

FOREST FINANCE

Contribution of the forestry sector to national economies, 1990-2006

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CONTRIBUTION OF THE FORESTRY SECTOR TO NATIONAL ECONOMIES, 1990-2006

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ABSTRACT

This paper is an update of a recent FAO study published in 2004. It presents information about the contribution of the forestry sector to national economies at the global, regional and country levels. The paper provides figures for total employment, value-added (1990-2006) and export earnings (1990-2007) in the sector, as well as information about trends in productivity. The figures include a mixture of statistics taken from published official sources and FAO estimates. Unfortunately, statistics are not available for many countries or for activities in the informal sector, so these figures must be treated with some caution. However, the figures probably give a reasonable indication of the importance of the sector at the global and regional level and highlight broad changes over time. They also show some of the main differences and changes in the structure of the sector between different countries and regions.

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMTRADE	United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FAOSTAT	FAO's online statistical database
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
ILO	International Labour Organization
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
m ³	cubic metres
MCPFE	Ministerial Conference on the Protection of Forests in Europe
NAICS	North American Industry Classification System
NACE	Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community
NWFPs	Non-wood forest products
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
UN	United Nations
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
USD	United States Dollars
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The contribution of the forestry sector to national economies is one dimension of sustainable forest management and information about this is needed to monitor progress in this respect. The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) is frequently asked for this information, so this study was commissioned to provide updated information about this topic. The work involved three main activities: the collection of statistics from published national and international sources; the estimation of missing data points (in order to complete the dataset so that regional and global totals could be produced); and analysis of the dataset.

The study covers the following three economic indicators: employment in the sector; value-added (i.e. the forestry sector's contribution to GDP); and the value of forest products exports and imports (i.e. the sector's contribution to trade balances). The objectives of the study were to produce a consistent and comparable dataset on forestry sector employment, value-added and the value of trade for every country and territory in the World, to examine the quality and amount of published data on this subject and to describe and comment on the trends in these indicators. The database that was produced can be freely obtained from FAO (e-mail: arvydas.lebedys@fao.org or adrian.whiteman@fao.org).

In spite of improved data availability in recent years, two major limitations remain in relation to collected statistics. First, many countries do not publish statistics about employment and value-added in the forestry sector or, where they do, they are often not in sufficient detail. A second problem is that informal forestry sector activities (e.g. production of woodfuel and non-wood forest products) are often not recorded in official statistics and, where they are, the measurement of employment and value-added in these activities may not be very reliable.

It was decided in this study to deliberately exclude all informal forestry sector activities from the analysis. In many developing countries, these activities are significant, so it is very important to note that this study presents information about the economic contribution of the “visible” or “formal” forestry sector. Therefore, the following figures are an underestimate of the total contribution of the sector to national economies.

Availability and quality of data

Detailed statistics on the total value of forest products trade were available for almost all countries and territories over the period 1990 to 2007. This is because FAO collects this information from countries every year.

For updating the databases on employment and value-added used in the previous FAO study (2004a), three main databases were consulted:

- The Industrial Statistics Database of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO). This includes statistics about employment and value-added in the wood industry and pulp and paper industry, but it does not cover forestry activities.
- LABORSTA database of the International Labour Organization (ILO) on paid employment in manufacturing. This includes employment statistics for wood industry, pulp and paper industry.

- The National Accounts Statistics compiled each year by the United Nations (UN). These include statistics on value-added for every country in the World, but they often do not go into sufficient detail to identify forestry sector activities.

In addition to these sources, information on employment and value-added was collected from national statistical reports (on forestry and national income accounts) and from other statistical studies commissioned by FAO.

Official statistics on employment in forestry were obtained for 49 countries each year (on average). For the wood industry and pulp and paper industry, official statistics were obtained for 109 and 106 countries respectively (on average each year). Official statistics on value-added in forestry activities were obtained for 111 countries each year (on average). For the wood industry and pulp and paper industry, official statistics were obtained for 97 and 92 countries respectively (on average each year).

As might be expected, at the regional level, the availability of statistics was generally better for developed regions (i.e. Northern America, Western Europe and the Developed Asia-Pacific region) than for developing regions. In addition, the availability of value-added statistics was slightly better than the availability of employment statistics (particularly in developing regions). It was difficult to assess the quality of the available statistics, but one issue that was identified was the problem of measuring employment numbers. It is suspected that many countries do not convert employment statistics to full-time equivalents. As already noted above, the main problem with the available statistics is that most published statistics probably do not include informal activities in the sector.

Although the absolute number of countries where statistics could be obtained is quite low, it should be noted that these countries account for the majority of the global forest area and production of forest products (i.e. over 90 percent). For countries where official statistics were not available (mostly developing countries) a variety of techniques were used to estimate missing data points from what little data was available. The figures presented here probably give a reasonable indication of the employment, value-added and international trade in the forestry sector at the global and regional levels, but the presence of many FAO estimates at the country level should be noted and these figures should be treated with caution.

Main results

Employment. Total employment in the (formal) forestry sector increased by about 15 percent over the last 15 years, from 15.7 million in 1990 to 13.7 million in 2006. At the global level, employment is divided roughly equally between forestry activities, the wood industry and the pulp and paper industry. However, at the regional level, forestry activities are relatively more important than processing activities in developing regions.

Labour productivity (i.e. the amount of output per employee) increased by about 40 percent over the last 15 years and remains higher in developed regions than in developing regions. Furthermore, labour productivity has increased in all three sub-sectors and in most regions.

At the global level, the forestry sector currently employs about 0.4 percent of the total labour force and this figure has fallen during the period 1990 to 2006. The contribution of the forestry sector to total employment is generally higher in the developed regions and Eastern

Europe than in developing regions. This is largely due to the significant numbers of people employed in the processing sector.

Value-added. Total gross value-added in the (formal) forestry sector has not changed much during the period 1990 to 2006, with an average value of USD 438 billion per year (in real terms) and annual figures within +/- five percent of this average. In 2006, total gross value-added in the forestry sector amounted to USD 468 billion.

Among the three sub-sectors, the pulp and paper industry makes the largest contribution to GDP, accounting for almost half of the total gross value-added in the forestry sector. The wood industry is the next largest contributor, with a 30 percent share of the total, while forestry activities account for the remaining 25 percent of gross value-added in the forestry sector. This distribution of the value-added across sub-sectors remained stable in the 1990s but the share of the pulp and paper industry has been declining in recent years.

At the regional level, the majority of global value-added in the forestry sector occurs in the three developed regions. This is largely due to the high levels of value-added achieved in the forest processing sectors in these regions (i.e. these three regions accounted for about 70 percent of the global value-added in the wood industry and the pulp and paper industry in 2006). However, these shares have fallen in recent years, as value-added in the forestry sector has increased in the Latin America and the Caribbean and Developing Asia-Pacific regions.

Value-added per unit of output has generally increased or remained about the same in the forestry and wood industry sub-sectors, but has declined in the pulp and paper industry (due to falling real products prices). The major exceptions to this are Western Europe and the Developed Asia-Pacific regions, where value-added per unit of output has declined in the forestry and wood industry sub-sectors, due to increased competition from neighbouring regions.

Value-added per unit of output in the forestry sub-sector is lower in developed regions than in developing regions (due to lower average roundwood prices). In general, the reverse is true in the processing sectors. However, the value-added per employee is far higher in developed regions than in developing regions in all sub-sectors.

During the 15 years, the contribution of the forestry sector to GDP has declined from just under 1.4 percent in 1990 to just over 1.0 percent in 2006. This decline has occurred because the global economy has expanded (i.e. global GDP has increased by 60 percent over the period) while value-added in the forestry sector has increased by only 10 percent. At the regional level, all regions display this downward trend.

Trade. The real value of forest products exports rose by nearly 100 percent over the period to reach a level of USD 330 billion in 2007. Furthermore, international trade in forest products has generally expanded at similar rates in both developed and developing countries.

At the regional level, exports of forest products are dominated by the three developed regions. For example, in 2007, Western Europe and Northern America together accounted for about 65 percent of global forest products exports, followed by the Developing Asia-Pacific region (with a 15 percent share) and Eastern Europe (with 10 percent share). Furthermore, most international trade in forest products is either trade between these three regions or between countries within each of these regions.

Despite the rapid growth in international trade, the growth in forest products trade has been less than the growth of trade in other merchandise goods. Therefore, the share of forest products in total merchandise exports declined from 3.5 percent in 1990 to 2.4 percent in 2007. This downward trend also appears in all regions except Latin America and the Caribbean.

Conclusions

The analysis of the trends in employment, value-added and trade show some interesting and important differences between regions in terms of their levels of development in the forestry sector.

First, in Sub-Saharan Africa, there have been some improvements in the sector, with increased employment, value-added and exports from the sector over the 1990s. However, after 2000 employment and exports declined and only value-added continued to grow in this region. One country - South Africa - accounts for a large proportion of these improvements. Generally, the forestry sector in Africa does not perform well compared with other regions. For example, Sub-Saharan Africa accounts for about 16 percent of the global forest area, but only two to three percent of global value-added and exports. Furthermore, the level of value-added and exports per employee is well below the global average. The structure of the forestry sector in Africa (i.e. the predominance of forestry activities compared to forest processing activities) suggests that Africa still suffers from a significant lack of industrialisation and general development, due to a variety of political, economic and structural problems. Addressing these problems is likely to remain a concern for policymakers in this region for many years to come.

At the other end of the scale, the three developed regions (Northern America, Western Europe and the Developed Asia-Pacific region) account for about 25 percent of global employment and the majority (about 65 percent) of global value-added and forest products exports. As would be expected, for almost all measures of productivity (e.g. production, value-added or exports per m³/tonne, per hectare of forest or per employee), the forestry sector in these three regions performs at a level that is well above the global average.

However, it is interesting to note that, in terms of the trends in these figures, only exports have grown in all three regions (and they fell after 2000 in Northern America). Employment is declining continuously, largely due to the substitution of capital for labour. The disturbing trend is that value-added is shrinking in Northern America, Japan and most countries in Western Europe. This is due to increasing competition in neighbouring regions, which may cause some structural changes and changes in trade flows in the future. Policymakers and the forest industry in these countries would be well advised to reassess their competitive strengths and advantages in view of the historical changes in these figures and the likely changes in the future.

Eastern Europe presents a very interesting situation that has arisen due to the profound social, political and economic changes that have taken place in this region during the 1990s. Forestry sector employment has fallen, but is still relatively high given the overall size of the forestry sector in this region. Exports are significant and have increased dramatically over the last 15 years. The main problem in this region is that the level of value-added in the sector is

comparatively low and has fallen significantly during the past decade (although it has started to rise again in recent years).

A comparison of the figures for employment, value-added and trade suggest that there is substantial potential for development of the forestry sector in this region. However, there is also a significant need for investment in new technology, improved marketing and an upgrading of human resources. The challenge for policymakers and the forest industry in this region will be to assess whether to follow the development model of the developed regions (i.e. substituting capital for labour) or to pursue expansion of the sector on all fronts.

Latin America and the Caribbean and the Developing Asia-Pacific region are the two regions where the forestry sector has expanded on all fronts. In these two regions, forestry sector employment, value-added and trade have all expanded significantly over the last 15 years. This expansion has been driven by many factors, including: an abundance of cheap skilled labour; relatively abundant forest resources; a high rate of economic growth; specific policies to encourage development and investment in the sector; and more general improvements in the investment climate.

Many of these countries have made the transition from having a forestry sector that is largely focused on the production of roundwood and simple processed products to one where a diversified range of products are produced and marketed at a global scale. The measures of productivity in these countries are constantly improving are certainly higher than the average for all developing countries. The challenge for these countries will be to maintain this momentum while, at the same time, reducing the pressure on their forest resources. Already, many countries have started to do this with significant forest plantation programmes to guarantee future wood supplies.

Lastly, the figures show that the forestry sector in North Africa, Western and Central Asia accounts for only a small fraction of global employment, value-added and exports. Negligible forest resources limit the development of the whole sector and most of demand is met through imports. It seems likely that the development of secondary processing and paper industry may partly reduce the growing dependence on imports of forest products in this region.

A final general observation from this analysis is that value-added in the forestry sector has not increased rapidly except in a few countries where development of the sector has been of specific national development priority. Very few countries have focused on the development of the forestry sector, preferring instead to promote the development of other sectors. Thus, it is generally the case that the forestry sector has been left behind, particularly in rapidly growing economies. Furthermore, this suggests that the forestry sector is not a major driving force for economic growth and development except in specific circumstances.

The above comments are generalised and there are many differences between countries in each of the regions. The detailed tables presented in Annex show how important the forestry sector is in many relatively small countries. It is hoped that the detailed figures and references presented in Annex 2 can be used as a starting point for more in-depth analyses of forestry sector developments at the level of individual countries. Also, further work on the contribution of informal forestry sector activities would give a better and more balanced picture of the importance of the sector at the global, regional and country level.

INTRODUCTION

The contribution of the forestry sector to national economies is one dimension of sustainable forest management¹ and information about this is needed to monitor progress in this respect. In countries and regions where the contribution to national economies is high, this information can be used to gain the attention of important policy makers. It can also be used to respond to the general perception that the sector is relatively unimportant and to highlight the contribution of the sector to poverty alleviation.

The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) is frequently asked for information about the economic importance of the forestry sector by policy makers and others with an interest in the sector. Previous work on this subject at the global level was published four years ago (FAO, 2004a) and that study gained recognition and was widely quoted.

Because of the interest in this subject and significant changes taking place in the forestry sector since 2000, it was decided to update the previous study using the same methodology. The work on this study was started in mid-2008 and completed by end-2008. The work involved three main activities: the collection and collation of statistics from published national and international sources; the estimation of missing data points (in order to complete the dataset so that regional and global totals could be produced); and analysis of the dataset.

Scope and objectives of the study

The scope of this study covers the following three economic indicators: employment in the sector; value-added (i.e. the forestry sector's contribution to GDP); and the value of forest products exports and imports (i.e. the sector's contribution to trade balances).

The scope of the “forestry sector” was defined as including the following sub-sectors: forestry (ISIC Division 02), wood industry (ISIC Division 20) and the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21).² The detailed definition of each of these sub-sectors is broadly comparable to the production and trade statistics compiled each year by FAO and presented in the FAOSTAT database (<http://faostat.fao.org>).

In addition, statistics for the furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610) were also collected, although they have not been included in the total for the forestry sector and no effort was made to estimate missing data points in this part of the dataset.

The objectives of the study were to update a consistent and comparable dataset on forestry sector employment, value-added and the value of trade for every country and territory in the World, to examine the quality and amount of published data on this subject and to describe and comment on the trends in these indicators.

¹ For example, economic indicators are one component of criteria and indicators for sustainable forest management.

² In most national statistics, economic activities are divided into different sectors and sub-sectors (e.g. agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, construction, etc.). The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) is a classification system that is used to ensure comparability between different countries and was the classification system used as the basis for most of this analysis.

The dataset covers all of the major countries and territories in the World and presents data for every year from 1990 to 2006 (2007 for export and import). This data has been stored in a computer database, which may be improved and updated. The database can be freely obtained from FAO (e-mail: arvydas.lebedys@fao.org or adrian.whiteman@fao.org).

Limitations of the study

The compilation of the dataset revealed a number of constraints and limitations, mostly related to the quality and availability of published statistics (especially from developing countries). For example, no published statistics were available at all for several countries and estimates had to be produced for the whole of the period 1990 to 2006.

The methodology used to produce these estimates is explained in the next section of this report and it is believed that the regional and global totals probably give a reasonable indication of the true magnitude of the indicators at this scale. However, at the level of individual countries, the presence of FAO estimates (rather than published statistics) should be noted and these estimates should be treated with caution.

Another limitation examined in the report is the problem of underestimation, especially with respect to the generation of employment and value-added in informal activities such as the collection of woodfuel and non-wood forest products. For many developing countries, these activities are significant and it is suspected that the contribution of these activities is not captured in published statistics. Therefore, it is probably correct to state that the figures presented here only represent activities in the “*formal*” forestry sector. This is a very serious limitation of this study, which may be examined in a future study on this topic.

Structure of the report

The rest of this report is divided into two major sections, followed by a short section presenting a summary and the conclusions of the study. The next section describes the terminology, data sources and methodology used in the study. The section after this presents the data at the global and regional levels and the analysis of the historical trends in the data. This section is further subdivided into three sub-sections covering employment, value-added and trade. Two annexes present a list of references used as sources of information for each country and detailed information for each country.

DATA SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY

Data sources and methodology used in this study are the same as in previous study (FAO, 2004a³). This chapter highlights the main points and the differences from the previous work.

Terminology, definitions and measurement units

In order to compare and combine data from different sources, it is important to use statistics that are collected using comparable terminology, definitions and measurement units. The following text describes the definition of the forestry sector used in this study, explains some important issues related to the measurement of employment, value-added and trade and presents the regions used in the study.

Definition of the forestry sector

There is no commonly agreed definition of the forestry sector. Ideally, the sector should be defined to include all economic activities that mostly depend on the production of goods and services from forests. This would include commercial activities that are dependent on the production of wood fibre (i.e. production of industrial roundwood, woodfuel and charcoal; sawnwood and wood based panels; pulp and paper; and wooden furniture). It would also include activities such as the commercial production and processing of non-wood forest products and the subsistence use of forest products. It could even include economic activities related to production of forest services (although it would be difficult to determine exactly which activities are really dependent on forest services).

The text above gives a broad and inclusive definition of the forestry sector, but a narrower and less precise definition of the sector had to be used in this study. This was due to limitations such as the availability of published statistics and the definitions already used in the compilation of those statistics.

Employment and value-added. In most countries, statistics on employment and value-added are two important components of a broad range of macroeconomic statistics that are collected to monitor trends in the economy. These statistics are usually collected by national statistical offices (rather than sectoral agencies such as forestry administrations), so they are classified using classification systems that are structured according to the type of economic activity rather than the type of product produced by each sector.

Some countries use their own macroeconomic classification systems (see below), but many use the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC). This classification system is maintained by the United Nations (UN) and is periodically revised by the UN with the agreement of member nations.

³ Available online at: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/007/ad493e/ad493e00.htm>

The version of the ISIC used for most of the period 1990 to 2006 (ISIC Revisions 3.0 and 3.1) includes three sub-sectors (called Divisions in the ISIC) that clearly fall within the definition of the forestry sector given above. These are:

- ISIC Division 02 (forestry, logging and related service activities);
- ISIC Division 20 (manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials); and
- ISIC Division 21 (manufacture of paper and paper products).

In addition to these three Divisions, forest dependent activities also appear as part of other sub-sectors (i.e. Classes) in the ISIC, e.g. manufacture of furniture, manufacture of agricultural and forestry machinery, printing, transport, wholesale and retail trade, private household and recreational activities and others. All these activities generate employment and value-added, however, it is not possible to distinguish between forest dependent activities and other activities within these sub-sectors. Therefore, for the statistics on employment and value-added presented later on in this report, the forestry sector was simply defined as the sum of ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21.⁴ (For brevity, these three sub-sectors or Divisions are referred to as “*forestry*”, the “*wood industry*” and the “*pulp and paper industry*” hereafter, while the combination of all three sub-sectors is referred to as the “*forestry sector*”).

In addition to the ISIC, some countries also use their own national (or regional) classifications of economic activities (e.g. the North American Industry Classification System or NAICS and the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community or NACE). These classification systems are slightly different to the ISIC in terms of their structure and their definitions of each sector. However, the differences are generally quite small and protocols exist for translating statistics from these classification systems to the ISIC structure. Furthermore, comparison of the different classifications showed that there is very little difference in the definitions of forestry sector activities.

Wherever possible, this study presents statistics that have been published using the ISIC Revision 3.0. However, in some cases, statistics collected using the ISIC Revision 3.0 were only available for a few years, compared to a complete set of statistics (i.e. for the whole of the period 1990 to 2006) collected using a national classification system. In such cases (e.g. Canada, USA), the latter statistics have been presented to ensure consistency and comparability over time.

The previous text has highlighted some of the complexity of the issues concerning the definition of the forestry sector and the difficulties of identifying the sector within the most common classification systems currently used to monitor economic activities. The approach taken in this study was to use a fairly simple and restrictive definition of the sector. Therefore, it should be noted that the figures presented later on are probably a minimum estimate of the importance of the sector, particularly in countries where informal forestry sector activities are significant.

⁴ This definition matches the definition of the forest sector approved by the Ministerial Conference on the Protection of Forests in Europe (MCPFE, 2002), which has been used to develop improved Pan-European indicators for sustainable forest management.

Trade. The forest products statistics compiled and disseminated by FAO include the following: roundwood; wood chips, residues and charcoal; solid wood products (sawnwood and wood based panels); and pulp and paper. Statistics are available for the value of international trade (imports and exports) in these products for every country and territory in the World over the period 1961 and 2007. In addition, FAO recently started collection of trade data on further processed wood and paper products (further processed products like wooden furniture, paper products ready for use, etc.). UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE) publishes export and import data of all commodities for countries from 1962 onwards.

Statistics from FAOSTAT and COMTRADE were collated to produce datasets of forest products from three sub-sectors:

- Forestry (roundwood and non-wood forest products (NWFPs)⁵);
- Wood industry (sawnwood, wood-based panels, wood chips and residues, charcoal and further processed wood products excluding furniture⁶); and
- Pulp and paper industry (pulp, recovered paper, paper, and further processed paper products excluding printed articles⁷).

For the statistics on export and import presented later on in this report, forest products were simply defined as the sum of the products from the three sub-sectors mentioned above. (For brevity, they are referred to as “*forestry products*”, the “*wood industry products*” and the “*pulp and paper industry products*” hereafter, while the combination of all three sub-sectors is referred to as the “*forest products*”).

It should be noted that the industries that produce these products do not exactly match the definitions used in the ISIC. Firstly, charcoal production (outside of the forest) is one of a number of activities under Class 2411 in ISIC.⁸ The overwhelming majority of global charcoal production occurs in developing countries, where it is nearly all produced in the forest, but large scale production for export is probably produced in factories (and, therefore, would fall under ISIC Class 2411). Charcoal is listed under wood industry products in the analysis of forest products trade in this report. A second difference arises because the FAOSTAT trade statistics include trade in recovered paper, which is not included as an activity of the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21).

Definition and measurement of employment, value-added and trade

Employment. Official forestry sector employment statistics rarely define the measurement units used. There is a lot of part-time employment and seasonal employment in forests. In addition, informal employment and subsistence activities are significant in the forestry sector in developing countries. The latter is often missing from official employment statistics and

⁵ Include 23 commodities of NWFPs, see Note in Annex 2 Table 13 (source: FAO, 2005 p.15)

⁶ See full list of commodities in Note of Annex 2 Table 14

⁷ See full list of commodities in Note of Annex 2 Table 15

⁸ Charcoal production in the forest is included in ISIC Revision 3.0 under Class 0200, but the definition of Class 2411 (Manufacture of basic chemicals, except fertilizers and nitrogen compounds) also includes manufacturing of charcoal from the distillation of wood.

some of the published statistics collected for this study gave figures that seemed very high (suggesting that some of this employment was part-time). On the other hand, annual industrial censuses in countries often exclude small enterprises and do not provide full picture. For example, 87 percent of manufacturing jobs in India are with companies that employ fewer than ten people (EIU, 2008), while annual survey of industries provide statistics for factories employing 20 or more workers (UNIDO, 2008)

Problems such as these make it very difficult to compare between countries. Therefore, wherever possible, employment statistics measured in full-time equivalents were collected (or published statistics were converted to full-time equivalents if that was possible). The problem of employment in the informal and subsistence sectors could not be addressed in the study.

The employment figures presented in this report should be treated as figures for the “*visible*” or “*formal*” employment in the sector. For developed countries, this is likely to include all of the activities included in ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21. For developing countries, it is likely to include activities in ISIC Divisions 20 and 21 (wood industry and the pulp and paper industry) plus employment in industrial roundwood production (i.e. only part of ISIC Division 02, excluding woodfuel and charcoal production activities that are probably not captured in official employment statistics).

These figures are likely to be a vast underestimate of the true levels of employment in the forestry sector. For example, according to the International Labour Organization (ILO, 2001a), formal employment only accounts for about one-third of the total employment in the forestry sector.

This study also presents figures about the importance of the forestry sector to total employment. This is measured as the proportion (in percent) of the total economically active population employed in the forestry sector. The total economically active population⁹ refers to the number of all employed and unemployed persons (including those seeking work for the first time). It covers employers, self-employed workers, salaried employees, wage earners, unpaid workers assisting in a family farm or business operation, members of producers' cooperatives and members of the armed forces (FAO, 2008a).

Value-added. Gross value-added is a measure of the contribution to GDP made by an individual producer, industry or sector. The sum of value-added across all sectors is roughly the same as total GDP (indeed, calculating and adding together the value-added in all individual sectors is one methodology used to calculate total GDP and is called production approach).

In many countries, GDP is estimated using the production approach, so it was quite easy to obtain statistics for value-added in the forestry sector for countries that had published national income accounts. However, for a number of countries (especially developing countries) the availability of national income accounts was limited or the only statistics available were quite old. In such cases, a variety of methods were used to produce estimates to complete the dataset (see below).

Most national income accounts presented statistics for each sector that showed the gross value-added at basic prices or factor cost. Value-added at basic prices or factor cost are quite

⁹ This is also called the labour force.

similar, so data collection focused on obtaining statistics for value-added calculated by these methods rather than statistics calculated using alternative measures of value-added.

The study also presents figures that show the contribution of the forestry sector to national economies. The measure used to show this was the gross value-added in the forestry sector, expressed as a proportion (in percent) of the total gross value-added at factor cost (i.e. the gross value-added of all sectors added together). Total gross value-added is roughly the same as total GDP, but it should be noted that published GDP statistics are often reported at market prices.¹⁰

Trade. Internationally agreed definitions of forest products already exist and are presented in the Forest Products Yearbook (for further details, see: FAO, 2008b). FAO statistics record the value of imports and exports of the following products and product aggregates: roundwood; wood charcoal; wood chips and particles; wood residues; sawnwood; wood-based panels; wood pulp; other fibre pulp; paper and paperboard; and recovered paper. These statistics were supplemented with COMTRADE (UN, 2008d) data on non-wood forest products and further processed wood and paper products excluding furniture and printed articles. Total trade of the forestry sector was defined as total trade in all of these products.

At the level of the three sub-sectors, products from the forestry sub-sector (i.e. ISIC Division 02) were defined as roundwood and non-wood forest products; wood industry products were defined as wood chips and particles, wood residues, wood charcoal, sawnwood, wood-based panels and further processed wood products; and pulp and paper industry products were defined as wood pulp, other fibre pulp, recovered paper, paper and paperboard and further processed paper products.

As noted above, the definition of the forestry sector in this study does not include wooden furniture (part of ISIC Class 3610). Therefore the value of wooden furniture exports and imports is provided separately (see tables 16 and 23 in Annex 2) and it is not included into the total value of forest products.

In the report, the contribution of the forestry sector to trade is measured as the share of forest products trade in total merchandise trade (exports and imports). Merchandise trade includes the value of trade in all goods provided (exports) or received (imports) by a country from the rest of the world (World Bank, 2008). It should be noted that this excludes trade in services.

Measurement of value. The value-added and trade statistics are all reported in United States Dollars (USD) at the price levels and exchange rates prevailing in the last year of the dataset (2006 for value-added and 2007 for trade). Most of the original statistics were reported in a variety of currency units and were not adjusted for inflation. Therefore, they were converted to this common measurement unit in three stages.

First, where necessary, statistics were converted to local currency units at the exchange rates prevailing in each year. Secondly, the statistics for each country were then converted to the price levels prevailing in each country in the year 2006 or 2007 (i.e. they were adjusted for inflation). For this purpose, GDP deflators (value-added data) and export and import deflators

¹⁰ Total gross value-added at factor cost was used in this calculation so that comparable figures were used to calculate the importance of the sector. Readers may be more familiar with published GDP figures, which are often expressed at market prices. These figures are roughly 10 percent higher than GDP at factor cost, so readers should be aware of this discrepancy.

(trade data) were used for each country. Finally, the statistics for each country (measured in local currency at last year price levels) were converted to USD using the exchange rate in 2006 for value-added or 2007 for export and import value.

Geographical regions

The structure and importance of the forestry sector is very different in different parts of the World. Therefore, the following analysis presents figures at the regional level in addition to figures for individual countries and the World as a whole. For this purpose, the World was divided into the following eight geographical regions:

- Sub-Saharan Africa (all countries in Africa, other than listed below);
- North Africa, Western and Central Asia (Afghanistan, Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Cyprus, Egypt, Georgia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Morocco, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan, Western Sahara and Yemen);
- Developed Asia-Pacific (Australia, Japan and New Zealand);
- Developing Asia-Pacific (all countries in Asia and Oceania, other than those listed above);
- Western Europe (all countries in Europe, other than those listed below);
- Eastern Europe (Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Montenegro, Poland, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, TFYR Macedonia and Ukraine);
- Northern America (Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon and United States of America); and
- Latin America and the Caribbean.

Data sources

Data for updating the databases used in the previous study (FAO, 2004a) were obtained from a variety of sources. This includes information from international organisations (e.g. EUROSTAT, FAO, ILO, UN Statistics Division, UNIDO and the World Bank), plus information from more than 150 national statistical reports and other literature (see Annex 1).

Forestry employment statistics were collected from national statistical publications, other national reports and country reports for FAO Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005 (FAO, 2006) and Latin America Forestry Sector Outlook Study (FAO, 2004b). Employment statistics for the wood industry and pulp and paper industry were taken from the UNIDO yearbook (UNIDO, 2008), online databases of other international organisations (EUROSTAT, 2008; ILO, 2008; OECD, 2008) and national statistics and other reports. Statistics for the total labour force were taken from the FAOSTAT database (FAO, 2008).

Value-added statistics for forestry (ISIC Division 02) were obtained from the UN Statistics Division (UN, 2008b) and other international organisations (AFRISTAT, 2008; EUROSTAT, 2008). Statistics for value-added in the wood industry and pulp and paper industry were

mostly obtained from the UNIDO, EUROSTAT and OECD databases and supporting publications. All of this information was supplemented with statistics from various reports published by national statistical services.

Forestry sector trade data was taken from the FAOSTAT and COMTRADE databases; where the total value of exports and imports are presented in current USD (i.e. the figures are not adjusted for inflation).

Macroeconomic statistics including total GDP, value-added, exchange rates and deflators for every country were obtained from UN Statistics Division (UN, 2008a) and the World Bank (2008). Statistics for the total value of merchandise trade were obtained from the World Bank website.

The following analysis contains other measures derived from these basic statistics (e.g. value-added per cubic metre of production) and forestry statistics were also used to estimate missing data. Most of the forest and forest products statistics used in this analysis were taken from FAO databases. For example, statistics for the production, trade and apparent consumption of forest products were taken from the FAOSTAT statistical database and forest cover statistics were taken from the Global Forest Resource Assessment (FAO, 2006).

