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	916	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2107
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	4468	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	69
Ag. imports (million US\$)	17764	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	21600
Major ag. export	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	448
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2690
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-9819

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.12
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	3	Protected area (% of total area)	2.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.01	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.72
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	8857	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	691
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	3.2

Republic of Moldova

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.99	Population (million)	3.6
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Median age (yrs)	36	Urban population (%)	47
Population density (people per km ²)	106	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.8
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.85

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.5	Land area (thousand ha)	3289
Cropland (thousand ha)	2118	Pasture (thousand ha)	354
Forests (thousand ha)	386	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3233
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	312

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	30	Employment in agriculture (%)	31
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	36	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	49

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.43
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.13	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.9
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	68

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	12

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	5.8	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1630
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.9
Agriculture	10	Inflation (%)	7.4
Industry	12	Real interest rate (%)	18
Services	78	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	12
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	84

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2850
Cereals (%)	48	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	11	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.9	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.39
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.3	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	29	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.007	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.54
		Gender Inequality Index	0.46

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	9.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	12	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.95	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	79
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	85

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	133
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2386	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9018
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	191	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	111	Fish (thousand tonnes)	6.3
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	280	Milk (thousand tonnes)	581
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	611	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.7
Ag. imports (million US\$)	515	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	452
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.4
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	126
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	276
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	95

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.96
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	18	Protected area (% of total area)	1.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.8	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	72
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.043

Romania

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.38	Population (million)	21
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	39	Urban population (%)	57
Population density (people per km ²)	90	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.37

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.41	Land area (thousand ha)	23006
Cropland (thousand ha)	9151	Pasture (thousand ha)	4372
Forests (thousand ha)	6573	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	9839
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	615

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	30	Employment in agriculture (%)	30
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	27	Employment in industry (%)	29
		Employment in services (%)	41

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.19
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	6.3	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.21
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	46

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	162	GDP per cap. (US\$)	7542
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-1.3
Agriculture	7.2	Inflation (%)	6.1
Industry	26	Real interest rate (%)	10
Services	67	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3490
Cereals (%)	39	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	13	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	7
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	10

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	42	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.5	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.19
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.23	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	14	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.1
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.68
		Gender Inequality Index	0.49

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Food price inflation (%)	7.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	81

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	97
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	72
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	114
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	16710	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9474
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	907	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1016	Fish (thousand tonnes)	17
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	3284	Milk (thousand tonnes)	5062
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	143

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3055	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5219	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4430
Major ag. export	Cigarettes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.8
Major ag. import	Pig meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	206
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	495
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1612

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.16
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	17	Protected area (% of total area)	7.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	3.1	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.2
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	300	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3913
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	11

Russian Federation

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.18	Population (million)	143
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	73
Population density (people per km ²)	8.4	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.37
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.46

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.85	Land area (thousand ha)	1637687
Cropland (thousand ha)	123541	Pasture (thousand ha)	92020
Forests (thousand ha)	809090	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	31510
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4346

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	6.9	Employment in agriculture (%)	9.7
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	11	Employment in industry (%)	28
		Employment in services (%)	62

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.017
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	37	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.9/4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	16

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1465	GDP per cap. (US\$)	10437
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4
Agriculture	4.7	Inflation (%)	6.9
Industry	33	Real interest rate (%)	12
Services	62	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4.1
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	40

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3320
Cereals (%)	36	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	7
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	48	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.75
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	11	Income share held by lowest 20%	6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.005	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.64
		Gender Inequality Index	0.47

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	20	Food price inflation (%)	11
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	87
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	89

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	113
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	59624	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8971
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2745	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6905	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3943
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	21140	Milk (thousand tonnes)	32136
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	3275

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	9837	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	8.9
Ag. imports (million US\$)	28672	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	39150
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. import	Pig meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	274
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.58	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	309
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-13726

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.9	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	<0.001
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.4	Protected area (% of total area)	9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	80	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.036
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2100	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2936
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	133

Rwanda

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	11
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	54
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	19
Population density (people per km ²)	403	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	5.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.13	Land area (thousand ha)	2467
Cropland (thousand ha)	1580	Pasture (thousand ha)	420
Forests (thousand ha)	435	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	921
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	9

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	79
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	3.8
		Employment in services (%)	17

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.77
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.12	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	5.5
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	94

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	8.3

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	5.6	GDP per cap. (US\$)	562
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.5
Agriculture	34	Inflation (%)	2.3
Industry	14	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	52	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	2.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	27

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2090
Cereals (%)	18	Major staple	Plantains
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	36
Fruit and vegetables (%)	18	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	12
		Vegetable oils (%)	4

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	12	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	32
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	18

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	77	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.25
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	41	Income share held by highest 20%	58
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	58	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.43	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.24
		Gender Inequality Index	0.6

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	31	Food price inflation (%)	-1.5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	93

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	71
Health exp. (% GDP)	9	Literacy rate, female (%)	67
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.8	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	54
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	62

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	89
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	746	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2464
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	15	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	71	Fish (thousand tonnes)	9.4
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5208	Milk (thousand tonnes)	216
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	82	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	12
Ag. imports (million US\$)	169	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	246
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.9
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	23
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.13	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	30
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-144

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	8.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.6
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	40	Protected area (% of total area)	10
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.18
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.2

Saint Kitts and Nevis

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Population (million)	0.052
Fertility rate (births per woman)	-	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	-
Median age (yrs)	-	Urban population (%)	33
Population density (people per km ²)	201	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.077	Land area (thousand ha)	26
Cropland (thousand ha)	4.2	Pasture (thousand ha)	1.3
Forests (thousand ha)	11	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	462
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.02

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	0.2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	49
		Employment in services (%)	42

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	40	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.13	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-3.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	111

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	13

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.53	GDP per cap. (US\$)	9636
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-1.5
Agriculture	2.8	Inflation (%)	2.5
Industry	21	Real interest rate (%)	4.6
Services	77	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	59

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2460
Cereals (%)	26	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	13
Sugar (%)	17	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.85
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	59

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	6.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	52
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2175
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.14	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	0.35	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.45
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	0.82	Milk (thousand tonnes)	-
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	2.4	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	49
Ag. imports (million US\$)	44	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	49
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.2
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	937
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.059	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1325
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-31

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	26	Protected area (% of total area)	3.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Saint Lucia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Population (million)	0.17
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	27	Urban population (%)	28
Population density (people per km ²)	323	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.017	Land area (thousand ha)	61
Cropland (thousand ha)	10	Pasture (thousand ha)	1
Forests (thousand ha)	47	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	9.8	Employment in agriculture (%)	15
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	19	Employment in industry (%)	16
		Employment in services (%)	59

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.21
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.16	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2.6
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	239

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.99	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5668
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.84
Agriculture	4.9	Inflation (%)	1.8
Industry	18	Real interest rate (%)	11
Services	77	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	73

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2710
Cereals (%)	28	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	20
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	21	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.89
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	7.2	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.99	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-9	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1341
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.5	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3.5	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.9
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.2
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	74
Ag. imports (million US\$)	115	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	27
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.8
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	157
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2709
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.33
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	2.9	Protected area (% of total area)	14
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.093	Population (million)	0.11
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	27	Urban population (%)	50
Population density (people per km ²)	282	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.7
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.98

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.046	Land area (thousand ha)	39
Cropland (thousand ha)	8	Pasture (thousand ha)	2
Forests (thousand ha)	27	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	7.6	Employment in agriculture (%)	15
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	20	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	61

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	35	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.11	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.52
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	285

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.56	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5229
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-2.3
Agriculture	7.5	Inflation (%)	1.5
Industry	24	Real interest rate (%)	6
Services	68	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2860
Cereals (%)	33	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	17	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	5
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.86
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.12	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-13	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.72	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2312
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.69	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1.3	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	23	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.4
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	32	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	94
Ag. imports (million US\$)	79	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	71
Major ag. export	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	12
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	649
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.9	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1412
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-38

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.39
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	64	Protected area (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Samoa

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.64	Population (million)	0.18
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	20
Population density (people per km ²)	65	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.36
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.14	Land area (thousand ha)	283
Cropland (thousand ha)	64	Pasture (thousand ha)	3
Forests (thousand ha)	171	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	40
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	39

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.19
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.003	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.37
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	433

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	1.8

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.56	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-0.023
Agriculture	12	Inflation (%)	-0.2
Industry	27	Real interest rate (%)	10
Services	61	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-8.8
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	44

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2890
Cereals (%)	18	Major staple	Coconuts - incl copra
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	17
Sugar (%)	9	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	22	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	73
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	6116
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	28	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6.4	Fish (thousand tonnes)	13
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	25	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.5
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	13	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	33
Ag. imports (million US\$)	76	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	72
Major ag. export	Coconut (copra) oil	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	12
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	395
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	692
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-57

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	77	Protected area (% of total area)	3.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.4	Organic agric. (% of total area)	14
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.0057

Saudi Arabia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.7	Population (million)	27
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	26	Urban population (%)	82
Population density (people per km ²)	13	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.12	Land area (thousand ha)	214969
Cropland (thousand ha)	3435	Pasture (thousand ha)	170000
Forests (thousand ha)	977	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	90
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1731

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.2	Employment in agriculture (%)	4.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.7	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	76

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.0013
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	10	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.07
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	6.3/2.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	75

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	444	GDP per cap. (US\$)	16996
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.7
Agriculture	2.9	Inflation (%)	5.4
Industry	62	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	35	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	77

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3120
Cereals (%)	48	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	10	Meat and fish (%)	7
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	7	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	69	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	5

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.27
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.77

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Food price inflation (%)	3.1
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	86
Health exp. (% GDP)	5	Literacy rate, female (%)	81
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.84	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.9	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1784	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1031
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2.3	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	730	Fish (thousand tonnes)	95
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	495	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1921
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1255	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	88
Ag. imports (million US\$)	11083	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	14813
Major ag. export	Cheese of Whole Cow Milk	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.7
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	540
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.26	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	548
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-8791

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.65	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.9	Protected area (% of total area)	31
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.027
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1000	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Senegal

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.7	Population (million)	12
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	58
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	42
Population density (people per km ²)	63	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.32	Land area (thousand ha)	19253
Cropland (thousand ha)	3905	Pasture (thousand ha)	5600
Forests (thousand ha)	8473	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3205
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	120

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	33	Employment in agriculture (%)	34
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	34	Employment in industry (%)	15
		Employment in services (%)	36

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	28	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.91
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.21	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.99
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	81

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.6/1.4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	2.4

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	13	GDP per cap. (US\$)	981
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.2
Agriculture	17	Inflation (%)	1.2
Industry	22	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	61	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	54

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2280
Cereals (%)	60	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	2	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	15

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	22	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	15

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	34	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.43
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	11	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	51	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.38	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.26
		Gender Inequality Index	0.69

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	70

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	50
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	39
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	51
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	52

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	69
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1768	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3027
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	408	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	195	Fish (thousand tonnes)	459
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	266	Milk (thousand tonnes)	165
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	100

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	546	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	36
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1191	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1026
Major ag. export	Rice Broken	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.3
Major ag. import	Rice Broken	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	82
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	197
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-641

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.83	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.49
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	37	Protected area (% of total area)	24
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	6.5	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.27
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1208
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.79

Serbia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.15	Population (million)	9.9
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	56
Population density (people per km ²)	112	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.95
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.29

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.33	Land area (thousand ha)	8746
Cropland (thousand ha)	3596	Pasture (thousand ha)	1459
Forests (thousand ha)	2713	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	20	Employment in agriculture (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	22	Employment in industry (%)	25
		Employment in services (%)	51

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.9	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	83

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	115

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	39	GDP per cap. (US\$)	5233
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.8
Agriculture	13	Inflation (%)	6.2
Industry	28	Real interest rate (%)	1.6
Services	59	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	15
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	56

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	Pigmeat
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.14	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.14
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.06	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	6.6	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.003	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.66
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	175	Food price inflation (%)	15
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	84

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.85	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	92
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	126
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	9291	Production (kcal/cap/day)	12186
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	262	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	471	Fish (thousand tonnes)	11
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	887	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1517
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	490

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1947	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	3.8
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1044	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	867
Major ag. export	Maize	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. import	Coffee, green	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	88
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	4.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	390
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	847

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.8
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	14	Protected area (% of total area)	6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.17
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	25	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	276
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.4

Seychelles

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Population (million)	0.087
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	-
Median age (yrs)	-	Urban population (%)	55
Population density (people per km ²)	190	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.51
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.012	Land area (thousand ha)	46
Cropland (thousand ha)	3	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	41	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	0.3

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	264

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	29

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.94	GDP per cap. (US\$)	10682
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.2
Agriculture	2	Inflation (%)	-2.4
Industry	19	Real interest rate (%)	-10
Services	79	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-11
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	163

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2400
Cereals (%)	41	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	8
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.25	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.14
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.07	Income share held by highest 20%	70
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	60	Food price inflation (%)	1.9
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	85

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5	Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	4	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	15	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	370
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.22	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1	Fish (thousand tonnes)	81
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	0.19	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.2
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	215	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	94
Ag. imports (million US\$)	165	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	187
Major ag. export	Food Wastes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	19
Major ag. import	Olive oil, virgin	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2146
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	23	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	4732
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	57

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	-	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	11	Protected area (% of total area)	42
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.0097

Sierra Leone

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	5.9
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	46
Median age (yrs)	18	Urban population (%)	38
Population density (people per km ²)	82	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.8
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.19	Land area (thousand ha)	7162
Cropland (thousand ha)	1215	Pasture (thousand ha)	2200
Forests (thousand ha)	2726	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	27879
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	29

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	71	Employment in agriculture (%)	68
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	66	Employment in industry (%)	6.5
		Employment in services (%)	25

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.12
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.074	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	8.6
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	77

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	32/2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1.9	GDP per cap. (US\$)	326
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5
Agriculture	51	Inflation (%)	18
Industry	21	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	30	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	15
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2120
Cereals (%)	50	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	10
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	3	Pulses (%)	5
		Vegetable oils (%)	15

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	35
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	21

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	53	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.66
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	20	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	66	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.1
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.44	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.19
		Gender Inequality Index	0.76

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Food price inflation (%)	16
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	77

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	41
Health exp. (% GDP)	13	Literacy rate, female (%)	30
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.65	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	13
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	26

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	8.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1008	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2294
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	94	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	39	Fish (thousand tonnes)	200
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	388	Milk (thousand tonnes)	21
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	6

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	36	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. imports (million US\$)	147	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	169
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.1
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	29
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.7	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	83
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-94

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.67
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	4.9	Organic agric. (% of total area)	2.1
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.12

Singapore

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Population (million)	5.1
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	-
Population density (people per km ²)	7447	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	<0.001	Land area (thousand ha)	70
Cropland (thousand ha)	0.7	Pasture (thousand ha)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	2	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	121
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.5	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	1.6	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	77

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	17	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.8/2.2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	223	GDP per cap. (US\$)	43117
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	14
Agriculture	-	Inflation (%)	2.8
Industry	28	Real interest rate (%)	7.4
Services	72	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-6.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	283

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	9.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	26	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.5
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.23

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	9.3	Food price inflation (%)	2.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-13	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Production (kcal/cap/day)	182
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	0.022	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Meat (thousand tonnes)	113	Fish (thousand tonnes)	5.7
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	0.01	Milk (thousand tonnes)	-
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	5809	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	214
Ag. imports (million US\$)	8263	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8044
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.3
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1582
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	16165
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-2568

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.63	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	5.4
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	275	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Slovakia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.18	Population (million)	5.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	37	Urban population (%)	55
Population density (people per km ²)	111	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.35
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.17

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.25	Land area (thousand ha)	4809
Cropland (thousand ha)	1406	Pasture (thousand ha)	524
Forests (thousand ha)	1933	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	9189
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	172

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.2	Employment in agriculture (%)	3.2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.5	Employment in industry (%)	37
		Employment in services (%)	60

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	38	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.14
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-0.031	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	130

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	87	GDP per cap. (US\$)	16104
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4
Agriculture	2.6	Inflation (%)	0.7
Industry	35	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	62	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	127