Data coverage

The aim of this report was to cover all countries and territories in the World. For the macroeconomic statistics required to show the contribution of the sector to national economies (e.g. total labour force, total gross value-added, total merchandise trade), published official statistics could be obtained for almost every one of these countries and territories. However, in a few cases (10 countries and territories) it was necessary to estimate figures or use unofficial sources of information.¹¹

At the level of the forestry sector and the three sub-sectors (forestry, wood industry and pulp and paper industry), the availability of statistics was much more limited. FAOSTAT contains trade statistics for every country and territory in the World, but published annual statistics about employment and value-added in the forestry sector were not available for a large number of countries.

Apart from countries where no statistics were available, the main problem encountered was that many countries do not publish their statistics in sufficient detail. Therefore, for example, statistics about value-added are often published at the level of the ISIC Section (e.g. Section A: Agriculture, hunting and forestry) and are not shown for individual Divisions (e.g. Division 02). In other cases, some countries publish statistics for non-standard combinations of sub-sectors (e.g. giving value-added in the wood and furniture industries together). In the case of value-added statistics, another problem was that some countries only publish statistics that show the value of gross output (although this can be used as a basis for estimating the value-added in the sector).

¹¹ In almost all of these cases these were very small countries, where it is likely that the forestry sector is not very important. Therefore, the reliability of these estimates is unlikely to affect the reliability of the estimates presented at the sub-regional and global levels. This comment also applies to some of the other statistics required for this analysis (e.g. exchange rates and national GDP deflators).

The following text presents an overview of the availability of published statistics on employment and value-added, which can be used to judge the reliability of the global and regional totals presented later on.

Forestry sector employment statistics

The availability of official employment statistics for the forestry sector is presented in Table 1 and Table 2. Table 1 clearly shows that the availability of statistics is most limited for the forestry sub-sector (ISIC Division 02), where published statistics were available for only 49 countries each year (on average).

One of the main reasons for the small number of statistics for the forestry sub-sector is that there is no global international database containing all of these statistics. The ILO has published a few studies on this topic, but much of the information presented here was collected from national statistical reports or reports about the forestry sector commissioned by FAO. More data became available for 1990 and 2000 after the latest Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005 (FAO, 2006), but it should be noted that not all the numbers provided in country reports were used in this study because of limited quality and comparability of data.

Table 1 *Total number of official employment statistics collected for each year*

Year	Forestry sector			Furniture industry
	Forestry	Wood industry	Pulp and paper industry	
1990	86	112	114	114
1991	31	115	116	113
1992	35	115	116	112
1993	40	122	125	124
1994	58	123	127	122
1995	58	123	124	119
1996	45	124	121	117
1997	50	120	112	111
1998	47	119	116	114
1999	48	115	108	108
2000	105	118	109	111
2001	37	109	104	111
2002	38	101	98	101
2003	41	99	93	95
2004	37	88	84	86
2005	47	83	77	78
2006	26	61	57	51
Average (1990-2006)	49	109	106	105

Note: the figures represent the number of countries covered by published official statistics for each sub-sector in each year. For example, the table shows that official forestry employment statistics for the year 1990 were obtained for 86 countries.

The availability of employment statistics for the wood industry and pulp and paper industry was much better, with published statistics for employment in the wood industry for 109 countries each year (on average) and statistics for pulp and paper industry employment for 106 countries. The greater amount of employment statistics for these two sub-sectors is due to the existence of the UNIDO and ILO databases and supporting publications.

The availability of employment statistics was also very different by region (see Table 2). As might be expected, most published statistics were available for developed regions (Northern America, the Developed Asia-Pacific region and Europe). It was much more difficult to obtain published statistics for many countries in Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean and the rest of Asia.

Table 2 *Average number of employment statistics collected for each year (over the period 1990 to 2006) by region*

Region	Forestry sector			Furniture industry
	Forestry	Wood industry	Pulp and paper industry	
Sub-Saharan Africa	5	14	13	12
North Africa, Western and Central Asia	3	18	18	18
Developed Asia-Pacific	2	3	3	3
Developing Asia-Pacific	6	15	14	15
Western Europe	12	20	19	19
Eastern Europe	14	18	18	18
Northern America	2	3	3	3
Latin America and the Caribbean	5	17	17	17
World	49	109	106	105

Note: the figures represent the average number of countries covered by published official statistics for each sub-sector in each region. For example, the table shows that official forestry employment statistics were obtained for 5 countries (on average) in Sub-Saharan Africa over the whole of the period 1990 to 2006.

Although the total number of countries covered by the statistics collected for this study seems quite small (e.g. less than 50 percent of all countries and territories in the World), it should be noted that official statistics were available for most of the countries with significant forest areas and significant levels of forest product production. For example, the countries where official employment statistics were obtained at least for some years covered the following:

- Forestry sub-sector: official employment statistics were obtained from countries that account for 93 percent of the global forest area, 99 percent of global industrial roundwood production and 92 percent of global roundwood production (in 2006).
- Wood industry sub-sector: official employment statistics were obtained from countries that account for 99.8 percent of global sawnwood and wood-based panel production (in 2006).
- Pulp and paper industry sub-sector: official employment statistics were obtained from countries that account for 99.9 percent of global pulp and paper production (in 2006).

As the above figures show, the official employment statistics included in the dataset cover a significant proportion of global forestry sector activities. Furthermore, forestry sector employment is probably zero (or close to zero) in many of the countries where data could not be obtained (e.g. many of these countries do not report any production of forest products to FAO). Therefore, it is likely that the global and regional totals presented later on are quite reliable (particularly in the case of developed regions).

With respect to the quality of the official employment statistics, it was difficult to judge how accurate or reliable the published official statistics were, because very little information could be obtained about how they were collected. It was suspected that the main problem with

official statistics might be the estimation and measurement of employment in the informal forestry sub-sector and in small-scale wood processing operations (where it is often difficult to obtain reliable information).

It was suspected that most countries do not include informal sector activities in their employment statistics. However, one problem that was encountered was where developing countries included estimates of employment in woodfuel collection in their employment statistics for the forestry sub-sector. In almost all cases, these figures were extremely high, suggesting that they had not been adjusted to full-time equivalents.¹²

A decision was taken to deliberately exclude woodfuel employment figures (wherever possible), in order to get statistics that were probably more comparable across countries (e.g. the woodfuel employment statistics were discarded where they were presented separately or, in other cases, very high figures for total employment were reduced by the proportion of woodfuel production in total roundwood production). Thus, the employment figures presented in this report are for employment in the formal forestry sector.

Finally, it should be noted that whole data series for several countries (e.g. China, Brazil, Mexico and Turkey) were completely revised. This affected regional numbers and trends, which are now different those in the previous FAO study (2004a).

Statistics for value-added in the forestry sector

In general, the availability of value-added statistics for the forestry sub-sector (ISIC Division 02) is better than the availability of employment statistics. Statistics were obtained for 111 countries each year (on average) compared with only 49 countries producing statistics for employment in the forestry sub-sector.

A greater number of value-added statistics was collected because many countries produce national income accounts, which are either published as national reports or are included in the UN database of national income accounts. Thus, the availability of statistics was generally higher.

For the other two sub-sectors (wood industry and pulp and paper industry) the availability of value-added statistics was slightly lower than the availability of employment statistics. The main reason for this was that the UNIDO database and publications contained slightly fewer statistics for value-added compared with the statistics available for employment.

The numbers of published official statistics for value-added in each sub-sector are shown by year in Table 3 and by region in Table 4. The availability of published official statistics for value-added in the sector was again generally better for developed countries compared with developing countries. However, the number of developing countries publishing statistics for value-added in the forestry sector was much higher than the number that published employment statistics.

¹² For example, in many cases, the employment statistics suggested levels of roundwood production of only one or two cubic metres (m³) per employee per year.

Table 3 *Total number of official value-added statistics collected for each year*

Year	Forestry sector			Furniture industry
	Forestry	Wood industry	Pulp and paper industry	
1990	83	100	94	86
1991	83	103	99	91
1992	92	103	99	87
1993	102	109	103	97
1994	107	113	108	98
1995	126	111	109	101
1996	131	109	108	97
1997	132	105	100	95
1998	129	105	102	94
1999	126	97	93	91
2000	123	99	92	92
2001	121	94	88	93
2002	120	96	90	91
2003	121	91	85	83
2004	116	89	80	77
2005	110	82	74	69
2006	73	48	33	43
Average (1990-2006)	111	97	92	87

Note: the figures represent the number of countries covered by published official statistics for each sub-sector in each year. For example, the table shows that official statistics for value-added in the forestry sub-sector in the year 1990 were obtained for 83 countries.

For example, official statistics for value-added in the forestry sub-sector were obtained for 28 countries in Sub-Saharan Africa (on average each year) compared with only five countries (on average each year) publishing employment statistics for this sub-sector. Similar increases in the availability of statistics were also noted for the other developing regions.

Table 4 *Average number of value-added statistics collected for each year (over the period 1990 to 2006) by region*

Region	Forestry sector			Furniture industry
	Forestry	Wood industry	Pulp and paper industry	
Sub-Saharan Africa	28	15	12	12
North Africa, Western and Central Asia	8	13	13	12
Developed Asia-Pacific	2	3	3	3
Developing Asia-Pacific	19	14	14	13
Western Europe	17	18	17	18
Eastern Europe	12	14	13	12
Northern America	2	2	2	2
Latin America and the Caribbean	23	17	17	15
World	111	97	92	87

Note: the figures represent the average number of countries covered by published official statistics for each sub-sector in each region. For example, the table shows that official statistics for value-added in the forestry sub-sector were obtained for 28 countries (on average) in Sub-Saharan Africa over the whole of the period 1990 to 2006.

Again, in order to give a more reasonable assessment of the significance of the countries that produced official statistics, the following should be noted:

- Forestry sub-sector: official value-added statistics were obtained from countries that account for 91 percent of global forest area, 99 percent of global industrial roundwood production and 95 of global roundwood production (in 2006)
- Wood industries sub-sector: official value-added statistics were obtained from countries that account for 99.6 percent of global sawnwood and wood-based panel production (in 2006).
- Pulp and paper sub-sector: official value-added statistics were obtained from countries that account for 99.9 percent of global pulp and paper production (in 2006).

It was not possible to assess the quality of the official statistics for value-added obtained as part of this study, although it can be expected that similar comments to those above (for employment statistics) would apply to some of the official statistics for value-added in the forestry sector.

Methodology for checking and estimating missing data

As part of the analysis presented later on, the statistics on employment and value-added were converted to a number of indicators of productivity in the three sub-sectors (e.g. production volume per employee in cubic metres (m³), value-added per m³ of production, etc.). These measures were also used to assess the validity of published official statistics, to make adjustments to these statistics (in some cases) and to estimate missing data.

For example, for the forestry sub-sector (ISIC Division 02), labour productivity was calculated as total roundwood production per employee in Northern America, Western Europe, Eastern Europe and the Developed Asia-Pacific region and as industrial roundwood production per employee in developing countries (all other regions).

As noted previously, in some cases (e.g. Malawi and Bangladesh), the official forestry employment figures were reduced by the proportion of woodfuel production in total roundwood production, to convert the total employment statistics to figures for employment in formal forestry activities (i.e. industrial roundwood production). This conversion led to estimates of productivity that were comparable to similar countries in the same sub-region. In other cases, official statistics for employment in woodfuel production were deliberately not included in the statistics shown here for employment in the forestry sub-sector. These changes were made to improve comparability across countries, although they result in an underestimation of total employment in the forestry sub-sector in developing countries (i.e. because they exclude informal activities such as woodfuel production).

Similarly, productivity in the wood industry (sawnwood and wood based panel production per employee in m³) and in the pulp and paper industry (pulp and paper production per employee in tonnes) was also calculated to check and validate the published official statistics.

As noted above, a large number of the small countries and territories included in this study do not report any production of forest products to FAO. In these cases, it can be safely assumed

that employment and value-added in the (formal) forestry sector is probably zero (or close to zero). Therefore, no further action was taken to try to estimate missing data for employment and value-added in the sector in these countries.

However, there were a number of countries with significant levels of production in the forestry sector, but no published official statistics for employment and value-added in the three sub-sectors. In such cases, estimates for employment and value-added were produced for the most important countries to complete the dataset across all countries and all years.

For the estimation of employment in the three sub-sectors, the following methodologies were used (in order of preference):¹³

- E 1. For countries with some official forestry employment statistics (e.g. for a few years), estimates of employment were based on the reported production levels in the years where no employment statistics were available. Thus, for example, productivity per employee (roundwood or industrial roundwood production per employee) was calculated from the available official employment statistics. These figures were then multiplied by the reported production levels in the years without official employment statistics, to produce estimates of employment in those years.

The same process was used to estimate employment in the wood industry and pulp and paper industry sub-sectors in years where no official statistics were available. In these sub-sectors, the measures of productivity used to produce estimates were the amount of solid wood production per employee (i.e. sawnwood and wood based panel production in m³ per employee) or the amount of pulp and paper production per employee (in tonnes).

- E 2. For countries with no official employment statistics for one or more of the sub-sectors over the whole of the period 1990 to 2006, employment was estimated in roughly the same way. However, in these cases, reported production in a country was multiplied by the average productivity levels (in each sub-sector) calculated from the official statistics for neighbouring countries.¹⁴

For the estimation of value-added in the three sub-sectors, the following methodologies were used (in order of preference):

- V 1. For countries with some official value-added statistics and a more complete set of official statistics for the value of gross output, estimates of value-added were based on the gross output statistics (if available) in the years where value-added statistics were not available. This was done by calculating the ratio of value-added to the value of gross output (in the years where both statistics were available) and applying this ratio to the gross output statistics in years where these statistics were available but value-added statistics were missing.

¹³ Note: these codes - E1, E2, V1, V2 and V3 - are used in the notes to the country tables presented at the end of this report.

¹⁴ Note that each such case is flagged and comments provided in the datasets which were produced during this study. The database can be freely obtained from FAO (e-mail: arvydas.lebedys@fao.org or adrian.whiteman@fao.org)

- V 2. For countries with some official value-added statistics, but no gross output statistics for the years where value-added statistics were unavailable, the average value-added per unit of output was used with reported production statistics to estimate total value-added. This calculation was similar to that explained in E1 above. For example, the available official statistics were used to calculate value-added per m³ of roundwood or industrial roundwood production (for the forestry sub-sector) and these figures were then multiplied by reported roundwood or industrial roundwood production to estimate total value-added in the forestry sub-sector in the years where official statistics were not available. The same calculations were performed for the wood industry and pulp and paper industry sub-sectors, except that the productivity measures used were value-added per m³ of solid wood production (sawnwood and wood based panels) and value-added per tonne of pulp and paper production.
- V 3. For countries with no official value-added statistics, value-added in the three sub-sectors was estimated in the same way as above (V2), but using the average value-added per unit of output calculated from official statistics for neighbouring countries (i.e. in the same way that employment estimates were produced under method E2 above).

The above text gives a broad outline of the different methodologies used to check and estimate missing data. The application of these methodologies varied from country to country, depending on the amount of official published statistics that were available and the trends observed in the productivity measures calculated from these statistics.

For example, in some cases, average productivity levels (from all of the published statistics) were used to produce estimates for years where statistics were not available. In cases where statistics were not available for one year, the average of the levels of productivity in the preceding and following years was used to produce an estimate for that year. In other cases, trends in productivity levels were observed and were used to produce estimates.

A final point to note is that some countries in the dataset did not exist in the early-1990s (e.g. countries of the former-USSR, Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia). In the tables presented later in this report, the figures for these countries in earlier years have been estimated by dividing the totals for the original larger countries according to each new country's estimated share of total production in the larger country.

These figures are probably not very reliable at the country level. However, at the level of the regional analysis, this is not very important. Only the countries of the former-USSR are divided into two of the regions defined and used here and almost all of the forestry sector production in the countries of the former-USSR occurs in the Eastern Europe region.

ANALYSIS OF TRENDS AND CURRENT STATUS

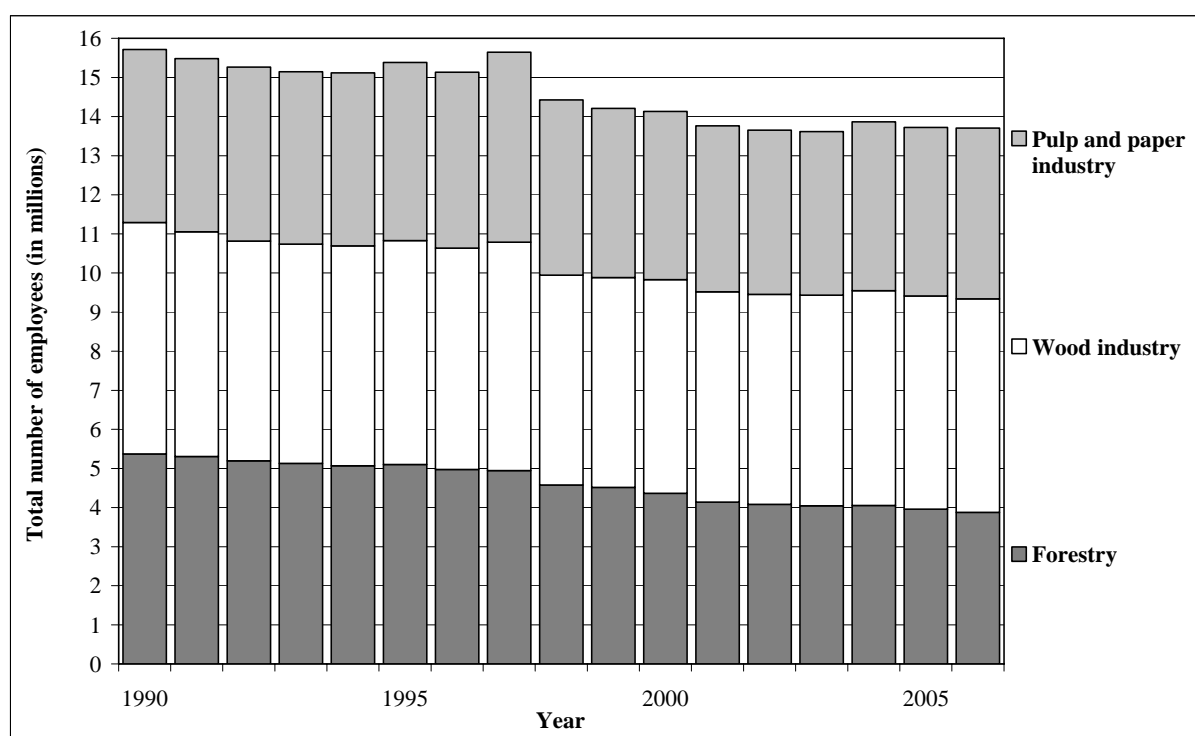
This section presents the analysis of the dataset. It examines trends in the contribution of the forestry sector to national economies and it compares the importance of the sector in different geographical regions. It also examines trends in productivity and highlights differences in the structure of the sector in different regions (i.e. the relative contributions of the forestry, wood industry and pulp and paper industry sub-sectors). The section is divided into three main parts, covering employment, value-added and trade.

Employment in the forestry sector

Trends in total employment

Figure 1 shows the trends in total employment in the forestry sector over the period 1990 to 2006. The figure shows that total employment decreased by about 15 percent, from 15.7 million in 1990 to 13.7 million in 2006. In addition to this, at least four million people were employed in the furniture industry over the period (with slight trend upwards in this figure). Many of these people were employed to produce wooden furniture.

Figure 1 *Forestry sector employment by sub-sector, 1990-2006*

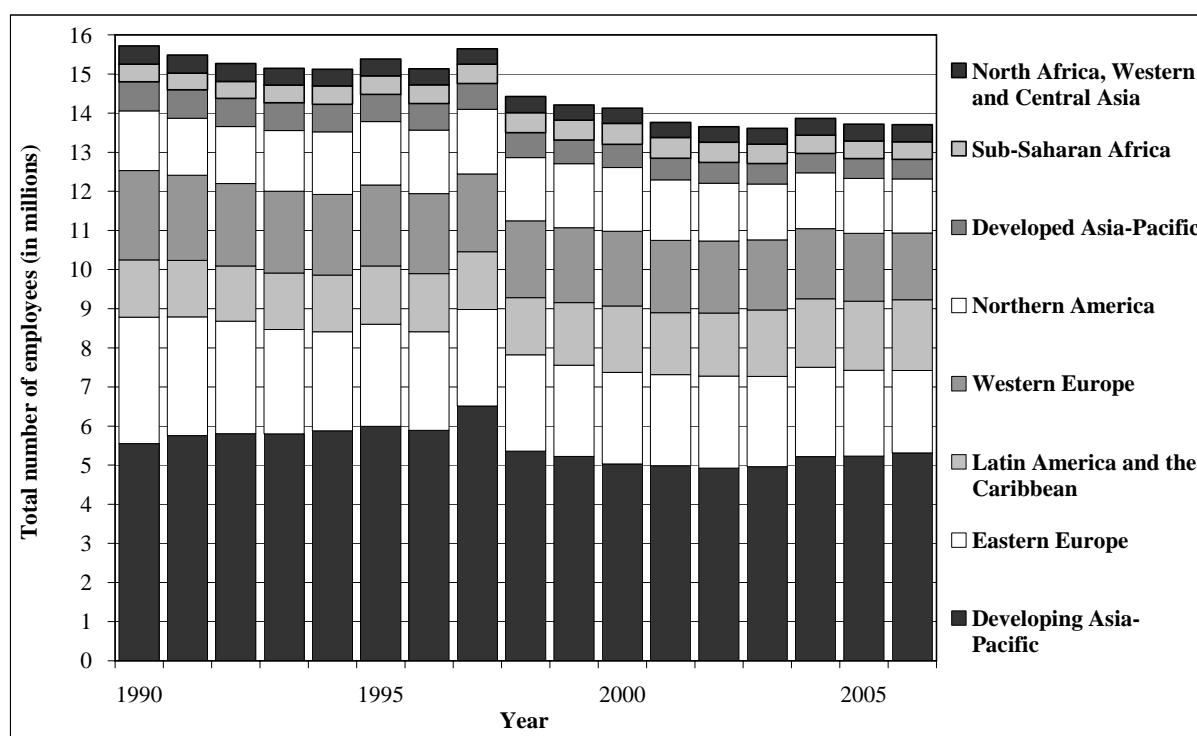


An interesting feature of this figure is that, at the global level, employment is roughly equal between three main sub-sectors: forestry, wood industry and the pulp and paper industry. For example, one job in (formal) forestry activities (ISIC Division 02) led to industrial roundwood production that supported 1.2 jobs in the wood industry and one job in the pulp and paper industry (on average over the whole period).

However, these multipliers increased over the period 1990 to 2006, from 1.1 in 1990 to 1.4 in 2006 (for the wood industry) and from 0.8 to 1.1 (for the pulp and paper industry). There are two main reasons why these multipliers changed. First, employment in forestry decreased over the period drastically (from 5.4 million to 3.9 million). Secondly, employment in the wood industry declined slightly (from 5.9 million to 5.5 million). At the same time, the total number of people employed in pulp and paper industry remained stable at about 4.4 million.

The employment statistics also show that, in 2006, approximately one person was employed in (formal) forestry for every 1,000 ha of forest (at the global level) and that this employment was supplemented by another two jobs in forest processing (wood industry and pulp and paper industry). However, the distribution of employment between the three sub-sectors varies by region and so do these multipliers. For example, there are six to nine jobs in forest processing for every one job in forestry in Northern America, Western Europe and Developed Asia-Pacific regions. In developing countries and Eastern Europe the ratio is roughly 1 to 2. In North Africa, Western and Central Asia one job in forestry leads to four jobs in forest processing.

Figure 2 *Forestry sector employment by region, 1990-2006*



The distribution of employment in the forestry sector across regions is shown in Figure 2. Each region displays different trends and patterns in employment, but these can be simply grouped into four different types of trend: declining; stable; increasing; or reversed employment in the forestry sector.

The regions and major countries with declining employment in the sector are Western and Eastern Europe, Northern America and Japan. There are a number of different reasons for declining employment in these regions. For example, in Western Europe (especially Nordic countries), capital investment is leading to the replacement of manual work with machinery, resulting in increased labour productivity. This accounts for some of the 25 percent drop in forestry sector employment in Western Europe over the last sixteen years.

In contrast, economies in Eastern Europe (including the Russian Federation) had to cope with the transition from centrally planned to market economies. Restructuring, privatisation and the closure of inefficient factories led to a significant drop in production (particularly in the early -1990s), followed by a reduction in employment in these countries. Overall employment in the forestry sector in Eastern Europe fell by 1.1 million or 35 percent over the period 1990 to 2006.

Another possible reason for a decline in forestry sector employment is simply decreasing production (in some cases, combined with a shift to higher levels of forest products imports). The best example of where this has occurred is Japan, where the number of people employed in the forestry sector declined by 38 percent since 1990s.

The regions and countries with stable forestry sector employment in the 1990s were: Sub-Saharan Africa; North Africa, Western and Central Asia, Australia and New Zealand. In some countries, the effects of increased labour productivity have been counterbalanced by new employment opportunities generated by the expansion of forest plantations (e.g. Australia and New Zealand). These subtle changes have helped these countries to maintain stable employment in the forestry sector. The stability in employment in Sub-Saharan Africa is largely due to the generally very slow pace of development in the forestry sector. Total forestry sector employment in Sub-Saharan Africa remained at 0.5 million during the period 1990 to 2006. Employment in the forestry sector in North Africa, Western and Central Asia remained stable at about 0.4 million during the period 1990 to 2006; a slight upward trend was visible for the last years due to expanding pulp and paper industry.

The Latin American and the Caribbean region is the only region where forestry sector employment is growing continuously. It is estimated that 0.3 million additional jobs were created in the forestry sector in these two regions from 1990 to 2006 and this growth occurred across all three sub-sectors. This increase can be explained by the increased production in the regions over the period, supported by the significant availability of forest resources, rapid economic growth and high levels of investment in the sector in many of these countries.

Northern America and Developing Asia-Pacific regions experienced significant changes in the trends in forestry employment during the last sixteen years. Four countries in these regions, China, India, Canada and the United States of America, account for nearly 40 percent of the global employment in the forestry sector, and in all of them employment reversed during the period 1990 to 2006, thus affecting regional and global trends.

Northern America had slightly increasing employment during the past decade; in line with growing production levels 0.1 million new jobs were generated between 1990 and 2000. However increasing competition with imported forest products from other regions, followed by housing market crisis in the United States led to a decline in the forestry sector employment in Northern America region by 0.2 million or 15 percent over the period 2000 to 2006.

Overall, in Developing Asia Pacific region number of persons employed in the forestry sector declined by 0.5 million or nine percent during the 1990s. However, between 2000 and 2006 forestry employment increased by adding 0.3 million jobs and all this increase was caused by growth in China's wood processing and pulp and paper industries.

Employment trends in China have had a major impact at the global level. For example, China accounted for 25 percent of global forestry sector employment in 2006 (i.e. employment in all

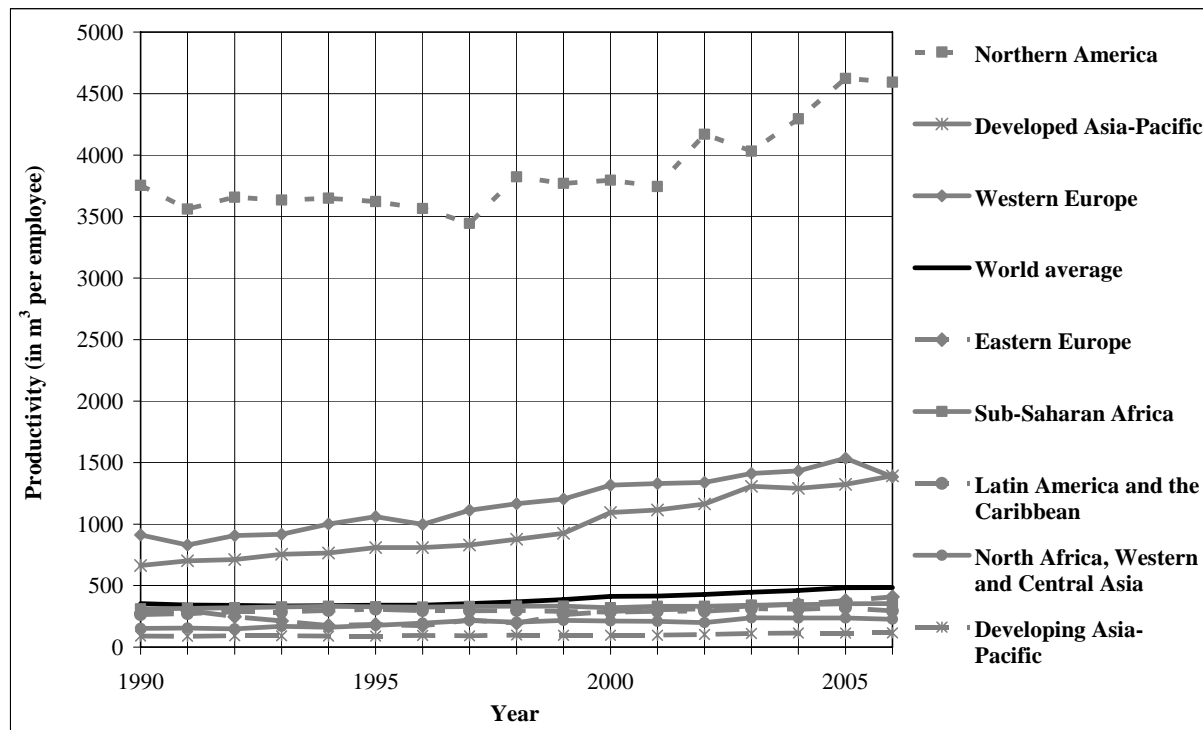
three sub-sectors combined). The changes that took place in the late 1990s in the forestry sector in China had a major impact on global forestry sector employment figures.

In the late-1990s, the Chinese government implemented an environmental protection initiative, which included imposing a ban on logging in more than half of the area of national forests in the country. Following this, employment in China's forest industries dropped by 24 percent or 1.1 million in 1998 (ILO, 2001a; UNIDO, 2006a). This reduction in China accounted for much of the fall in employment in the forestry sector recorded at the global level in 1998 (a reduction of 1.2 million or eight percent). In later years until 2002 employment in forestry sector in China declined by another 0.5 million. However, starting from 2003 the trend reversed and 0.4 million new jobs were created in China's forestry sector by 2006, due to rapid expansion of forest processing industries (while employment in forestry sub-sector continued to fall). Similar employment trends are seen in India and Viet Nam in recent years.

Trends in labour productivity

Labour productivity has been calculated by dividing the employment numbers for each sub-sector by the corresponding figures for annual production in each sub-sector (from FAO production statistics). It is expressed as the level of production (in m³ or tonnes) per employee. The following text presents the trends in these figures for the different sub-sectors and regions.

Figure 3 *Labour productivity in (formal) forestry activities by region, 1990-2006*



Note: for Northern America, Western and Eastern Europe and the Developed Asia-Pacific regions, these figures are total roundwood production per employee. For the other regions, the figures are industrial roundwood production per employee.

At the global level, productivity in (formal) forestry activities (ISIC Division 02) has increased by 37 percent during the period 1990 to 2006 (see Figure 3). Growth in productivity

has accelerated since late 1990s. Reason for low growth in productivity during 1990s was the reduction in production in former-USSR countries (especially the Russian Federation) reported in the early-1990s. This was a very real fall in labour productivity. Production fell by as much as 50 percent in many of these countries, but employment numbers often did not fall by as much (leading to a reduction in labour productivity). Similar problems were experienced across much of the rest of Eastern Europe. However, since the mid-1990s, productivity in Eastern Europe has started to grow consistently and, in 2006, reached a level that was by almost 50 percent higher than in 1990. In all other regions, except Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America and the Caribbean, labour productivity has grown considerably over the period, by between 20 percent (Northern America) and 110 percent (Developed Asia-Pacific).

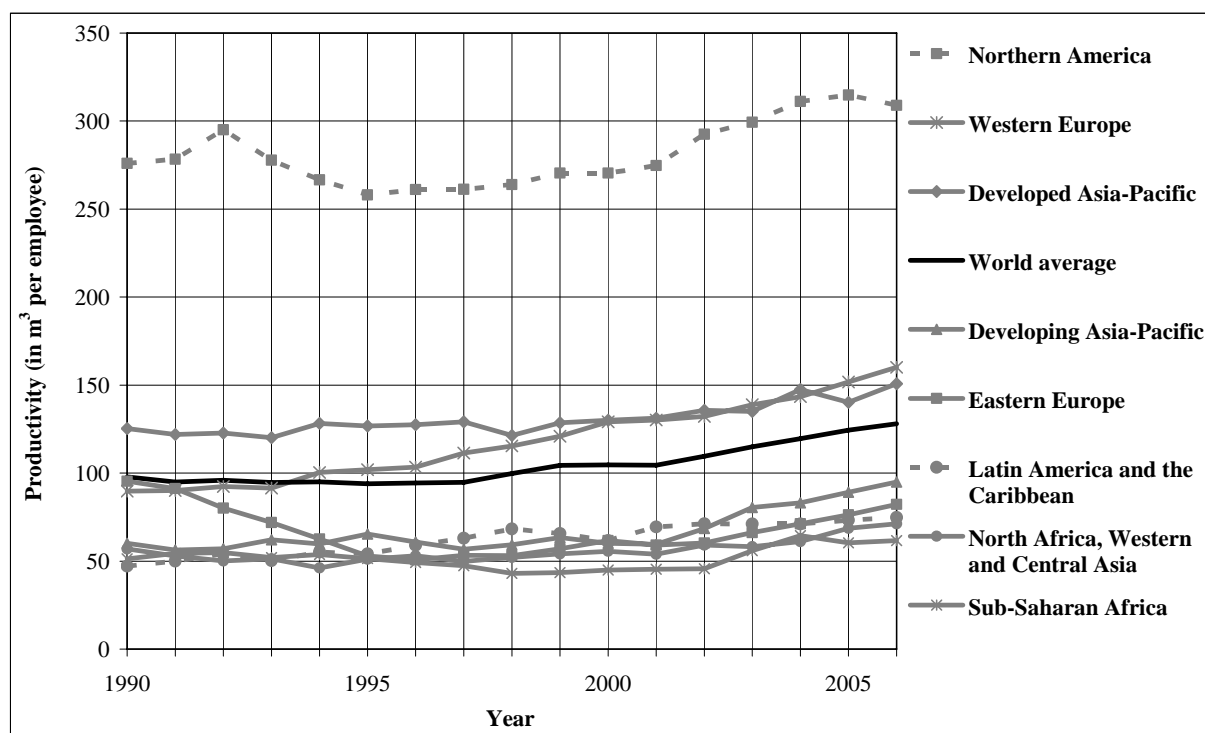
It is noticeable that the level of labour productivity is much higher in Northern America than elsewhere. This is due to the fact that two very well developed countries (Canada and the United States of America) account for most of this region. Nordic countries, Austria, Australia and New Zealand have similarly high levels of labour productivity. After these countries, other West European countries have the next highest levels of labour productivity, followed by countries in Eastern Europe, then developing countries.

One of the explanations of the differences in the levels of labour productivity shown here is that forestry practices are very different in different countries. For example, these figures show roundwood (or industrial roundwood) production per employee, so countries with a lot of people employed in tree planting appear to have very low productivity. In addition, logging conditions in natural forests (e.g. tropical rainforest, boreal forest, temperate forest, etc.) are very different in countries, as are the conditions in countries harvesting forest plantations as opposed to natural forests.

To conclude, the figures presented above give a very general picture of the trends in labour productivity over time and the comparisons in productivity between regions. Detailed knowledge of each individual country would be required to interpret these figures correctly. Alternatively, more detailed and comparable data would be required to study trends over time or to make comparisons between countries and regions. Such analysis is outside the scope of this report, but the figures presented in Annex 2 of this report can be used as a starting point for such analysis.

Labour productivity in the wood industry is expressed as the production of sawnwood and wood-based panels per employee and trends in these figures are shown in Figure 4. At the global level, the trend was relatively flat during the 1990s (7% growth over 10 years). But similarly like in forestry sub-sector, growth of productivity in wood industry accelerated during the last years jumping by 22 percent over during the period 2000 to 2006. At the regional level, an upward trend is visible for all regions starting from the late 1990s. Eastern Europe recovered after a sharp fall in the early-1990s. The highest levels of productivity are achieved in Northern America, followed by Western Europe and Developed Asia-Pacific.

Figure 4 *Recent trends in labour productivity in the wood industry by region, 1990-2006*

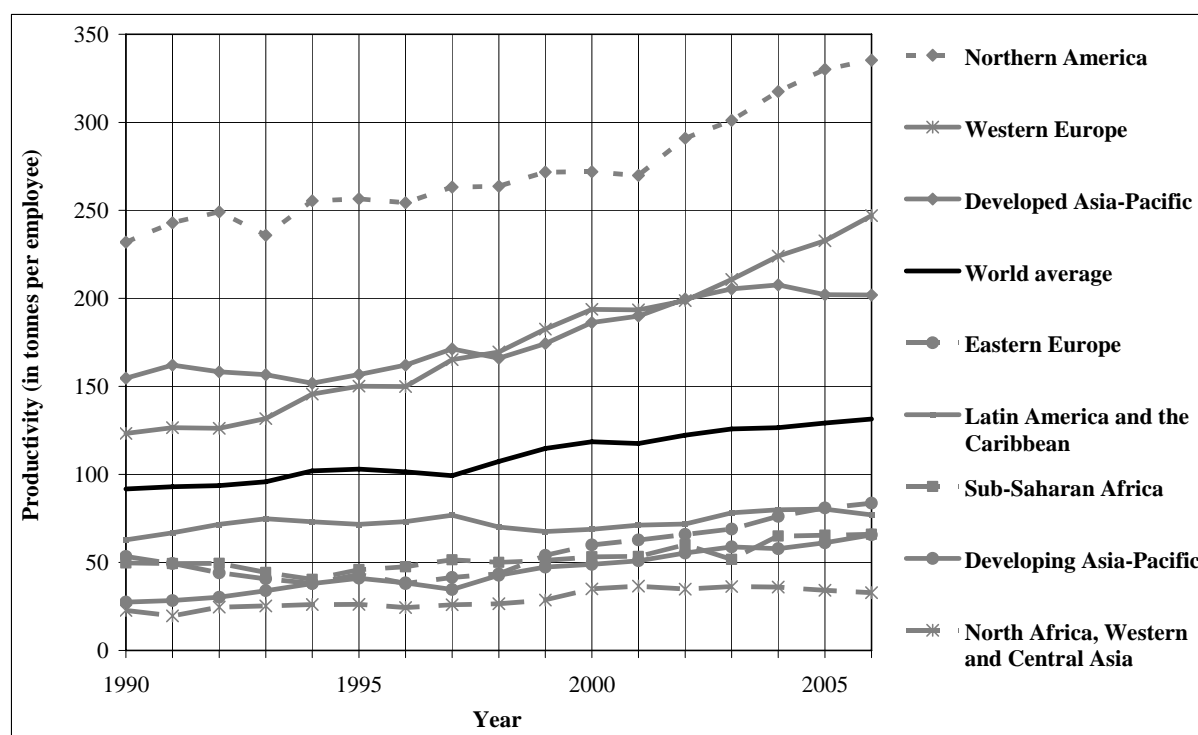


Note: these figures are total sawnwood and wood-based panel production per employee in all regions.

At the level of individual countries, the clear leaders are Sweden, Finland, New Zealand, Chile and Austria where labour productivity has grown from 200 m³ to over 400 m³ per person over the period. In Canada and the United States of America, there have been slight fluctuations in labour productivity, but these countries still have very high levels of productivity compared with the rest of the World.

Compared with developed countries and a few developing countries (e.g. Chile, Republic of Korea), the levels of labour productivity in all other countries remain very low (about half of the global average level of labour productivity). This reflects the great efforts that the leading countries have made to invest in new equipment and machinery and, conversely, the generally poor level of processing technology in most developing countries. However it should be mentioned, that together with globalisation (relocation of production and transfer of new technologies) this gap in productivity is shrinking and this is particularly noticeable in Developing Asia-Pacific and Eastern Europe during the last years.

Finally, it should be noted that figures presented above about the productivity in wood industry are very general and do not take into account the differences in the structure of industries in countries. Therefore countries with prevailing primary processing (sawnwood and wood-based panel production) receive higher ranking in productivity than those where further processing products in wood industry (e.g. many countries in Western Europe, also some major producers and exporters in Eastern Europe, Developing Asia Pacific and Latin America and the Caribbean). But the global and regional figures presented here probably well indicate the trend of improving productivity in wood processing industries.

Figure 5 *Labour productivity in the pulp and paper industry by region, 1990-2006*

Note: these figures are total pulp and paper production per employee in all regions.

Recent trends in labour productivity in the pulp and paper industry are shown in Figure 5. The first noticeable point about this figure is that labour productivity has increased both globally (by 43 percent) and in all regions of the World over the period 1990 to 2006.

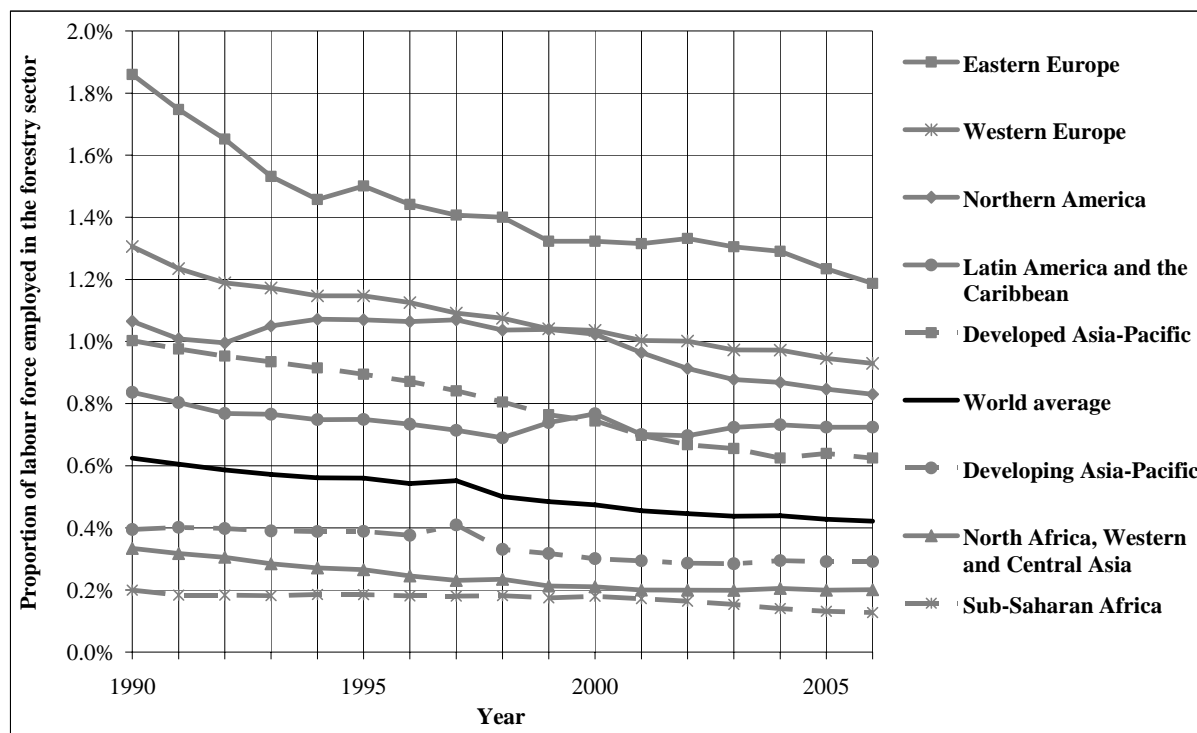
As previously, the highest levels of labour productivity occur in the developed regions (Northern America followed by the Western Europe and Developed Asia-Pacific region). Labour productivity in the other regions is generally at least three times lower than in the developed regions. However, labour productivity in the Latin America and the Caribbean region has increased and there are some countries there (e.g. Chile) that have levels of labour productivity that are comparable with many countries in Western Europe. Eastern Europe experienced a significant drop in labour productivity in the early-1990s, but in later years it recovered and in 2006 it had by 60 percent higher labour productivity as occurred in 1990. Another regions which saw rapid growth in labour productivity during the recent years (up by 30 percent over the period 2000 to 2006) are Sub-Saharan Africa (driven by South Africa) and Developing Asia-Pacific (driven by China and India).

The most interesting trend was the increase in labour productivity achieved by some of the World's largest pulp and paper producer countries. Canada, Indonesia, China, Germany and the Nordic countries all increased labour productivity by 100 percent (or more) over the period 1990 to 2006. In other top producers, United States of America, Japan, Russian Federation and Brazil, labour productivity increased by 30 to 50 percent over the same period. Rise in productivity in developed countries mentioned above led to a loss of 20 percent (or more) jobs in their pulp and paper industry (opposite to developing countries where expanded both production and employment). Globalisation and the creation of large multinational corporations in this sector are resulting in significant investments in capital and new technology, resulting in large increases in labour productivity.

Trends in the forestry sector's contribution to employment

For the purpose of this study, the contribution of the forestry sector to employment was calculated as the number of people employed in the forestry sector divided by the total economically active population (or labour force). Global and regional trends in these figures are shown in Figure 6.

Figure 6 *Forestry sector's contribution to employment by region, 1990-2006*



At the global level, the forestry sector currently employs about 0.4 percent of the total labour force and this figure has declined from 0.6 percent during the period 1990 to 2006. Most of this decline happened during the 1990s, while after 2000 a downward trend flattened, thus, in general, the forestry sector has been able to create new jobs at a rate that has almost kept up with the growth in global population.

At the regional level, employment in the forestry sector has decreased in importance over the period in all of the developed regions (Northern America, Western Europe and the Developed Asia Pacific region) and Eastern Europe. The total labour force has not increased by very much in these regions, so this decline is largely due to the reduction in employment numbers of 2.1 million over the period (a reduction of about 25 percent). In contrast, employment in the (formal) forestry sector in developing countries remained unchanged over the same period. However total labour force grew by 35 percent in these countries, so the contribution of the sector to employment has declined in developing regions too.

The figure also shows that the contribution of the forestry sector to employment varies significantly across the different regions, from 0.1 percent in Sub-Saharan Africa to 1.2 percent in Eastern Europe in 2006. In the developed regions, the forestry sector's contribution to employment is roughly twice the global average. It is also particularly high in Latvia, Finland, Estonia, Czech Republic, Slovenia and Sweden, where the forestry sector directly employs between 2 percent and 5 percent of the total labour force.

The main reason for these regional differences in the importance of the sector is the presence of highly developed forest processing industries in the developed regions. In many developing countries, employment in the forestry sector is concentrated in forestry activities (i.e. industrial roundwood production) and there is little additional employment in the wood industry and pulp and paper industry. Of course, in these countries, there are also probably large numbers of people employed in informal activities. However, these numbers are unknown and the “quality” of this employment is not likely to be comparable with employment in formal activities such as forest processing.

Potential underestimation of employment

As noted previously, the employment figures shown above only include “*formal*” or “*visible*” activities in the forestry sector. The ILO (2001a) estimates that, on average, for every one job in the formal forestry sector there are another one or two jobs in the informal forestry sector in late 1990’s (the majority of which are activities related to the production of woodfuel, non-wood forest products in forestry and small-scale wood industries). Unfortunately, since the last ILO’s study, no other comprehensive attempts to estimate global employment in the informal forestry sector were found. Based on this very rough ILO estimate, the global figures of total employment in forestry sector are presented in Table 5. According to this estimate the contribution of the forestry sector to employment could be closer to 1.1 percent at the global level (as opposed to 0.4 percent), with two thirds of the global labour force employed in informal activities.

Table 5 *Estimates of total global employment in the forestry sector in 2006*

Sub-sector	Formal sector employment	Informal and subsistence sector employment	Total employment (formal and informal sectors)	
	millions	millions	millions	% of labour force
Forestry	3.9	11.2	15.1	0.5
Wood industry	5.5	10.8	16.3	0.5
Pulp and paper industry	4.4	n.a.	4.4	0.1
Forestry sector (three sub-sectors above)	13.7	22.0	35.7	1.1
Furniture industry	4.5	8.9	13.4	0.4

Note: n.a. = not available; the figures for formal sector represent official and estimated statistics compiled during this study, and the figures for informal and subsistence sector are derived from the ratio between formal and informal sectors estimated by ILO (2001a).

It should be noted that figures for informal sector employment (Table 5) need to be interpreted with great caution, as they are mere “guesstimates” and should be treated as such (for a comprehensive discussion of this aspect see Poschen, 1997 and ILO, 2001a). Previous FAO (2004a) study also provides more discussion about difficulties in assessing contribution of the forestry sector to employment. In the time available for this study, it was not possible to compile and assess all of the information available about employment in the informal forestry sector. There is probably a large amount of information available about this topic, but it is likely to be contained in numerous reports of small-scale field surveys, with data collected according to a wide range of definitions and measurement units. It would require a substantial effort to compile and synthesise all of this information.

Value-added in the forestry sector

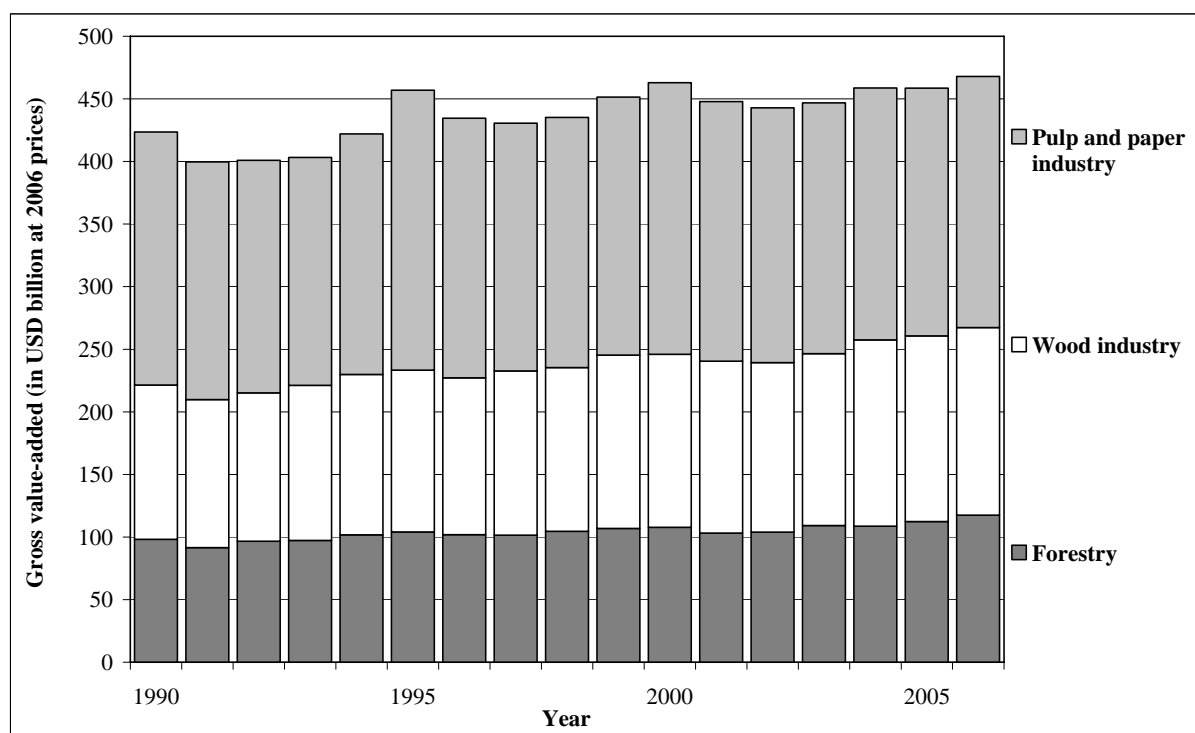
The following section presents the analysis of trends in value-added in the forestry sector. It is important to note that all of these figures have been adjusted for inflation (i.e. converted to real values rather than nominal values) and are expressed in USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates.

Trends in total value-added

Figure 7 shows the global trend in gross value-added in the forestry sector over the period 1990 to 2006. The figure shows that total gross value-added has not changed much during this period, with an average value of USD 438 billion per year (in real terms) and annual figures within +/- five percent of this average. In 2006, total gross value-added in the forestry sector amounted to USD 468 billion.

In addition to this, the value-added in the furniture industry amounted to USD 120 billion in 2006, which is just two percent higher than the figure for 1990. Value-added in furniture declined slightly during early 1990s but in later years recovered to the previous level.

Figure 7 *Gross value-added in the forestry sector by sub-sector, 1990-2006*

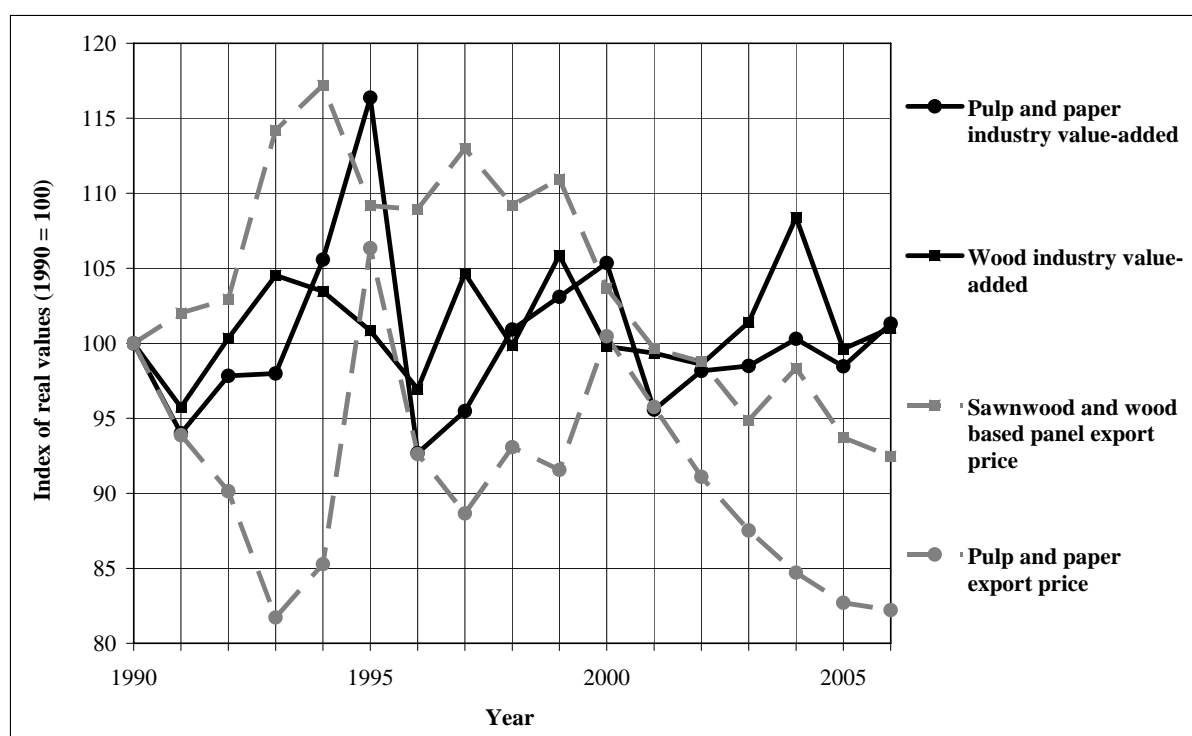


Among the three sub-sectors, the pulp and paper industry makes the largest contribution to GDP, accounting for almost half of the total gross value-added in the forestry sector (average for the period 1990 to 2006). The wood industry is the next largest contributor, with a 30 percent share of the total, while forestry activities account for the remaining 25 percent of gross value-added in the forestry sector. This distribution of the value-added across sub-sectors remained stable in the 1990s; however after 2000 there was a visible change in the distribution: share of pulp and paper industry declined from 47 percent to 43 percent.

This stability in the distribution of value-added across the three sub-sectors is an indication of the strong links between the three sub-sectors. Furthermore, at the global level, changes in the level of value-added in each of the three sub-sectors are strongly correlated with each other from year to year. Thus, for example, in years when the value-added in the pulp and paper industry increased (compared with the previous year) an increase in value-added is also usually recorded in the forestry and wood industry sub-sectors. The simple explanation for this relationship is that changes in supply and demand for processed products lead to changes in product prices, which then lead to changes in industrial roundwood prices. These changes in prices then lead to changes in the value-added in each sector, through their impact on the gross value of output. However, the link between the value-added in pulp and paper industry and other two sub-sectors (forestry and wood industry) has weakened in recent years. Probably, this could be explained by increased ratio of recovered paper used as raw material in paper industry, i.e. decreased reliance on virgin fibre as raw material.

The relationship between product prices and value-added is shown in Figure 8. This figure shows the trends in value-added in the two forest processing sub-sectors over the last ten years, along with the trends in export prices for the products manufactured by those industries over the same period (all adjusted for inflation).

Figure 8 *Real export prices and gross value-added at the global level for the wood industry and pulp and paper industry, 1990-2006*



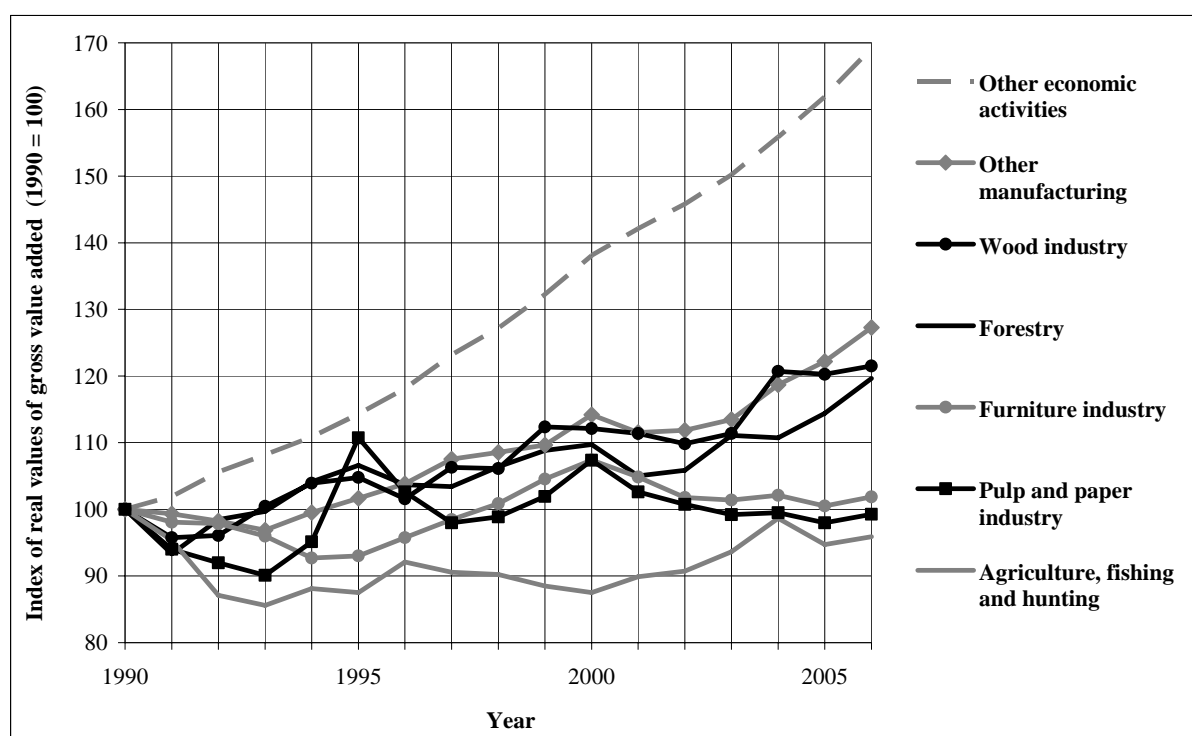
The graph clearly shows that the peaks and troughs in pulp and paper prices over the period are matched by variations in the level of value-added in the pulp and paper industry (e.g. in 1995 and 2000). A similar pattern occurs in the wood industry, where the real level of value-added follows the trend in real export prices for sawnwood and wood based panels (although the correlation is not as strong). It is also likely that value-added in the forestry sub-sector is

correlated with roundwood prices, but this could not be explored in the analysis because of the difficulty of producing reliable and realistic trends in roundwood prices.¹⁵

Figure 9 clearly shows that global economic growth (GDP) was mainly driven by increased value added in economic activities other than agriculture and manufacturing. Value-added in these activities (services, wholesale and retail trade and others) increased by 70 percent over the period 1990 to 2006 (in real prices). Growth in value-added by total manufacturing including wood, pulp and paper and furniture industries was 25 percent while in agriculture, forestry and fishing value-added has declined by three percent during the same period.

Trends in different sub-sectors of the forestry sector are diverse. Forestry sub-sector with growth in value-added by 20 percent clearly outperformed flat trend in value-added in agriculture and fishing. Value-added in wood industry sub-sector grew similarly like other manufacturing activities over the period 1990 to 2006. While value-added in pulp and paper industry and furniture industry remained flat, opposite to the growth in whole manufacturing. The latter industries were the ones which experienced highest degree in the relocation of production capacities to the countries with cheaper labour, raw materials and/or abundant forest resources.