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2900
Cereals (%)	33	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	4.7	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	47	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.26	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.78
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.02	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.76
		Gender Inequality Index	0.35

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Food price inflation (%)	6.4
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	117
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2633	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8852
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	190	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	165	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.6
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	126	Milk (thousand tonnes)	934
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	178

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	2629	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	35
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4049	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	3698
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	677
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.5	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2180
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-749

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.029
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.4	Protected area (% of total area)	23
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	7.5
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	204	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	813
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	9.1

Slovenia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.26	Population (million)	2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	79
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	50
Population density (people per km ²)	100	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.44
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.06

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.086	Land area (thousand ha)	2014
Cropland (thousand ha)	201	Pasture (thousand ha)	267
Forests (thousand ha)	1253	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	15746
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	9

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	10	Employment in agriculture (%)	8.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	10	Employment in industry (%)	32
		Employment in services (%)	58

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	23	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.025
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-0.58	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.73
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	284

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	48	GDP per cap. (US\$)	23706
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.2
Agriculture	2.4	Inflation (%)	1.8
Industry	34	Real interest rate (%)	4
Services	64	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	109

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3220
Cereals (%)	34	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	9

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	15	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.91
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0	Income share held by highest 20%	39
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	8.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.77
		Gender Inequality Index	0.34

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	16	Food price inflation (%)	4.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.92	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	59
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	571	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4089
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	143	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.3
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	125	Milk (thousand tonnes)	628
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1503	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	127
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2693	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1781
Major ag. export	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.8
Major ag. import	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	877
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2553
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-916

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.27
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.3	Protected area (% of total area)	12
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	6.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	212	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	458
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.8

Solomon Islands

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.8	Population (million)	0.54
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Median age (yrs)	19	Urban population (%)	19
Population density (people per km ²)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.031	Land area (thousand ha)	2799
Cropland (thousand ha)	76	Pasture (thousand ha)	8
Forests (thousand ha)	2213	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	85305
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.17
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.12	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.2
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	394

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	11/9	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.71	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1340
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.6
Agriculture	39	Inflation (%)	0.97
Industry	6.1	Real interest rate (%)	6.6
Services	55	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	66

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2400
Cereals (%)	34	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	34
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	4

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	38	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.46
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	29	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	77
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Literacy rate, female (%)	69
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	122
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3.9	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8507
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	102	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3.3	Fish (thousand tonnes)	28
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	172	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1.5
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	62	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.4
Ag. imports (million US\$)	49	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	86
Major ag. export	Palm oil	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.8
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	160
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	8.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	334
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	17

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.24
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	0.093
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.5

Somalia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.7	Population (million)	9.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	50
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	37
Population density (people per km ²)	15	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.7
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	62734
Cropland (thousand ha)	1028	Pasture (thousand ha)	43000
Forests (thousand ha)	6747	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1612
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	200

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.11	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.063
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	72

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	-	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-
Agriculture	66	Inflation (%)	-
Industry	10	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	28	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	-

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
Cereals (%)	-	Major staple	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	-

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	33

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-2.3
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.51	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	0.42	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.92	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	23
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	9

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-7.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	52
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	258	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1123
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	35	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.43
Meat (thousand tonnes)	204	Fish (thousand tonnes)	30
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	84	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2939
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	20

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	91	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	48
Ag. imports (million US\$)	424	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	605
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	65
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	65
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-270

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.47	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	0.58
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	2.3	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.11

South Africa

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.6	Population (million)	50
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	51
Median age (yrs)	25	Urban population (%)	62
Population density (people per km ²)	41	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.0031
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.29	Land area (thousand ha)	121447
Cropland (thousand ha)	15300	Pasture (thousand ha)	83928
Forests (thousand ha)	9241	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1005
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1498

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	3.4	Employment in agriculture (%)	5.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.4	Employment in industry (%)	25
		Employment in services (%)	70

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	19	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.15
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	5.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.23
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	22

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.2/2.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	50

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	357	GDP per cap. (US\$)	7158
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.8
Agriculture	3	Inflation (%)	4.3
Industry	31	Real interest rate (%)	4.1
Services	66	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-14
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	48

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3000
Cereals (%)	54	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	8.6	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	17	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.24
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	3.3	Income share held by highest 20%	72
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	23	Income share held by lowest 20%	2.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.057	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.41
		Gender Inequality Index	0.64

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	99	Food price inflation (%)	4.6
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	89
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	87
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	77
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	78

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	94
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	14733	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4380
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	350	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2920	Fish (thousand tonnes)	515
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2135	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3233
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2370

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	5900	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4623	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4075
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.2
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	81
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	395
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	1291

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.58	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.3	Protected area (% of total area)	6.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	12	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.06
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1015	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	14429
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	19

Spain

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.85	Population (million)	46
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	41	Urban population (%)	77
Population density (people per km ²)	91	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.69
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.27	Land area (thousand ha)	49880
Cropland (thousand ha)	17216	Pasture (thousand ha)	10464
Forests (thousand ha)	18173	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2443
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	3818

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.7	Employment in agriculture (%)	4.3
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.6	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	73

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.031
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	6.5	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.64
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	7.1/4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	106

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	1410	GDP per cap. (US\$)	30639
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-0.15
Agriculture	2.7	Inflation (%)	2
Industry	26	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	71	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	35

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3260
Cereals (%)	22	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	8	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	16
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	20

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1.8	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	53	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.89
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.78
		Gender Inequality Index	0.28

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Food price inflation (%)	1.4
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	64

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	97
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	2.9	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-5.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	68
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	19335	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8127
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	2151	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	5338	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1171
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	2311	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7544
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	570

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	35679	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	47
Ag. imports (million US\$)	33127	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	28907
Major ag. export	Wine	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.9
Major ag. import	Cigarettes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	627
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1814
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	4931

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9.6	Protected area (% of total area)	8.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	25	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.8
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	4637	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	5385
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	13

Sri Lanka

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.93	Population (million)	21
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	31	Urban population (%)	14
Population density (people per km ²)	318	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.17

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.058	Land area (thousand ha)	6271
Cropland (thousand ha)	2170	Pasture (thousand ha)	440
Forests (thousand ha)	1860	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2555
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	570

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	37	Employment in agriculture (%)	33
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	28	Employment in industry (%)	25
		Employment in services (%)	40

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.4
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.12
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	35

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.5/1.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.9
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	284

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	50	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2435
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	9.1
Agriculture	13	Inflation (%)	5.9
Industry	27	Real interest rate (%)	9.5
Services	60	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-1.7
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	42

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2370
Cereals (%)	56	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	3	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	2	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	11	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	4

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	31	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	20
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	22

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	7	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.37
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.98	Income share held by highest 20%	48
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	15	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.9
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.021	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.55
		Gender Inequality Index	0.58

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	51	Food price inflation (%)	10
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	92

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3	Literacy rate, total (%)	91
Health exp. (% GDP)	4	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	91
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	88

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	72
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4470	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2288
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	304	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	130	Fish (thousand tonnes)	363
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	381	Milk (thousand tonnes)	215
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	75

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	2089	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	34
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1524	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1839
Major ag. export	Tea	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.4
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	88
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	187
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-743

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	39	Protected area (% of total area)	21
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.12
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	13	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4749
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.61

Sudan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Population (million)	44
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	60
Median age (yrs)	19	Urban population (%)	40
Population density (people per km ²)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.47	Land area (thousand ha)	237600
Cropland (thousand ha)	20391	Pasture (thousand ha)	116340
Forests (thousand ha)	69949	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1518
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1863

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.42
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	2.7	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	54

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	5/39	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.6

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	68	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1705
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.1
Agriculture	30	Inflation (%)	13
Industry	33	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	43	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	32

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2280
Cereals (%)	50	Major staple	Sorghum
Dairy and eggs (%)	17	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	5
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	8.8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	32

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.6
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.73

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	12	Literacy rate, total (%)	70
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	61
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.91	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	34
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	52

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	79
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3562	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2575
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	447	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.45
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2147	Fish (thousand tonnes)	74
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	747	Milk (thousand tonnes)	7728
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	830

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	563	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	23
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1508	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1475
Major ag. export	Sesame seed	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.9
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	34
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.66	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	37
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-813

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.74	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.44
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	84	Protected area (% of total area)	4.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	62	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.34
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	6	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	10754
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.2

Suriname

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Population (million)	0.53
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	70
Median age (yrs)	27	Urban population (%)	69
Population density (people per km ²)	3.2	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.18
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	15600
Cropland (thousand ha)	64	Pasture (thousand ha)	17
Forests (thousand ha)	14758	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	234615
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	51

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.5	Employment in agriculture (%)	8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	9.9	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	64

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.25
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-0.093	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	302

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	526

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	3.7	GDP per cap. (US\$)	6975
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.4
Agriculture	4.7	Inflation (%)	6.9
Industry	40	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	56	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	100

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2460
Cereals (%)	42	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	18	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.1
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	15
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	8

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	16	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.13
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.9	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.039	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	34	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	85

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	9	Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	94
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.92	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	84
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	81

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-6.1	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	79
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	227	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3788
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.4	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	16	Fish (thousand tonnes)	26
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	5.1	Milk (thousand tonnes)	6.5
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	7

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	119	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	34
Ag. imports (million US\$)	158	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	203
Major ag. export	Bananas	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.5
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	387
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	3.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	665
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1.5

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.4	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.0061
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	25	Protected area (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0098
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.25

Swaziland

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.6	Population (million)	1.2
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Median age (yrs)	19	Urban population (%)	21
Population density (people per km ²)	68	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.52

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Land area (thousand ha)	1720
Cropland (thousand ha)	190	Pasture (thousand ha)	1032
Forests (thousand ha)	563	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3861
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	50

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.24
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.066	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.13
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	49

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	3.6	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3061
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2
Agriculture	7.3	Inflation (%)	4.5
Industry	50	Real interest rate (%)	5.5
Services	42	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-14
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	103

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2290
Cereals (%)	50	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	5
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	6
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.2
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	34	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	19
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	63	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.53
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	29	Income share held by highest 20%	56
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	69	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.18	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.32
		Gender Inequality Index	0.67

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	72

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	7.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	87
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	86
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	55
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	61

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	120
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	69	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4490
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.3	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	25	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.14
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	65	Milk (thousand tonnes)	42
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	650

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	222	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	50
Ag. imports (million US\$)	221	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	401
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	16
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	338
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	5.9	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	349
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	28

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.7	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.89
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	16	Protected area (% of total area)	3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.59	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0037
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	6	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.33

Sweden

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.46	Population (million)	9.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	81
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	85
Population density (people per km ²)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.063
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.56

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.28	Land area (thousand ha)	41034
Cropland (thousand ha)	2643	Pasture (thousand ha)	436
Forests (thousand ha)	28203	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	18688
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	160

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.9	Employment in agriculture (%)	2.1
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	3.4	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	78

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.046
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	12	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.46
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.6/1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	142

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	456	GDP per cap. (US\$)	48875
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.5
Agriculture	1.7	Inflation (%)	1.9
Industry	25	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	73	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.8
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	62

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3110
Cereals (%)	25	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	14	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	11
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	45	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.8
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.1
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.82
		Gender Inequality Index	0.21

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8.1	Food price inflation (%)	1.3
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	69

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.87	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4333	Production (kcal/cap/day)	7862
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	114	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	549	Fish (thousand tonnes)	212
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	816	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2920
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	390

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	6597	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. imports (million US\$)	12302	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	11684
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1246
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	3368
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-4346

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	5.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.17
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	13	Protected area (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	13
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1835	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	9286
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	64

Switzerland

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.69	Population (million)	7.7
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	82
Median age (yrs)	42	Urban population (%)	74
Population density (people per km ²)	186	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.44
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.053	Land area (thousand ha)	4000
Cropland (thousand ha)	430	Pasture (thousand ha)	1095
Forests (thousand ha)	1240	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	7020
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	25

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	2.8	Employment in agriculture (%)	3.3
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	4.8	Employment in industry (%)	21
		Employment in services (%)	71

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	20	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.0039
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	28	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.23
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.6/2.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	226

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	524	GDP per cap. (US\$)	67246
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.6
Agriculture	1.2	Inflation (%)	0.69
Industry	27	Real interest rate (%)	2.5
Services	72	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-4.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	67

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3450
Cereals (%)	21	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	11	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	14
Sugar (%)	17	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.5	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	37	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.7
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	41
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.5
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.81
		Gender Inequality Index	0.23

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	6.5	Food price inflation (%)	-2.4
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	11	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	5.7	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	1.9	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	63
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	924	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3746
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	31	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	6.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	471	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2.9
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	421	Milk (thousand tonnes)	4106
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	295

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	6967	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	51
Ag. imports (million US\$)	10564	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8267
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.6
Major ag. import	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1079
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.64	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	2779
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-3469

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.37
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	11	Protected area (% of total area)	23
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	7.4
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1298	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	932
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	3.4

Syrian Arab Republic

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Population (million)	20
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	75
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	56
Population density (people per km ²)	110	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Land area (thousand ha)	18363
Cropland (thousand ha)	5664	Pasture (thousand ha)	8244
Forests (thousand ha)	491	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	838
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1439

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	49	Employment in agriculture (%)	15
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	23	Employment in industry (%)	32
		Employment in services (%)	53

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	16	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.46
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	12

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.2/2.5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	88

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	59	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2877
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.2
Agriculture	21	Inflation (%)	4.4
Industry	34	Real interest rate (%)	19
Services	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3040
Cereals (%)	45	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	12

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	10

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	1.7	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.93
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.2	Income share held by highest 20%	44
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.7
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.021	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.47
		Gender Inequality Index	0.64

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	28	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	75

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	84
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	78
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.46	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	56
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	4689	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3685
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	312	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.8
Meat (thousand tonnes)	474	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	791	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2392
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	150

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	974	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	48
Ag. imports (million US\$)	3314	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2466
Major ag. export	Fruit, Nut, Peel, Sugar Prs	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.1
Major ag. import	Barley	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	121
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.4	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	291
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1651

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.77	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.4
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	-	Protected area (% of total area)	0.64
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	246	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.25
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6.4
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.04

Tajikistan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.3	Population (million)	6.9
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	66
Median age (yrs)	20	Urban population (%)	26
Population density (people per km ²)	48	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.11	Land area (thousand ha)	13996
Cropland (thousand ha)	875	Pasture (thousand ha)	3875
Forests (thousand ha)	410	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2356
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	719

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	75	Employment in agriculture (%)	56
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	42	Employment in industry (%)	18
		Employment in services (%)	26

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.5
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.016	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	59

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	NA/7	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	0

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	5.6	GDP per cap. (US\$)	741
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.5
Agriculture	22	Inflation (%)	6.5
Industry	22	Real interest rate (%)	8.5
Services	57	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.8
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	72

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2190
Cereals (%)	63	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	7	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	26	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	26
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	15

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	22	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.1
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	5.1	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	47	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.068	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.47
		Gender Inequality Index	0.51

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	88

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.14	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	94
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	61

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	57
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1207	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2436
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	37	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	72	Fish (thousand tonnes)	0.4
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	760	Milk (thousand tonnes)	661
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	-	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	44
Ag. imports (million US\$)	433	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	458
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	11
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	67
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	148
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.88	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.024
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	55	Protected area (% of total area)	4.1
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	102	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0015
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0

Thailand

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.96	Population (million)	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	34	Urban population (%)	34
Population density (people per km ²)	135	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.47
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.8

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.22	Land area (thousand ha)	51089
Cropland (thousand ha)	18995	Pasture (thousand ha)	800
Forests (thousand ha)	18972	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	6384
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	6415

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	40	Employment in agriculture (%)	42
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	43	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	39

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.2
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	5	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.1
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-1.1

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2.6/1.6	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	131

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	319	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4992
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.8
Agriculture	12	Inflation (%)	3.3
Industry	45	Real interest rate (%)	3.9
Services	43	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-7.6
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	109

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2540
Cereals (%)	49	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	14	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	19	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	11
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	16
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	7

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	11	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.34
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.9	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	8.1	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.006	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.52
		Gender Inequality Index	0.54