Figure 9 *Gross value-added at the global level for the forestry sub-sectors and other economic activities, 1990-2006*



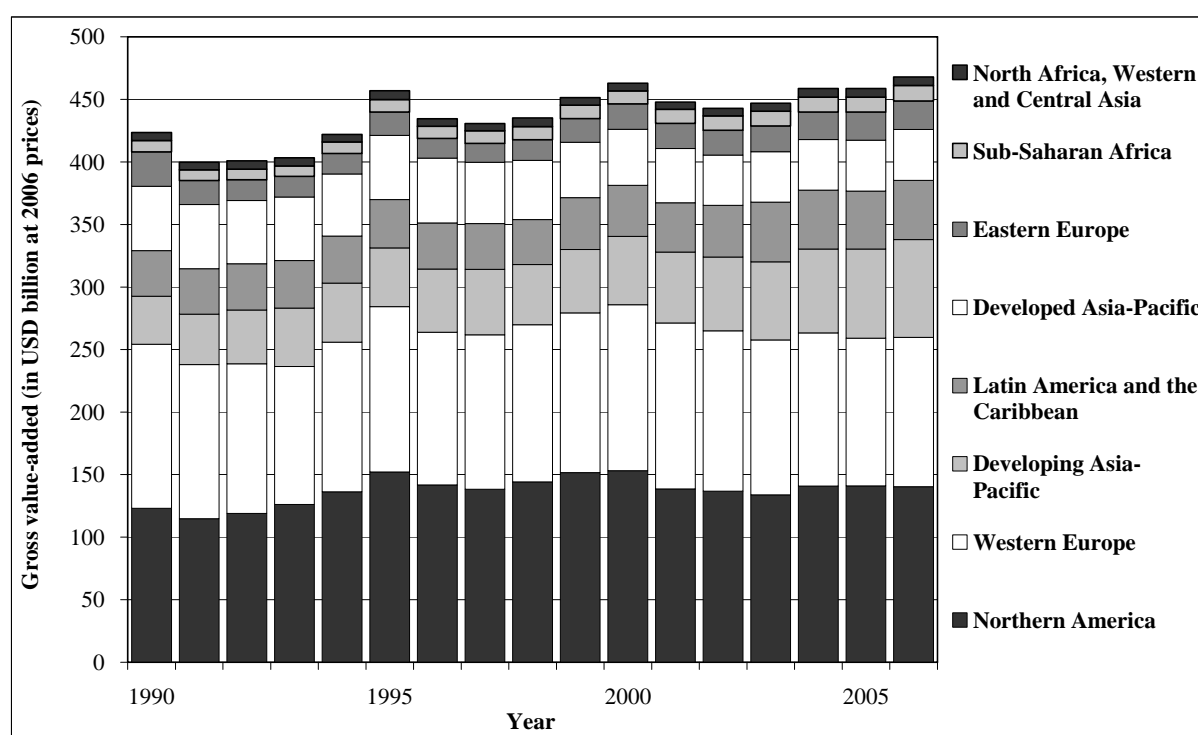
Note: "Other manufacturing" comprise Manufacturing (ISIC Section D) other than Wood industry (ISIC Division 20), Pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21) and Furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610); "Other economic activities" comprise all activities other than Agriculture, hunting and forestry, Fishing and Manufacturing (ISIC Sections A, B and D)

¹⁵ It is possible to produce trends in export prices for roundwood from FAO trade statistics. However, international trade in roundwood accounts for a very small proportion of total roundwood production, so such trends do not give a reliable or representative picture of the trends in prices for all roundwood production.

Recent trends in the regional distribution of value-added in the forestry sector are shown in Figure 10. In 2006, the developed regions (Northern America, Western Europe and the Developed Asia-Pacific region) accounted for 70 percent of the gross value-added in the global forestry sector. However, their share has gradually decreased from about 80 percent in the early-1990s.

In contrast, the rapid growth of forest-based industries in Latin America and the Caribbean and particularly the Developing Asia-Pacific regions has resulted in a real increase of 70 percent in their gross value-added in the forestry sector over the period 1990 to 2006. Consequently, their share of the global total has also increased from 18 percent in 1990 to 27 percent in 2006.

Figure 10 Gross value-added in the forestry sector by region, 1990-2006



Within the three developed regions, there are significant differences in the trends in value-added at the country level. In Canada and the United States of America, value-added in the sector has increased by 25 percent during 1990s, however after 2000 it declined by 10%, i.e. back to mid-1990s level. Value-added in the forestry sector has remained constant in the Nordic countries (as a group). In the rest of Western Europe, value-added in the forestry sector has declined by 15 percent, mainly due to a significant fall in some major economies: United Kingdom, France, Italy, and Spain. However, there has been strong and consistent growth in value-added in some other countries, such as: Austria, Denmark and Germany.

The trends for countries in the Developed Asia-Pacific Region are also very different. Value-added in the forestry sector in Australia and New Zealand has increased by 20 percent over the period 1990 to 2006, while it has fallen by 27 percent in Japan. Due to the relatively large size of the Japanese economy, this fall accounts for the 20 percent decrease in value-added for the region as a whole.

Two regions - Eastern Europe and Sub-Saharan Africa - account for only eight percent of the value-added in the forestry sector at the global level. However, these two regions altogether account for about 40 percent of the global forest area. This suggests that the forestry sector in these countries has the potential to make a much greater contribution to the economy.

In Eastern Europe, value-added in the forestry sector fell in nearly all countries in the early-1990s as these countries started the process of transition from centrally planned to market economies. Since the mid-1990s, the forestry sector has recovered in many of these countries and value-added has started to grow very rapidly. Eastern European countries in the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)¹⁶ have been slower to recover, although recovery in the Russian Federation started at the end of the 1990s and has led to more rapid growth in value-added in the forestry sector in recent years. Economies of most other Eastern European countries (non-CIS members) recovered faster than CIS countries after the steep decline in early 1990s; and by 2006 value-added in their forestry sector was by about 10 percent higher than in 1990.

Value-added in the forestry sector in Sub-Saharan Africa has increased by 40 percent over the period 1990 to 2006 but remains insignificant at the global level (three percent). South Africa accounts for about 30 percent of value-added in the forestry sector of this region. In addition, the forestry sector in North Africa, Western and Central Asia accounts for only one percent of value-added in the forestry sector at the global level. Due to the relative scarcity of forest resources in North African, Western and Central Asian countries, it seems likely that the forestry sector will continue to remain quite unimportant to the economies of this region.

Trends in value-added by sub-sector

In addition to the trends noted above, there are also differences between the regions in terms of the composition of value-added in forestry sector. In developed countries and Eastern Europe, the wood industry and pulp and paper industry account for 80 percent to 90 percent of the total value-added in forestry sector, but in Sub-Saharan Africa these industries account for only 30 percent of the total. In Developing Asia-Pacific, Latin America and the Caribbean and North Africa, Western and Central Asia, the share of forestry sector value-added in processing industries is somewhere between the figures mentioned above (50 percent to 70 percent in 2006).

The distribution of value-added amongst the three sub-sectors has remained quite stable in most of the regions over the period 1990 to 2006. However, the two major exceptions are Eastern Europe and Developing Asia-Pacific. In Eastern Europe value-added in forestry activities has increased at the same time as value-added in the sector as a whole has declined during the 1990s (i.e. the relative importance of the forest processing industries has declined, as factories have closed and some of these countries have focused more on industrial roundwood production). After the late 1990s the share of forestry in value-added of the forestry sector in Eastern Europe started to decrease due to growing investment and expansion of capacities in forest processing industries. Expansion of forest processing facilities in Developing Asia-Pacific led to consistent growth in value-added therefore the share of forestry sub-sector in the sector's gradually decreased from 60 percent to 40 percent over the period 1990 to 2006.

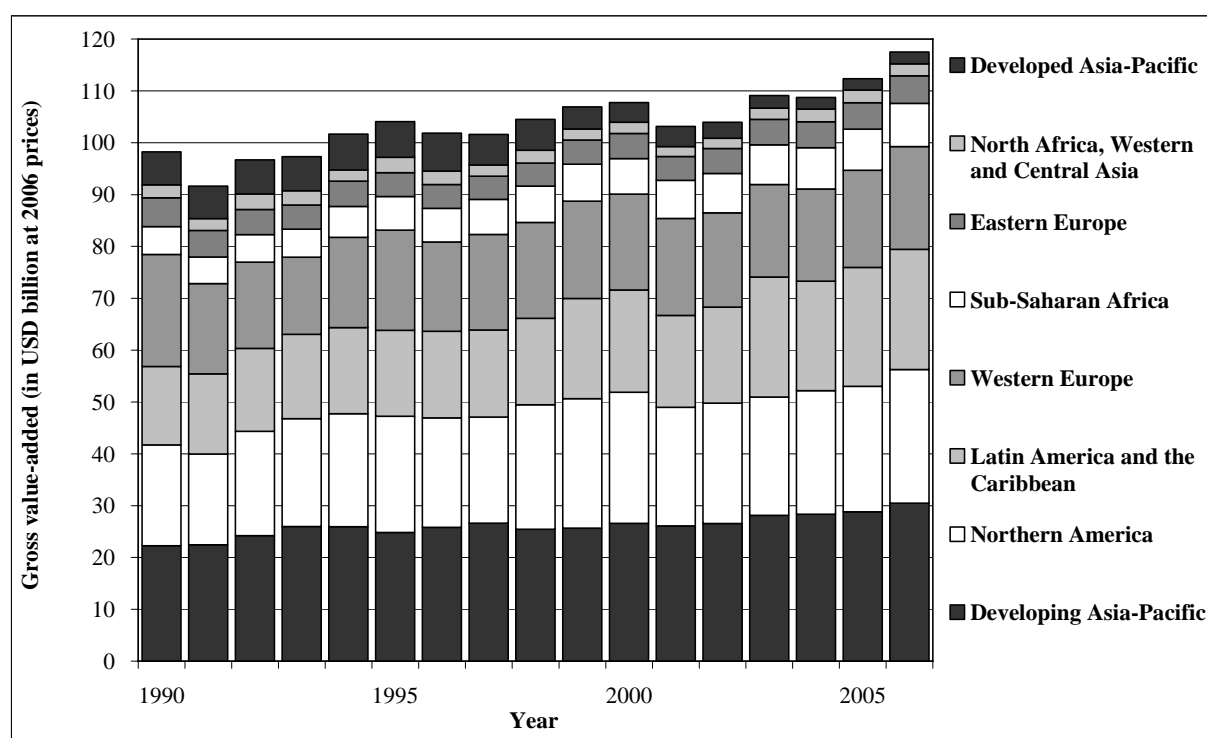
¹⁶ Belarus; Moldova; Russian Federation; and Ukraine.

The distribution of value-added amongst the three sub-sectors is an indication of the general level of development in the forestry sector in countries. A few developing countries have made the transition from a forestry sector where much of the value-added occurs from industrial roundwood production to a situation where a significant share of value-added occurs in the processing sector (e.g. China and Chile). However, the stability noted above indicates that most developing countries have generally not been successful at creating significant processing industries that can achieve a relatively high level of value-added.

The trends in forestry sector development in regions can be examined by looking at the trends in the distribution of value-added across regions for each sub-sector separately and these are shown in the following three figures.

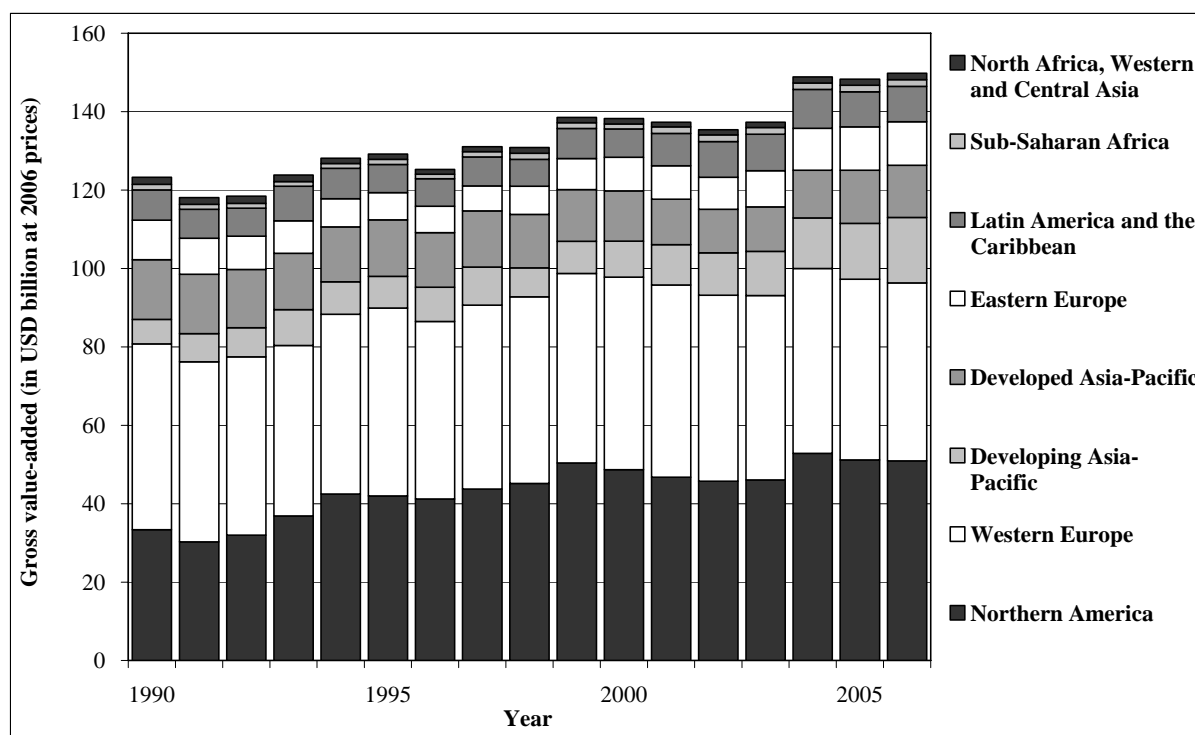
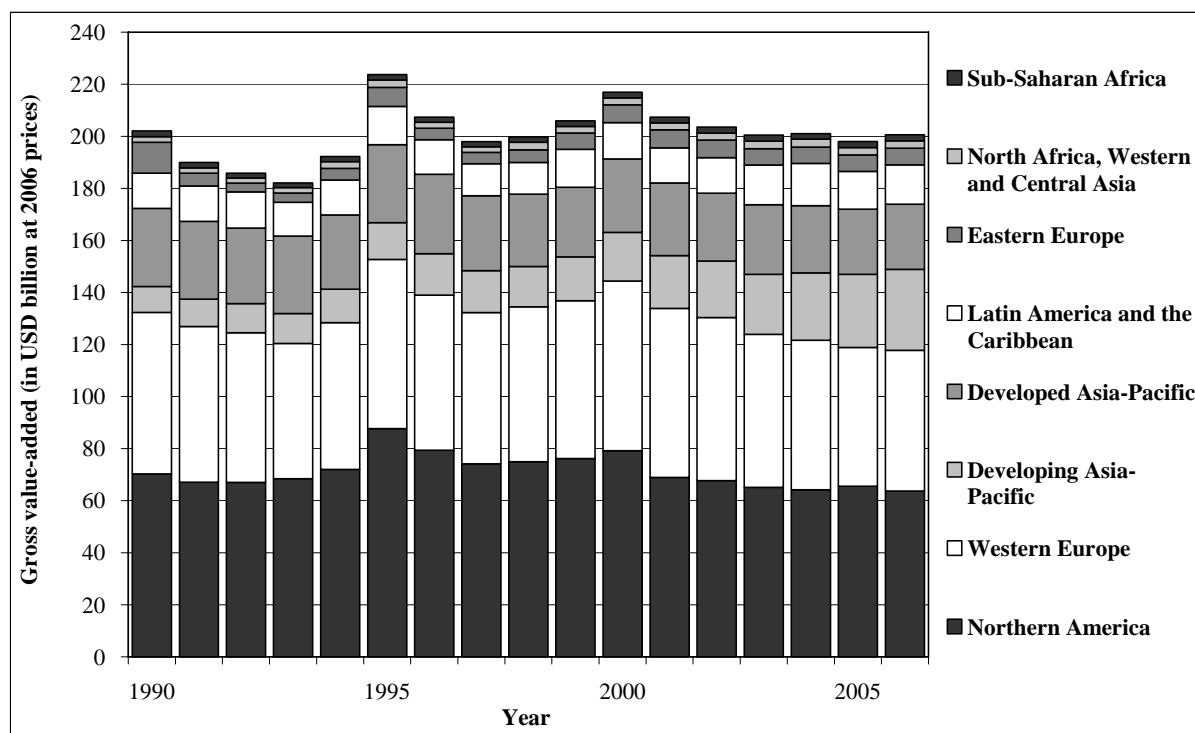
Figure 11 shows the trends in value-added in (formal) forestry activities in regions and at the global level since 1990. This shows that value-added has increased by 20 percent over the period. However, at the same time, global industrial roundwood production has declined by four percent (FAO, 2008a). This indicates that the value-added per m³ has increased (in real terms) over the period (see below for further discussion of trends in productivity).

Figure 11 *Gross value-added in (formal) forestry activities by region, 1990-2006*



At the regional level, value-added in (formal) forestry activities has increased or remained stable in most regions and countries except Japan.¹⁷ It is also worth noting that the distribution of value-added across regions is much more even than in the other two sub-sectors, showing how this part of the forestry sector is relatively more important in developing regions.

¹⁷ Note that the sharp fall in value-added in Western Europe between 1990 and 1991 is probably due to the very high level of roundwood production in 1990, due to storm damage. Excluding this, value-added has remained slightly increased in Western Europe over the period 1991 to 2006. Furthermore, excluding the effect of this, the global trends would indicate a larger increase than the 20 percent quoted above.

Figure 12 *Gross value-added in the wood industry by region, 1990-2006***Figure 13** *Gross value-added in the pulp and paper industry by region, 1990-2006*

Value-added in the wood industry has increased. There is clear trend upwards in this sub-sector (see Figure 12). Developed countries account for about 75 percent of the total value-added in the wood industry, although this share decreased slightly during the 1990s (largely due to the decline in Japan and growth in China). This distribution of value-added across

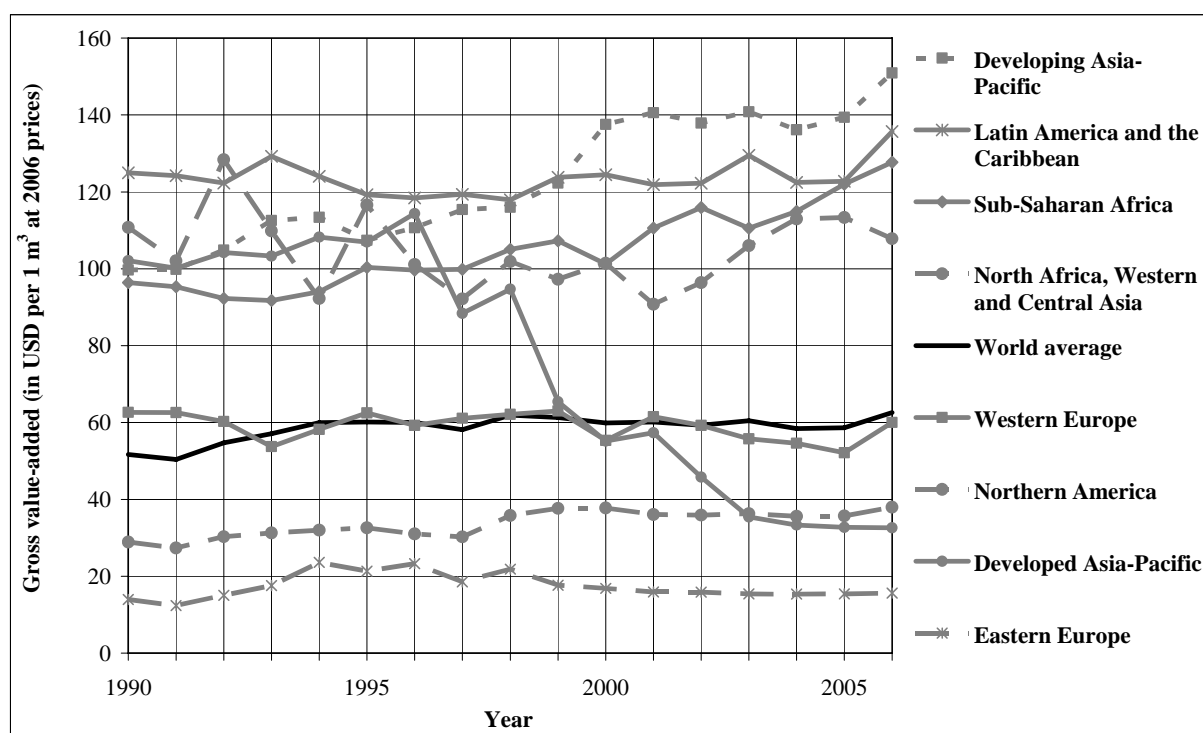
regions shows that developing countries have not yet created a wood industry that can achieve high levels of value-added. However, the Latin America the Caribbean and Developing Asia-Pacific regions have started to develop rapidly, increasing their share of global value-added in the wood industry from 11 percent in 1990 to 17 percent in 2006.

Figure 13 shows the trends in value-added in the pulp and paper industry since 1990. Overall, value-added at the global level has remained roughly the same, but has fluctuated in line with changes in pulp and paper prices. The three developed regions account for about 70 percent of value-added in this sub-sector, but their share has declined sharply during the last years (during 1990s developed countries accounted for 80 percent of value-added in pulp and paper industry at the global level). In contrast, the Latin America and the Caribbean and Developing Asia-Pacific regions have almost doubled their share of global value-added from 12 percent to 23 percent over the period 1990 to 2006.

Trends in value-added per unit of output

Another indicator of the level of development in the forestry sector is the value-added per unit of output. This has been calculated by taking the value-added figures presented earlier and dividing them by the production statistics for each sub-sector recorded in the FAOSTAT database. The following text presents the trends in these figures for each of the three main components of the forestry sector.

Figure 14 *Value-added per unit of output in (formal) forestry activities by region, 1990-2006*



Note: for Northern America, Western and Eastern Europe and the Developed Asia-Pacific regions, these figures are value-added per m³ of roundwood production. For the other regions, the figures are value-added per m³ of industrial roundwood production.

Figure 14 shows the trends in value-added per unit of output in the forestry sub-sector (ISIC Division 02) from 1990 to 2006 at the global and regional levels. These figures are all expressed in USD per m³, at 2006 prices and exchange rates (i.e. adjusted for inflation). At the global level, the value-added per m³ of production increased during the early-1990s by just under 20 percent and has remained stable since then.

The first point to note about these figures is that the value-added per m³ is higher in tropical countries than in temperate countries. This is probably due to the considerably higher prices paid for tropical roundwood compared to the roundwood produced from temperate and boreal species (which also contain a much higher proportion of lower-valued pulpwood production).

Regarding the trends in these figures, value-added per m³ has increased in Sub-Saharan Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean and Developing Asia-Pacific regions.¹⁸ In temperate and boreal countries, the value-added per m³ has increased in Northern America and Eastern Europe and remained roughly the same in North Africa, West and Central Asia. The major exceptions to these trends has been New Zealand, Australia and Western Europe (including the Nordic countries) where value-added per m³ has fallen by about five percent. For Western Europe, this is most likely the result of falling roundwood prices in this region due to increased competition (i.e. relatively cheap roundwood and processed products imports) from Eastern Europe.

Figure 15 Value-added per unit of output in the wood industry by region, 1990-2006

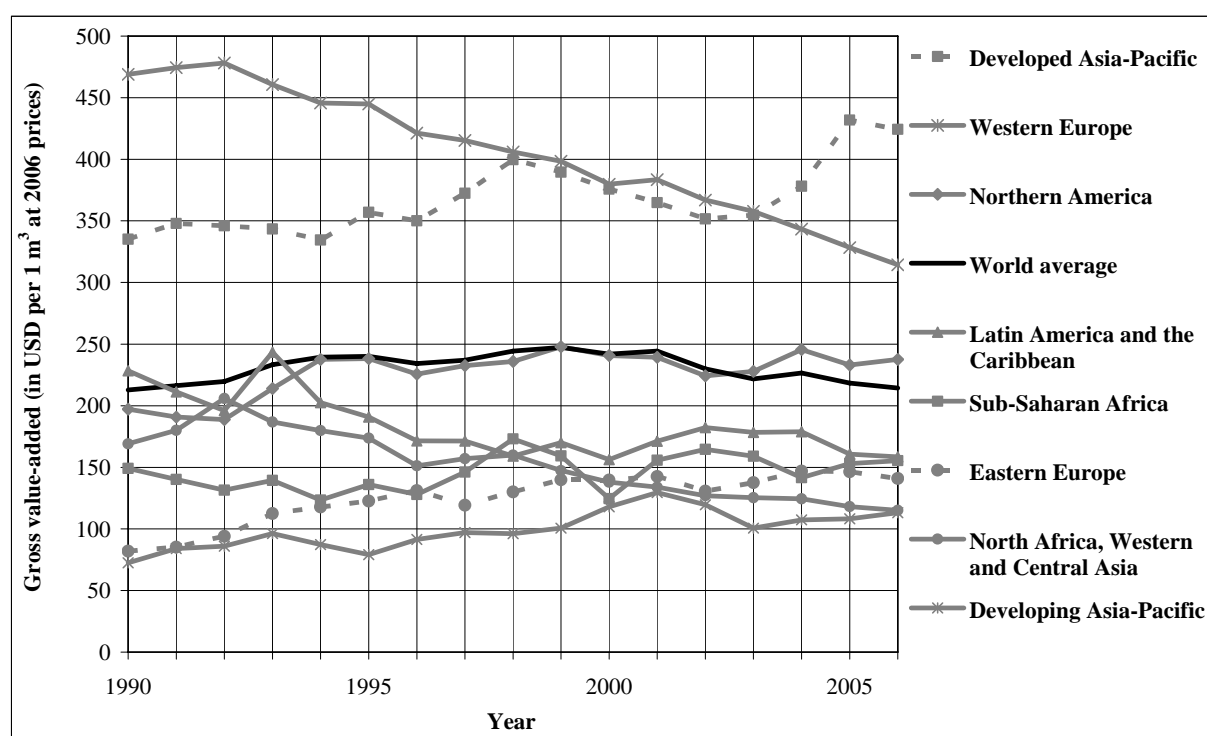


Figure 15 shows the recent trends in value-added per unit of output for the wood industry (i.e. sawnwood and wood based panel production). At the global level, there was a slight upward

¹⁸ The trends for the two Asia-Pacific regions are highly influenced by the trends for China and Japan. Excluding these countries, the trend for the Developing Asia-Pacific region would show less of an increase than shown here and the trend for the Developed Asia-Pacific region would be flat rather than the sudden decline after 1996.

trend in these figures during the 1990s, indicating that value-added per m³ has increased by just under 10 percent. However, during the later years this figure bounced back to the level of early 1990s. A significant increase is shown for the Northern America and Eastern Europe, Developing and Developed Asia-Pacific regions. Trend for Sub-Saharan Africa is flat. A falling trend is shown for the Latin America and the Caribbean, and, in particular, Western Europe and North Africa, Western and Central Asia.

In the case of the wood industry, it is also worth noting that the developed regions have a much higher value-added per m³ than developing regions. This is because most of the products manufactured by the wood industry in these countries is sold in domestic markets or traded with other developed countries, where product prices are generally high. Again, in Europe, increased trade between Western and Eastern Europe partly explains why value-added has fallen in the former region and increased in the latter (i.e. prices are converging). However, it is notable that value-added per m³ in Eastern Europe is still considerably lower than in every other developed region (e.g. by about 50 percent lower than in Western Europe). This may be due to the levels of technology currently used in much of the wood industry there (i.e. resulting in relatively high production costs compared with product prices).

There are different probable explanations for diverse trends amongst developing regions. In Latin America and the Caribbean production the product mix has changed. In this region the share of reconstituted panels (particleboard and fibreboard) and softwood plywood which are generally cheaper than other products (e.g. tropical sawnwood and plywood) has increased therefore value-added per unit of output declined. The decline in value-added per unit of output in North Africa, Western and Central Asia was mainly due to ceased production in Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)¹⁹ during early 1990s where raw material imports from Russian Federation discontinued and domestic supply was replaced with imported products. Overall, it is likely that many developing countries due to gradual improvements in technology have reduced production costs and, more importantly, led to some increases in product prices through product improvement and expansion of exports. It is also possible that local market prices have increased in some of these countries due to their high levels of economic growth.

In the pulp and paper industry, a strong and significant downward trend in value-added per tonne has occurred over the period from 1990 (see Figure 16). Furthermore, this trend appears at the global level and in all regions with the Developing Asia-Pacific being an exception. Over the period 1990 to 2006, value-added declined by 30 percent or about USD 150 per tonne (in real prices), which is very similar to the decline in average world trade price (average price of imports and exports) for pulp and paper over the same period (a decline of about 20 percent or USD 160 per tonne in real prices).