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	13	Food price inflation (%)	5.9
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	94
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.92	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	98

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	142
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	36259	Production (kcal/cap/day)	8144
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1706	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.9
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2388	Fish (thousand tonnes)	3138
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	22442	Milk (thousand tonnes)	851
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	10275

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	26700	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	15
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7957	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	8228
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. import	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	119
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	577
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	14764

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	35	Protected area (% of total area)	20
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	49	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.15
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1856	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	20538
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	8.7

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.38	Population (million)	2.1
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	36	Urban population (%)	59
Population density (people per km ²)	80	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.16
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.15

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.2	Land area (thousand ha)	2522
Cropland (thousand ha)	455	Pasture (thousand ha)	558
Forests (thousand ha)	1000	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3111
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	128

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	17	Employment in agriculture (%)	20
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	19	Employment in industry (%)	31
		Employment in services (%)	49

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.36
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.25	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.6
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	95

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	56

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	9.1	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4431
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.7
Agriculture	11	Inflation (%)	1.5
Industry	36	Real interest rate (%)	7.1
Services	52	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.4
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	84

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3060
Cereals (%)	34	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	7	Meat and fish (%)	7
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	14

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	60	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	2

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.29	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.11
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.04	Income share held by highest 20%	50
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	19	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.008	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.58
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	80

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	97
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.3	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	89
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	99

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	68
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	539	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4322
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	9	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	23	Fish (thousand tonnes)	1.8
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	200	Milk (thousand tonnes)	399
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	35

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	437	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	39
Ag. imports (million US\$)	686	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	663
Major ag. export Tobacco, unmanufactured		Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.3
Major ag. import Food Prep Nes		Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	322
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	740
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-297

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.45
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.8	Protected area (% of total area)	4.8
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.15
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	2	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	195
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.11

Togo

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Population (million)	6
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	56
Median age (yrs)	19	Urban population (%)	43
Population density (people per km ²)	106	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.37	Land area (thousand ha)	5439
Cropland (thousand ha)	2380	Pasture (thousand ha)	1000
Forests (thousand ha)	287	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2491
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	7

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	54
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	6.8
		Employment in services (%)	38

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.7
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.05	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.7
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	75

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	4.9

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	3.2	GDP per cap. (US\$)	459
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.4
Agriculture	44	Inflation (%)	3.2
Industry	24	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	33	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	4.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	81

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2150
Cereals (%)	49	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	25
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Pulses (%)	4
		Vegetable oils (%)	10

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	12	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	30
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	22

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	39	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.89
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	11	Income share held by highest 20%	42
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	62	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.28	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.29
		Gender Inequality Index	0.71

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	29	Food price inflation (%)	2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	68

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.6	Literacy rate, total (%)	57
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	44
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.41	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	12
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	41

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	84
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1046	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3013
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	47	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	61	Fish (thousand tonnes)	27
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1645	Milk (thousand tonnes)	10
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	377	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	25
Ag. imports (million US\$)	218	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	205
Major ag. export	Cocoa beans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	6.2
Major ag. import	Sugar Refined	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	34
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	10	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	109
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	134

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.89	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-4.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	71	Protected area (% of total area)	11
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	11	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.053
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	2183
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.17

Tonga

People and demography 2010		Population (million)	0.1
Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.45	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Urban population (%)	23
Median age (yrs)	21	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.51
Population density (people per km ²)	160	Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.43
Land and water 2010		Land area (thousand ha)	72
Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.15	Pasture (thousand ha)	4
Cropland (thousand ha)	27	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
Forests (thousand ha)	9	Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-
Labour 2009		Employment in agriculture (%)	32
Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.6	Employment in industry (%)	31
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	51	Employment in services (%)	38
Capital and investment 2010		Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.2
Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.94
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.015	Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	380
Inputs and infrastructure 2009		Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
Days to import/export	-	Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	67
Macroeconomy 2010		GDP per cap. (US\$)	3518
GDP (billion US\$)	0.36	Real GDP growth	0.34
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Inflation (%)	4
Agriculture	20	Real interest rate (%)	14
Industry	18	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5.9
Services	62	Merchandise trade (% GDP)	51
Diets 2005-07		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	-
<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Major staple	-
Cereals (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Pulses (%)	-
Sugar (%)	-	Vegetable oils (%)	-
Hunger and malnutrition 2009*		Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	56	Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-
Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*		Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.0063
Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Gender Inequality Index	-
Food prices and volatility 2010		Food price inflation (%)	-
Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	12	Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65
Education, health and sanitation 2009*		Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Education exp. (% GDP)	3.9	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.2	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	96
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.56	Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100
Food production 2010		Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	76
Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-15	Production (kcal/cap/day)	4429
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	-
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	9.1	Fish (thousand tonnes)	2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2.3	Milk (thousand tonnes)	0.37
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	26	Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-
Trade and food security 2009		Import dependency (by kcal, %)	26
Ag. exports (million US\$)	6.8	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	49
Ag. imports (million US\$)	38	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	13
Major ag. export	Pumpkins	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	471
Major ag. import	Chicken meat	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	908
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.6	Net trade in food (million US\$)	-26
Environment and bio-based economy 2010*		Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	3.5	Protected area (% of total area)	15
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	27	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.002

Trinidad and Tobago

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.49	Population (million)	1.3
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	69
Median age (yrs)	31	Urban population (%)	14
Population density (people per km ²)	262	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.017
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.019	Land area (thousand ha)	513
Cropland (thousand ha)	47	Pasture (thousand ha)	7
Forests (thousand ha)	226	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2874
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.7	Employment in agriculture (%)	3.8
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	6.1	Employment in industry (%)	32
		Employment in services (%)	64

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.018
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.71	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.76
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	5.2

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastruct. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	2340

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	21	GDP per cap. (US\$)	-
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	0.042
Agriculture	0.42	Inflation (%)	11
Industry	52	Real interest rate (%)	33
Services	47	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0.63
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	76

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2700
Cereals (%)	34	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	2
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	7
Sugar (%)	21	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	10

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.2
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	4.2	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.11
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.1	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.02	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.62
		Gender Inequality Index	0.49

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	28	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	98
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.48	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	92
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	93

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	5.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1028
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1.9	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	61	Fish (thousand tonnes)	14
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	12	Milk (thousand tonnes)	12
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	298	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	89
Ag. imports (million US\$)	704	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	709
Major ag. export	Beverage Non-Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.3
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	529
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.74	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1900
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-433

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.8	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.32
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	2.1	Protected area (% of total area)	31
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	7	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	12
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.047

Tunisia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.2	Population (million)	10
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	28	Urban population (%)	67
Population density (people per km ²)	64	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.18
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.5

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.26	Land area (thousand ha)	15536
Cropland (thousand ha)	4936	Pasture (thousand ha)	4853
Forests (thousand ha)	1006	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	443
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	394

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	26
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	34
		Employment in services (%)	39

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	27	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.34
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.6	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.79
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	45

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	7/1.7	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	32

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	44	GDP per cap. (US\$)	4200
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.7
Agriculture	7.8	Inflation (%)	4.4
Industry	27	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	66	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	5.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	85

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3330
Cereals (%)	50	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	14

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	44	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	3

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	2.5	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.18
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.46	Income share held by highest 20%	47
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	3.8	Income share held by lowest 20%	6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.01	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.51
		Gender Inequality Index	0.48

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	8	Food price inflation (%)	1.6
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	83

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	7.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	78
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	71
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.91	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	85
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	84

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-3.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	61
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1109	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3858
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	197	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	275	Fish (thousand tonnes)	102
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	380	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1093
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	1368	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	52
Ag. imports (million US\$)	1710	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	1804
Major ag. export	Olive oil, virgin	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.4
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	172
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2.8	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	400
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-79

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.73	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	2.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	24	Protected area (% of total area)	1.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0.73	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.7
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	40	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1294
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.22

Turkey

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Population (million)	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	73
Median age (yrs)	28	Urban population (%)	70
Population density (people per km ²)	93	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.3	Land area (thousand ha)	76963
Cropland (thousand ha)	24294	Pasture (thousand ha)	14617
Forests (thousand ha)	11334	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2973
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4983

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	42	Employment in agriculture (%)	24
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	18	Employment in industry (%)	26
		Employment in services (%)	50

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	15	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.076
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	8.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.75
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	18

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.8/2.2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.1
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	89

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	742	GDP per cap. (US\$)	10399
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8.2
Agriculture	9.3	Inflation (%)	8.6
Industry	28	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	62	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-3.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	40

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3500
Cereals (%)	48	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	6	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	8	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	8	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	14

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	3.5	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	58	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	2.7	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.052
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.88	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	18	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.2
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.028	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.52
		Gender Inequality Index	0.58

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	9.5	Food price inflation (%)	4.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	82

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.1	Literacy rate, total (%)	91
Health exp. (% GDP)	6.7	Literacy rate, female (%)	85
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.69	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	90
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	96

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.35	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	93
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	32741	Production (kcal/cap/day)	6776
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	1094	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2080	Fish (thousand tonnes)	623
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	4549	Milk (thousand tonnes)	13606
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	2500

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	10811	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	18
Ag. imports (million US\$)	7705	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6963
Major ag. export	Hazelnuts Shelled	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.92
Major ag. import	Cotton lint	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	96
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	463
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	4479

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.98	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.79
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.8	Protected area (% of total area)	1.9
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	471	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	1016	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	4641
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	16

Turkmenistan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.6	Population (million)	5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	65
Median age (yrs)	24	Urban population (%)	49
Population density (people per km ²)	10	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.69
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.37	Land area (thousand ha)	46993
Cropland (thousand ha)	1910	Pasture (thousand ha)	30700
Forests (thousand ha)	4127	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	4964
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	1744

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	-
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	-
		Employment in services (%)	-

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	11	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.82
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.4	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	7.8

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	NA/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	-	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3939
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	9.2
Agriculture	12	Inflation (%)	4.4
Industry	54	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	34	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	67

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2740
Cereals (%)	61	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	0.3
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	29	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	7
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	25	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.4
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	7	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.49
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	116

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	98
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	90
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3235	Production (kcal/cap/day)	7699
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	104	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	3.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	310	Fish (thousand tonnes)	15
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	245	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2150
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	4

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	114	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. imports (million US\$)	292	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	429
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	-
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	85
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	-	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	97
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-257

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.35	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	9	Protected area (% of total area)	3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	360	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0

Uganda

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.2	Population (million)	33
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	52
Median age (yrs)	16	Urban population (%)	13
Population density (people per km ²)	139	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.2	Land area (thousand ha)	19981
Cropland (thousand ha)	8850	Pasture (thousand ha)	5112
Forests (thousand ha)	2988	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2039
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	9

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	76	Employment in agriculture (%)	66
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	62	Employment in industry (%)	6
		Employment in services (%)	28

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	24	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	1.6
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.6	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	3
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	55

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	14/5.5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	3.4

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	17	GDP per cap. (US\$)	501
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	5.2
Agriculture	25	Inflation (%)	9.4
Industry	25	Real interest rate (%)	3.8
Services	50	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	42

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2220
Cereals (%)	23	Major staple	Plantains
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	23
Fruit and vegetables (%)	17	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	8
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	6.7
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	16	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	22
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	16

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	29	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.59
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	8.3	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	24	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.1
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.37	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.29
		Gender Inequality Index	0.7

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	39	Food price inflation (%)	8.5
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	80

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	68
Health exp. (% GDP)	8.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	59
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	48
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	64

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-8	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	93
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	2963	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2962
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	280	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.6
Meat (thousand tonnes)	363	Fish (thousand tonnes)	477
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	8815	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1190
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	315

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	884	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	11
Ag. imports (million US\$)	543	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	531
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.3
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	16
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.9	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	38
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-147

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.1	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-2.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	90	Protected area (% of total area)	9.7
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	26	Organic agric. (% of total area)	1.6
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	4.1

Ukraine

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	-0.64	Population (million)	45
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	68
Median age (yrs)	40	Urban population (%)	69
Population density (people per km ²)	75	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.49

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.71	Land area (thousand ha)	57932
Cropland (thousand ha)	33376	Pasture (thousand ha)	7900
Forests (thousand ha)	9705	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	3054
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	731

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	16
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	61

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	17	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.34
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	4.8	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-1.8
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	14

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	7/1.7	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	33

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	136	GDP per cap. (US\$)	3000
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	4.2
Agriculture	8.2	Inflation (%)	9.4
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	6.6
Services	63	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	1.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	75

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3290
Cereals (%)	36	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	8
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	6
Sugar (%)	15	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	10

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	32	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.1	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.56
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.04	Income share held by highest 20%	37
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	7.9	Income share held by lowest 20%	9.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.008	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.65
		Gender Inequality Index	0.49

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	109	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	100
Health exp. (% GDP)	7	Literacy rate, female (%)	100
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	95
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	97

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	193
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	38679	Production (kcal/cap/day)	15137
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	3680	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	2059	Fish (thousand tonnes)	237
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	18705	Milk (thousand tonnes)	11249
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1900

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	9464	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	5.4
Ag. imports (million US\$)	4962	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	4845
Major ag. export	Wheat	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	3.5
Major ag. import	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	107
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	6.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	538
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	4899

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.23
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.1	Protected area (% of total area)	3.5
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1.4	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.66
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	339	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	895
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	7.5

United Arab Emirates

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	7.4	Population (million)	7.5
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	30	Urban population (%)	84
Population density (people per km ²)	90	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.6
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.3

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.0092	Land area (thousand ha)	8360
Cropland (thousand ha)	264	Pasture (thousand ha)	305
Forests (thousand ha)	317	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	22
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	227

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.1	Employment in agriculture (%)	4.2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	5.6	Employment in industry (%)	24
		Employment in services (%)	71

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.017
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/2.5	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	3.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	336

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	302	GDP per cap. (US\$)	59717
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	3.2
Agriculture	1.8	Inflation (%)	0.9
Industry	61	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	38	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	137

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3170
Cereals (%)	43	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	5	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	9	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	4
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	57	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.41
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.002	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	0.37

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	1.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	90
Health exp. (% GDP)	2.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	92
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.58	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	97
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-14	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.04	Production (kcal/cap/day)	717
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	-	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	105	Fish (thousand tonnes)	78
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	7.9	Milk (thousand tonnes)	106
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3407	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	143
Ag. imports (million US\$)	9674	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	9892
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	4.1
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1317
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.86	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1795
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-5652

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.5	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	1.3
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	3.4	Protected area (% of total area)	5.6
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.07
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	170	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

United Kingdom

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.41	Population (million)	62
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	80
Median age (yrs)	41	Urban population (%)	80
Population density (people per km ²)	255	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.022
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.62

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.098	Land area (thousand ha)	24193
Cropland (thousand ha)	6092	Pasture (thousand ha)	11233
Forests (thousand ha)	2881	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2375
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	152

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.8	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.2
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	1.9	Employment in industry (%)	19
		Employment in services (%)	79

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-0.012
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	73	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.32
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.9/3.3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	208

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	2247	GDP per cap. (US\$)	36120
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	1.3
Agriculture	0.72	Inflation (%)	3.3
Industry	21	Real interest rate (%)	-0.73
Services	78	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0.78
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	38

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3450
Cereals (%)	26	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	6
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	13
Sugar (%)	10	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	13

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	5.1	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	61	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	-

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.4
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.77
		Gender Inequality Index	0.37

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	11	Food price inflation (%)	4.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	65

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	9.3	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	4.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.18	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	78
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	20929	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5535
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	873	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3547	Fish (thousand tonnes)	770
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6045	Milk (thousand tonnes)	13960
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1260

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	24122	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	42
Ag. imports (million US\$)	54463	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	45317
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. import	Wine	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	731
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.59	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1749
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-27155

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	7	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.49
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.9	Protected area (% of total area)	24
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	14	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.2
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	8003	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	3241
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	8.3

United Republic of Tanzania

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.9	Population (million)	45
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	55
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	26
Population density (people per km ²)	47	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.6

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.23	Land area (thousand ha)	88580
Cropland (thousand ha)	11500	Pasture (thousand ha)	24000
Forests (thousand ha)	33428	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	2212
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	184

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	78	Employment in agriculture (%)	76
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	71	Employment in industry (%)	4.3
		Employment in services (%)	19