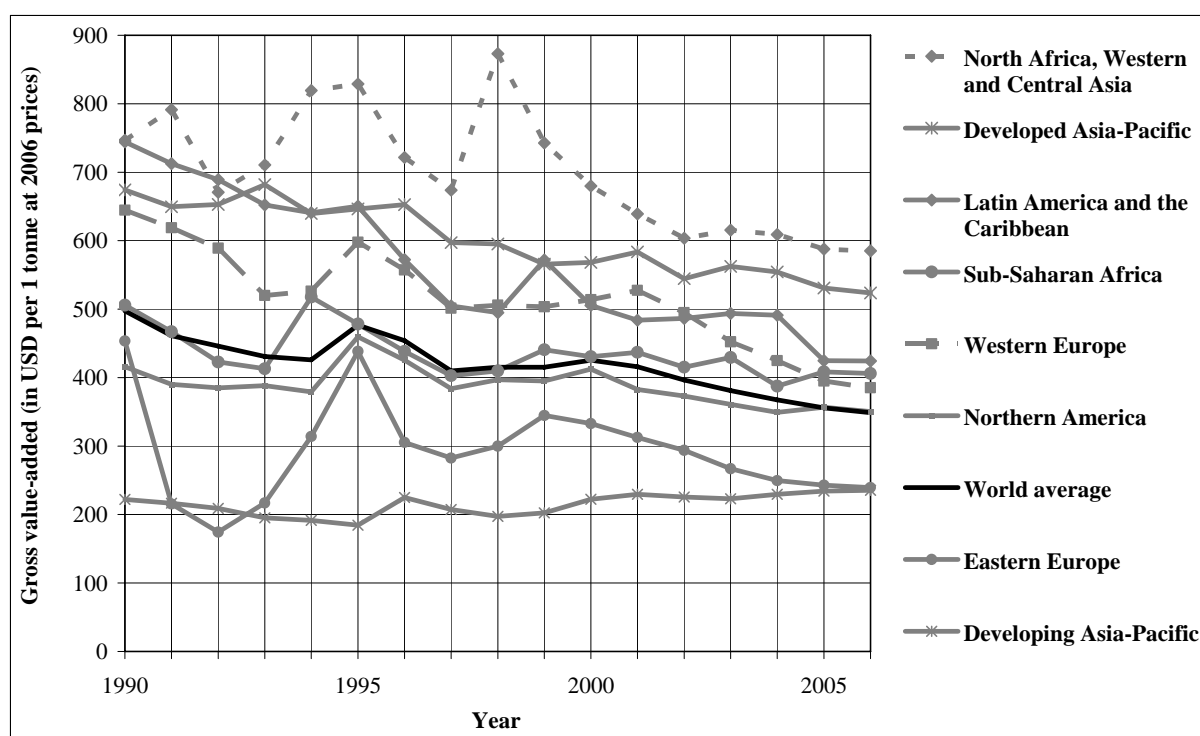
At the regional level, the order of regions (in terms of value-added per tonne) is very different to the other two sub-sectors. In North Africa, Western and Central Asia value-added per tonne is highest because of high proportion of paper and further processed paper products in production (main raw materials are recovered paper, imported pulp and primary paper products). Value-added per tonne is also very high in the Developed Asia-Pacific region due to the high level of value-added in Japan (where most paper is sold in the domestic market for high prices and the very high level of technology used in the sector has led to relatively low

¹⁹ Armenia; Azerbaijan; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; and Uzbekistan.

production costs). Value-added in the Latin America and the Caribbean region is also high, due to the significant level of industry development in some countries in this region (e.g. Brazil, Mexico and Chile). The figures for Northern America are somewhat lower than might be expected, but this reflects the high proportion of pulp production (which generally results in lower value-added per tonne) in these figures. The figures for Sub-Saharan Africa are also relatively high compared with other regions, but they are dominated by the figures for South Africa where the pulp and paper industry is comparable (in terms of markets and technology) to many developed countries.

Pulp and paper industry in Northern America and Western Europe are facing the biggest difficulties – value-added per tonne of pulp and paper has contracted by 20 percent in these regions over the period from 2000. Recent numerous announcements by the leading multinational companies about restructuring, mergers and acquisitions, divestments and closure of plants and confirm. Interesting changes are also noticeable on the bottom lines of the graph over the last years– in Eastern Europe value-added per tonne is declining (due to the lack of investments in new technologies) while value-added per tonne in Developing Asia-Pacific is consistently increasing and already reached the level of Eastern Europe (mainly because of the rapid growth in China).

Figure 16 *Value-added per unit of output in the pulp and paper industry by region, 1990-2006*



The other interesting feature of Figure 16 is that the gap in value-added per tonne in different the regions is shrinking and moving towards the global average. This convergence is another indication of the globalisation of the pulp and paper industry, where products are often marketed at the global level, high levels of technology are used throughout much of the World and multinational corporations account for a major share of global production.

Trends in value-added per employee

In addition to the amount of output per employee, another measure of labour productivity is the value-added per employee (also called *apparent productivity*). This has been calculated by taking the gross value-added for each sub-sector and dividing this by the employment numbers presented earlier.

The value-added per employee is one factor that underlies the level of salaries and wages in an industry. Therefore, it is another general indicator of the contribution of the forestry sector to society (i.e. in as much as it reflects the general level of benefits and conditions of employment in the sector). However, it should be noted that a high level of value-added per employee also usually reflects a high level of capital and technology utilisation in an industry. In such cases, a significant proportion of this value-added is required to cover the costs of capital, so the share of value-added paid to labour may be relatively low.

At a very broad level, the value-added per employee in the forestry sector as a whole roughly increased by 30 percent from 1990, and stood at around USD 34,000 per employee in 2006 (at 2006 prices and exchange rates). However, the figures vary widely between regions and between the three sub-sectors of the forestry sector.

Value-added per employee is highest in Northern America (USD 101,000), Developed Asia-Pacific (USD 82,000) and Western Europe (USD 70,000) and lowest in Eastern Europe (USD 11,000) and Developing Asia-Pacific (USD 15,000). Over the period 1990 to 2006, value-added per employee has increased in absolutely all regions: by 10 percent to 20 percent in the Latin America and the Caribbean, North Africa, Western and Central Asia, Developed Asia-Pacific, Northern America, and Western Europe. Other regions experienced more rapid growth (although from the low base) – Eastern Europe and Sub-Saharan Africa by 30 percent to 40 percent, while apparent productivity in the Developing Asia-Pacific more than doubled from 1990.

It is also important to note that in all regions except the Latin America and the Caribbean, total employment in the forestry sector has declined. This suggests that capital has replaced labour in the forestry sector in most of these countries (e.g. due to greater mechanisation of forest operations and the adoption of new processing technologies). In contrast, only in the Latin America and the Caribbean where value-added per employee has increased also, both employment and value-added have tended to increase together. This suggests that such countries have been successful at increasing labour productivity by improving human capital (e.g. through better training and working practices).

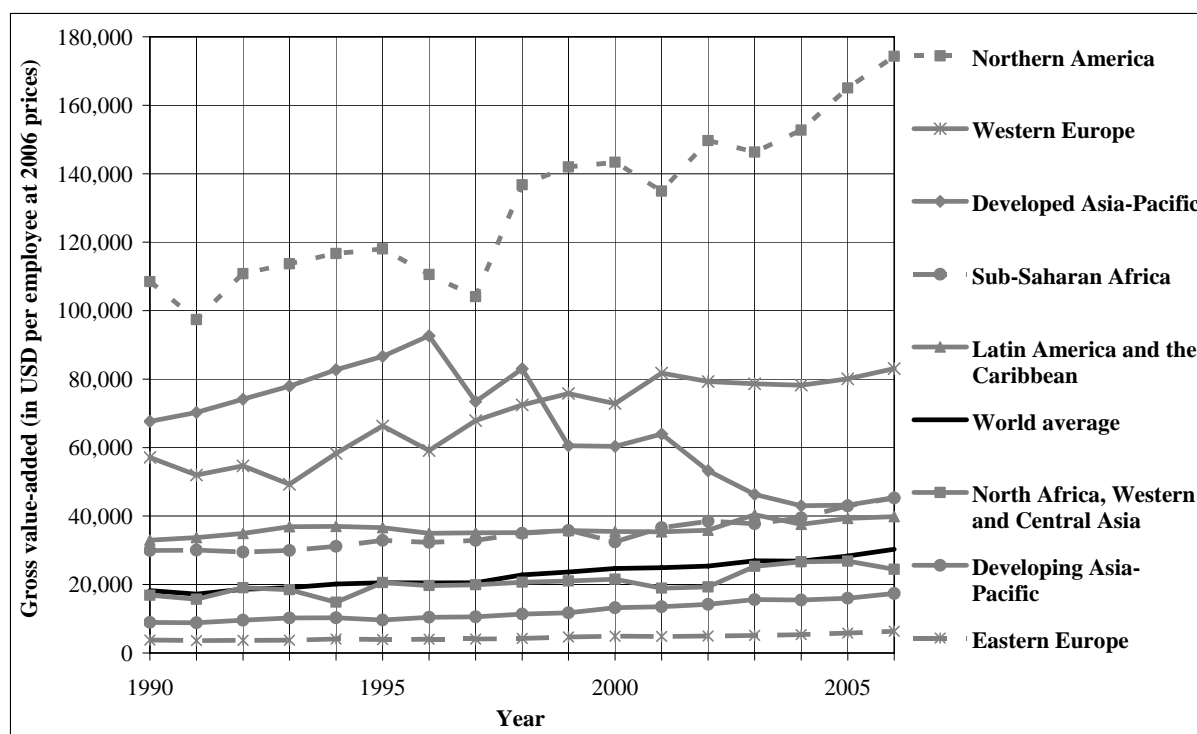
For each of the three sub-sectors of the forestry sector, the global average level of value-added per employee in 2006 was as follows:

- Formal forestry activities: USD 30,000 (real increase of 66 percent since 1990)
- Wood industry: USD 27,000 (real increase of 30 percent since 1990)
- Pulp and paper industry: USD 46,000 (same as in 1990 but down by 10 percent since 2000)

In addition to the above, average value-added per employee in the furniture industry in 2006 was at about USD 26,000 (decrease by 3 percent and 15 percent over the periods from 1990 to 2006 and from 2000 to 2006, respectively).

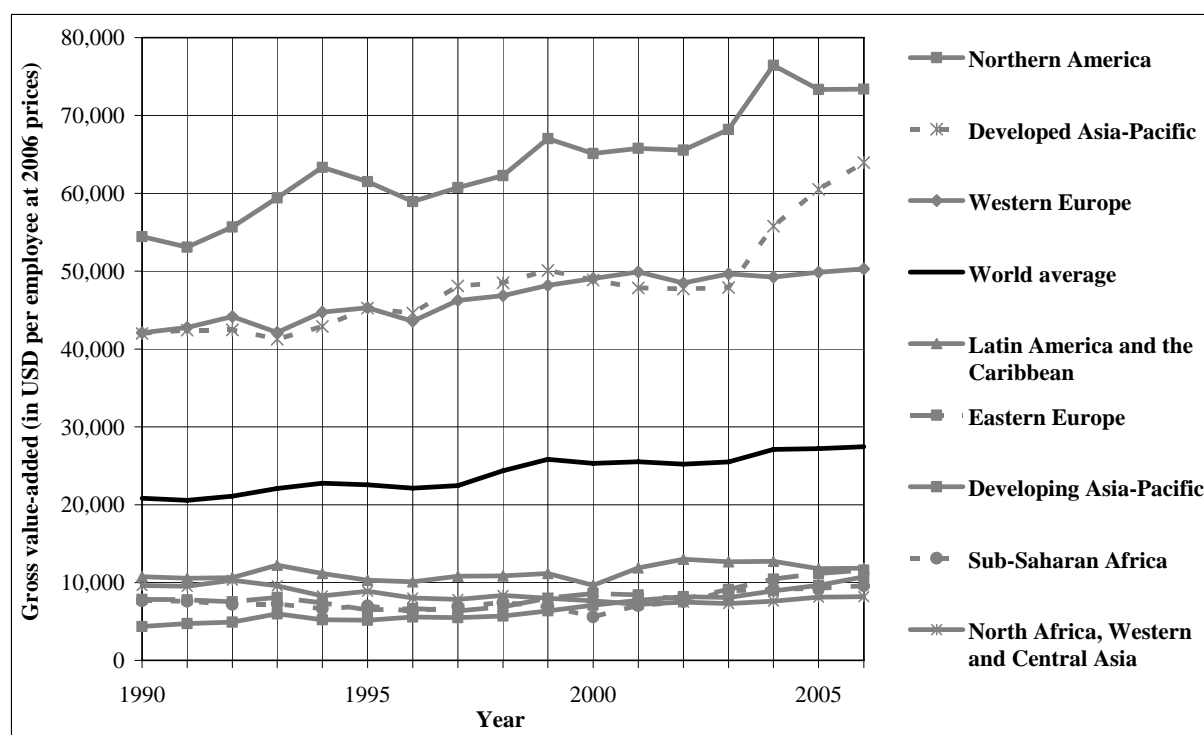
These differences are reflected in the wage levels in the three sub-sectors, where jobs in forestry are generally not well-paid, while jobs in the two forest processing sub-sectors are generally comparable to wage levels in similar manufacturing industries. A more detailed description of recent trends at the level of the individual sub-sectors is given in the text below.

Figure 17 *Value-added per employee in (formal) forestry activities by region, 1990-2006*



In the (formal) forestry sub-sector at the global level, value-added per employee has been continuously growing by over the period from 1990 to 2006 (see Figure 17). There are two main reasons for explaining this almost 70 percent in value-added per employee over the period (logging volume was at the same level in 1990 and 2006). Firstly, labour productivity (output in m^3 per employee) has increased by 40 percent, and, secondly, the value-added has grown by 20 percent over this period (probably as a result of higher roundwood prices).

At the regional level, value-added per employee has significantly increased all regions except Developed Asia-Pacific. Figures for the latter region are highly influenced by Japan where forestry was on a large decline in terms of logging volumes, employment and value added since mid-1990s. Value-added per employee in forestry in other two countries in the region, Australia and New Zealand, has grown similarly as in other developed regions. The differences between regions in the level of value-added per employee largely reflect the much higher levels of output (in m^3) per employee in developed countries (due to mechanisation of operations) rather than the levels of value-added per m^3 .

Figure 18 *Value-added per employee in the wood industry by region, 1990-2006*

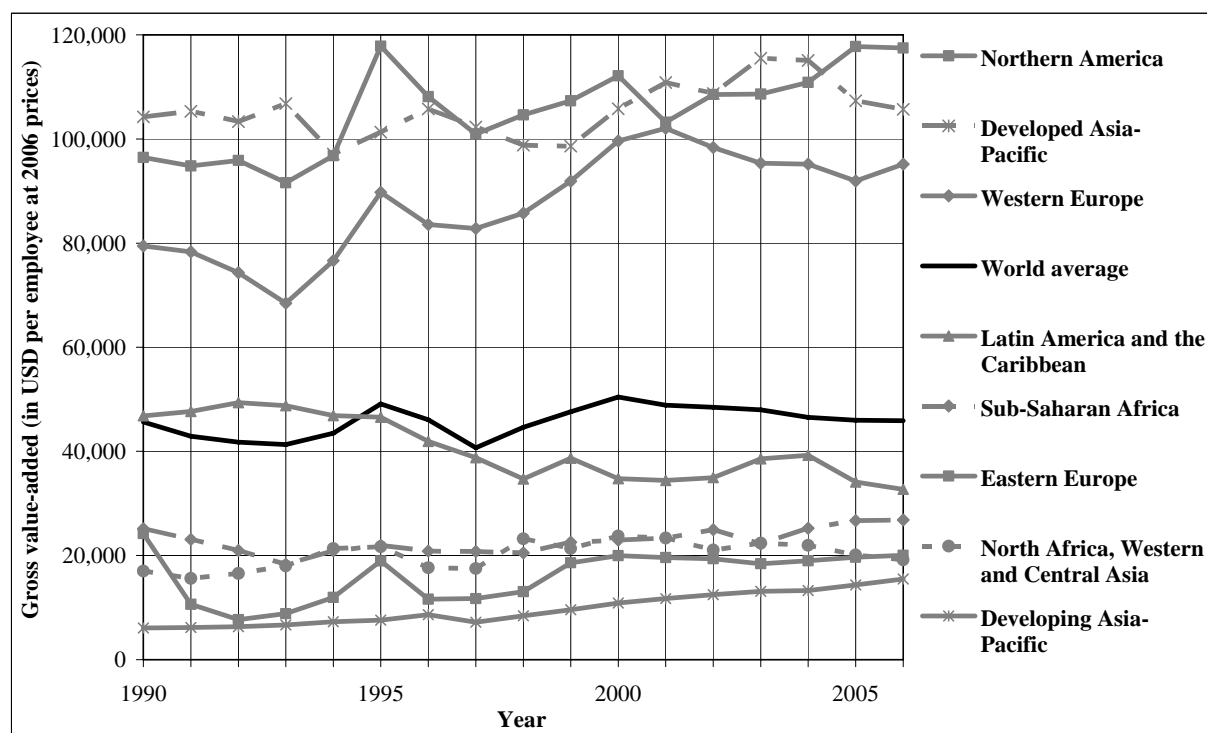
In the wood industry, trend in value-added per employee has been flatter than in forestry, although a steeper upward trend appears from late 1990s, particularly for developed regions. The three developed regions have a very high level of value-added per employee due to both a high level of output (in m³) per employee and relatively high levels of value-added per unit of output (in USD per m³).

In the pulp and paper industry, the value-added per employee has fluctuated significantly during the 1990s; however from 2000 apparent productivity was declining steadily at the global level (see Figure 19). There have been two opposing trends in this industry sub-sector. First, the average level of value-added per unit of output has gradually declined over the period, due to falling pulp and paper prices. Secondly, the productivity per employee (in tonnes) has increased over the period.

The latter trend is probably partly due to the former trend. Declining prices and value-added per tonne has encouraged companies to expand the scale of production (e.g. by building large new mills in Asia and Latin America and cutting existing capacities in Northern America and Western Europe over the last years), to gain economies of scale, cut production costs and increase productivity per employee (in tonnes). Thus, the industry has generally been able to remain competitive in an environment of falling prices.

At the regional level, the trends are generally similar to the global trend, although value-added per employee in Northern America has risen substantially over the period due to the declining employment in the sector and increased production per employee (in tonnes) as a result of this. Value-added per employee in Developing Asia-Pacific is consistently growing (mainly due to the expansion of China's pulp and paper industry). As with the wood industry, value-added per employee is highest in the developed regions, due to both the relatively high productivity per employee (in tonnes) and the high level of value-added per unit of output.

Figure 19 *Value-added per employee in the pulp and paper industry by region, 1990-2006*



Trends in the forestry sector's contribution to GDP

In spite of the slight increase of value-added in the forestry sector, the contribution of the sector to GDP has declined from just over 1.4 percent in 1990 to just over 1.0 percent in 2006 (see Figure 20). In addition to this, the furniture industry contributed a further 0.3 percent to the global GDP in 2006.

This decline has occurred because the global economy has expanded (i.e. global GDP has increased by almost 60 percent over the period 1990 to 2006) while value-added in the forestry sector has increased by 10 percent only. At the regional level, absolutely all regions display the same downward trend.

Among the regions, the forestry sector's importance is highest in Sub-Saharan Africa where it accounts for about two percent of GDP. However the contribution of the forestry sector to GDP in the region was declining during the last years.

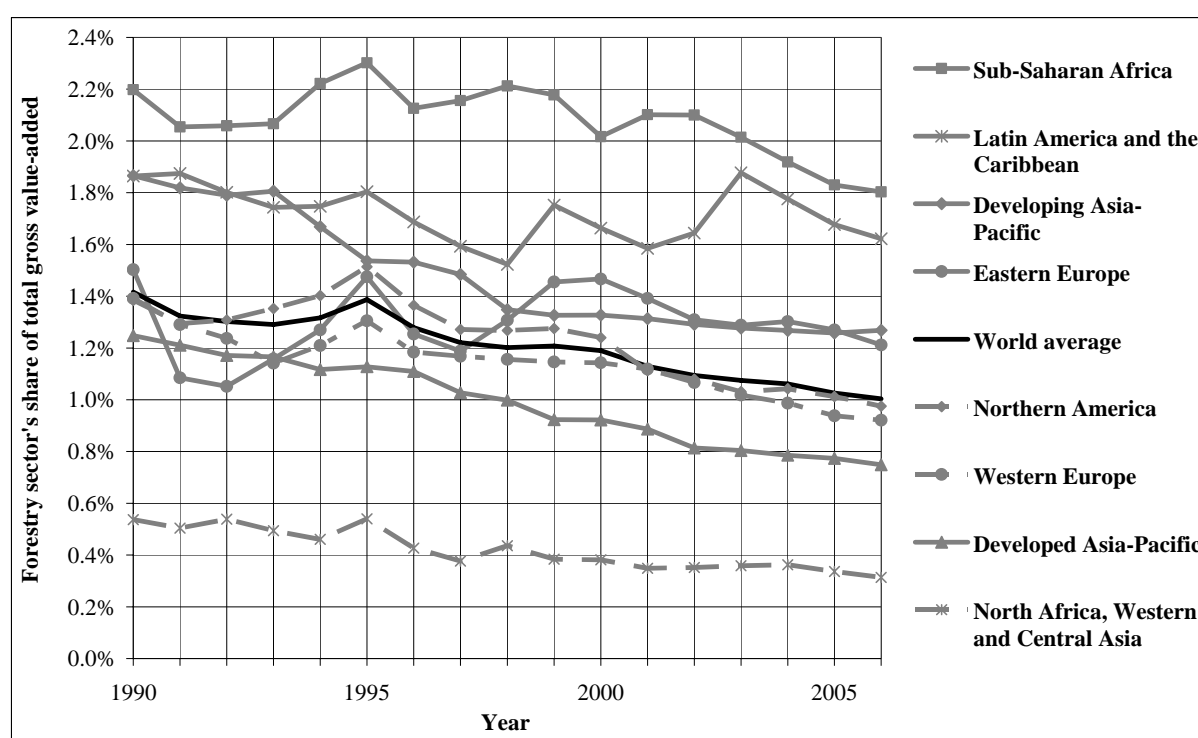
At the individual country level, 17 countries (out of a total of 51 countries and territories in the Sub-Saharan Africa) report that the forestry sector accounts for three percent (or more) of GDP in 2006. In addition to this, subsistence production in Africa is of particular significance to many people in rural areas. If national accounts statistics included activities in the informal or non-monetary sector, it is likely that the forestry sector's share of GDP would probably be at least twice what is reported in official statistics.

In Latin America and the Caribbean, the forestry sector's contribution to GDP was fluctuating in different years and, over the whole period; it has decreased from about 1.9 percent in 1990 to almost 1.6 percent in 2006.

High economic importance of the sector in this region is largely due to significant developments in Brazil, Chile and Mexico, which together account for about 80 percent of the total value-added in the forestry sector in this region. Value-added in the forestry sector grew by about 30 percent in these three countries over the period 1990 to 2006, indicating that the forestry sector has been an important source of economic growth in these countries.

At the country level, it is also worth noting that the forestry sector is particularly important in Guyana, Paraguay, Brazil, Bolivia, and Chile, where it accounts for more than 2.5 percent of GDP.

Figure 20 *Forestry sector's contribution to GDP by region, 1990-2006*



Note: total gross value-added is approximately equal to GDP.

The other two regions where the forestry sector is important are Developing Asia-Pacific region and Eastern Europe (including the Russian Federation). The contribution of the forestry sector to GDP has gone down in these two regions (due to higher rates of growth in value-added in other sectors), but the economic contribution of the sector in these regions remains higher than the global average.

The forestry sector's contribution to GDP in the Developing Asia-Pacific region declined from 1.9 percent to 1.3 percent during the period 1990 to 2006. Value-added in the forestry sector has doubled since 1990 but, at the same time, the economies of these countries have tripled (in the region as a whole). Thus, the forestry sector has been left behind as these countries have achieved phenomenal rates of economic growth.

In the Developing Asia-Pacific region, the forestry sector is most important in some of the smaller countries (e.g. Solomon Islands and Bhutan, where it accounts for than 17 percent and seven percent of the economy, respectively). Of the larger countries, the forestry sector is also important in: Papua New Guinea, Nepal; Malaysia; Cambodia; and Indonesia, where it accounted for 2.5 percent (or more) of GDP in 2006. As in Africa and Latin America and the Caribbean, subsistence production in the forestry sector is significant in this region.

China, Thailand and Viet Nam are the only large countries where the forestry sector was growing faster than whole economy over the period from 2000 (mainly due to the recent expansion of forest processing industries in these countries). The share of these three countries in the value added of forestry sector in Developing Asia-Pacific region increased from about 30 percent in 1990 to about 55 percent in 2006. Moreover, forestry sector value-added in China has doubled after 2000, and this country by the size of the forestry sector now ranks second in the World behind the United States of America (in terms of value-added in the forestry sector). Just few years ago (in 2002), the size of China's forestry sector was behind the United States of America, Japan, Canada, Brazil and Germany. The contribution of the forestry sector to GDP sustained at around 1.3 percent in Developing Asia-Pacific region just because of the rapid expansion in China over the period from 2000.

In Easter Europe (including the Russian Federation), forestry sector played a crucial role in recovery of economies during the transition period (1990s). After the steep recession in these economies in the early-1990s, the forestry sector has become one of the leading sectors and it has recovered faster than many other sectors in most of these countries. For example, the contribution of the forestry sector to GDP fell from 1.5 percent in 1990 to 1.1 percent in 1992, but has since increased to 1.5 percent in 2000. In later years the growth of other sectors of economy took over the forestry sector and the contribution of the forestry sector in Eastern Europe gradually decreased to 1.2 percent in 2006.

Some of the reasons for the growth in forestry sector value-added in these countries include: abundant forest resources; cheap labour; high rates of foreign direct investment; and large-scale privatisation programmes in many of these countries. These conditions have created a good economic environment for the rapid development of forestry and forest industries.

At the level of individual countries, the forestry sector now accounts for more than 1.5 percent of GDP in 10 of the 20 countries in this region. Furthermore, the forestry sector is particularly important in Estonia and Latvia, where it accounts for almost four percent of GDP.

In four regions – Northern America, Western Europe, Developed Asia-Pacific region and North Africa, Western and Central Asia - the economic importance of the forestry sector is generally lower than in other parts of the World. However, there is considerable variation between countries in these regions.

In Northern America, the forestry sector accounts for about 1.0 percent of GDP, down from 1.4 percent in 1990. This regional total figure is highly influenced by the downward trend in United States of America where the forestry sector's contribution to GDP has gradually decreased, from 1.3 percent in 1990 to 0.8 percent in 2006. In Canada, the forestry sector accounts for about three percent of GDP and the contribution remained relatively stable.

In Western Europe, the contribution of the forestry sector to GDP declined from 1.4 percent to 0.9 percent over the period 1990 to 2006. However, in Finland, the forestry sector's

contribution to GDP is the highest of all developed countries (at six percent in 2006). It is also significant in Sweden (four percent of GDP) and Austria and Portugal (two percent of GDP in both countries). In other West European countries, the forestry sector accounts for around one percent (or less) of GDP.

In the Developed Asia-Pacific region, the forestry-sector's contribution to GDP has declined from 1.2 percent in 1990 to 0.7 percent in 2006. The downward trend in the economic importance of the sector largely reflects developments in Japan and, to a lesser extent, Australia. In contrast, the forestry sector remains important in New Zealand, where it accounts for about two percent of GDP.

The economic importance of the forestry sector in North Africa, Western and Central Asia has also declined and the contribution of the sector to GDP in this region is the lowest in the World (0.3 percent). In most of the countries in this region, the forestry sector makes a negligible contribution to GDP, although the sector accounts for about one percent of GDP in Tunisia, Lebanon, Morocco, Cyprus and Turkey.

Potential underestimation

The problems of underestimation of the value-added in the forestry sector are very similar to the problems discussed above with respect to forestry sector employment statistics. In reports and official statements at FAO meetings, national forest administrations frequently state that their national income accounts do not capture all of the benefits of forestry and that the real economic contribution of the forestry sector is far above the levels given in published national income statistics.

As with the employment statistics, the most common sources of underestimation are likely to be the value-added from woodfuel production activities and the gathering and processing of non-wood forest products. These activities are not likely to be fully captured and included in published national income accounts in many countries.

In recent years, a number of developing countries attempted to quantify the value of informal or non-monetary activities in their national income accounts. Several countries (e.g. Ethiopia, Niger, and Mozambique) have recently revised whole series for forestry value-added and published them in official statistics (UN, 2008c). A brief review of some of these statistics showed that the results so far have been mixed (for more discussion on this see FAO, 2004a).

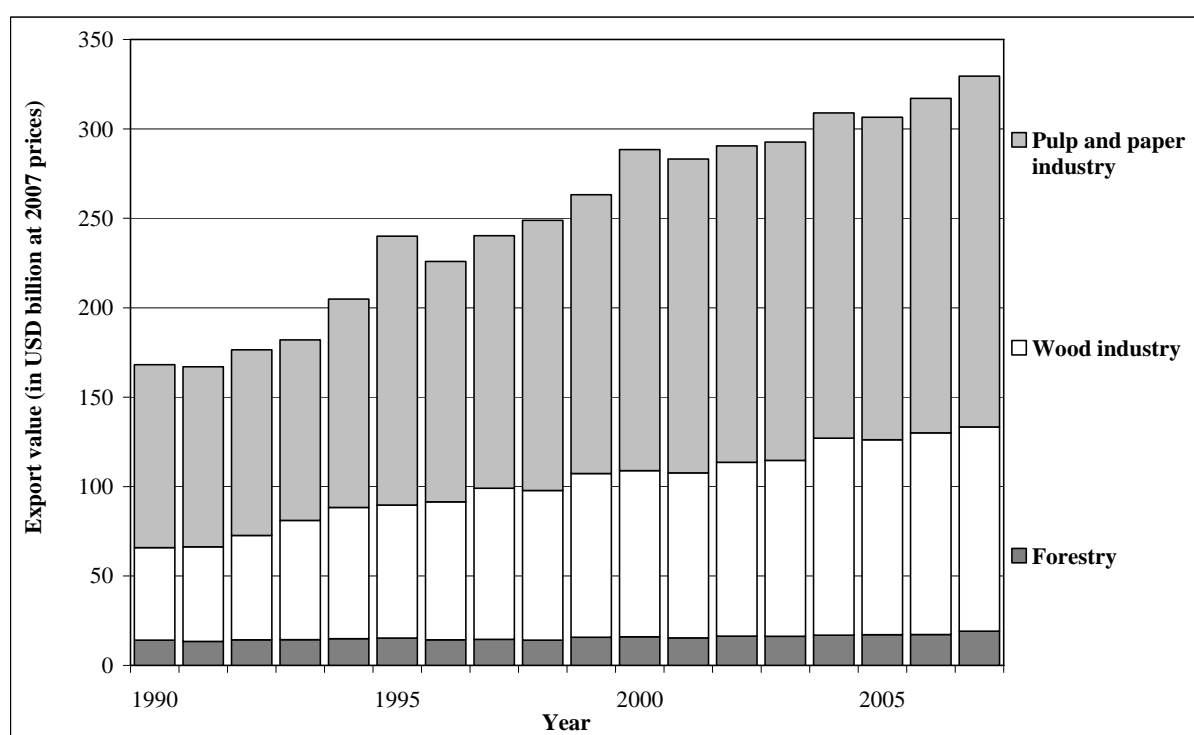
Due to the variability in the estimates of value-added in informal activities (and the lack of estimates in most cases), estimates of the value-added in informal forestry sector activities (where available) were deliberately excluded from the figures presented above. This was done in order to improve comparability between countries and over time. The little evidence that does exist confirms that the value-added in informal activities is probably substantial in many developing countries and that including these figures would significantly increase the recorded contribution of the forestry sector to GDP. However, a more detailed and in-depth study would be required to elaborate on this issue and produce credible estimates of the value-added from these activities.

Forest products trade

The importance of international trade in forest products has been measured as the proportion of forest products in total merchandise trade (by value).²⁰ In terms of exports, this measure indicates the contribution of the domestic forestry sector to trade balances. In terms of imports, the share of forest products in imports is less of an indicator of the importance of the domestic forestry sector, but it does indicate where the sector could play an important role in terms of import substitution.