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	30	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.54
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.42	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.98
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	67

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	7.1/3.2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	6

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	23	GDP per cap. (US\$)	548
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.5
Agriculture	29	Inflation (%)	10
Industry	25	Real interest rate (%)	7.1
Services	47	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	6.8
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	44

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2020
Cereals (%)	46	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	17
Fruit and vegetables (%)	6	Meat and fish (%)	-
Sugar (%)	5	Pulses (%)	7
		Vegetable oils (%)	7

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	14
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	18	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	34
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	17

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	68	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.34
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	28	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	33	Income share held by lowest 20%	6.8
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.37	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.28
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	131	Food price inflation (%)	8.7
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	86

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	6.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	73
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.1	Literacy rate, female (%)	67
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.5	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	24
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	45

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	9.6	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	91
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	6687	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2643
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	282	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	420	Fish (thousand tonnes)	340
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	6554	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1758
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	335

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	973	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	13
Ag. imports (million US\$)	608	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	758
Major ag. export	Coffee, green	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.6
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	17
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	66
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-72

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.1
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	76	Protected area (% of total area)	28
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	130	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.2
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	17205
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.3

United States of America

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1	Population (million)	310
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	78
Median age (yrs)	38	Urban population (%)	82
Population density (people per km ²)	32	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.67
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.53	Land area (thousand ha)	914742
Cropland (thousand ha)	165451	Pasture (thousand ha)	238000
Forests (thousand ha)	304022	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	10000
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	24722

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	0.7	Employment in agriculture (%)	1.6
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	2	Employment in industry (%)	17
		Employment in services (%)	81

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	14	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.0048
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	135	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.24
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	-

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4/2.8	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	4.2
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	103

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	14658	GDP per cap. (US\$)	47284
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.8
Agriculture	1.2	Inflation (%)	1.6
Industry	21	Real interest rate (%)	2.3
Services	77	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	0
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	19

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	3750
Cereals (%)	22	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	10	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	17	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	18

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	2.4	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	68	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	1

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	46
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	5.4
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.8
		Gender Inequality Index	0.46

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	7.5	Food price inflation (%)	2.8
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.5	Literacy rate, total (%)	-
Health exp. (% GDP)	16	Literacy rate, female (%)	-
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	94

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-1.7	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	124
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	401704	Production (kcal/cap/day)	18915
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	18853	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	7
Meat (thousand tonnes)	42170	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4702
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	19100	Milk (thousand tonnes)	87461
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	7460

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	105207	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	6.4
Ag. imports (million US\$)	92276	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	79872
Major ag. export	Soybeans	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	0.5
Major ag. import	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	257
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.56	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	1426
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	18209

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.13
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	6.2	Protected area (% of total area)	15
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	3942	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.48
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	46873	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	74305
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	300

Uruguay

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.4	Population (million)	3.4
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	76
Median age (yrs)	34	Urban population (%)	92
Population density (people per km ²)	19	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-1.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.28

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.56	Land area (thousand ha)	17502
Cropland (thousand ha)	1912	Pasture (thousand ha)	12895
Forests (thousand ha)	1744	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	41406
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	181

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	4.8	Employment in agriculture (%)	11
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	16	Employment in industry (%)	22
		Employment in services (%)	67

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	18	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	-1.3
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	1.3	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.7
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	15

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3/3	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	118

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	40	GDP per cap. (US\$)	11998
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8.5
Agriculture	9.8	Inflation (%)	6.7
Industry	25	Real interest rate (%)	8.9
Services	63	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-11
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	39

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2840
Cereals (%)	43	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	7	Starchy roots (%)	4
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	10
Sugar (%)	13	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	8

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	0	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	6

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	0.03	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.85
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	0.01	Income share held by highest 20%	52
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	20	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.006	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.64
		Gender Inequality Index	0.53

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	15	Food price inflation (%)	8.2
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	95

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	2.9	Literacy rate, total (%)	98
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.5	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.76	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	100

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	8.5	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	232
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3341	Production (kcal/cap/day)	17026
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	348	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.3
Meat (thousand tonnes)	654	Fish (thousand tonnes)	82
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	124	Milk (thousand tonnes)	1821
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	6

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	3653	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	25
Ag. imports (million US\$)	784	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	878
Major ag. export	Beef and Veal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2
Major ag. import	Food Prep Nes	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	261
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	8.2	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	947
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	2820

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2.7	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	3.2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	81	Protected area (% of total area)	0.25
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	0	Organic agric. (% of total area)	6.3
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	21	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	1064
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	9.4

Uzbekistan

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.5	Population (million)	27
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	67
Median age (yrs)	24	Urban population (%)	36
Population density (people per km ²)	61	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.3
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.83

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.16	Land area (thousand ha)	42540
Cropland (thousand ha)	4651	Pasture (thousand ha)	22000
Forests (thousand ha)	3276	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1858
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4223

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	38
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	19
		Employment in services (%)	35

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	26	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.26
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.75	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	6.8

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	2/1.4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.5
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	39	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1380
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8.5
Agriculture	20	Inflation (%)	9.4
Industry	35	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	62

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2560
Cereals (%)	57	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	9	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	6
Sugar (%)	3	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	11

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	2.8
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	30	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	46	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.3
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	15	Income share held by highest 20%	44
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.1
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.008	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.52
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	99

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	7.4	Literacy rate, total (%)	99
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	99
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.84	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	100
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	81

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	84
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	7416	Production (kcal/cap/day)	3734
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	322	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	818	Fish (thousand tonnes)	9.5
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1630	Milk (thousand tonnes)	6169
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	596	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	17
Ag. imports (million US\$)	827	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	875
Major ag. export	Cotton lint	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	2.1
Major ag. import	Flour of Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	32
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.7	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	62
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-464

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.53	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0.37
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	8.2	Protected area (% of total area)	2.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	1158	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0012
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	0.24
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.008

Vanuatu

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.5	Population (million)	0.24
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	70
Median age (yrs)	21	Urban population (%)	26
Population density (people per km ²)	20	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.085	Land area (thousand ha)	1219
Cropland (thousand ha)	145	Pasture (thousand ha)	42
Forests (thousand ha)	440	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	-
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	-

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	60
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	7
		Employment in services (%)	31

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	2.1
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.035	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.9
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	431

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	-	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	-

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	0.69	GDP per cap. (US\$)	2896
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	2.2
Agriculture	22	Inflation (%)	2.8
Industry	10	Real interest rate (%)	1.4
Services	68	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-7.5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	54

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2950
Cereals (%)	31	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	18
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	8
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	5

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	1.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	-
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	49	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	-
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	12

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	0.24
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	-	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.13	Inequality adjusted HDI value	-
		Gender Inequality Index	-

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	74

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, total (%)	82
Health exp. (% GDP)	4	Literacy rate, female (%)	80
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.51	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	52
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	79

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	0.45	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	108
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	0.72	Production (kcal/cap/day)	9070
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	46	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.55
Meat (thousand tonnes)	6.6	Fish (thousand tonnes)	145
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	50	Milk (thousand tonnes)	3.3
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	-

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	80	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	14
Ag. imports (million US\$)	56	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	51
Major ag. export	Veg.Prod.Fresh Or Dried	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	8.5
Major ag. import	Rice Milled	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	211
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	11	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	416
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	30

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	2	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	79	Protected area (% of total area)	4.3
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	Organic agric. (% of total area)	4.8
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	-
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.028

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2	Population (million)	29
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	26	Urban population (%)	93
Population density (people per km ²)	32	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-2.4
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.096	Land area (thousand ha)	88205
Cropland (thousand ha)	3400	Pasture (thousand ha)	18000
Forests (thousand ha)	46275	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	43233
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	570

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	1.8	Employment in agriculture (%)	8.5
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	13	Employment in industry (%)	23
		Employment in services (%)	68

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	25	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.012
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	-3.1	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	0.72
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	2.4

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	12.1/9.4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	233

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	291	GDP per cap. (US\$)	10000
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	-1.9
Agriculture	4	Inflation (%)	28
Industry	58	Real interest rate (%)	11
Services	38	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	20
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	30

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2650
Cereals (%)	37	Major staple	Sugar
Dairy and eggs (%)	4	Starchy roots (%)	3
Fruit and vegetables (%)	4	Meat and fish (%)	9
Sugar (%)	16	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	14

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	1.9
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	7
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	4

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	3.5	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.3
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	1.1	Income share held by highest 20%	49
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	29	Income share held by lowest 20%	4.9
Multidimensional Poverty Index	-	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.55
		Gender Inequality Index	0.57

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	-	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	78

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	3.7	Literacy rate, total (%)	95
Health exp. (% GDP)	6	Literacy rate, female (%)	95
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.1	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	-
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	-

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	3.4	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	62
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	5073	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2824
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	149	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	4
Meat (thousand tonnes)	1747	Fish (thousand tonnes)	310
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1054	Milk (thousand tonnes)	2294
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	695

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	72	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	38
Ag. imports (million US\$)	5612	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6074
Major ag. export	Bever. Dist.Alc	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.9
Major ag. import	Beef and Veal	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	210
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	0.013	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	248
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-4602

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.5	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.58
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	17	Protected area (% of total area)	54
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	8.8	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0016
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	237	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	541
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	2.3

Viet Nam

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	1.4	Population (million)	88
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	74
Median age (yrs)	28	Urban population (%)	30
Population density (people per km ²)	265	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	0.43
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	3.5

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.072	Land area (thousand ha)	31007
Cropland (thousand ha)	9630	Pasture (thousand ha)	642
Forests (thousand ha)	13797	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	10174
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	4585

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	60	Employment in agriculture (%)	52
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	56	Employment in industry (%)	20
		Employment in services (%)	28

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	38	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.76
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	7.6	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.5
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	43

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	1.7/1.4	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.6
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	287

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	104	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1174
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	6.8
Agriculture	21	Inflation (%)	9.2
Industry	40	Real interest rate (%)	3.8
Services	39	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	8.2
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	131

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2780
Cereals (%)	66	Major staple	Rice
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	5	Meat and fish (%)	12
Sugar (%)	4	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	3

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	26	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	9.6
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	5.2	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	11
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	20

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	13	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.54
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	2.3	Income share held by highest 20%	45
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	14	Income share held by lowest 20%	7.3
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.084	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.48
		Gender Inequality Index	0.46

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	37	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	94

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	93
Health exp. (% GDP)	7.2	Literacy rate, female (%)	90
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.39	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	75
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	92

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-4.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	96
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	44598	Production (kcal/cap/day)	5303
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	367	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	5.2
Meat (thousand tonnes)	3967	Fish (thousand tonnes)	4799
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	10285	Milk (thousand tonnes)	341
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	1200

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	10035	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	14
Ag. imports (million US\$)	6404	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	6008
Major ag. export	Rice Milled	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	5.5
Major ag. import	Cake of Soybeans	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	68
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	7.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	168
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	4556

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.3	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	2
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	48	Protected area (% of total area)	6.2
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	99	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.14
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	77	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	25155
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	5.8

Yemen

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	3.6	Population (million)	24
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.1	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	64
Median age (yrs)	17	Urban population (%)	32
Population density (people per km ²)	46	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.1
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	4.9

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.05	Land area (thousand ha)	52797
Cropland (thousand ha)	1452	Pasture (thousand ha)	22000
Forests (thousand ha)	549	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	90
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	680

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	54
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	11
		Employment in services (%)	35

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	-	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.45
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.13	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	2.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	21

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	3.6/3.1	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	2.4
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	14

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	31	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1282
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	8
Agriculture	14	Inflation (%)	12
Industry	40	Real interest rate (%)	23
Services	45	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	8.9
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	54

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2050
Cereals (%)	61	Major staple	Wheat
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	3	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	3
		Vegetable oils (%)	10

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	6.7
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	15	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	30
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	43

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	18	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.2
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	4.2	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	35	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.28	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.29
		Gender Inequality Index	0.83

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	34	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	66

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	62
Health exp. (% GDP)	5.6	Literacy rate, female (%)	45
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	0.62	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	52
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	57

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	4.2	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	-
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1013	Production (kcal/cap/day)	539
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	14	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	1.1
Meat (thousand tonnes)	323	Fish (thousand tonnes)	127
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	304	Milk (thousand tonnes)	417
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	0

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	387	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	83
Ag. imports (million US\$)	2466	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	2983
Major ag. export	Cigarettes	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	9.6
Major ag. import	Wheat	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	124
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	200
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-1968

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.63	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	0
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	35	Protected area (% of total area)	0.52
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	8.5	Organic agric. (% of total area)	-
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	100
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	-

Zambia

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	2.6	Population (million)	13
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.7	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Median age (yrs)	16	Urban population (%)	36
Population density (people per km ²)	17	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.2
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	2.7

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.26	Land area (thousand ha)	74339
Cropland (thousand ha)	3385	Pasture (thousand ha)	20000
Forests (thousand ha)	49468	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	8268
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	156

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	79	Employment in agriculture (%)	72
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	65	Employment in industry (%)	7.1
		Employment in services (%)	21

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	22	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.42
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.7	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	1.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	98

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	4/9.2	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	1.8
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	50

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	16	GDP per cap. (US\$)	1221
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	7.6
Agriculture	22	Inflation (%)	8.5
Industry	37	Real interest rate (%)	8.3
Services	54	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-5
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	63

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	1880
Cereals (%)	61	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	14
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	3
Sugar (%)	6	Pulses (%)	-
		Vegetable oils (%)	6

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	-	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	5.4
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	19	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	44
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	15

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	64	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-0.36
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	33	Income share held by highest 20%	55
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	59	Income share held by lowest 20%	3.6
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.33	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.27
		Gender Inequality Index	0.73

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	17	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	79

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	1.3	Literacy rate, total (%)	71
Health exp. (% GDP)	4.8	Literacy rate, female (%)	61
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	1.4	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	49
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	46

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-0.087	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	101
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	3098	Production (kcal/cap/day)	2351
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	73	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	2.5
Meat (thousand tonnes)	165	Fish (thousand tonnes)	93
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	1428	Milk (thousand tonnes)	88
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	450

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	392	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	9.2
Ag. imports (million US\$)	256	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	233
Major ag. export	Sugar Raw Centrifugal	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	1.8
Major ag. import	Palm oil	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	18
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.3	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	65
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	17

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	1.6	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-0.33
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	42	Protected area (% of total area)	36
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	29	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.031
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	-	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6357
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	1.3

Zimbabwe

People and demography 2010

Average growth 2000-10 (% p.a.)	0.92	Population (million)	13
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	Life expectancy at birth (yrs)	47
Median age (yrs)	19	Urban population (%)	38
Population density (people per km ²)	32	Rural pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	-0.55
		Urban pop. growth (2000-10, % p.a.)	1.4

Land and water 2010

Arable land per cap. (ha)	0.34	Land area (thousand ha)	38685
Cropland (thousand ha)	4300	Pasture (thousand ha)	12100
Forests (thousand ha)	15624	Renew. water 2009 (mm ³ /inhab/yr)	1603
		Area equip. for irrig. 2008* (1000 ha)	174

Labour 2009

Women in agric. (% of female emp.)	-	Employment in agriculture (%)	65
Men in agric. (% of male emp.)	-	Employment in industry (%)	9.3
		Employment in services (%)	15

Capital and investment 2010

Gross capital formation (% GDP)	2.2	Ag. cap. stock form. 2007 (% GDP)	0.49
Foreign direct inv. (billion US\$)	0.06	Ag. cap. growth 2000-07 (% p.a.)	-0.4
		Net ODA received, per cap. (US\$)	59

Inputs and infrastructure 2009

Days to import/export	18/25	Qual. of infrastr. (1 - 5, low-high)	-
		Fertilizer consumption (kg per ha)	28

Macroeconomy 2010

GDP (billion US\$)	7.5	GDP per cap. (US\$)	594
<i>Economic structure (% of GDP):</i>		Real GDP growth	9
Agriculture	18	Inflation (%)	3
Industry	29	Real interest rate (%)	-
Services	53	US\$ real exchange rate (% change)	-
		Merchandise trade (% GDP)	92