There are a number of benefits of international trade. At a basic economic level, it allows producers and consumers to buy and sell products at the best available price. From a development perspective, it can also be a driving force for economic development, particularly where the domestic market is small or prices are low due to low incomes. Increased exports or import substitution can also increase or protect foreign currency reserves, which is a concern in some developing countries. In view of these benefits, the level of international trade in forest products is another indicator of the contribution of the sector to national economies.

Figure 21 Exports of forest products by sub-sector, 1990-2007



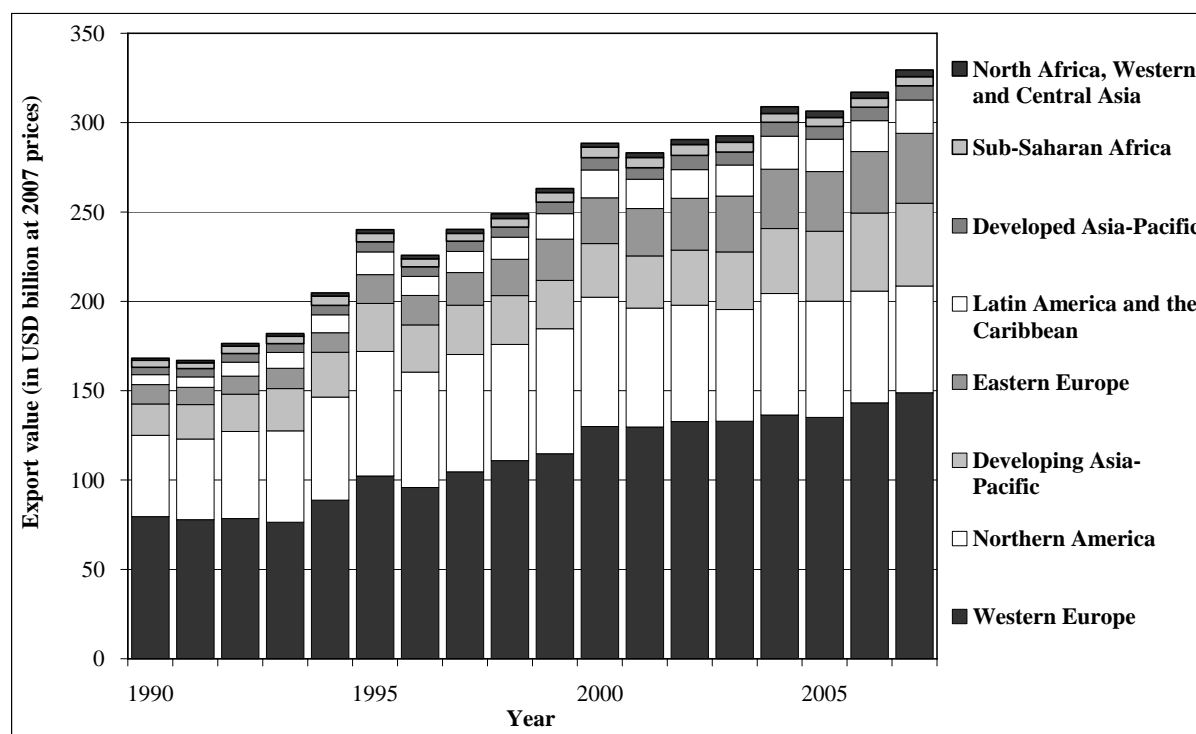
Note: products from the forestry sub-sector (ISIC Division 02) comprise roundwood and non-wood forest products; products from the wood industry comprise sawnwood, wood-based panels, wood chips and residues, charcoal and further processed wood products excluding furniture; products from the pulp and paper industry comprise pulp, paper, recovered paper and further processed paper products excluding printed articles.

Globalisation during the 1990s has led to an explosion in international trade in goods and services and the forestry sector has followed this broader global trend. For example, the real value of forest products exports nearly doubled over the last 17 years to reach a level of

²⁰ These figures have all been adjusted to USD at the price levels and exchange rates prevailing in the year 2007.

USD 330 billion in 2007 (see Figure 21). In addition to this, wooden furniture exports more than tripled over the same period and reached USD 54 billion at the global level in 2007. Furthermore, international trade in forest products has generally expanded at similar rates in both developed and developing countries (see Figure 22).

Figure 22 *Exports of forest products by region, 1990-2007*

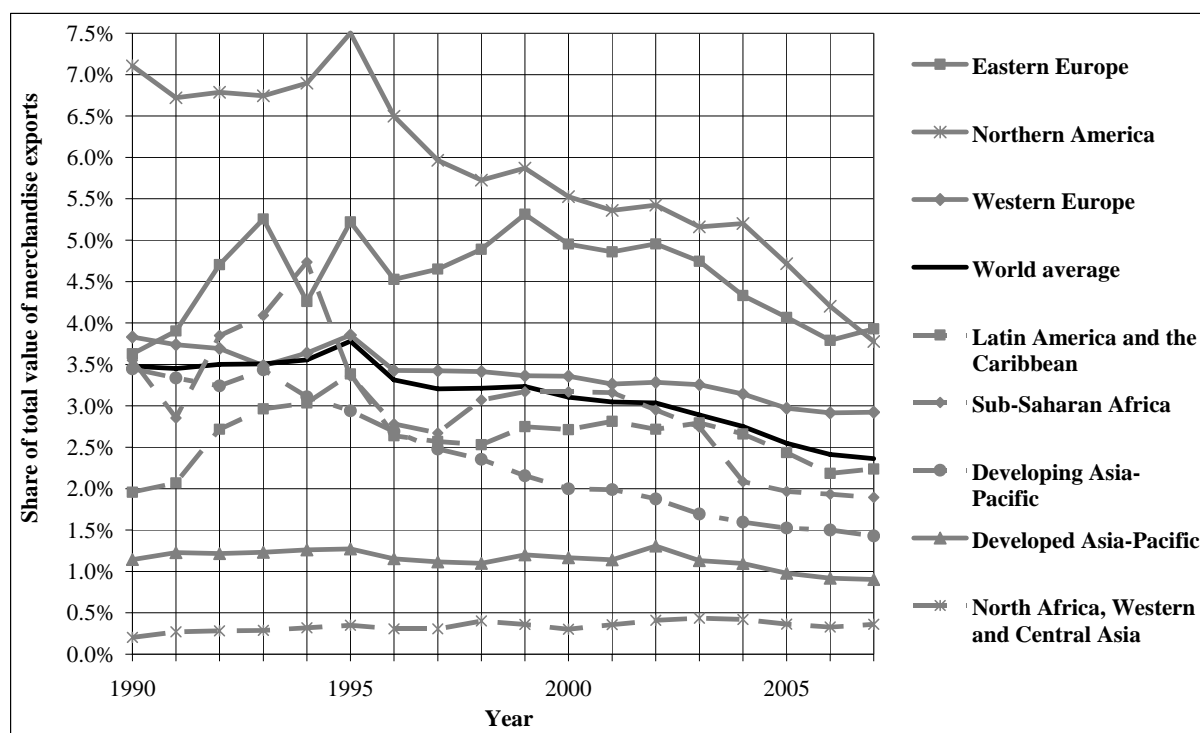


Trends in the share of forest products in total merchandise exports

At the regional level, exports of forest products are dominated by the three developed regions. For example, in 2007, Western Europe and Northern America together accounted for about 65 percent of global forest products exports, followed by the Developing Asia-Pacific region (with a 15 percent share) and Eastern Europe (with 10 percent share). Furthermore, most international trade in forest products is either trade between countries within each of these regions or between these four regions.

As already noted, the value of international trade in forest products increased nearly doubled over the period 1990 to 2007. However, in spite of this rapid growth in international trade, the growth in forest products trade has been less than the growth of other merchandise trade. Therefore, the share of forest products in total merchandise exports declined from 3.5 percent in 1990 to 2.4 percent in 2006 (see Figure 23).

This downward trend also appears in all regions except Latin America and the Caribbean. In Eastern Europe, the recovery in the forestry sector has generally been more rapid than in many other parts of the economy during 1990s, however in later years growth in forest product exports was behind other sectors of economy (same trend as in value-added). At the country level, the share of forest products in total merchandise exports has also declined in all of the major trading nations with the exception of a few countries where exports of forest products are particularly significant (e.g. Brazil and New Zealand).

Figure 23 *Share of forest products in total merchandise exports by region, 1990-2007*

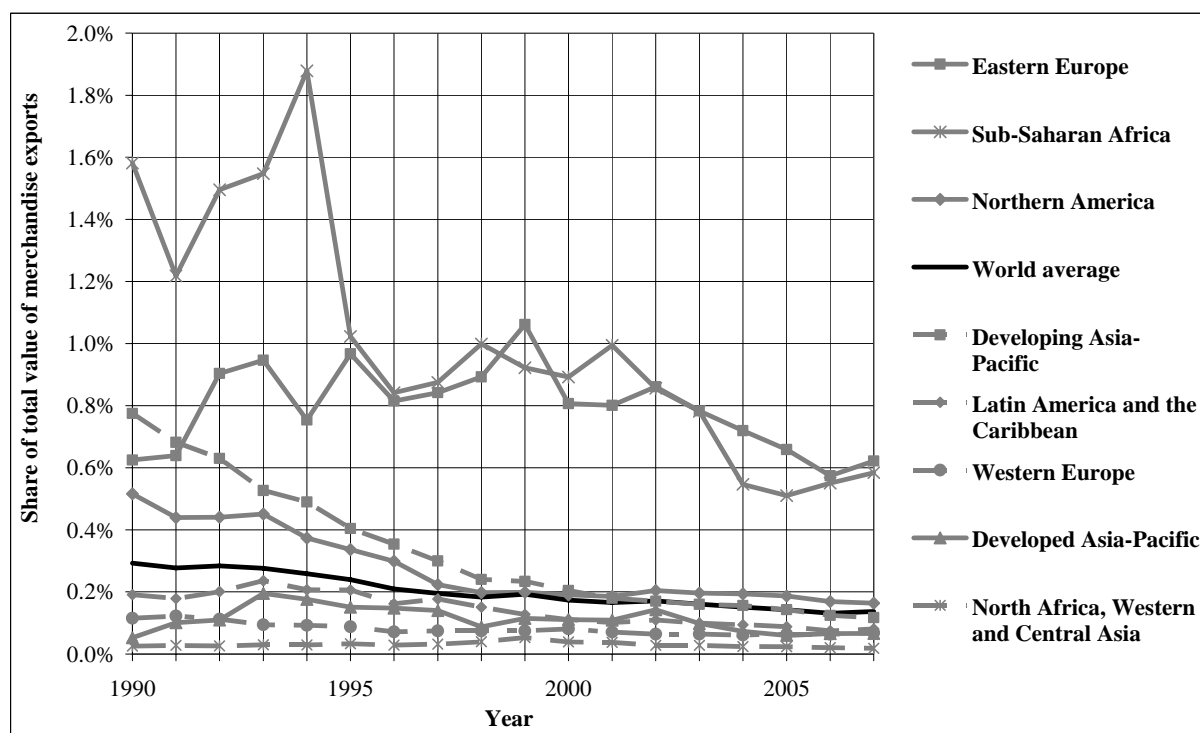
Another interesting feature of the trends in forest products exports is that the value of exports fluctuates quite a lot from year to year (by up to 20 percent). This is largely due to the volatility in international prices for pulp and paper products (which account for about 60 percent to 65 percent of the total value of global forest products trade). The value of exports from the other two forestry sub-sectors was generally more stable, but still changed by as much as ten percent (in real terms) from year to year.

Figure 24 shows the trends in the share of products from the forestry sub-sector (i.e. roundwood and non-wood forest products) in total merchandise exports. In general, exports of roundwood and non-wood forest products account for a very small share of forest products exports (about six percent of total forest products exports) and exports from this sub-sector now account for less than 0.2 percent of total merchandise exports at the global level.

At the regional level, exports from this sub-sector remain quite significant in Sub-Saharan Africa and Eastern Europe. In most other regions, the value of exports has not increased (or increased very slightly) in real terms, resulting in a steep decline in the contribution of this sub-sector to total merchandise exports. These trends reflect the general reluctance of most countries to export roundwood, in the belief that domestic processing can generate income and employment in the national economy.

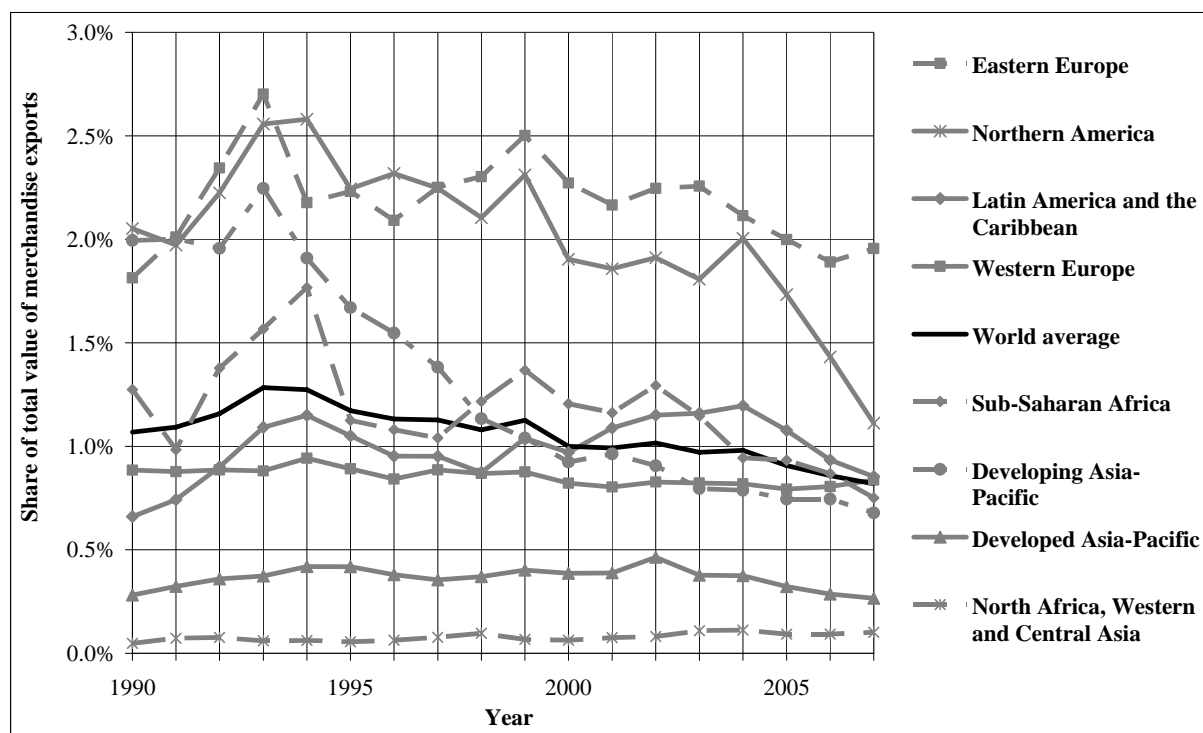
Exports of products from the wood industry (i.e. charcoal, sawnwood, wood based panels, wood chips and residues, and further processed wood products) account for nearly 35 percent of total forest products exports. Their contribution to global merchandise exports has declined slightly from just below 1.1 percent in 1990 to just over 0.8 percent in 2007 (see Figure 25).

Figure 24 *Share of products from the forestry sub-sector in total merchandise exports by region, 1990-2007*



Note: products from the forestry sub-sector (ISIC Division 02) comprise roundwood and non-wood forest products.

Figure 25 *Share of wood industry products in total merchandise exports by region, 1990-2007*

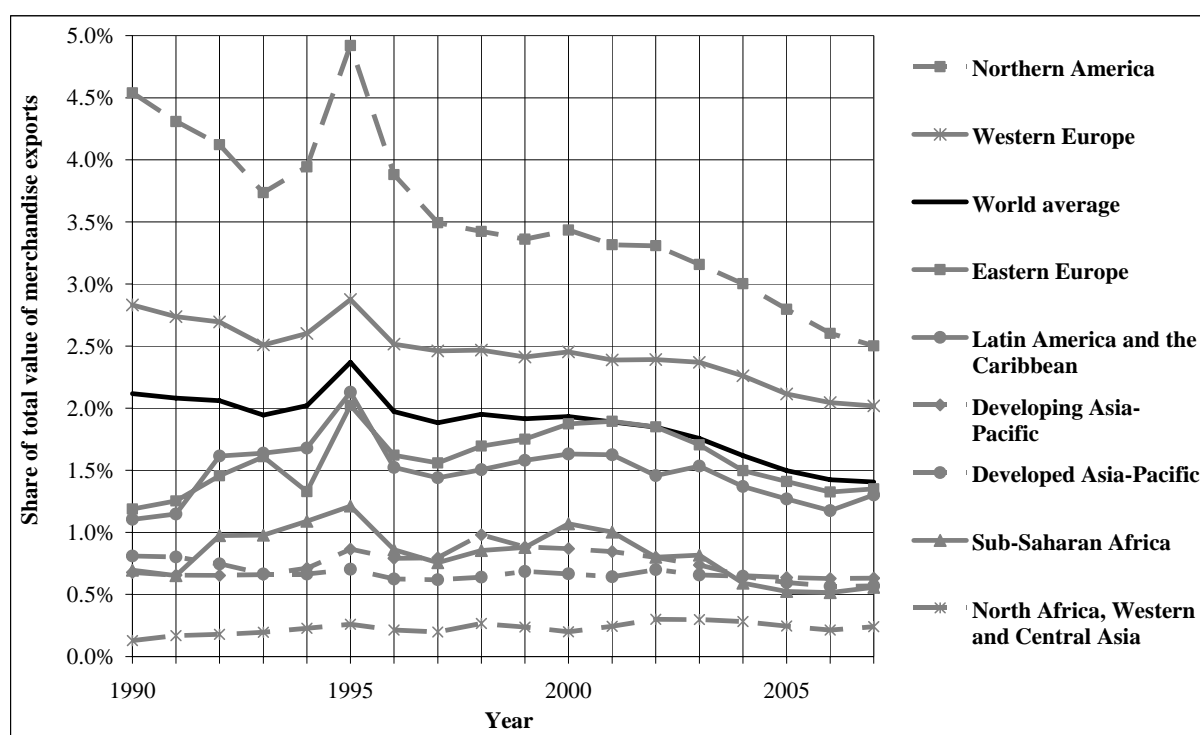


Note: products from the wood industry comprise sawnwood, wood-based panels, wood chips and residues, charcoal and further processed wood products excluding furniture.

At the regional level, this sub-sector's contribution to exports has declined or remained about the same in almost all regions. An exception is Northern America where exports went down steeply in the recent years due to housing market crash in the United States of America (Canada's exports nearly halved over the period 2004 to 2007 in real terms).

Exports of wood industry products remain relatively more important in Northern America and Eastern Europe due to high level of intra-trade between Canada and the United States of America and between Eastern Europe and Western Europe, respectively. In these two regions wood industry products currently account for 2.0 percent to 2.5 percent of total merchandise exports. In other regions, the importance of this sub-sector to exports is similar to or below the global average.

Figure 26 *Share of pulp and paper industry products in total merchandise exports by region, 1990-2007*



Note: products from the pulp and paper industry comprise pulp, paper, recovered paper and further processed paper products excluding printed articles.

Exports of products from the pulp and paper industry account for the largest share of total forest product exports and currently account for about 1.4 percent of total merchandise exports at the global level (compared with about 2.1 percent in 1990). Exports from the pulp and paper industry are relatively important in Northern America and Western Europe, but have declined in importance since 1990 (particularly in Northern America). In the other regions, the importance of exports from this sub-sector has remained about the same. They account for just below 1.5 percent of total merchandise exports from Latin America and the Caribbean and Eastern Europe. With the exception of North Africa, Western and Central Asia (where they are insignificant), pulp and paper products account for about 0.5 percent of total merchandise exports from the other regions.

Trends in the share of forest products in total merchandise imports

At the global level, the trends in the share of forest products in total merchandise imports are roughly the same as those presented earlier for exports. However, comparing between the regions, Western Europe is the main consumer of imported forest products (40 percent of global forest products imports), followed by the two Asia-Pacific regions (20 percent) and Northern America (15 percent). In addition, since the mid-1990s, the value of imports into the Developing Asia-Pacific region overtook the value of imports into the Developed Asia-Pacific region, due to the decline in imports into Japan and the rapid growth of forest product imports into China.

Figure 27 *Share of forest products in total merchandise imports by region, 1990-2007*

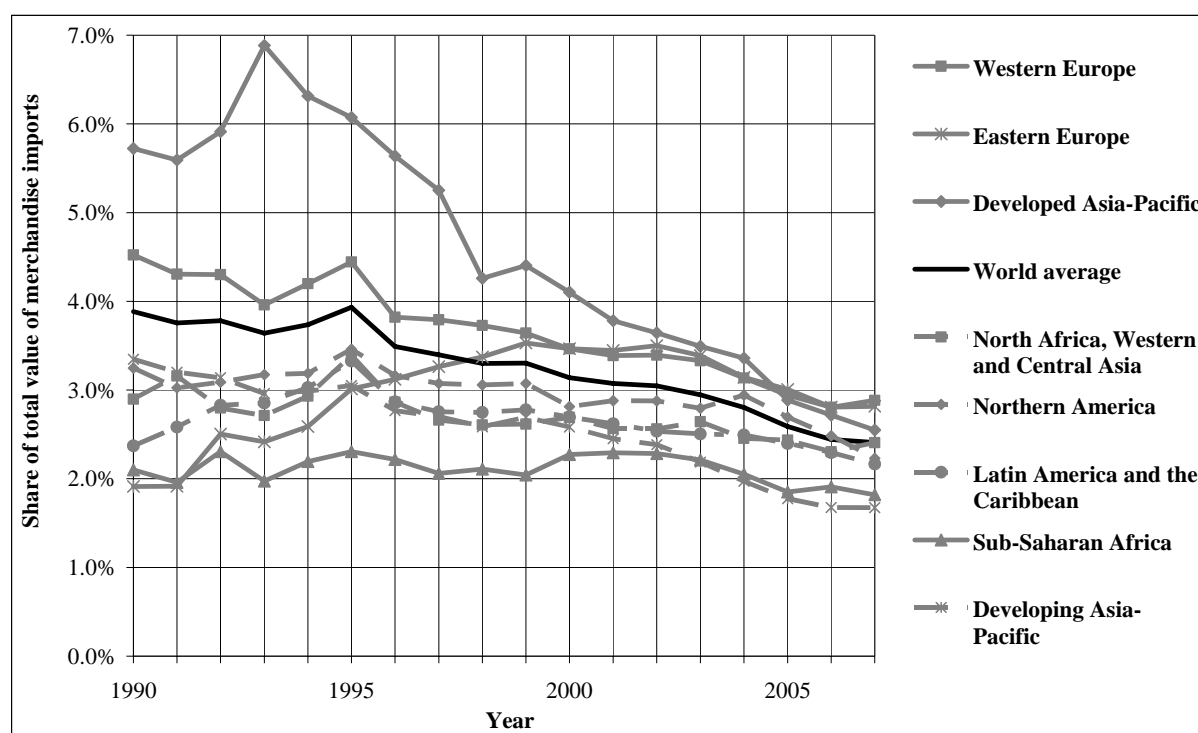


Figure 27 shows the trends in the share of forest products in total merchandise imports by region during the 1990s. Globally, the share fell from about 3.9 percent in 1990 to 2.4 percent in 2007. At the regional level, imports of forest products into the Developed Asia-Pacific region are relatively more important than elsewhere, although this importance has fallen dramatically in the past decade from six percent to three percent (due to a sharp fall in the value of imports into Japan). In most other regions, the share of forest products imports in total merchandise imports is close to the global average or slightly below it. In most of these regions, this share has also declined or remained about the same since 1990.

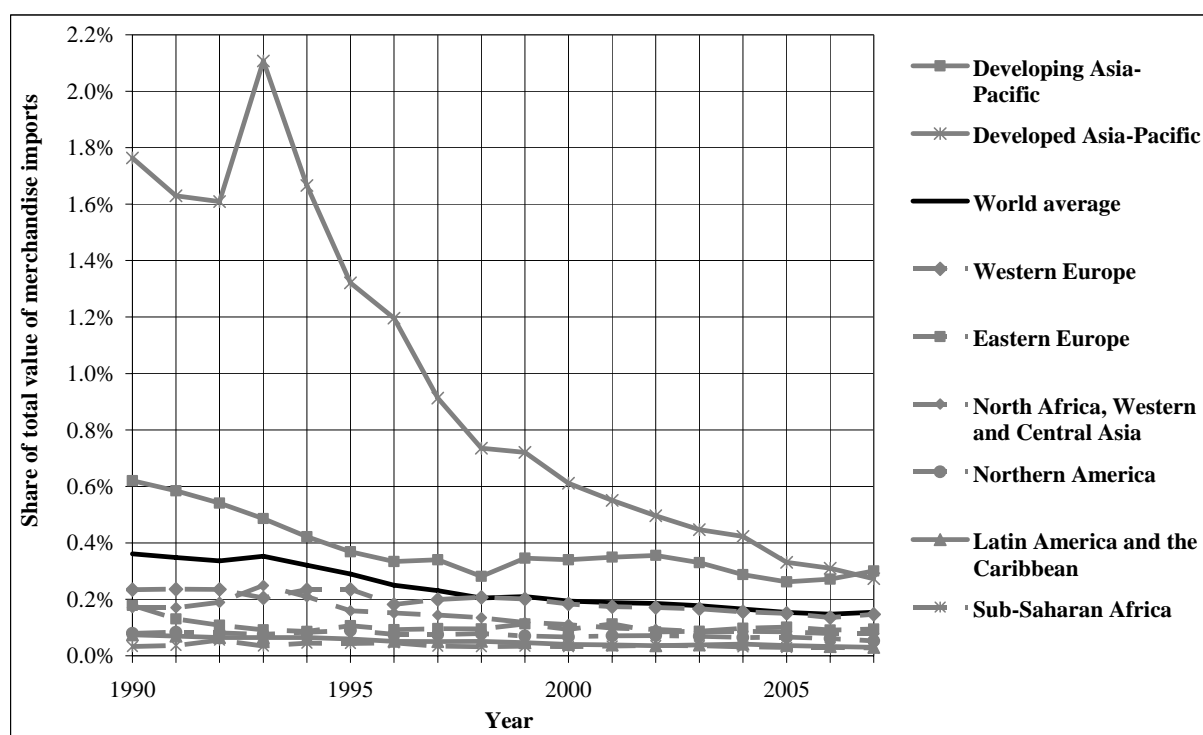
Comparing the value of imports with the value of exports, there were several changes in net trade at the regional level over the period 1990 to 2007. North Africa, Western and Central Asia and both Asia-Pacific regions remained the leading net importers. Western Europe and Latin America and the Caribbean became net exporters after 2000. Eastern Europe sustained trade surplus in forest products while in Sub-Saharan Africa²¹ net exports have shrunk

²¹ In Sub-Saharan Africa, value of forest products exports remained stagnant over the period 1990 to 2007 while the imports (mainly paper products) more than doubled over the same period.

considerably. In Northern America, the value of forest products imports has been growing much faster than exports and by 2007 exports exceeded imports by 10 percent only (as compared to 80 percent and 40 percent in 1990 and 2000, respectively).

At the country level, changes in net trade are even more noticeable. For example, net imports have grown considerably in the United States of America, India, Mexico and many countries in Western Europe and North Africa, Western and Central Asia. A trend of rapid growth in net exports is visible in Germany, Nordic countries, Austria, Brazil, Chile, New Zealand and Poland. China, after a strong growth in imports during the 1990s, managed to reduce negative trade balance in forest products by half through increased exports in recent years.

Figure 28 *Share of products from the forestry sub-sector in total merchandise imports by region, 1990-2007*

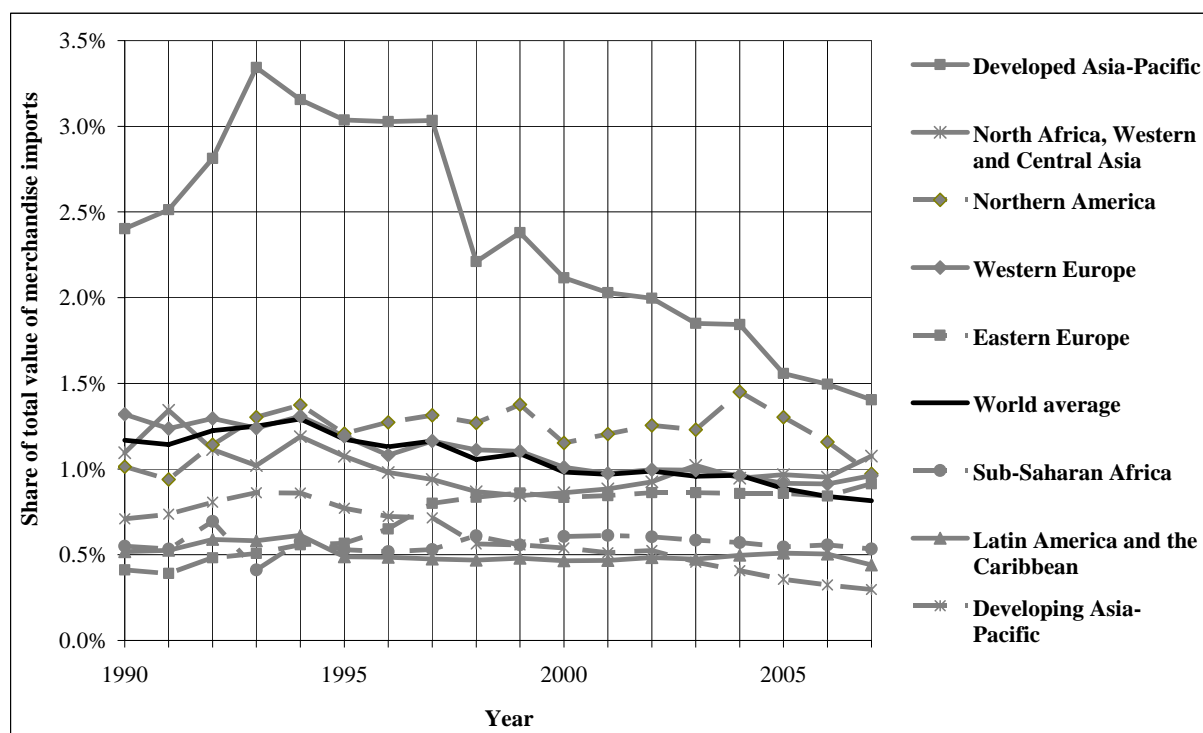


Note: products from the forestry sub-sector (ISIC Division 02) comprise roundwood and non-wood forest products.