Diets 2005-07

<i>Dietary contribution:</i>		Dietary energy supplies (kcal/cap/day)	2210
Cereals (%)	56	Major staple	Maize
Dairy and eggs (%)	-	Starchy roots (%)	-
Fruit and vegetables (%)	-	Meat and fish (%)	4
Sugar (%)	12	Pulses (%)	2
		Vegetable oils (%)	10

Hunger and malnutrition 2009*

Adults with low BMI (% pop.)	9.9	Undernourished 2006-08 (million)	3.7
Adults overweight or obese (% pop.)	25	Undernourished 2006-08 (% of pop.)	30
		Children < 5yrs underweight (% pop.)	14

Poverty, inequality and governance 2009*

Poverty at US \$1.25 a day (% pop.)	-	Governance Index (-2.5-2.5, low-high)	-1.6
Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day, PPP (%)	-	Income share held by highest 20%	-
Poverty at national line (% pop.)	72	Income share held by lowest 20%	-
Multidimensional Poverty Index	0.18	Inequality adjusted HDI value	0.098
		Gender Inequality Index	0.7

Food prices and volatility 2010

Food price volatility (2006-10, % p.a.)	2225	Food price inflation (%)	-
		Affordability of food (2002-04=100)	-

Education, health and sanitation 2009*

Education exp. (% GDP)	5.2	Literacy rate, total (%)	92
Health exp. (% GDP)	-	Literacy rate, female (%)	89
Ratio of girls to boys out of school	-	Access to improved sanitation (% pop.)	44
		Access to improved water, rural (% pop.)	72

Food production 2010

Variability (2000-09, % p.a.)	-2.3	Self-sufficiency (by kcal, %)	54
Cereals (thousand tonnes)	1429	Production (kcal/cap/day)	1548
Oilcrops (thousand tonnes)	63	Cereal yield (tonnes per ha)	0.75
Meat (thousand tonnes)	242	Fish (thousand tonnes)	13
Roots & tubers (thousand tonnes)	264	Milk (thousand tonnes)	493
		Sugar (thousand tonnes)	340

Trade and food security 2009

Ag. exports (million US\$)	862	Import dependency (by kcal, %)	53
Ag. imports (million US\$)	932	Food import bills 2010 (million US\$)	785
Major ag. export	Crude Materials	Food import bill (% of GDP) 2010	13
Major ag. import	Maize	Food import bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	62
Ag. exports (% of GDP)	1.6	Food+fuel imp. bill 2010 (per cap., US\$)	105
		Net trade in food (million US\$)	-714

Environment and bio-based economy 2010*

Soil quality (% weight carbon in topsoil)	0.55	Change in forest area (2000-10, % pa)	-1.7
GHG emissions (% of agric. in total)	21	Protected area (% of total area)	28
Natural fibre prod. (thousand tonnes)	42	Organic agric. (% of total area)	0.0026
Recov. paper prod. (thousand tonnes)	70	B.fuel prod. (1000 tonnes oil equiv.)	6237
		Ind. roundwood prod. (million m ³)	0.75

Unit description

TIME PERIODS

2011	calendar year
2011*	closest to year 2011
2009/11	average for the three years centred on 2010
1991-2011	annual period from 1991 to 2011

SYMBOLS AND UNITS

ha	hectare
kg	kilogram
US\$	United States dollar
tonne	metric tonne (1000 kg)
kt	kilotonne (1000 tonnes)
billion	thousand million
trillion	thousand billion
quadrillion	thousand trillion
kcal	kilocalories
mm	millimetre
mg	milligram
km ³	cubic kilometre
m ³	cubic metre
km ²	square kilometre
m ²	square metre
mt	metric tonne
Gt	gigatonne (10 ⁹ metric tonnes)
LCU	local currency unit
PM ₁₀	particles less than 10µm in diameter
ppm	parts per million

Metadata concepts

Agricultural production indices

The FAO indices of agricultural production show the relative level of the aggregate volume of agricultural production for each year in comparison with the base period 1999-2001. They are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. The resulting aggregate represents, therefore, disposable production for any use except as seed and feed. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by 1999-2001 average international commodity prices and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 1999-2001. Since the FAO indices are based on the concept of agriculture as a single enterprise, amounts of seed and feed are subtracted from the production data to avoid double counting, once in the production data and once with the crops or livestock produced from them. Deductions for seed (in the case of eggs, for hatching) and for livestock and poultry feed apply to both domestically produced and imported commodities. They cover only primary agricultural products destined to animal feed (e.g. maize, potatoes, milk, etc.). Processed and semi-processed feed items such as bran, oilcakes, meals and molasses have been completely excluded from the calculations at all stages. It should be noted that when calculating indices of agricultural, food and non-food production, all intermediate primary inputs of agricultural origin are deducted. However, for indices of any other commodity group, only inputs originating from within the same group are deducted; thus, only seed is removed from the group "crops" and from all crop subgroups, such as cereals, oil crops, etc.; and both feed and seed originating from within the livestock sector (e.g. milk feed, hatching eggs) are removed from the group "livestock products". For the main two livestock subgroups, namely, meat and milk, only feed originating from the respective subgroup is removed. Indices which take into account deductions for feed and seed are referred to as "net". Indices calculated without any deductions for feed and seed are referred to as "gross". The "international commodity prices" are used in order to avoid the use of exchange rates for obtaining continental and world aggregates, and also to improve and facilitate international comparative analysis of productivity at the national level. These "international prices", expressed in so-called "international dollars", are derived using a Geary-Khamis formula for the agricultural sector. This method assigns a single "price" to each commodity. For example, one metric ton of wheat has the same price regardless of the country where it was produced. The currency unit in which the prices are expressed has no influence

on the indices published. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded along with inedible commodities because, although edible, they have practically no nutritive value. Prices applied to meat in reality represent the prices of animals for slaughtering in terms of live weight. For example, if the price of one metric ton (1000 kg) of pigs alive is 825 dollars and the ratio meat to live weight is 75 to 100, the price applicable to 750 kg of pig meat will be 825 dollars, corresponding to 1100 dollars per metric tons. The indices are calculated from production data presented on a calendar year basis. The FAO indices may differ from those produced by the countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data and methods of calculation.

Area harvested

Data refer to the area from which a crop is gathered. Area harvested, therefore, excludes the area from which, although sown or planted, there was no harvest due to damage, failure, etc. It is usually net for temporary crops and some times gross for permanent crops. Net area differs from gross area insofar as the latter includes uncultivated patches, footpaths, ditches, headlands, shoulders, shelterbelts, etc. If the crop under consideration is harvested more than once during the year as a consequence of successive cropping (i.e. the same crop is sown or planted more than once in the same field during the year), the area is counted as many times as harvested. On the contrary, area harvested will be recorded only once in the case of successive gathering of the crop during the year from the same standing crops. With regard to mixed and associated crops, the area sown relating to each crop should be reported separately. When the mixture refers to particular crops, generally grains, it is recommended to treat the mixture as if it were a single crop; therefore, area sown is recorded only for the crop reported.

Capital stock in agriculture and investment in agriculture

The estimate of capital stock in agriculture refers to a value that is attached to the total physical capital capacity available for repeated use in the production of other goods, in existence at specific point in time in the economy of agriculture sector. The estimates of investment in agriculture have indirectly been derived by the FAO Statistics Division using physical data on livestock, tractors, irrigated land and land under permanent crops etc., and the average prices for the year 1995. These data enabled the derivation of the capital stock in agriculture which is the gross, and the annual change

in the latter is taken to reflect investment in agriculture.

CIF

Cost-Insurance-Freight. CIF-trade values include the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country. Import values are mostly reported as CIF.

Crop area

Crop area is a surface of land on which a crop is grown. In general, the area measured for cadastral purposes includes, in addition to the area cultivated, headlands, ditches and other non-cultivated areas. Such an area can be called gross area as against the net area which includes only the portion of the gross area actually cultivated. For various reasons, e.g. natural calamities or economic considerations, certain areas planted or sown with a given crop are not harvested or are harvested before the crop reaches maturity. Hence the need for the concept of area to be sub-divided into sown or planted area and harvested area. Sown area data are necessary to estimate quantities used for seeding purposes; harvested area, to provide reliable and accurate yield and production data. A peculiarity of permanent crops is that number of trees or plants is reported in addition to or, instead of, the area planted. This is particularly so as regards plants growing outside of compact plantations, which are either interplanted with other crops or are scattered. Both area and number of trees are also divided into productive or bearing and non-productive or non-bearing areas or trees. In most cases, non-bearing refers to young plants that are not yet bearing.

Crop production

Crop production data refer to the actual harvested production from the field or orchard and gardens, excluding harvesting and threshing losses and that part of crop not harvested for any reason. Production therefore includes the quantities of the commodity sold in the market (marketed production) and the quantities consumed or used by the producers (auto-consumption). When the production data available refers to a production period falling into two successive calendar years and it is not possible to allocate the relative production to each of them, it is usual to refer production data to that year into which the bulk of the production falls. Crop production data are recorded in tonnes (t). In many countries, crop production data are obtained as a function of the estimated yield and the total area. If such a compilation method of production statistics is enforced by the country, it must be ensured that the total area does not refer to sown or planted area, which would give then the "biological production", but to the actually harvested area during the year.

Crop yield

Harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested. Data on yields of permanent crops are not as reliable as those for temporary crops either because most of the area information may correspond to planted area, as for grapes, or because of the scarcity and unreliability of the area figures reported by the countries, as for example for cocoa and coffee.

Domestic supply

Production + imports - exports + changes in stocks (decrease or increase) = supply for domestic utilization. There are various ways of defining supply and, in fact, various concepts are in use. The elements involved are production, imports, exports and changes in stocks (increase or decrease). There is no doubt that production, imports and stock changes (either decrease or increase in stocks) are genuine supply elements.

Feed

Data refer to the quantity of the commodity in question available for feeding to the live-stock and poultry during the reference period, whether domestically produced or imported.

Food

Data refer to the total amount of the commodity available as human food during the reference period. Data include the commodity in question, as well as any commodity derived there from as a result of further processing. Food from maize, for example, comprises the amount of maize, maize meal and any other products derived there from available for human consumption. Food from milk relates to the amounts of milk as such, as well as the fresh milk equivalent of dairy products.

FOB

Free-On-Board. FOB-trade values include the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country. Export values are mostly reported as FOB.

Food Balance Sheets

Food Balance Sheets (FBS) are compiled every year by FAO, mainly with country-level data on the production and trade of food commodities. Using these data and the available information on seed rates, waste coefficients, stock changes and types of utilization (feed, food, processing and other utilization), a supply/utilization account is prepared for each commodity in weight terms. The food component of the commodity account, which is usually derived as a balancing item, refers to the total amount of the commodity available for human consumption during the year. Besides commodity-by-commodity information, the FAO FBS also provide total food availability estimates by aggregating the food

component of all commodities including fishery products. From these values and the available population estimates, the per person dietary energy and protein and fat supplies are derived and expressed on a daily basis. In the FBS production data refer only to primary products while data for all other elements also include processed products derived there from, expressed in primary commodity equivalent.

Food insecurity

A situation that exists when people lack secure access to sufficient amounts of safe and nutritious food for normal growth and development and an active and healthy life. It may be caused by the unavailability of food, insufficient purchasing power, inappropriate distribution, or inadequate use of food at the household level. Food insecurity, poor conditions of health and sanitation, and inappropriate care and feeding practices are the major causes of poor nutritional status. Food insecurity may be chronic, seasonal or transitory.

Food production

For primary commodities, production relates to the total domestic production whether inside or outside the agricultural sector, i.e. including non-commercial production and production in kitchen gardens. Unless otherwise indicated, production is reported at the farm level for primary crops (i.e. excluding harvesting losses for crops) and livestock items and in terms of live weight (i.e. the actual ex-water weight of the catch at the time of capture) for primary fish items. Production of processed commodities relates to the total output of the commodity at the manufacture level (i.e. it comprises output from domestic and imported raw materials of originating products). Reporting units are chosen accordingly, e.g. cereals are reported in terms of grains and paddy rice. As a general rule, all data on meat are expressed in terms of carcass weight. Usually the data on production relate to that which takes place during the reference period. However, production of certain crops may relate to the harvest of the year preceding the utilization period if harvesting takes place late in the year. In such instances, the production of a given year largely moves into consumption in the subsequent year. In the Food Balance Sheets a distinction is made between "output" and "input". The production of primary as well as of derived products is reported under "output". For derived commodities, the amounts of the originating commodity that are required for obtaining the output of the derived product are indicated under "input", and are expressed in terms of the originating commodity. The various factors used, i.e. milling rates, extraction rates, conversion or processing factors, carcass weights, milk yield, egg weights etc., should indicate the average national rate at which these commodities are generally converted.

Food security

A situation that exists when all people, at all

times, have physical, social and economic access to sufficient, safe and nutritious food that meets their dietary needs and food preferences for an active and healthy life.

Harvested production

Excludes harvesting losses and production not harvested for various reasons. Harvested production is one of the three main concepts of production (and yield) used by countries when reporting to FAO.

Kilocalorie (kcal)

Unit of measurement of dietary energy. It should be noted that in accordance to International System of Units, energy is measured in joules, J, but the customary usage of thermochemical energy units of kilocalories (kcal) is mostly used. 1 kcal = 4.184 kJ.

Land use

In agricultural statistics refers to land classification according to the agricultural holders' concepts of use, i.e. arable land, pastures etc.

Livestock

Animals such as cattle and sheep which are kept on the holding or otherwise for agricultural production.

Minimum dietary energy requirement

In a specified age and sex group, the amount of dietary energy per person is that considered adequate to meet the energy needs for minimum acceptable weight for attained-height maintaining a healthy life and carrying out a light physical activity. In the entire population, the minimum energy requirement is the weighted average of the minimum energy requirements of the different age and sex groups in the population.

Prevalence of overnourished in total population

Proportion of the population in a condition of overnourishment.

Prevalence of undernourishment

Proportion of the population in a condition of undernourishment. Undernourishment refers to the condition of people whose dietary energy consumption is continuously below a minimum dietary energy requirement for maintaining a healthy life and carrying out a light physical activity.

Primary crops

Primary crops are those which come directly from the land and without having undergone any real processing, apart from cleaning. They maintain all the biological qualities they had when they were still on the plants. Certain primary crops can be aggregated, with their actual weight, into totals offering meaningful figures on area, yield, production and utilization; for example, cereals, roots and tubers, nuts, vegetables and fruits. Other primary crops can be

aggregated only in terms of one or the other component common to all of them. For example, primary crops of the oil-bearing group can be aggregated in terms of oil or oil cake equivalent. Primary crops are divided into temporary and permanent crops. Temporary crops are those which are both sown and harvested during the same agricultural year, sometimes more than once; permanent crops are sown or planted once and not replanted after each annual harvest.

Production

Figures relate to the total domestic production whether inside or outside the agricultural sector, i.e. it includes non-commercial production and production from kitchen gardens. Unless otherwise indicated, production is reported at the farm level for crop and livestock products (i.e. in the case of crops, excluding harvesting losses) and in terms of live weight for fish items (i.e. the actual ex-water weight at the time of the catch). All data shown relate to total meat production from both commercial and farm slaughter. Data are expressed in terms of dressed carcass weight, excluding offal and slaughter fats. Production of beef and buffalo meat includes veal; mutton and goat meat includes meat from lambs and kids; pig meat includes bacon and ham in fresh equivalent. Poultry meat includes meat from all domestic birds and refers, wherever possible, to ready-to-cook weight.

Production - Livestock primary

Livestock primary products include products from live and slaughtered animals. Products from slaughtered animals include meat, offals, raw fats, fresh hides and skins. Products from live animals include milk, eggs, honey, beeswax and fibres of animal origin. All data shown relate to total meat production from both commercial and farm slaughter. Data are given in terms of dressed carcass weight, i.e. excluding offals and slaughter fats. Production of beef and buffalo meat includes veal; mutton and goat meat includes meat from lambs and kids, respectively; pig meat includes bacon and ham in fresh equivalent. Poultry meat includes meat from all domestic birds and refers, wherever possible, to ready-to-cook weight. Cow milk production relates to total production of whole fresh milk, excluding the milk sucked by young animals but including amounts fed to livestock. The concept of production of buffalo, sheep and goat milk is the same as for cow milk; however, the coverage is probably less adequate. Egg production covers all domestic birds which have contributed to egg production during the year, wherever they lay and the corresponding total production, including eggs intended to be used for hatching but excluding waste on farms.