At the level of individual sub-sectors, the share of products from the forestry sub-sector in total merchandise imports has declined over the period (see Figure 28). It is significant in the two Asia-Pacific regions, but not elsewhere. In the two Asia-Pacific regions, the most significant developments have been the dramatic fall in the importance of imports into Japan and the Republic of Korea over the whole of the period 1990 to 2007 compared with the growing importance of imports into China from the mid-1990s.

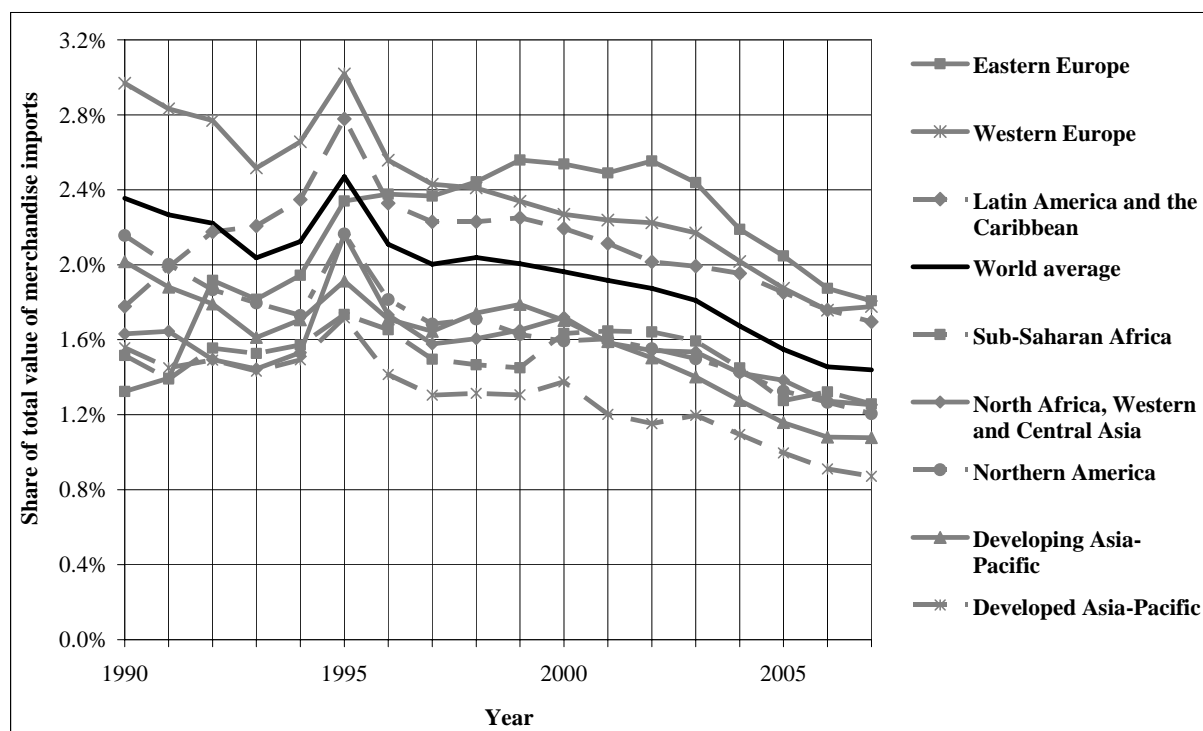
Figure 29 shows the recent trends in the share of wood industry products in total merchandise imports, which has declined from about 1.2 percent in 1990 to 0.8 percent in 2007. At the regional level, the importance of wood industry products is far higher in the Developed Asia-Pacific region than elsewhere. This is due to the high level of imports into Japan, which has remained stable. There is a flat or downward trend in the importance of imports of wood industry products in every region except Eastern Europe.

Figure 29 *Share of wood industry products in total merchandise imports by region, 1990-2007*



Note: products from the wood industry comprise sawnwood, wood-based panels, wood chips and residues, charcoal and further processed wood products excluding furniture.

Figure 30 *Share of pulp and paper industry products in total merchandise imports by region, 1990-2007*



Note: products from the pulp and paper industry comprise pulp, paper, recovered paper and further processed paper products excluding printed articles.

Figure 30 presents the same information, but for the pulp and paper industry. This shows a decline in the importance of imports in every region. The share of pulp and paper industry products in total merchandise imports decline from 2.4 percent to 1.4 percent over the period from 1990 to 2007. Globalisation in the pulp and paper industry led to an increased competition and falling real prices which negatively affected this sub-sector in terms of profitability, value-added and export earnings.

Potential underestimation

In general, the availability and quality of trade data is much better than for employment and value-added. There is only one main issue concerning the analysis of the forestry sector's contribution to total merchandise trade at the global level.

FAOSTAT (FAO, 2008a) and COMTRADE (UN, 2008d) databases do not contain data for the new European countries before they were created in the early-1990s. Trade between these locations in the former-USSR, Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia was probably significant in many cases. For example, prior to independence, most of the former-USSR countries were highly dependent on the Russian Federation to supply forest products (see more discussion in FAO, 2004a). In addition to this, the quality of the statistics that are available for some of these countries is quite limited in the databases, particularly in the first half of the past decade. Based on an assessment of some of these issues, it is quite obvious that the trends in forest products trade in these new countries would show a much steeper fall in the early-1990s if the value of trade between these locations (before independence) was known.

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

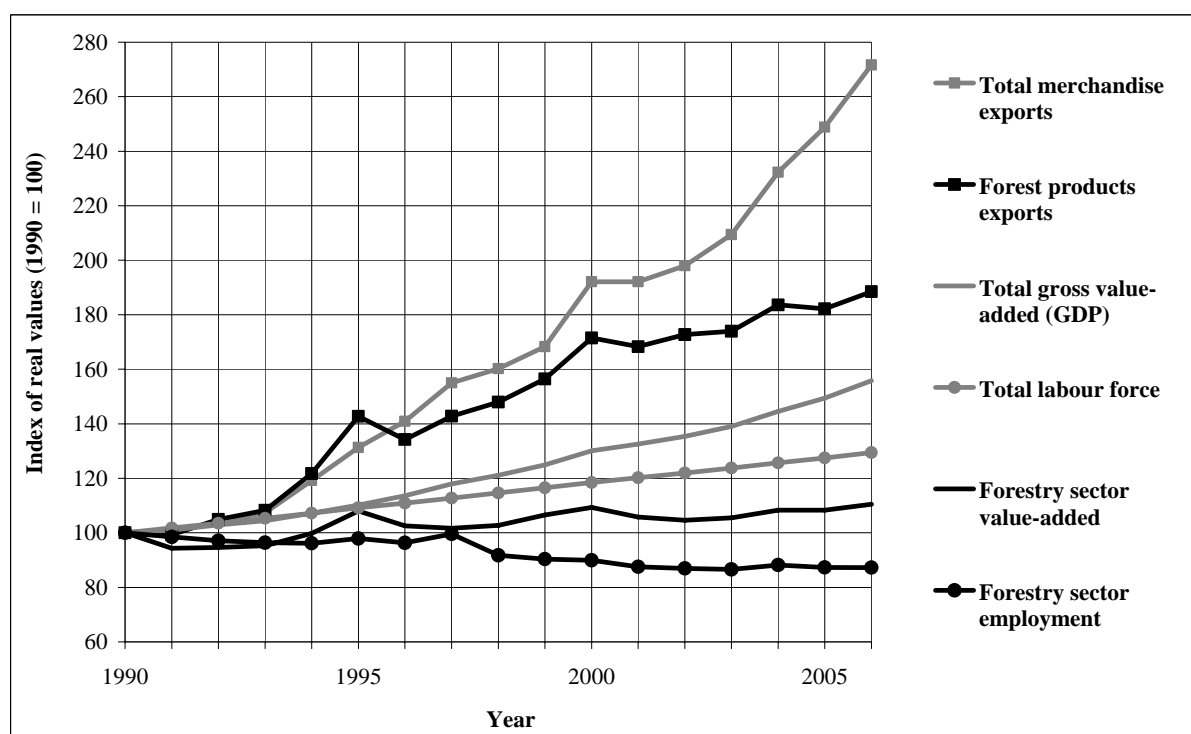
Table 6 presents a summary of all of the information given earlier about the size and trends of the global forestry sector. At the global level in 2006, the (formal) forestry sector employed 13.7 million people, generated USD 468 billion in value-added and exported products with a total value of USD 291 billion. At the global level over the period, employment decreased by about 13 percent, value-added increased by 10 percent (in real terms) and the real value of forest products exports increased by almost 100 percent. Overall, forestry sector was behind the growth in employment, value-added and trade in other sectors (see Figure 31).

Table 6 *Summary of the trends and current status of the total forestry sector employment, value-added and exports by region*

Region	Regional distribution of global forestry sector employment, value-added and exports in 2006						Annual change rate in absolute values (in percent)					
	Employment		Value-added		Exports		Employment		Value-added		Exports	
	millions	%	USD billion	%	USD billion	%	1990-2000	2000-2006	1990-2000	2000-2006	1990-2000	2000-2006
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.5	3	12	3	5	2	+1.7	-2.9	+1.4	+3.1	+3.7	-2.3
North Africa, Western and Central Asia	0.4	3	7	1	3	1	-1.7	+2.1	-0.4	+1.6	+7.0	+7.4
Developed Asia-Pacific	0.5	4	41	9	7	2	-2.3	-2.9	-1.4	-1.6	+5.2	+1.4
Developing Asia-Pacific	5.3	39	78	17	41	14	-1.0	+0.9	+3.6	+6.2	+5.5	+6.4
Western Europe	1.7	13	119	25	130	45	-1.8	-1.8	0.1	-1.8	+5.0	+1.6
Eastern Europe	2.1	15	23	5	31	11	-3.2	-1.7	-3.0	+1.9	+8.7	+5.1
Northern America	1.4	10	140	30	59	20	+0.7	-2.7	+2.2	-1.4	+4.7	-2.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.8	13	47	10	16	5	+1.5	+1.0	+1.2	+2.5	+11.0	+1.7
<i>All tropical countries</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>+1.6</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>+1.7</i>	<i>+2.1</i>	<i>+5.0</i>	<i>+2.9</i>
<i>All temperate countries</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>-1.8</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>+0.8</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>+5.6</i>	<i>+1.4</i>
World total	13.7	100	468	100	291	100	-1.1	-0.5	+0.9	+0.2	+5.5	+1.6

Note: the changes in value-added and exports are changes in the real value of these items (i.e. adjusted for inflation and exchange rates).

Figure 31 *Employment, value-added and export trends at the global level for the total forestry sector and whole economy, 1990-2006*



At the regional level, the above table shows some interesting and important differences between regions.

First, in Sub-Saharan Africa, the table shows that there have been some improvements in the sector, with increased employment, value-added and exports from the sector over the 1990s. However, after 2000 employment and exports declined and only value-added continued to grow in this region. One country - South Africa - accounts for a large proportion of these improvements.

Generally, the forestry sector in Africa does not perform well compared with other regions. For example, Sub-Saharan Africa accounts for about 16 percent of the global forest area, but only two to three percent of global value-added and exports. Furthermore, the level of value-added and exports per employee is well below the global average. The structure of the forestry sector in Africa (i.e. the predominance of forestry activities compared to forest processing activities) suggests that Africa still suffers from a significant lack of industrialisation and general development, due to a variety of political, economic and structural problems. Addressing these problems is likely to remain a concern for policymakers in this region for many years to come.

At the other end of the scale, the three developed regions (Northern America, Western Europe and the Developed Asia-Pacific region) account for about 25 percent of global employment and the majority (about 65 percent) of global value-added and forest products exports. As would be expected, for almost all measures of productivity (e.g. production, value-added or exports per m³/tonne, per hectare of forest or per employee), the forestry sector in these three regions performs at a level that is well above the global average.

However, it is interesting to note that, in terms of the trends in these figures, only exports have grown in all three regions (and they fell after 2000 in Northern America). Employment is declining continuously, largely due to the substitution of capital for labour. The disturbing trend is that value-added is shrinking in Northern America, Japan and most countries in Western Europe. This is due to increasing competition in neighbouring regions, which may cause some structural changes and changes in trade flows in the future. Policymakers and the forest industry in these countries would be well advised to reassess their competitive strengths and advantages in view of the historical changes in these figures and the likely changes in the future.

Eastern Europe presents a very interesting situation that has arisen due to the profound social, political and economic changes that have taken place in this region during the 1990s. Forestry sector employment has fallen, but is still relatively high given the overall size of the forestry sector in this region. Exports are significant and have increased dramatically over the 15 years. The main problem in this region is that the level of value-added in the sector is comparatively low and has fallen significantly over the past decade (although it has started to rise again in recent years).

A comparison of the figures for employment, value-added and trade suggest that there is substantial potential for development of the forestry sector in this region. However, there is also a significant need for investment in new technology, improved marketing and an upgrading of human resources. Currently, the relatively high level of employment suggests that further reductions in employment might be justified. However, given the substantial forest resources in this region (about one-quarter of the global forest area) an alternative

scenario for the future could be that new investment in the sector would increase labour productivity, leading to further expansion in value-added and exports without significant job losses. The challenge for policymakers and the forest industry in this region will be to assess whether to follow the development model of the developed regions (i.e. substituting capital for labour) or to pursue expansion of the sector on all fronts.

Latin America and the Caribbean and the Developing Asia-Pacific region are the two regions where the forestry sector has expanded on all fronts. Particularly this growth was characteristic for Latin America and the Caribbean during the 1990s, while in later years more rapid growth has shifted to the Developing Asia-Pacific region (mainly China). In these two regions, forestry sector employment (except employment in China during 1990s), value-added and trade have all expanded significantly over the last 15 years. This expansion has been driven by many factors, including: an abundance of cheap skilled labour; relatively abundant forest resources; a high rate of economic growth; specific policies to encourage development and investment in the sector; and more general improvements in the investment climate.

Many of these countries have made the transition from having a forestry sector that is largely focused on the production of roundwood and simple processed products to one where a diversified range of products are produced and marketed at a global scale. The measures of productivity in these countries are constantly improving are certainly higher than the average for all developing countries. The challenge for these countries will be to maintain this momentum while, at the same time, reducing the pressure on their forest resources. Already, many countries have started to do this with significant forest plantation programmes to guarantee future wood supplies.

Lastly, the figures show that the forestry sector in North Africa, Western and Central Asia accounts for only a small fraction of global employment, value-added and exports. Negligible forest resources limit the development of the whole sector and most of demand is met through imports. It seems likely that the development of secondary processing and paper industry may partly reduce the growing dependence on imports of forest products in this region.

Table 7 *Summary of the trends and current status of the contribution of the forestry sector to employment, GDP and total merchandise exports by region*

Region	Contribution of the forestry sector (in percent)								
	Share of labour force			Share of GDP			Share of merchandise exports		
	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2007
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	3.6	3.2	1.9
North Africa, Western and Central Asia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Developed Asia-Pacific	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9
Developing Asia-Pacific	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	3.4	2.0	1.4
Western Europe	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	3.8	3.4	2.9
Eastern Europe	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	3.6	5.0	3.9
Northern America	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	7.1	5.5	3.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.2
<i>All tropical countries</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>1.9</i>
<i>All temperate countries</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>2.4</i>
World total	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	3.5	3.1	2.4

Table 7 presents a summary of the information about the contribution of the sector to national economies or the economic importance of the sector. This shows that, at the global level in 2006, the sector employed about 0.4 percent of the labour force, contributed about 1.0 percent

to GDP and accounted for about 2.4 percent of global merchandise trade in 2007. However, these measures have all declined in recent years, due to more rapid growth in other parts of the economy. Furthermore, this decline in the sector appears for all of the measures in nearly all regions.

Comparing between the regions, the contribution of the sector to employment is relatively more important in the three developed regions and Eastern Europe. This is partly because of the employment generated in the forest processing sector, which is generally less developed in developing countries. The importance of forestry sector employment has remained about the same in the all developing regions. This indicates that the expansion of the sector in these regions has created new jobs at a rate that has kept up with the growth in the labour force in these countries. In the developed regions and Eastern Europe, the importance of employment in the sector has declined due to a reduction in the numbers employed in the sector.

In terms of the contribution to GDP, the forestry sector remains relatively important in all developing regions and Eastern Europe. However, the importance of the sector has declined over the last 15 years. In particular, there has been a significant fall in the contribution of the forestry sector to GDP in the Developing Asia-Pacific region during the 1990s. This is due to the very high rates of growth in other parts of the economy in this region. The same trend is characteristic for all developed regions.

The last point above reflects a more general observation from this analysis. In general, value-added in the forestry sector has not increased rapidly except in a few countries where development of the sector has been a specific national development priority. Very few countries have focused on the development of the forestry sector, preferring instead to promote the development of other sectors. Thus, it is generally the case that the forestry sector has been left behind, particularly in rapidly growing economies. Furthermore, this suggests that the forestry sector is not a major driving force for economic growth and development except in specific circumstances.

Comparing between the three measures, the forestry sector makes the greatest contribution to merchandise exports. However, although exports of forest products have increased substantially, the contribution to merchandise exports has fallen. The regions where the forestry sector is a relatively important component of trade are Europe and Northern America. Forest products share in exports continuously grew only in North Africa, Western and Central Asia. Furthermore, the importance of forest products exports has increased in Eastern Europe and the Latin America and the Caribbean but forest sector's contribution to export earnings declined in these two regions in recent years. All other regions saw a steady decline in the importance of forest products exports.

These differences reflect the fact that most trade in forest products is between the three developed regions and Eastern Europe or between individual countries within each of these regions. In spite of growth in export quantities of several commodities, the importance of forest products exports from developing regions remains generally low at the global level (14 percent of value in 2007 as compared to 10 percent during the 1990s). This reflects their greater comparative advantage in exporting other types of goods. It may also reflect some concern in developed countries, in recent years, about the environmental impact of forest harvesting in developing countries. In the few cases where developing countries have been successful at increasing the importance of forest product exports, it has usually been in areas

where the environmental impacts of production are less controversial (e.g. exports of pulp and paper products from Brazil, Chile and South Africa).

The above comments are, of course, very generalised and there are many differences between countries in each of the regions analysed above. For example, the detailed tables presented in Annex 2 show how important the forestry sector is in many relatively small countries and in a small number of large countries. It is hoped that the detailed figures and references presented in Annex can be used as a starting point for more in-depth analyses of forestry sector developments at the level of individual countries. In addition to this, further work on the contribution of informal forestry sector activities would give a much better and more balanced picture of the importance of the sector at the global, regional and country level.

A final point worth noting is the importance of improving the availability and reliability of statistics in this area. Many countries do not produce statistics about employment or value-added in the forestry sector (even where it may be significant) and those that do should be more careful about the presentation of statistics (or they will lose credibility). Reliable information is essential for the development of the sector and for monitoring sustainable forest management and FAO remains ready and willing to assist countries in this important area.

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ANNEX 1 COUNTRY RELATED REFERENCES

Country, territory	Source
Anguilla	Statistics Department. 2007. <i>National accounts</i> . Statistics Department, Ministry of Finance and Economic Development, Investment, Commerce and Tourism, Anguilla. Available at: www.gov.ai/statistics/national.htm
Afghanistan	CSO. 2004. <i>Afghanistan statistical yearbook 2004</i> . Central Statistics Office, Kabul, Afghanistan. CSO. 2008. <i>National accounts data</i> . Central Statistics Office, Kabul, Afghanistan. Available at: www.cso-af.net/cso/index.php?page=21&language=en&menutitle=GDP
Algeria	ONS. 2006. <i>L'Activité industrielle 1995-2005</i> . Office National des Statistiques, Algiers, Algeria.
Armenia	National Statistical Service. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook 2007</i> . National Statistical Service, Yerevan, Armenia. Available at: www.armstat.am/en/?nid=45
Australia	ABARE. 2008. <i>Australian forest and wood products statistics: September and December quarters 2007</i> . Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, Canberra, Australia. Available at: www.abareconomics.com/interactive/08afwps_may ABS. 2007. <i>Manufacturing industry 2005-2006</i> . Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra, Australia. Available at: www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS/abs@.nsf/DetailsPage/8221.02005-06?OpenDocument#Publications
Austria	Statistics Austria. 2007. <i>Statistisches Jahrbuch österreichs 2008</i> . Vienna, Austria.
Azerbaijan	State Statistical Committee. 2008. <i>Industry statistics</i> . Baku, Azerbaijan. Available at: www.azstat.org/statinfo/industry/en/index.shtml
Bahamas	Department of Statistics. 2008. <i>National accounts</i> . Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Bahamas. Available at: www.bahamas.gov.bs/statistics
Bangladesh	Bureau of Statistics. 2008. <i>National accounts</i> . Bureau of Statistics, Dhaka, Bangladesh. Available at: www.bbs.gov.bd
Barbados	Central Bank. 2006. <i>Annual statistical digest 2006</i> . Central Bank, Bridgetown, Barbados. Available at: www.centralbank.org.bb
Belarus	Ministry of Statistics and Analysis. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook of the Republic of Belarus 2007</i> . Minsk, Belarus. National Investment Agency. 2008. <i>Forestry and woodworking</i> (information online). Minsk, Belarus. Available at: www.invest.belarus.by/en/advantages/sectors/forestry
Belize	Statistical Institute. 2008. <i>National accounts</i> . Statistical Institute, Belmopan, Belize. Available at: www.cso.gov.bz/dms20uc/dm_tree.asp?pid=9
Bhutan	National Statistics Bureau. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook of Bhutan 2007</i> . National Statistics Bureau, Thimphu, Bhutan.
Bolivia	INE. 2008. <i>Cuentas nacionales</i> . Instituto Nacional de Estadística, La Paz, Bolivia. Available at: www.ine.gov.bo/indice/visualizador.aspx?ah=PC01010804.HTM
Botswana	CSO. 2008. <i>2007 Labour report</i> . Central Statistics Office, Gaborone, Botswana. Available at: www.cso.gov.bw/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=218&Itemid=2
Brazil	IBGE. 2008. <i>Download de Estatística</i> (online database). Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Available at: www.ibge.gov.br/servidor_arquivos_est/
Cambodia	National Institute of Statistics. 2008. <i>National accounts</i> . Phnom Penh, Cambodia. Available at: www.stats.nis.gov.kh/PERIODIC/NA/Table.htm
Canada	Natural Resources Canada. 2007. <i>State of Canada's forests – Annual report 2007</i> . Canadian Forest Service, Ottawa, Canada. Available at: canadaforests.nrcan.gc.ca/rpt Statistics Canada. 2008. <i>CANSIM socioeconomic database</i> . Canada's National Statistics Agency, Ottawa, Canada. Available at: cansim2.statcan.ca
Central African Republic	DSEES. 2003. <i>Annuaire Statistique 2001</i> . Division des statistiques, des études économiques et sociales, Ministère de l'Economie, Bangui, Central African Republic.
Colombia	DANE. 2008. <i>Annual national accounts</i> . Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, Bogotá, Colombia. Available at: www.dane.gov.co/index.php?option=com_content&task=category&sectionid=33&id=57&Itemid=239
Costa Rica	ONF. 2006. <i>Usos y aportes de la madera en Costa Rica: Estadísticas 2005</i> . Oficina Nacional Forestal, Belén, Costa Rica. Available at: www.oficinaforestalcr.org/leer.php/70
Croatia	CROSTAT. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook 2007</i> . Central Bureau of Statistics, Zagreb, Croatia. Available at: www.dzs.hr/Eng/Publication/stat_year.htm
Chile	Banco Central. 2008. <i>Base de datos estadísticos</i> . Banco Central, Santiago, Chile. Available at: si2.bcentral.cl/Basededatoseconomicos/951_portada.asp INFOR. 2006. <i>El Sector Forestal Chileno 2006</i> . Instituto Forestal, Santiago, Chile.

China	<p>China Agriculture Press. 2007. <i>China agriculture yearbook 2006</i>. Ministry of Agriculture, Beijing, P.R. China.</p> <p>National Bureau of Statistics. 2008. <i>Statistical data</i>. Beijing, P.R. China. Available at: www.stats.gov.cn/english/statisticaldata</p> <p>State Forestry Administration. 2008. <i>Forestry statistics</i>. Beijing, P.R. China. Available at: www.forestry.gov.cn/sub/FstList.aspx?id=sjcx</p> <p>State Forestry Administration. 2008. <i>Forestry statistics</i>. Beijing, P.R. China. Available at: www.forestry.gov.cn/sub/FstList.aspx?id=sjcx</p> <p>DGBAS. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook 2006</i>. Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei City, Taiwan Province of China. Available at: eng.stat.gov.tw/lp.asp?CtNode=2815&CtUnit=1072&BaseDSD=36</p> <p>DGBAS. 2008. <i>Macroeconomics database</i>. Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei City, Taiwan Province of China. Available at: 61.60.106.82/pxweb/Dialog/statfile1L.asp</p>
Congo	<p>CNSEE. 2006. <i>Annuaire statistique du Congo 2004</i>. Centre National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques, Brazzaville, Congo.</p> <p>CNSEE. 2008. <i>Données statistiques</i>. Centre National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques, Brazzaville, Congo. Available at : www.cnsee.org</p>
Cyprus	<p>CYSTAT. 2007. <i>Agricultural statistics 2005</i>. AP./No.35&36. Statistical Service, Ministry of Finance, Nicosia, Cyprus. Available at: www.mof.gov.cy/mof/cystat/statistics.nsf/publications_en/publications_en</p>
Czech Republic	<p>Czech Statistical Office. 2008. <i>Annual national accounts</i>. Prague, Czech Republic. Available at: www.czso.cz/csu/2006edicniplan.nsf/engp/5003-06</p>
Denmark	<p>Statistics Denmark. 2008. <i>Statbank</i> database. Copenhagen, Denmark. Available at: www.statbank.dk</p>
Dominican Republic	<p>Banco Central. 2008. <i>Estadísticas económicas</i>. Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic. Available at: www.bancentral.gov.do/estadisticas.asp?a=Sector_Real</p>
Ecuador	<p>Banco Central. 2008. <i>Cuentas nacionales</i>. Banco Central del Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador. Available at: www.bce.fin.ec/frame.php?CNT=ARB0000167</p>
Equatorial Guinea	<p>DGECN. 2005. <i>Estadísticas estructurales</i>. Dirección General de Estadística y Cuentas Nacionales, Malabo, Equatorial Guinea. Available at: www.dgecnstat-ge.org</p>
Estonia	<p>Statistical Office of Estonia. 2008. <i>Statistical database</i>. Tallinn, Estonia. Available at: pub.stat.ee</p>
Fiji	<p>FIBOS. 2008. <i>Economic statistics</i>. Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics, Suva, Fiji. Available at: www.statsfiji.gov.fj/Economic/ecostats_index.htm</p>
Finland	<p>METLA. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook of forestry 2007</i>. Finnish Forest Research Institute, Helsinki, Finland. Available at: www.metla.fi/julkaisut/metsatilastollinen/vsk/index-en.htm</p> <p>Statistics Finland. 2008. <i>Statfin</i> database. Helsinki, Finland. Available at: pxweb2.stat.fi</p>
French Guiana	<p>IEDOM. 2007. <i>La Guyane en 2006</i>. Institut d'Emission des Départements d'Outre-Mer, Paris, France.</p>
French Polynesia	<p>ISPF. 2008. <i>Statistiques</i>. Institut Statistique de Polynésie française, Papeete, French Polynesia. Available at: www.ispf.pf/(eswawk553o1d4tfbg5uiqfic)/index.aspx?choix=stat</p>
Georgia	<p>Department for Statistics. 2008. <i>Statistical yearbook of Georgia 2007</i>. Ministry of Economic Development, Tbilisi, Georgia. Available at: www.statistics.ge</p>
Guatemala	<p>IARNA. 2006. <i>Perfil ambiental de Guatemala</i>. Instituto de Agricultura, Recursos Naturales y Ambiente, Guatemala City, Guatemala. Available at: www.infoiarna.org.gt/article.aspx?id=139</p> <p>Banco de Guatemala. 2006. <i>Estudio de la Economía Nacional</i>. Banco de Guatemala, Guatemala City, Guatemala. Available at: www.banguat.gob.gt/inc/main.asp?id=14771&aud=1&lang=1</p>
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Hungary	<p>Central Statistical Office. 2006. <i>Statistical yearbook of agriculture 2005</i>. Budapest, Hungary.</p> <p>Central Statistical Office. 2007. <i>National accounts 2004-2005</i>. Budapest, Hungary.</p> <p>Central Statistical Office. 2008. <i>Labour report January-December 2007</i>. Budapest, Hungary.</p>
Iceland	<p>Statistics Iceland. 2008. Online statistics. Reykjavik, Iceland. Available at: www.statice.is</p>
India	<p>CSO. 2008. <i>National accounts statistics</i>. Central Statistical Organisation, Delhi, India. Available at: mospi.nic.in/national_account_main.htm</p>
Indonesia	<p>Bank Indonesia. 2008. <i>Financial statistics</i>. Jakarta, Indonesia. Available at: www.bi.go.id/web/en/Statistik/Statistik+Ekonomi+dan+Keuangan+Indonesia/Versi+HTML</p> <p>World Bank. 2008. <i>Indonesia Data and Statistics</i>. World Bank, Washington DC, United States of America. Available at: go.worldbank.org/HR5SPG8QE0</p>
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	<p>Statistical Centre. 2006. <i>Statistical pocketbook 1383</i>. Statistical Centre, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran.</p>

Iraq	CSO. 1996. <i>Annual abstract of statistics 1995-1996</i> . Central Statistical Organization, Baghdad, Iraq.
Ireland	CSO. 2008. <i>Output and value added by activity 2002 and 2003</i> . Central Statistics Office, Dublin, Ireland. Available at: www.cso.ie/releasespublications/pr_natacc.htm
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Japan	Statistics Bureau. 2008. <i>Historical statistics of Japan</i> . Statistics Bureau, Tokyo, Japan. Available at: www.stat.go.jp/english/data/chouki/index.htm Statistics Bureau. 2008. <i>Japan statistical yearbook 2008</i> . Statistics Bureau, Tokyo, Japan. Available at: www.stat.go.jp/english/data/nenkan/index.htm MAFF. 2008. <i>Monthly statistics of agriculture, forestry and fisheries – June 2008</i> . Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, Tokyo, Japan. Available at: www.maff.go.jp/toukei/geppo/geppo-e.html
Kazakhstan	National Statistical Agency. 2005. <i>Statistical pocketbook 2005</i> . Astana, Kazakhstan. National Statistical Agency. 2008. <i>Industry statistics</i> . Astana, Kazakhstan. Available at: www.stat.kz/RU/digital/Pages/Prom.aspx
Kenya	National Bureau of Statistics. 2006. <i>Statistical Abstract 2006</i> . Nairobi, Kenya.
Kiribati	Statistics Office. 2002. <i>Kiribati statistical yearbook 2002</i> . Statistics Office, Tarawa, Kiribati.
Kyrgyzstan	National Statistical Committee. 2004. <i>Kyrgyzstan in figures</i> . Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan.
Lao People's Democratic Republic	National Statistical Centre. 2008. <i>Statistical yearbook 2006</i> . Vientiane, Lao PDR. Available at: www.nsc.gov.la/Selected_Statistics.htm
Latvia	Central Statistical Bureau. 2008. <i>Statistical database</i> . Riga, Latvia. Available at: data.csb.gov.lv
Lithuania	State Forest Survey Service. 2007. <i>Lithuanian statistical yearbook of forestry 2007</i> . Kaunas, Lithuania. Statistics Lithuania. 2008. <i>Database of indicators</i> . Vilnius, Lithuania. Available at: db.stat.gov.lt/sips/dialog/statfile1.asp
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Martinique	IEDOM. 2005. <i>La Martinique en 2004</i> . Institut d'Emission des Départements d'Outre-Mer, Paris, France.
Mauritius	Central Statistics Office. 2007. <i>Digest of labour statistics 2006</i> . Ministry of Finance & Economic Development, Port Louis, Mauritius. Central Statistics Office. 2007. <i>Digest of industrial statistics 2006</i> . Ministry of Finance & Economic Development, Port Louis, Mauritius. Available at: www.gov.mu/portal/site/cso
Mexico	SEMARNAT. 2007. <i>Anuario Forestal 2004</i> . Secretaría de Medio Ambiente y Recursos Naturales, Mexico city, Mexico. Available at: www.semarnat.gob.mx/gestionambiental/forestalysuelos/Pages/anuariosforestales.aspx INEGI. 2008. Banco de información económica. Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática, Aguascalientes, Mexico. Available at: dgcnesyp.inegi.gob.mx/bdiesi/bdie.html
Moldova	National Bureau of Statistics. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook of the Republic of Moldova</i> . Chisinau, Republic of Moldova.
Monaco	Ministère d'Etat. 2007. <i>Monaco en chiffres 2007</i> . Monaco. Available at: www.gouv.mc/devwww/wwwnew.nsf
Mongolia	National Statistics Commission. 2008. <i>Monthly bulletin of statistics: January 2008</i> . National Statistics Commission, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia. Available at: www.nso.mn/v1/index2.php?page=free_access
Montenegro	MONSTAT. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook 2007</i> . Statistical Office of Montenegro, Podgorica, Montenegro. Available at: www.monstat.cg.yu/EngPublikacije.htm
Mozambique	Instituto Nacional de Estatística. 2008. <i>Indicadores macro-económicos</i> . Maputo, Mozambique. Available at: www.ine.gov.mz/indicadores_macro_economicos/prod/pib_prod
Myanmar	CSO. 2006. <i>Statistical yearbook 2004</i> . Central Statistical Organization, Yangon, Myanmar.
Netherlands	Statistics Netherlands. 2007. <i>National accounts of the Netherlands 2006</i> . Voorburg/Heerlen, Netherlands. Statistics Netherlands. 2008. <i>StatLine</i> database. Voorburg/Heerlen, Netherlands. Available at: statline.cbs.nl/StatWeb
New Caledonia	IEDOM. 2007. <i>La Nouvelle-Calédonie en 2006</i> . Institut d'Emission des Départements d'Outre-Mer, Paris, France.