Seed

Data include the amounts of the commodity in question set aside for sowing or planting (or generally for reproduction purposes, e.g. sugar

cane planted, potatoes for seed, eggs for hatching and fish for bait, whether domestically produced or imported) during the reference period. Account is taken of double or successive sowing or planting whenever it occurs. The data of seed include also, when it is the case, the quantities necessary for sowing or planting the area relating to crops harvested green for fodder or for food (e.g. green peas, green beans, maize for forage) Data for seed element are stored in tonnes (t). Whenever official data were not available, seed figures have been estimated either as a percentage of supply (e.g. eggs for hatching) or by multiplying a seed rate with the area under the crop of the subsequent year.

Undernourishment

Undernourishment refers to the condition of people whose dietary energy consumption is continuously below a minimum dietary energy requirement for maintaining a healthy life and carrying out a light physical activity. The number of undernourished people refers to those in this condition.

Waste

Amount of the commodity in question lost through wastage (waste) during the year at all stages between the level at which production is recorded and the household, i.e. storage and transportation. Losses occurring before and during harvest are excluded. Waste from both edible and inedible parts of the commodity occurring in the household is also excluded. Quantities lost during the transformation of primary commodities into processed products are taken into account in the assessment of respective extraction/conversion rates. Distribution wastes tend to be considerable in countries with hot humid climate, difficult transportation and inadequate storage or processing facilities. This applies to the more perishable foodstuffs, and especially to those which have to be transported or stored for a long time in a tropical climate. Waste is often estimated as a fixed percentage of availability, the latter being defined as production plus imports plus stock withdrawals.

Poverty

According to the United Nations, poverty is defined as a lack of income and productive resources to ensure sustainable livelihoods; hunger and malnutrition; ill health; limited or lack of access to education and other basic services; increased morbidity and mortality from illness; homelessness and inadequate housing; unsafe environments and social discrimination and exclusion. It is also characterised by lack of participation in decision-making and in civil, social and cultural life. It occurs in all countries: as mass poverty in many developing countries, pockets of poverty amid wealth in developed countries, loss of livelihoods as a result of economic recession, sudden poverty as a result of disaster or conflict, the poverty of low-wage workers, and the utter destitution of people who fall outside family support systems, social

institutions and safety nets. According to the World Bank, poverty is a pronounced deprivation in well-being, and comprises many dimensions. It includes low incomes and the inability to acquire the basic goods and services necessary for survival with dignity. Poverty also encompasses low levels of health and education, poor access to clean water and sanitation, inadequate physical security, lack of voice, and insufficient capacity and opportunity to better one's life.

Variability

The extent to which data in a series or a statistical distribution diverge from the average value.

Volatility

Volatility represents the directionless variability of an economic variable, i.e. the dispersion of that variable within a given time horizon. For example, high (low) price volatility is described by situations when prices fluctuate significantly (little) over a short time period in either direction. The following formula is used to measure volatility

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n [r_t - \mu]^2 / n - 1}$$

where σ is the standard deviation, r_t are the logarithmic changes

Shock

An unexpected or unpredictable event that affects livelihoods

Growth rates

Growth rates are calculated by the geometric formula:

$$100 \times ((x_t/x_0)^{(1/(t-0))} - 1)$$

Import dependency ratio

Import dependency ratio (IDR) is defined as: $IDR = \text{imports} \times 100 / (\text{production} + \text{imports} - \text{exports})$. The complement of this ratio to 100 would represent that part of the domestic food supply that has been produced in the country itself. However, there is a caveat to be kept in mind: these ratios hold only if imports are mainly used for domestic utilization and are not re-exported.

Self-sufficiency ratio

The self-sufficiency ratio (SSR) is defined as: $SSR = \text{production} \times 100 / (\text{production} + \text{imports} - \text{exports})$. The SSR can be calculated for individual commodities, groups of commodities of similar nutritional values and, after appropriate conversion of the commodity equations, also for the aggregate of all commodities. In the context of food security, the SSR is often taken to indicate the extent to which a country relies on its own production resources, i.e. the higher the ratio the greater the self-sufficiency. While the SSR can be the appropriate tool when assessing the supply situation for individual commodities, a certain degree of caution should be observed when looking at the overall food

situation. In the case, however, where a large part of a country's production of one commodity, e.g. other cereals, is exported, the SSR may be very high but the country may still have to rely heavily on imports of food commodities to feed the population. The self-sufficiency rate (as defined above) cannot be the complement to 100 of the import dependency rate, or vice-versa.

Metadata definitions

Major staple

Largest food item in terms of calories contributing to dietary intake

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Fertility rate

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNPD World Population Prospects 2010

Life expectancy at birth, total (years)

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNPD World Population Prospects 2010

Population age structure

Population is based on the de facto definition of population. Young population refers to people between 0 and 14, while old population refers to people 65 and above.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Population density

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometres. Population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship—except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. Land area is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: FAO and World Bank

Rural population

Rural population refers to people living in rural areas as defined by national statistical offices. It is calculated as the difference between total population and urban population.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNPD World Population Prospects 2010

Population, total

Total population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship—except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country

of origin. The values shown are midyear estimates.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNPD World Population Prospects 2010

Urban population

Urban population refers to people living in urban areas as defined by national statistical offices. It is calculated using World Bank population estimates and urban ratios from the United Nations World Urbanization Prospects.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNPD World Population Prospects 2010

Real effective exchange rate index

Real effective exchange rate is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Source: International Financial Statistics.

Owner: IMF

GDP (current US\$)

GDP at purchaser's prices is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in current US dollars. Dollar figures for GDP are converted from domestic currencies using single year official exchange rates. For a few countries where the official exchange rate does not reflect the rate effectively applied to actual foreign exchange transactions, an alternative conversion factor is used.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: IMF, World Bank and OECD

GDP per capita (current US\$)

GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in current US dollars.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: IMF, World Bank and OECD

Real growth rate in GDP

Annual percentages of constant price GDP are year-on-year changes; the base year is country-specific. Expenditure-based GDP is total final expenditures at purchasers' prices (including the f.o.b. value of exports of goods and services), less the f.o.b. value of imports of goods and services.

Source: World Economic Outlook

Owner: IMF

Inflation, consumer prices (annual %)

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly. The Laspeyres formula is generally used.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: IMF

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)

Agriculture corresponds to ISIC divisions 1-5 and includes forestry, hunting, and fishing, as well as cultivation of crops and livestock production. Value added is the net output of a sector after adding up all outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. The origin of value added is determined by the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), revision 3. Note: For VAB countries, gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank and OECD

Agriculture value added per worker (constant 2000 US\$)

Agriculture value added per worker is a measure of agricultural productivity. Value added in agriculture measures the output of the agricultural sector (ISIC divisions 1-5) less the value of intermediate inputs. Agriculture comprises value added from forestry, hunting, and fishing as well as cultivation of crops and livestock production. Data are in constant 2000 US dollars.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank and FAO

Industry, value added (% of GDP)

Industry corresponds to ISIC divisions 10-45 and includes manufacturing (ISIC divisions 15-37). It comprises value added in mining, manufacturing (also reported as a separate subgroup), construction, electricity, water, and gas. Value added is the net output of a sector after adding up all outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. The origin of value added is determined by the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), revision 3. Note: For VAB countries, gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank and OECD

Real interest rate (%)

Real interest rate is the lending interest rate adjusted for inflation as measured by the GDP deflator.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: IMF and World Bank

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)

Merchandise trade as a share of GDP is the sum of merchandise exports and imports divided by the value of GDP, all in current US dollars.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: WTO and World Bank

Services, value added (% of GDP)

Services correspond to ISIC divisions 50-99 and they include value added in wholesale and retail trade (including hotels and restaurants), transport, and government, financial, professional, and personal services such as education, health care, and real estate services. Also included are imputed bank service charges, import duties, and any statistical discrepancies noted by national compilers as well as discrepancies arising from rescaling. Value added is the net output of a sector after adding up all outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. The industrial origin of value added is determined by the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), revision 3. Note: For VAB countries, gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank and OECD

Share of components in capital stock

The estimate of capital stock in agriculture refers to a value that is attached to the total physical capital capacity available for repeated use in the production of other goods, in existence at specific point in time in the economy of agriculture sector. The estimates of investment in agriculture have indirectly been derived by the FAO Statistics Division using physical data on livestock, tractors, irrigated land and land under permanent crops etc., and the average prices for the year 1995. These data enabled the derivation of the capital stock in agriculture which is the gross, and the annual change in the latter is taken to reflect investment in agriculture.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Arable land

Arable land is the land under temporary agricultural crops (multiple-cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing or pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens and land temporarily fallow (less than five years). The abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is not included in this category. Data for 'Arable land' are not meant to indicate the amount of land that is potentially cultivable. Data are expressed in 1000 hectares.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Arable and permanent cropland

See arable land and cropland definitions.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Pasture land

Permanent meadows and pastures is the land used permanently (five years or more) to grow herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (wild prairie or grazing land). Data are expressed in 1000 hectares.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Total land area

Land area is the total area of the country excluding area under inland water bodies. Possible variations in the data may be due to updating and revisions of the country data and not necessarily to any change of area

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FILL ME

Pesticide consumption

Data refer to quantities of pesticides applied to crops and seeds in the agriculture sector. Figures are generally expressed in terms of active ingredients. Data are expressed in tonnes (t). However, due to some country reporting practices, the data may be reported by: consumption in formulated product (including diluents and adjuvants); sales; distribution or imports for use in the agricultural sector. In these cases it is specified in the country notes.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Arable land potential

Calculations based on Bruinsma, J. (2011). The resources outlook: by how much do land, water and crop yields need to increase by 2050?, in Looking Ahead in World Food and Agriculture: perspectives to 2050, ed. by Conforti, P. FAO.

Source: Agricultural Development Economics Division

Owner: FAO

Total area equipped for irrigation

Area equipped to provide water (via irrigation) to crops. It includes areas equipped for full/partial control irrigation, equipped low-land areas, and areas equipped for spate irrigation.

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)

Owner: FAO

Water resources, renewable per capita

Total annual internal renewable water resources per inhabitant.

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)

Owner: FAO

Electricity access

There is no single internationally-accepted definition for electricity access. The definition

used covers electricity access at the household level, that is, the number of people who have electricity in their home. It comprises electricity sold commercially, both on-grid and off-grid. It also includes self-generated electricity for those countries where access to electricity has been assessed through surveys by government or government agencies. The data does not capture unauthorised connections. The national, urban and rural electrification rates shown indicate the number of people with electricity access as a percentage of the total population.

Source: World Energy Outlook 2010

Owner: IEA

Labour force participation rates across regions (%)

Labour force participation rate is the proportion of the population ages 15 and older that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) 7th edition

Owner: ILO

Lead time to export, median case (days)

Lead time to export is the median time (the value for 50 percent of shipments) from shipment point to port of loading. Data are from the Logistics Performance Index survey. Respondents provided separate values for the best case (10 percent of shipments) and the median case (50 percent of shipments). The data are exponentiated averages of the logarithm of single value responses and of midpoint values of range responses for the median case.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US\$)

Foreign direct investment are the net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments. This series shows net inflows (new investment inflows less disinvestment) in the reporting economy from foreign investors. Data are in current US dollars.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: IMF and UNCTAD

Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)

Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land) measures the quantity of plant nutrients used per unit of arable land. Fertilizer products cover nitrogenous, potash, and phosphate fertilizers (including ground rock phosphate). Traditional nutrients—animal and plant manures—are not included. For the purpose

of data dissemination, FAO has adopted the concept of a calendar year (January to December). Some countries compile fertilizer data on a calendar year basis, while others are on a split-year basis. Arable land includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Gross capital formation (% of GDP)

Gross capital formation (formerly gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and "work in progress." According to the 1993 UN System of National Accounts (SNA), net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank and OECD

Lead time to import, median case (days)

Lead time to import is the median time (the value for 50 percent of shipments) from port of discharge to arrival at the consignee. Data are from the Logistics Performance Index survey. Respondents provided separate values for the best case (10 percent of shipments) and the median case (50 percent of shipments). The data are exponentiated averages of the logarithm of single value responses and of midpoint values of range responses for the median case.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Lead time to export / import, median case (days)

Lead time to export is the median time (the value for 50 percent of shipments) from shipment point to port of loading. Data are from the Logistics Performance Index survey. Respondents provided separate values for the best case (10 percent of shipments) and the median case (50 percent of shipments). The data are exponentiated averages of the logarithm of single value responses and of midpoint values of range responses for the median case. Lead time to import is the median time (the value for 50 percent of shipments) from port of discharge to arrival at the consignee. Data are from the Logistics Performance Index survey. Respondents provided separate values for the best case (10 percent of shipments) and the median case (50

percent of shipments). The data are exponentiated averages of the logarithm of single value responses and of midpoint values of range responses for the median case.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Quality of infrastructure score

Quality of infrastructure refers to the World Bank's Logistics Performance Index. The overall score reflects perceptions of a country's logistics based on efficiency of customs clearance process, quality of trade- and transport-related infrastructure, ease of arranging competitively priced shipments, quality of logistics services, ability to track and trace consignments, and frequency with which shipments reach the consignee within the scheduled time. The index ranges from 1 to 5, with a higher score representing better performance. Data are from Logistics .

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO

Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO

Employment in agriculture (% of total employment)

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO

Regional employment in agriculture (% of total employment)

Regional employment in agriculture. Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in

kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) 7th edition

Owner: ILO

Share of employment in industry

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Industry corresponds to divisions 2-5 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories C-F (ISIC revision 3) and includes mining and quarrying (including oil production), manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water).

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) 7th edition

Owner: ILO

Labour participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15+)

Labour force participation rate is the proportion of the population ages 15 and older that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO

Net ODA received per capita (current US\$)

Net official development assistance (ODA) per capita consists of disbursements of loans made on concessional terms (net of repayments of principal) and grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC), by multilateral institutions, and by non-DAC countries to promote economic development and welfare in countries and territories in the DAC list of ODA recipients; and is calculated by dividing net ODA received by the midyear population estimate. It includes loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent (calculated at a rate of discount of 10 percent).

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: OECD

Countries in protracted crises

Protracted crises are those environments in which a significant proportion of the population is acutely vulnerable to death, disease and disruption of livelihoods over a prolonged period of time. The governance of these environments is usually very weak, with the state having a limited capacity to respond to, and mitigate, the threats to the population, or provide adequate levels of protection.

Source: Trade and Markets Division

Owner: FAO

Dietary Energy Supply per person

Dietary energy supply per person refers to the amount of food, expressed in kilocalories (kcal) per day, available for each individual in the

total population during the reference period. Caloric content is derived by applying the appropriate food composition factors to the quantities of the commodities. Per person supplies are derived from the total amount of food available for human consumption by dividing total calories by total population actually partaking of the food supplies during the reference period. However, per person figures represent only the average supply available for the population as a whole and do not necessarily indicate what is actually consumed by individuals. The actual food consumption may be lower than the quantity shown as food availability depending on the magnitude of wastage and losses of food in the household, e.g. during storage, in preparation and cooking, as plate-waste or quantities fed to domestic animals and pets, thrown or given away.

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Dietary intake by food item

Calorie intake of food items

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Incidence of undernourishment

Undernourishment refers to the condition of people whose dietary energy consumption is continuously below a minimum dietary energy requirement for maintaining a healthy life and carrying out a light physical activity. The incidence of undernourishment is the number of people referring to those in this condition.

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Percentage of population undernourished

Undernourishment refers to the condition of people whose dietary energy consumption is continuously below a minimum dietary energy requirement for maintaining a healthy life and carrying out a light physical activity. The percentage of population undernourished is the total number of people in each country referring to those in this condition divided by the population of that country.

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Regional percentage of undernourished

Undernourishment refers to the condition of people whose dietary energy consumption is continuously below a minimum dietary energy requirement for maintaining a healthy life and carrying out a light physical activity. The regional percentage of population undernourished is the total number of people in each region referring to those in this condition divided by the population of that region.

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Affordability of food

FAO Food Price Index relative to GDP, showing how much food prices have risen relative to income from the base period 2002-04. Higher (lower) index scores show greater (less) affordability

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Food price inflation

Annual change in the ILO food price indices. The price data for the different items included in the computation of the index are normally weighted in order to take into account the relative importance of each item with respect to total consumption expenditure. In most countries, the indices are computed in a derived form such as weighted arithmetic averages of price relatives for a selected number of representative items between the period under consideration and the base period, using one or other forms of Laspeyres' formula. The number of items and the weights used to compute the index are given according to expenditure group. The term "item" is used here to mean the smallest grouping of goods and services for which a specific weight is given. The source(s) and the reference period of the weights used for the index, e.g. a household expenditure survey, national accounts, etc. If the reference period for the weights differs from the base period of the index, the adjustments made to the weights to take account of the price changes between the two periods are described. See <http://laborsta.ilo.org> for more information.

Source: LABORSTA

Owner: ILO

International food price volatility by food group

The FAO Food Price Index is a measure of the monthly change in international prices of a basket of food commodities. It consists of the average of five commodity group price indices (representing 55 quotations), weighted with the average export shares of each of the groups for 2002-2004. See <http://www.fao.org/worldfoodsituation/wfs-home/foodpricesindex/en/> for more information on sub-index construction.

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Food price volatility (annualized historical volatility)

Annualized historical volatility of the ILO food price indices.

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Food + energy import bills (% GDP)

The annual value of food imported under SITC sections 0 + 22 + 4 plus fuels under SITC section 3, expressed as a ratio of GDP.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT) and UNCTADSTAT

Owner: FAO, UNCTAD

Food import bills

The annual value of food imported under SITC sections 0 + 22 + 4 expressed in current US\$.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT) and UNCTADSTAT

Owner: FAO, UNCTAD

Index of variability of food production

Rolling ten-year window of the coefficient of variation of per capita production index.

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Food self-sufficiency (calories)

The self-sufficiency ratio (SSR) is defined as: $SSR = \text{production} \times 100 / (\text{production} + \text{imports} - \text{exports})$. The SSR can be calculated for individual commodities, groups of commodities of similar nutritional values and, after appropriate conversion of the commodity equations, also for the aggregate of all commodities. In the context of food security, the SSR is often taken to indicate the extent to which a country relies on its own production resources, i.e. the higher the ratio the greater the self-sufficiency. While the SSR can be the appropriate tool when assessing the supply situation for individual commodities, a certain degree of caution should be observed when looking at the overall food situation. In the case, however, where a large part of a country's production of one commodity, e.g. other cereals, is exported, the SSR may be very high but the country may still have to rely heavily on imports of food commodities to feed the population. The self-sufficiency rate (as defined above) cannot be the complement to 100 of the import dependency rate, or vice-versa.

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Months of cereal self-provisioning capacity

Stocks-to-utilization ratios for cereals (wheat, rice and coarse grains), where stocks refer to the carry-over of the preceding national crop season. The ratio is then multiplied by 12 to calculate the number of months of self-provisioning capacity in a given year.

Source: Trade and Markets Division

Owner: FAO

Persons affected by natural disasters

People requiring immediate assistance during a period of emergency, i.e. requiring basic survival needs such as food, water, shelter, sanitation and immediate medical assistance. Appearance of a significant number of cases of an infectious disease introduced in a region or a population that is usually free from that disease. See www.emdat.net Université catholique de Louvain Brussels Belgium.

Source: International Disaster Database: EM-DAT

Owner: OFDA and CRED

Total affected by natural disasters

Sum of (i) injured people suffering from physical injuries, trauma or an illness requiring medical treatment as a direct result of a disaster; (ii) homeless people needing immediate assistance for shelter; and (iii) affected people requiring immediate assistance during a period of emergency; it can also include displaced or evacuated people. See www.emdat.net Université catholique de Louvain Brussels Belgium.

Source: International Disaster Database: EM-DAT

Owner: OFDA and CRED

Multidimensional Poverty Index

An international measure of poverty for 109 developing countries, the MPI complements income-based poverty measures by reflecting the multiple deprivations that people face at the same time. The MPI identifies deprivations across health, education and living standards, and shows the number of people who are multidimensionally poor and the deprivations that they face at the household level.

Source: Alkire, S. Roche, JM. Santos, ME. and Seth, S (November 2011) ophi.qeh.ox.ac.uk

Owner: OPHI

Gender Inequality Index

The Gender Inequality Index is a composite measure reflecting inequality in achievements between women and men in three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market. It varies between zero (when women and men fare equally) and one (when men or women fare poorly compared to the other in all dimensions). The health dimension is measured by two indicators: maternal mortality ratio and the adolescent fertility rate. The empowerment dimension is also measured by two indicators: the share of parliamentary seats held by each sex and by secondary and higher education attainment levels. The labour dimension is measured by women's participation in the work force. The Gender Inequality Index is designed to reveal the extent to which national human development achievements are eroded by gender inequality, and to provide empirical foundations for policy analysis and advocacy efforts.

Source: Human Development Report 2010

Owner: UNDP

Human Development Index (inequality adjusted)

The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of human development. It measures the average achievements in a country in three basic dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, access to knowledge and a decent standard of living. The Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI) adjusts the Human Development Index (HDI) for inequality in distribution of each dimension across the population. The IHDI accounts for inequalities in HDI dimensions by "discounting" each dimension's average value according

to its level of inequality. The IHDI equals the HDI when there is no inequality across people but is less than the HDI as inequality rises. In this sense, the IHDI is the actual level of human development (accounting for this inequality), while the HDI can be viewed as an index of "potential" human development (or the maximum level of HDI) that could be achieved if there was no inequality. The "loss" in potential human development due to inequality is given by the difference between the HDI and the IHDI and can be expressed as a percentage.

Source: Human Development Report 2010

Owner: UNDP

Population of concern

Refugees are individuals recognized under the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees; and also people in a refugee-like situation, such as those who are outside their country or territory of origin and who face protection risks similar to those of refugees, but for whom refugee status has, for practical or other reasons, not been ascertained. Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) are people or groups of individuals who have been forced to leave their homes or places of habitual residence, in particular as a result of, or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural- or human-made disasters, and who have not crossed an international border. Others include Asylum-seekers (persons who have applied for asylum or refugee status, but who have not yet received a final decision on their application), Returned IDPs and refugees, Stateless Persons (individuals not considered as nationals by any State under relevant national laws) and other groups of concern to whom UNHCR has extended its protection and/or assistance services, based on humanitarian or other special grounds. .

Source: Statistical Online Population Database

Owner: UNHCR

Average governance

The Worldwide Governance Indicators project constructs aggregate indicators of six broad dimensions of governance: (i) Voice and Accountability; (ii) Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism; (iii) Government Effectiveness; (iv) Regulatory Quality; (v) Rule of Law; (vi) Control of Corruption. The six aggregate indicators are based on 30 underlying data sources reporting the perceptions of governance of a large number of survey respondents and expert assessments worldwide. Details on the underlying data sources, the aggregation method, and the interpretation of the indicators, can be found in the WGI methodology paper: Daniel Kaufmann, Aart Kraay and Massimo Mastruzzi (2010). "The Worldwide Governance Indicators : A Summary of Methodology, Data and Analytical Issues". World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 5430 http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1682130. .

Source: World Bank

Owner: Worldwide Governance Indicators (WGI) project

Ratio of girls-to-boys out of primary school

Children out of school are the number of primary-school-age children not enrolled in primary or secondary school.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNESCO

School enrolment, primary (% gross)

Gross enrolment ratio is the ratio of total enrolment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education shown. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNESCO

Public spending on education, total (% of GDP)

Public expenditure on education consists of current and capital public expenditure on education includes government spending on educational institutions (both public and private), education administration as well as subsidies for private entities (students/households and other private entities).

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNESCO

Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)

Adult literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who can, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNESCO

Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)

Adult literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who can, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNESCO

Health expenditure, total (% of GDP)

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditure. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: WHO

Improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access)

Access to improved sanitation facilities refers to the percentage of the population with at least adequate access to excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Improved facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets with a sewerage connection. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: WHO and UNCF

Improved water source, rural (% of rural population with access)

Access to an improved water source refers to the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of water from an improved source, such as a household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected well or spring, and rainwater collection. Unimproved sources include vendors, tanker trucks, and unprotected wells and springs. Reasonable access is defined as the availability of at least 20 litres a person a day from a source within one kilometre of the dwelling.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: WHO and UNCF

Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.25 a day (PPP) (% of regional population)

Data are from PovcalNet: the on-line tool for poverty measurement developed by the Development Research Group of the World Bank. See <http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povDuplic.html>.

Source: PovcalNet

Owner: World Bank

Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.25 a day (PPP) (% of population)

Population below US\$1.25 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than US\$1.25 a day at 2005 international prices. As a result of revisions in PPP exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in earlier editions.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Income share held by highest 20%

Percentage share of income or consumption is the share that accrues to subgroups of population indicated by deciles or quintiles. Percentage shares by quintile may not sum to 100 because of rounding.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)

National poverty rate is the percentage of the population living below the national

poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Income share held by lowest 20%

Percentage share of income or consumption is the share that accrues to subgroups of population indicated by deciles or quintiles. Percentage shares by quintile may not sum to 100 because of rounding.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Poverty gap at \$1.25 a day (PPP) (%)

Poverty gap is the mean shortfall from the poverty line (counting the nonpoor as having zero shortfall), expressed as a percentage of the poverty line. This measure reflects the depth of poverty as well as its incidence.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Food aid received

Quantity of food aid that reaches the recipient country during a given period. Quantities exported in Grain Equivalent. The latter is a unit of measurement used as alternative to Actual Ton for cereal-derived products. To convert a product into grain equivalent a commodity specific conversion factor is used. For example if the factor to convert wheat flour into wheat is 1.37, a tonne of wheat flour corresponds to 0.730 tons of wheat (1/1.37).

Source: Food Aid Information System

Owner: WFP

Percentage of adults with low body mass index (BMI)

The indicator of weight adequacy in relation to height of older children, adolescents and adults. It is calculated as weight (kilograms) divided by height (metres), squared. The acceptable range for adults is 18.5 to 24.9, and for children it varies with age.

Source: Global Health Observatory

Owner: WHO

Percentage of adults who are obese

Percentage of adult defined population with a body mass index (BMI) of 25 kg/m² or higher.

Source: Global Health Observatory

Owner: WHO

Percentage of children under 5 who are stunted

Percentage of stunting (height-for-age less than -2 standard deviations of the WHO Child Growth Standards median) among children aged 0-5 years.

Source: Global Health Observatory

Owner: WHO

Percentage of children under 5 who are underweight

Percentage of underweight (weight-for-age less than -2 standard deviations of the WHO Child Growth Standards median) among children aged 0-5 years.

Source: Global Health Observatory

Owner: WHO

Percentage of children under 5 who are wasted

Percentage of wasting (weight-for-height less than -2 standard deviations of the WHO Child Growth Standards median) among children aged 0-5 years.

Source: Global Health Observatory

Owner: WHO

Value of agricultural exports

The value of total agricultural exports, including foodstuffs, feed, live animals, and crude and raw materials

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Major agricultural export

Highest valued commodity exported, in terms of export earnings

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Value of agricultural imports

The value of total agricultural imports, including foodstuffs, feed, live animals, and crude and raw materials

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Major agricultural import

Highest valued commodity imported in terms of import costs

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Bovine meat production

Production of meat from bovine animals including buffalos, fresh, chilled or frozen, with bone in. All data shown relate to total meat production from both commercial and farm slaughter. Data are given in terms of dressed carcass weight, i.e. excluding offals and slaughter fats. .

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Sources of growth in crop production: Yield, Cropping intensity and Area expansion.

Where cropping intensity is the frequency with which crops are harvested from a given area. Therefore, the harvested area expressed as a percentage of the arable area is the cropping intensity.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Exports of food (value)

Value of exports of food in current US\$.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Imports of food (value)

Value of imports of food in current US\$.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Net food trade balance of developing countries including fish

The value of total food net trade (exports-imports).

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Net food trade balance of developing countries excluding fish

The value of total food net trade (exports-imports).

Source: FILL ME

Owner: FILL ME

Index of per capita food production (calories)

Index of per capita food production converted in calorie equivalent. See <http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/Y5022E/y5022e04.htm> for conversion factors.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Gross per capita crop production index number

Gross per capita FAO index of crop production. See *Concepts and methods*.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Gross per capita production index number food

Gross per capita FAO index of food production. See *Concepts and methods*.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Gross per capita livestock production index number

Gross per capita FAO index of livestock production. See *Concepts and methods*.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Gross per capita non-food production index number

Gross per capita FAO index of non-food production. See *Concepts and methods*.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Milk production

The sum of whole fresh milk production from Buffalos, Camels, Cows, Goats and Sheep.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Per capita milk production

Milk production expressed as a ratio of population, i.e. per capita production of milk.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Total meat production

Production of meat from animals, fresh, chilled or frozen, with bone in. All data shown relate to total meat production from both commercial and farm slaughter. Data are given in terms of dressed carcass weight, i.e. excluding offals and slaughter fats. .

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Per capita total meat production

Meat production expressed as a ratio of population, i.e. per capita production of meat .

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Oilcrop productions

Oil-bearing crop production data refer to the actual harvested production from the field, excluding harvesting losses and that part of crop not harvested for any reason. Production therefore includes the quantities of the commodity sold in the market (marketed production) and the quantities consumed or used by the producers (auto-consumption). When the production data available refers to a production period falling into two successive calendar years and it is not possible to allocate the relative production to each of them, it is usual to refer production data to that year into which the bulk of the production falls. Oil-Bearing Crops or Oil Crops include both annual (usually called oilseeds) and perennial plants whose seeds, fruits or mesocarp and nuts are valued mainly for the edible or industrial oils that are extracted from them. They include: Castor oil seed, Coconuts, Cottonseed, Groundnuts, with shell, Hempseed, Jojoba Seeds, Karite Nuts (Sheanuts), Linseed, Melonseed, Mustard seed, Oil palm fruit, Oilseeds, Nes, Olives, Palm kernels, Palm oil, Poppy seed, Rapeseed, Safflower seed, Seed cotton, Sesame seed, Soybeans, Sunflower seed and Tung Nuts.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Oilcrops yield

Harvested production per unit of harvested area for oil-bearing crops. Oil-Bearing Crops or Oil Crops include both annual (usually called oilseeds) and perennial plants whose seeds, fruits or mesocarp and nuts are valued mainly for the edible or industrial oils that are extracted from them. They include: Castor oil seed, Coconuts, Cottonseed, Groundnuts, with shell, Hempseed, Jojoba Seeds, Karite Nuts (Sheanuts), Linseed, Melonseed, Mustard seed, Oil palm fruit, Oilseeds, Nes, Olives, Palm kernels, Palm oil, Poppy seed, Rapeseed, Safflower

seed, Seed cotton, Sesame seed, Soybeans, Sunflower seed and Tung Nuts.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Pigmeat production

Production of meat from domestic or wild pigs (e.g. wild boars), fresh, chilled or frozen, with bone in. All data shown relate to total meat production from both commercial and farm slaughter. Data are given in terms of dressed carcass weight, i.e. excluding offals and slaughter fats.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Poultry meat production

Production of meat from poultry birds, fresh, chilled or frozen, with bone in. All data shown relate to total meat production from both commercial and farm slaughter. Data are given in terms of dressed carcass weight, i.e. excluding offals and slaughter fats. Poultry meat includes Bird meat, nes, Chicken meat, Duck meat, Goose and guinea fowl meat and Turkey meat. .

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Root and tuber crops production

Root and tubers production data refer to the actual harvested production from the field, excluding harvesting losses and that part of crop not harvested for any reason. Production therefore includes the quantities of the commodity sold in the market (marketed production) and the quantities consumed or used by the producers (auto-consumption). When the production data available refers to a production period falling into two successive calendar years and it is not possible to allocate the relative production to each of them, it is usual to refer production data to that year into which the bulk of the production falls. Roots and tubers are plants yielding starchy roots, tubers, rhizomes, corms and stems. They include Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes, Cassava, Yautia (Cocoyam), Taro (Cocoyam), Yams, Roots And Tubers Nes. .

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Sheep and goat meat production

Production of meat from sheep and goats, including kids and lambs, fresh, chilled or frozen, with bone in. All data shown relate to total meat production from both commercial and farm slaughter. Data are given in terms of dressed carcass weight, i.e. excluding offals and slaughter fats.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Production of sugar (raw equivalent)

Production of sugar from sugar crops (cane and beet) expressed in raw equivalent.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Import dependency (calories)

Import dependency ratio (IDR) is defined as: $IDR = \frac{\text{imports} \times 100}{(\text{production} + \text{imports} - \text{exports})}$. The complement of this ratio to 100 would represent that part of the domestic food supply that has been produced in the country itself. However, there is a caveat to be kept in mind: these ratios hold only if imports are mainly used for domestic utilization and are not re-exported.

Source: Statistics Division

Owner: FAO

Aquaculture fish production

Data reported include fish, molluscs and crustaceans and excludes aquatic plants, miscellaneous aquatic animals and pearls and mother of pearls. Aquaculture is the farming of aquatic organisms. Farming implies some form of intervention in the rearing process to enhance production, such as regular stocking, feeding, protection from predators, etc. Farming also implies individual or corporate ownership of the stock being cultivated. For statistical purposes, aquatic organisms which are harvested by an individual or corporate body which has owned them throughout their rearing period contribute to aquaculture, while aquatic organisms which are exploitable by the public as a common property resource, with or without appropriate licenses, are the harvest of fisheries. Output is reported in weight (generally in tonnes of live weight equivalent for aquatic animals).

Source: Fisheries and Aquaculture Department (Fishery and Aquaculture statistics)

Owner: FAO

Capture fish production

Capture fisheries included catches of fish, molluscs and crustaceans and excludes aquatic plants, miscellaneous aquatic animals and pearls and mother of pearls. The statistics comprise reported national data from commercial, industrial and small-scale fisheries, carried out in inland, coastal and high seas fishing areas, but not recreational fishery. The data summarized by FAO represent the live weight equivalent of the landed quantities caught during the annual period covered.

Source: Fisheries and Aquaculture Department (Fishery and Aquaculture statistics)

Owner: FAO

Total fish production

Sum of capture and aquaculture production. Data reported include fish, molluscs and crustaceans and excludes aquatic plants, miscellaneous aquatic animals and pearls and mother of pearls.

Source: Fisheries and Aquaculture Department (Fishery and Aquaculture statistics)

Owner: FAO

Parties to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety

Countries which have deposited instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession with the Depositary of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, assumed by the Secretary General of the United Nations.

Source: www.cbd.int

Owner: Convention on Biological Diversity

Share of feedstocks used in bio-energy production

Estimated shares of commodity globally used in non-food sectors, including industrial renewable materials and bio-energy.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Area under bio-energy crops

The assumed land area required to produce a given annual quantity of biofuel production.

Source: Based on IEA biofuel production data

Owner: FAO

Energy use by agriculture as a share of total energy use

Energy use is indicated by the annual use of energy at farm level by fuel type (GJ/ha), and the energy used to produce mineral fertilisers for agricultural use (GJ/ha), expressed as a ratio of total energy use.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: IEA

Greenhouse gas emissions by agriculture

Greenhouse gas emissions by agriculture: carbon dioxide (CO₂), methane (CH₄) and nitrous oxide (N₂O). Emissions from agricultural transport and energy use are excluded, as these sectors are not defined as part of the agriculture sector by the current IPCC guidance.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: UNFCCC

Contribution of the agricultural sector to total greenhouse gases

Contribution of the agricultural sector to total greenhouse gases: carbon dioxide (CO₂), methane (CH₄) and nitrous oxide (N₂O). Emissions from agricultural transport and energy use are excluded, as these sectors are not defined as part of the agriculture sector by the current IPCC guidance.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: UNFCCC

Production of industrial roundwood

The wood removed (volume of roundwood under bark) for production of goods and services other than energy production (woodfuel). It represents the sum of: sawlogs and veneer logs; pulpwood, round and split; and other industrial roundwood. See <http://www.fao.org/forestry/62283/en/> for further information.

Source: Forestry Department (foresSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Natural fibre production

Figures relate to the total domestic production whether inside or outside the agricultural sector, i.e. it includes non-commercial production and production from kitchen gardens. Unless otherwise indicated, production is reported at the farm level for crop and livestock products (i.e. in the case of crops, excluding harvesting losses) and in terms of live weight for fish items (i.e. the actual ex-water weight at the time of the catch). Natural fibre crops include Agave Fibres Nes, Cotton lint, Fibre Crops Nes, Flax fibre and tow, Hemp Tow Waste, Jute, Manila Fibre (Abaca), Other Bastfibres, Ramie, Seed cotton and Sisal.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Organic agriculture area

Part of the area of the "Permanent crops" exclusively dedicated to organic agriculture (or which is going through the organic conversion process) and managed by applying organic agriculture methods. It is the portion of land area managed (cultivated) or wild harvested in accordance with specific organic standards or technical regulations and that has been inspected and approved by a certification body. Data are from FiBL (Research Institute of Organic Agriculture) and International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements (IFOAM) (2011). Data Tables from the FiBL-IFOAM Survey on Organic Agriculture Worldwide. The Organic World Website (www.organic-world.net) published by the Research Institute of Organic Agriculture (FiBL), Frick, Switzerland. Available at <http://www.organic-world.net/statistics-data-tables.html>.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO-FiBL-IFOAM

Regional organic agriculture area

Part of the area of the "Permanent crops" exclusively dedicated to organic agriculture (or which is going through the organic conversion process) and managed by applying organic agriculture methods. It is the portion of land area managed (cultivated) or wild harvested in accordance with specific organic standards or technical regulations and that has been inspected and approved by a certification body. Data are from FiBL (Research Institute of Organic Agriculture) and International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements (IFOAM) (2011). Data Tables from the FiBL-IFOAM Survey on Organic Agriculture Worldwide. The Organic World Website (www.organic-world.net) published by the Research Institute of Organic Agriculture (FiBL), Frick, Switzerland. Available at <http://www.organic-world.net/statistics-data-tables.html>

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO-FiBL-IFOAM

Organic agriculture (share of total area)

Organic agriculture area expressed as share of total area. Data are from FiBL (Research

Institute of Organic Agriculture) and International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements (IFOAM) (2011). Data Tables from the FiBL-IFOAM Survey on Organic Agriculture Worldwide. The Organic World Website (www.organic-world.net) published by the Research Institute of Organic Agriculture (FiBL), Frick, Switzerland. Available at <http://www.organic-world.net/statistics-data-tables.html>.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO-FiBL-IFOAM

Production of recovered paper

Waste and scraps of paper or paperboard that have been collected for re-use as a raw material for the manufacture of paper and paperboard. It includes: paper and paperboard that has been used for its original purpose and residues from paper and paperboard production. See <http://www.fao.org/forestry/62283/en/> for further information.

Source: Forestry Department (foresSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Cereal crop production

Cereal crop production data refer to the actual harvested production from the field, excluding harvesting losses and that part of crop not harvested for any reason. Production therefore includes the quantities of the commodity sold in the market (marketed production) and the quantities consumed or used by the producers (auto-consumption). When the production data available refers to a production period falling into two successive calendar years and it is not possible to allocate the relative production to each of them, it is usual to refer production data to that year into which the bulk of the production falls. Cereals include Wheat, Rice Paddy, Barley, Maize, Popcorn, Rye, Oats, Millets, Sorghum, Buckwheat, Quinoa, Fonio, Triticale, Canary Seed, Mixed Grain and Cereals Nes.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Long-term cereal yield variability

Harvested production per unit of harvested area for cereals. Cereals include Wheat, Paddy Rice, Barley, Maize, Popcorn, Rye, Oats, Millet, Sorghum, Buckwheat, Quinoa, Fonio, Triticale, Canary seed, Mixed grain and Cereals, nes.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Land use change: cropland

Change in arable land and permanent crops, where this land category is the sum of areas under "Arable land" and "Permanent crops".

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Land use change: pasture

Change in forest land, where such land spans more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 meters and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds

in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Land use change: forestry

Change in permanent meadows and pastures, where such land is used permanently (five years or more) to grow herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (wild prairie or grazing land).

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Average annual rate of deforestation

Rate of net loss of forest area.

Source: Global Forest Resources Assessment 2010

Owner: FAO

Forest area

Land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 meters and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

Source: Global Forest Resources Assessment 2010

Owner: FAO

Average soil quality

Carbon content in the topsoil, average - Percentage in weight (%). Soils with organic carbon content less than 1% in weight are generally affected by soil degradation processes and erosion. On the other hand, soils with 1-10% organic carbon content have high agricultural value. .

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO, IIASA, ISRIC, ISSCAS, and JRC: Harmonized World Soil Database

Total water withdrawal per capita (m³/inhab/yr)

Total annual amount of water withdrawn per capita.

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)

Owner: FAO

Agricultural water withdrawal

Annual quantity of water withdrawn for irrigation, livestock and aquaculture purposes. It includes renewable freshwater resources as well as over-abstraction of renewable groundwater or withdrawal of fossil groundwater, use of agricultural drainage water, (treated) wastewater and desalinated water. .

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)

Owner: FAO

Share of freshwater resources withdrawn by agriculture

Water withdrawn for irrigation in a given year, expressed in percent of the total actual renewable water resources (TRWR_actual). This parameter is an indication of the pressure on the renewable water resources caused by irrigation.

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)

Owner: FAO

Saline soils

Saline soils are those which have an electrical conductivity of the saturation soil extract of more than 4 dS/m at 25°C. This value is generally used the world over although the terminology committee of the Soil Science Society of America has lowered the boundary between saline and non-saline soils to 2 dS/m in the saturation extract. Soluble salts most commonly present are the chlorides and sulphates of sodium, calcium and magnesium. Nitrates may be present in appreciable quantities only rarely. Sodium and chloride are by far the most dominant ions, particularly in highly saline soils, although calcium and magnesium are usually present in sufficient quantities to meet the nutritional needs of crops. Many saline soils contain appreciable quantities of gypsum (CaSO₄, 2H₂O) in the profile. Soluble carbonates are always absent. The pH value of the saturated soil paste is always less than 8.2 and more often near neutrality.

Source: Natural Resources and Environment Department

Owner: FAO

Biofuel production

Sum of ethanol and biodiesel production, reported in kilotonne of oil equivalent.

Source: Energy Balances of OECD Countries and Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, 2011 editions

Owner: IEA

CO₂ concentration

Data are reported as a dry air mole fraction defined as the number of molecules of carbon dioxide divided by the number of all molecules in air, including CO₂ itself, after water vapour has been removed. The mole fraction is expressed as parts per million (ppm).

Source: Global Climate Change: key indicators

Owner: NASA

Global surface temperature (current)

The global surface temperature is an estimate of the global mean surface air temperature. However, for changes over time, only anomalies, as departures from a climatology, are used, most commonly based on the area weighted global average of the sea surface temperature anomaly and land surface air temperature anomaly.

Source: IPCC Data Distribution Centre

Owner: IPCC

Genetically modified plants

Genetically modified (GM) crops that have been approved as shown in the ISAAA Approval Database. According to the ISAAA, they include species for commercialization and planting and/or for import for food and feed use. Entries in the database are sourced principally from Biotechnology Clearing House of approving countries and from country regulatory websites. See <http://www.isaaa.org/> for further information. In the absence of verification, FAO does not necessarily endorse these data.

Source: Clive James, Global Status of Commercialized Biotech and GM Crops: 2010

Owner: International Service for the Acquisition of Agri-biotech Applications (ISAAA)

Area under GM crops (time series of economic regions)

Data refer to the area from which genetically modified (GM) crops are gathered. See <http://www.isaaa.org/> for further information. In the absence of verification, FAO does not necessarily endorse these data.

Source: Clive James, Global Status of Commercialized Biotech and GM Crops: 2010

Owner: International Service for the Acquisition of Agri-biotech Applications (ISAAA)

Area under GM crops (current)

Data refer to the regions from which genetically modified (GM) crops are gathered. See <http://www.isaaa.org/> for further information. In the absence of verification, FAO does not necessarily endorse these data.

Source: Clive James, Global Status of Commercialized Biotech and GM Crops: 2010

Owner: International Service for the Acquisition of Agri-biotech Applications (ISAAA)

Sahel rainfall anomalies

The Sahel is the ecoclimatic and biogeographic zone of transition between the Sahara desert in the North and the Sudanian Savannas in the south, covering from (west to east) Senegal, southern Mauritania, Mali, Burkina Faso, southern Algeria, Niger, northern Nigeria, Chad, Sudan (including Darfur and the southern part of Sudan), northern Ethiopia and Eritrea. The Sahel rainy season is centered on June through October, and the means are taken for those months. Documentation of the Sahel precipitation climatology, and additional analyses of the variability are provided on <http://jisao.washington.edu/data/sahel/>.

Source: JISAO data (<http://jisao.washington.edu/data/sahel/>)

Owner: Joint Institute for the Study of the Atmosphere and Ocean (JISAO)

Fish species, threatened

Fish species are based on Froese, R. and Pauly, D. (eds). 2008. Threatened species are the number of species classified by the IUCN as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: FishBase database, www.fishbase.org

Mammal species, threatened

Mammal species are mammals excluding whales and porpoises. Threatened species are the number of species classified by the IUCN as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNEP, World Conservation Monitoring Centre and International Union for Conservation of Nature

Plant species (higher), threatened

Higher plants are native vascular plant species. Threatened species are the number of species classified by the IUCN as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNEP, World Conservation Monitoring Centre and International Union for Conservation of Nature

Nationally protected areas (% of total area)

Nationally protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1000 hectares that are designated as scientific reserves with limited public access, national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves or wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes, and areas managed mainly for sustainable use. Marine areas, unclassified areas, and littoral (intertidal) areas are not included. The data also do not include sites protected under local or provincial law.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNEP, World Conservation Monitoring Centre and International Union for Conservation of Nature

Methane emissions (kt of CO₂ equivalent)

Methane emissions are those stemming from human activities such as agriculture and from industrial methane production.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: IEA

Agricultural methane emissions, total

Agricultural methane emissions are emissions from animals, animal waste, rice production, agricultural waste burning (nonenergy, on-site), and savannah burning.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: IEA

Agricultural nitrous oxide emissions, total

Agricultural nitrous oxide emissions are emissions produced through fertilizer use (synthetic and animal manure), animal waste management, agricultural waste burning (nonenergy, on-site), and savannah burning.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: IEA

Pollution by industry in total BOD emissions

Industry shares of emissions of organic water pollutants refer to emissions from manufacturing activities as defined by two-digit divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), revision 2: food and beverages (31), textiles (32), wood (33), paper and pulp (34). Emissions of organic water pollutants are measured by biochemical oxygen demand, which refers to the amount of oxygen that bacteria in water will consume in breaking down waste. This is a standard water-treatment test for the presence of organic pollutants.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Agricultural pollution

Methane and nitrous oxide emissions from agriculture

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: IEA

The FAO Statistical Pocketbook is a new product belonging to a family of revamped statistical products from the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Like its parent publication – The FAO Statistical Yearbook – it presents a visual synthesis of the key trends and factors shaping the global food and agricultural landscape and their interplay with broader environmental, social and economic dimensions, especially poverty and food security. In addition, the Pocketbook provides comprehensive country profiles based on this landscape.

The Pocketbook serves as a rapid and highly accessible reference point on the state of world food and agriculture for policy-makers, donor agencies, researchers and analysts as well as the general public.

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