New Zealand	MAF. 2008. <i>Annual forestry employment statistics</i> . Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, Wellington, New Zealand. Available at: www.maf.govt.nz/statistics/forestry/annual/employment.htm Statistics New Zealand. 2008. <i>National Accounts (Revised): Year ended March 2007</i> . Statistics New Zealand, Wellington, New Zealand. Available at: www.stats.govt.nz/products-and-services/hot-off-the-press/national-accounts/national-accounts-revised-year-ended-march-07-hotp.htm
Nicaragua	Banco Central. 2008. <i>Anuario de estadísticas económicas</i> . Banco Central, Managua, Nicaragua. Available at: www.bcn.gob.ni/estadisticas/anuales
Norway	Statistics Norway. 2008. <i>StatBank</i> database. Oslo, Norway. Available at: www3.ssb.no/statistikkbanken
Occupied Palestinian Territory	Central Bureau of Statistics. 2008. <i>Industry statistics</i> . Ramallah - West Bank, Occupied Palestinian Territory. Available at: www.pcbs.gov.ps/DesktopDefault.aspx?tabID=3630&lang=en
Pakistan	Federal Bureau of Statistics. 2008. <i>National accounts statistics</i> . Islamabad, Pakistan. Available at: www.statpak.gov.pk/depts/fbs/statistics/national_accounts/national_accounts.html
Panama	Dirección de Estadística y Censo. 2008. <i>Cuentas Nacionales</i> . Dirección de Estadística y Censo, Panama City, Panama. Available at: www.contraloria.gob.pa/dec
Papua New Guinea	FIA, PWC. 2006. <i>Economic Analysis and Potential of PNG Forestry Industry</i> . Papua New Guinea Forest Industries Association and PricewaterhouseCoopers, Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea. Available at: www.fiapng.com/PDF_files/PWC_ECONOMIC_REPORT_07.pdf
Paraguay	Banco Central. 2007. <i>Cuentas Nacionales 1997-2006</i> . Banco Central del Paraguay, Asunción, Paraguay. Available at: www.bcp.gov.py/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=135&Itemid=249
Peru	INEI. 2008. <i>Información económica</i> . Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática, Lima, Peru. Available at: 64.76.93.135/web/aplicaciones/siemweb/index.asp?id=003
Philippines	NSO. 2005. <i>2005 Philippine yearbook</i> . National Statistics Office, Manila, Philippines. NSO. 2008. <i>National accounts</i> . National Statistics Office, Manila, Philippines. Available at: www.census.gov.ph/data/nationalaccounts
Poland	Central Statistical Office. 1992. <i>National accounts 1991</i> (in Polish). Warsaw, Poland. Central Statistical Office. 2007b. <i>Forestry 2007</i> (in Polish). Warsaw, Poland.
Portugal	Statistics Portugal. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook of Portugal 2006</i> . Lisbon, Portugal. Statistics Portugal. 2008. <i>Economic accounts for forestry 2006</i> . Lisbon, Portugal. Available at: www.ine.pt
Puerto Rico	Census Bureau. 2006. <i>Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2006</i> . U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, United States of America. Available at: www.census.gov/prod/www/statistical-abstract-2001_2005.html
Republic of Korea	MAF. 2006. <i>Agricultural and forestry statistical yearbook 2006</i> . Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, Kwachon, Republic of Korea. Available at: english.maf.go.kr/user.tdf?a=user.main.eng.MainEngApp&c=2001&left=public&page=statistics
Réunion	INSEE. 2008. <i>Les comptes de branches de 1993 à 2004 à La Réunion</i> . Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques, Paris, France. Available at: www.insee.fr/fr/themes/tableau.asp?ref_id=ecoop014&reg_id=24
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Russian Federation	ROSSTAT. 2007. <i>Russian statistical yearbook 2007</i> (in Russian). Federal State Statistics Service, Moscow, Russian Federation. Available at: www.gks.ru/bgd/regl/B07_13/Main.htm ROSSTAT. 2008. <i>Central database of statistics</i> . Federal State Statistics Service, Moscow, Russian Federation. Available at: www.gks.ru/dbscripts/Cbsd/DBInet.cgi#1
Rwanda	National Bank. 2007. <i>Annual report 2006</i> . Kigali, Rwanda. Available at: www.bnr.rw
Saint Lucia	Central Statistical Office. 2008. <i>National accounts data</i> . Ministry of Finance, International Financial Services and Economic Affairs, Castries, Saint Lucia. Available at: www.stats.gov.lc/na_main/na_mainpage.htm
Saint Vincent and Grenadines	Statistical Office. 2005. <i>Digest of Statistics for the year 2003</i> . Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, Kingstown, Saint Vincent and Grenadines.
Serbia	Statistical Office. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook of Serbia 2007</i> . Belgrade, Serbia. Available at: webzrzs.statserb.sr.gov.yu/axd/en/god.htm
Seychelles	National Statistics Bureau. 2006. <i>Statistical Abstract 2005</i> . Victoria, Seychelles.
Singapore	Statistics Singapore. 2007. <i>Yearbook of Statistics 2007</i> . Ministry of Trade and Industry, Singapore. Available at: www.singstat.gov.sg/pubn/reference.html#yos
Slovakia	Statistical Office. 2008. <i>SLOV STAT on-line</i> database. Bratislava, Slovakia. Available at: www.statistics.sk/pls/elisw/vbd
Slovenia	Statistical Office. 2007. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2007</i> . Ljubljana, Slovenia. Available at: www.stat.si/Letopis/index_letopis_en.asp Statistical Office. 2008. <i>SI-STAT</i> data portal. Ljubljana, Slovenia. Available at: www.stat.si/pxweb

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South Africa	FSA. 2006. <i>Forestry and forest products industry facts</i> . Forestry South Africa, Johannesburg, South Africa. Available at: www.forestry.co.za/fsa/showContent.do?content_id=80
Spain	National Institute of Statistics. 2008. <i>INEbase</i> database. Madrid, Spain. Available at: www.ine.es/en/inebmenu/indice_en.htm
Sri Lanka	Department of Census and Statistics. 2008. <i>National Accounts</i> . Ministry of Finance and Planning, Colombo, Sri Lanka. Available at: www.statistics.gov.lk/national_accounts/index.htm
Sudan	Central Bureau of Statistics. <i>Statistical yearbook for the year 2001</i> . Khartoum, Sudan.
Swaziland	Central Bank. 2008. <i>Annual report 2006-2007</i> . Mbanane, Swaziland. Available at: www.centralbank.org.sz/stat_info.php
Sweden	Statistics Sweden. 2007. <i>Statistical Yearbook of Sweden 2008</i> . Stockholm, Sweden. Statistics Sweden. 2008. <i>Statistical database</i> . Stockholm, Sweden. Available at: www.ssd.scb.se/databaser/makro/start.asp?lang=2 Swedish Forest Agency. 2008. <i>Swedish Statistical Yearbook of Forestry 2008</i> . Jönköping, Sweden. Available at: www.skogsstyrelsen.se/minskog/Templates/EPFileListing.asp?id=16871
Syrian Arab Republic	CBS. 2007. <i>Statistical abstract 2007</i> . Central Bureau of Statistics, Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic. Available at: www.cbssyr.org/2007.htm
Switzerland	Swiss Statistics. 2008. <i>Economic accounts for forestry</i> . Swiss Federal Statistics Office, Neuchâtel, Switzerland. Available at: www.agr.bfs.admin.ch
TFYR Macedonia	State Statistical Office. 2007. <i>Results from the Labour Force Survey 2006</i> . Skopje, TFYR Macedonia.
Timor-Leste	NSO. 2008. <i>National accounts</i> . National Statistics Office, Dili, Timor-Leste. Available at: dne.mopf.gov.tl/national_accounts/index.htm
Thailand	ITTO. 2006. <i>Achieving the ITTO objective 2000 and sustainable forest management in Thailand</i> . International Tropical Timber Organization, Yokohama, Japan. Royal Forest Department. 2008. <i>Forestry statistics of Thailand</i> . Bangkok, Thailand. Available at: www.forest.go.th/stat/stat.htm
Tonga	Statistics Department. 2005. <i>National accounts statistics 2005</i> . Statistics Department, Nuku'alofa, Tonga. Statistics Department. 2006. <i>Statistical Abstract 2006</i> . Statistics Department, Nuku'alofa, Tonga. Statistics Department. 2006. <i>Manufacturing output, employment and wages/salaries, 2001-2005</i> . Statistics Department, Nuku'alofa, Tonga. Available at: www.spc.int/prism/Country/TO/stats/Publication/publication.htm
Turkey	TURKSTAT. 2007. <i>Statistical indicators 1923-2006</i> . Turkish Statistical Institute, Ankara, Turkey. TURKSTAT. 2008. <i>Turkey's statistical yearbook 2007</i> . Turkish Statistical Institute, Ankara, Turkey. Available at: www.turkstat.gov.tr
Uganda	Bureau of Statistics. 2008. <i>Statistical abstract 2008</i> . Bureau of Statistics, Kampala, Uganda. Available at: www.ubos.org
Ukraine	State Statistics Committee. 2007. <i>Ukraine in figures 2006</i> . Kyiv, Ukraine.
United Kingdom	ONF. 2007. <i>Annual Business Inquiry</i> . Office of National Statistics, London, United Kingdom. Available at: www.statistics.gov.uk/abi
United Republic of Tanzania	Bank of Tanzania. 2008. <i>Economic bulletin for the quarter ending March 2008</i> . Dar es Salaam, United Republic of Tanzania. Available at: www.bot-tz.org/Publications/publications_and_statistics.asp
United States of America	Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2008. <i>National Economic Accounts</i> . U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, United States of America. Available at: www.bea.gov/national Census Bureau. 2008. <i>Statistics of US businesses</i> . U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, United States of America. Available at: www.census.gov/csd/susb/susb.htm
Uruguay	INE. 2008. <i>Online information</i> . Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Montevideo, Uruguay. Available at: www.ine.gub.uy
Vanuatu	Statistics Office. 2003. <i>National accounts</i> . Statistics Office, Port Vila, Vanuatu. Available at: www.vanuatustatistics.gov.vu/About%20VNSO/Data/Economic/nataccs.htm
Viet Nam	General Statistical Office. 2007. <i>Statistical yearbook of Vietnam 2006</i> . Hanoi, Viet Nam. General Statistical Office. 2008. <i>Statistical data</i> . Hanoi, Viet Nam. Available at: www.gso.gov.vn/default_en.aspx?tabid=468&idmid=3
Zambia	Ng'andwe P., Muimba-Kankolongo A., Banda M.K., Mwitwa J.P., Shakacite O. 2006. <i>Forest revenue, concession systems and the contribution of the forestry sector to poverty reduction and Zambia's national economy</i> . A draft analytical report prepared for FAO (National Forest Programme Facility), FAO Project Document, Rome, Italy. Central Statistical Office. 2008. <i>The June 08 Monthly Bulletin</i> . Lusaka, Zambia. Available at: www.zamstats.gov.zm/media.php?id=7

ANNEX 2 GLOBAL TABLES

Country nomenclature and regional groups used in the tables

The country names used in these tables follow standard UN practice regarding nomenclature and alphabetical listing of countries. The regional groups represent FAO's standardized regional breakdown of the world according to geographical criteria.

For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Totals

Numbers may not tally because of rounding and non-availability of detailed data by the countries of former Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, USSR, etc.

Abbreviations

0 = either a true zero or an insignificant value (less than half a unit)

– = not available

Figures presented in *italics* are FAO estimates

TABLE 1 Forestry employment (ISIC Division 02), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Angola	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Benin	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	23	31	34	30	20	18	20	12	12	14	14	13	12
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Chad	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Comoros	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	5	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	4
Côte d'Ivoire	18	19	20	22	27	31	38	33	30	22	24	19	19
Democratic Republic of the Congo	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	6	6	6	6	6
Djibouti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Equatorial Guinea	0	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Gabon	4	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	4	9	8	8	8
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	10	12	12	12	12	10	10	12	11	13	13	11	12
Guinea	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	9	9	9	9
Guinea-Bissau	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kenya	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Liberia	5	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	7	4	1	1	1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	7	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Malawi	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mayotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	12	19	20	9	20	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	13
Mozambique	8	10	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nigeria	29	26	26	28	28	28	27	26	26	25	25	24	24
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senegal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30	43	43	45	45	46	46	46	46	52	53	45	45
Sudan	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Swaziland	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Togo	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tunisia	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
Uganda	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
United Republic of Tanzania	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Western Sahara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Zimbabwe	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Africa	195	222	227	221	227	218	228	218	214	219	218	202	202
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Azerbaijan	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2
Bahrain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Bhutan	2	2	2	1	1	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1
Brunei Darussalam	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cambodia	2	5	5	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
China*	1,870	1,962	1,906	1,946	1,676	1,625	1,471	1,398	1,326	1,267	1,239	1,202	1,167
China, Taiwan Province of	8	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	5
China, Hong Kong SAR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China, Macao SAR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyprus	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	13	12	18	22	24	25	23	23	22	20	20	19	19
Georgia	12	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	6	6
India	280	264	206	203	201	204	199	205	200	200	242	246	246
Indonesia	83	86	98	99	99	94	83	65	81	80	80	76	69

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 1 (CONT.) Forestry employment (ISIC Division 02), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	12	13	12	13	11	9	10	10	6	8	7	7	7
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Japan	77	59	59	56	49	47	45	37	34	32	32	31	32
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	13	17	14	11	12	13	14	16	10	6	10	10	10
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kyrgyzstan	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	67	66	65	63	62	60	59	63	70	84	95	96	88
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	17	9	8	8	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Myanmar	22	25	24	25	14	21	20	22	22	24	24	24	24
Nepal	6	9	10	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Occupied Palestinian Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	30	16	22	24	25	25	28	28	28	28	28	30	30
Philippines	10	8	8	7	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8	8
Qatar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Republic of Korea	7	8	7	6	8	9	8	8	8	8	11	12	12
Saudi Arabia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	16	17	17	17	15	15	16	17	17	17	17	17	17
Syrian Arab Republic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tajikistan	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Thailand	18	17	17	17	17	16	16	16	15	2	2	4	8
Timor-Leste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	66	58	48	40	35	31	28	27	30	29	30	30	33
Turkmenistan	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	5	5	5	5	7	5	7	8	7	6	6	6	6
Viet Nam	9	22	24	24	25	22	28	28	28	25	22	21	22
Yemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Asia	2,674	2,719	2,613	2,642	2,349	2,297	2,120	2,029	1,959	1,891	1,918	1,883	1,843
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	10	9	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Belarus	22	26	26	33	29	30	33	34	34	33	32	33	33
Belgium	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	22	14	13	12	10	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	7
Bulgaria	42	29	33	31	29	24	20	15	17	15	17	15	15
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	14	11	10	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9
Czech Republic	58	53	53	49	41	40	40	38	38	37	37	35	35
Denmark	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4
Estonia	11	7	7	8	9	9	9	8	9	9	7	6	7
Faeroe Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	39	28	26	23	24	23	24	23	21	22	23	23	23
France	48	37	40	36	30	32	36	33	31	30	30	30	31
Germany	69	47	47	41	41	40	44	38	39	38	37	40	44
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	10	8	9	7	7	9	7	6	5	5	5	5	5
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	46	16	15	15	13	12	12	11	10	8	8	8	8
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	56	51	56	50	43	41	36	33	32	36	40	41	41
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	15	14	20	21	19	19	19	23	35	31	36	35	29
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	15	16	14	13	11	12	10	9	9	8	8	8	9
Luxembourg	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
Netherlands	5	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Norway	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Poland	134	67	65	65	64	61	60	58	55	53	49	48	49
Portugal	19	12	12	12	12	13	12	12	12	13	12	12	12
Republic of Moldova	5	4	5	5	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
Romania	89	83	78	69	61	53	58	54	65	65	66	60	57
Russian Federation	848	720	685	652	621	591	562	535	510	489	466	427	383
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 1 (CONT.) Forestry employment (ISIC Division 02), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	13	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	6
Slovakia	36	29	28	27	24	23	22	22	20	18	15	14	12
Slovenia	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	6	6
Spain	36	29	30	27	28	28	31	27	32	28	24	23	23
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	34	28	25	26	23	20	17	17	17	16	17	20	22
Switzerland	9	8	6	5	4	4	6	4	3	4	4	5	5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	4	3	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	4	5	5	4
Ukraine	62	54	56	56	82	81	105	104	128	142	151	147	152
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	24	17	17	19	18	14	16	13	14	12	13	12	11
Total Europe	1,830	1,456	1,421	1,360	1,305	1,245	1,248	1,183	1,199	1,175	1,158	1,109	1,067
Anguilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	31	33	40	32	26	38	40	37	47	49	51	54	54
Aruba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bolivia	2	4	5	5	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4
Brazil	204	210	213	215	215	260	267	234	250	312	277	306	306
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	38	42	39	44	43	44	40	41	39	36	42	45	44
Colombia	17	10	9	9	9	7	6	5	5	5	4	3	3
Costa Rica	8	14	11	9	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1
Cuba	6	7	7	8	6	10	18	17	10	11	10	10	10
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	8	9	10	10	11	11	12	9	10	10	13	13	13
El Salvador	1	1	1	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	3	12	4	3	3	8	7	7	8	6	6	6	7
Guyana	3	5	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Haiti	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Honduras	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3
Jamaica	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	91	81	86	93	97	101	107	100	94	95	101	87	84
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	15	6	11	9	9	8	8	3	4	3	3	3	3
Panama	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Paraguay	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Peru	8	10	11	9	16	15	15	14	15	12	17	19	19
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Trinidad and Tobago	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	1	2	3	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	9	9	8
Venezuela	9	8	7	6	4	5	2	2	3	2	3	3	4
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	460	471	476	479	475	540	556	501	516	572	561	584	581
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	74	89	84	87	78	78	78	76	64	65	65	63	63
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States of America	105	101	107	110	97	98	98	93	91	91	91	84	85
Total Northern America	179	190	191	197	176	176	176	170	155	156	156	147	148
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	11	11	11	14	14	14	9	14	13	10	12	12	11
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued on next page)

TABLE 1 (CONT.) Forestry employment (ISIC Division 02), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	6	9	9	10	9	8	9	10	11	10	9	8	7
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norfolk Island	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Papua New Guinea	13	16	16	16	15	15	11	8	8	8	8	8	8
Pitcairn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoa	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	8	8	8
Tokelau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wallis and Futuna Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Oceania	33	43	42	46	44	43	35	37	37	34	37	37	36
Total World	5,372	5,101	4,971	4,945	4,576	4,518	4,364	4,137	4,081	4,048	4,049	3,961	3,876

Notes – types of estimates:

E1 (In countries with some data, missing data has been estimated from roundwood production data, by taking employment per cubic metre of roundwood production in the years where data is available and using the production data in the missing years to estimate the likely level of employment.) Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics):

Albania, Algeria, Argentina, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belarus, Belgium, Bhutan, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Brunei Darussalam, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Cambodia, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Chile, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Croatia, Cuba, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Denmark, Dominican Republic, Fiji, Finland, France, French Guiana, French Polynesia, Gabon, Georgia, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Grenada, Guam, Guatemala, Guinea-Bissau, Honduras, Hungary, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kyrgyzstan, Lesotho, Liberia, Liechtenstein, Malawi, Malaysia, Martinique, Mauritius, Mexico, Montenegro, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nepal, Netherlands, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niger, Nigeria, Norway, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Moldova, Réunion, Romania, Russian Federation, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Samoa, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Serbia, Singapore, Slovakia, Solomon Islands, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Swaziland, Sweden, Switzerland, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Thailand, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United Republic of Tanzania, United States of America, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, Venezuela, Viet Nam, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

E2 (In countries with no data, employment has been estimated in the same way as E1, but using the average employment per cubic metre roundwood from neighbouring countries). Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics):

Angola, Bahamas, Belize, Benin, Botswana, Burundi, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guyana, Haiti, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Luxembourg, Madagascar, Mali, Mauritania, Mongolia, Pakistan, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Tonga.

TABLE 2 Employment in the wood industry (ISIC Division 20), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	13	11	4	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Angola	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Burkina Faso	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	2
Burundi	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cameroon	7	6	7	8	9	9	10	10	7	7	8	8	8
Cape Verde	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central African Republic	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	2
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3
Côte d'Ivoire	9	10	11	11	11	11	11	12	11	9	9	8	8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	9	6	7	7	7	7	8	5	5	3	3	3	3
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Gabon	2	2	1	1	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	4
Gambia	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ghana	21	23	23	24	25	23	28	29	29	32	32	33	30
Guinea	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Madagascar	28	23	26	29	33	37	42	48	48	43	31	41	41
Malawi	5	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mayotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	7	9	7	8	8	8	7	10	9	10	9	8	8
Mozambique	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	61	68	65	66	75	75	82	78	77	47	51	36	37
Sudan	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Swaziland	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	2	2	2	9	9	9	9	10	7	9	9	9	9
Uganda	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Republic of Tanzania	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
Western Sahara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Zimbabwe	4	4	4	5	7	8	7	6	4	4	4	6	6
Total Africa	219	216	210	229	248	247	266	271	260	226	215	213	211
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Azerbaijan	6	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	13	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Bhutan	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Brunei Darussalam	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	8	1	2	5	6	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	1
China*	697	730	720	944	503	480	500	513	517	638	768	833	916
China, Taiwan Province of	62	33	31	30	28	27	26	24	22	22	22	22	20
China, Hong Kong SAR	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
China, Macao SAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	8	5	5	8	5	4	6	5	4	3	3	4	4
Georgia	7	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3
India	59	68	70	66	46	50	53	50	50	50	51	55	55
Indonesia	326	393	404	379	402	413	391	401	376	320	211	164	148

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 2 (CONT.) Employment in the wood industry (ISIC Division 20), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	10	9	8	9	8
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
Japan	303	258	253	240	224	211	202	186	169	164	154	161	150
Jordan	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	4	4
Kazakhstan	22	6	5	2	7	5	4	4	4	2	1	1	1
Kuwait	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kyrgyzstan	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2	8	8	9	7	7	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Lebanon	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Malaysia	90	145	148	142	141	120	127	115	111	113	116	126	126
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	7	6	4	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Myanmar	16	16	16	13	9	8	7	9	14	14	15	21	21
Nepal	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
Oman	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pakistan	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5
Philippines	50	23	26	27	24	20	17	18	16	21	25	16	20
Qatar	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	5
Republic of Korea	41	38	35	29	23	25	25	25	26	25	24	25	25
Saudi Arabia	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	13	21	21	21	21
Singapore	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Sri Lanka	3	2	5	3	2	2	3	8	4	3	4	4	4
Syrian Arab Republic	10	14	16	16	16	14	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Tajikistan	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	27	53	59	62	41	56	52	57	62	62	62	62	62
Timor-Leste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	61	62	62	66	73	75	84	76	78	81	87	82	89
Turkmenistan	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Uzbekistan	6	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
Viet Nam	7	13	12	10	22	38	60	66	83	90	109	114	120
Yemen	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Total Asia	1,889	1,938	1,944	2,117	1,640	1,623	1,638	1,645	1,627	1,709	1,758	1,799	1,866
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	41	40	40	39	39	39	39	38	37	36	36	36	36
Belarus	42	40	38	44	47	50	49	47	46	48	49	49	46
Belgium	13	15	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	14	14	15	14
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Bulgaria	24	14	20	19	17	16	17	17	17	18	19	20	23
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	22	15	13	14	14	14	14	16	15	15	16	15	12
Czech Republic	74	69	71	71	70	67	67	71	74	78	78	78	83
Denmark	13	15	15	15	16	15	16	15	14	14	14	14	15
Estonia	6	19	18	17	13	15	14	15	17	18	19	19	19
Faeroe Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	45	32	31	33	31	32	34	34	32	31	31	33	32
France	116	102	99	96	94	91	91	91	91	91	90	88	87
Germany	268	244	237	221	214	207	206	193	191	173	185	165	165
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	31	29	30	28	28	28	23	23	22	21	27	27	25
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	15	33	35	36	35	39	36	35	38	35	37	37	37
Iceland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Ireland	7	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	10	8	9	9
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	214	197	185	179	183	186	187	186	190	186	181	171	171
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	15	16	18	20	23	29	32	30	36	33	33	34	34
Liechtenstein	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania	11	19	20	22	20	21	18	20	23	25	24	24	25
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montenegro	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Netherlands	19	20	20	21	21	21	20	20	19	18	17	17	17
Norway	19	16	16	17	17	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	15
Poland	93	141	149	149	154	151	151	150	139	135	143	137	138
Portugal	55	64	63	64	67	65	63	61	61	59	57	60	57
Republic of Moldova	12	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Romania	94	77	83	107	106	103	98	89	90	91	91	85	77
Russian Federation	701	506	424	389	431	388	390	406	409	390	382	358	336
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued on next page)

TABLE 2 (CONT.) Employment in the wood industry (ISIC Division 20), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	23	17	17	17	19	18	18	17	15	14	14	13	11
Slovakia	26	27	28	31	26	25	27	26	28	29	30	37	34
Slovenia	20	14	16	14	14	14	14	13	13	13	12	12	11
Spain	74	97	101	103	110	113	112	113	114	111	112	107	100
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	46	38	37	38	38	38	39	40	37	38	38	38	38
Switzerland	48	41	39	37	36	35	35	35	34	33	34	34	35
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	3
Ukraine	83	52	48	48	36	33	41	51	67	65	65	61	60
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	114	102	105	102	100	95	95	94	95	95	95	93	86
Total Europe	2,416	2,125	2,048	2,023	2,056	1,997	1,999	1,999	2,014	1,964	1,980	1,915	1,861
Anguilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	25	12	13	18	17	17	16	15	14	35	27	26	32
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Belize	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bolivia	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Brazil	438	447	421	407	380	427	458	433	462	460	512	503	503
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	21	23	23	22	18	20	21	22	23	22	23	26	27
Colombia	6	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Costa Rica	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	6	6	6	7
Cuba	17	17	17	17	17	18	20	21	18	20	21	23	24
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
El Salvador	13	13	13	11	11	10	9	7	8	7	6	5	5
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guyana	1	7	7	5	5	6	6	5	4	5	4	4	5
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	8	12	13	12	10	12	12	12	15	14	16	15	15
Jamaica	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Martinique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	148	113	125	131	119	132	145	124	101	104	112	86	85
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Paraguay	6	9	8	7	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Peru	5	7	12	12	10	4	18	11	6	9	4	14	6
Puerto Rico	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
Venezuela	7	6	10	11	12	8	9	13	20	23	22	25	25
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	717	697	693	683	635	687	746	693	700	733	779	760	762
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	105	108	117	124	128	134	142	135	132	132	135	133	128
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	508	574	583	595	597	618	606	576	566	544	556	564	565
Total Northern America	613	682	699	720	725	752	748	711	698	676	691	697	693
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	46	46	45	43	43	39	45	40	46	54	49	45	42
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

**TABLE 2 (CONT.) Employment in the wood industry (ISIC Division 20), 1990-2006
(in thousands)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	13	15	15	14	15	14	16	17	18	18	16	17	16
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norfolk Island	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Papua New Guinea	4	6	6	6	6	1	2	3	4	3	3	3	4
Pitcairn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tokelau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wallis and Futuna Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Oceania	66	69	68	66	67	57	65	63	71	78	71	69	65
Total World	5,920	5,727	5,662	5,838	5,370	5,364	5,463	5,382	5,370	5,386	5,495	5,454	5,459

Notes – types of estimates:

E1 (*In countries with some data, missing data has been estimated from sawnwood and wood-based panel production data, by taking employment per cubic metre of sawnwood and wood-based panel production in the years where data is available and using the production data in the missing years to estimate the likely level of employment.*). Countries and territories with such estimates (*see numbers in italics*):

Albania, Algeria, Andorra, Angola, Argentina, Armenia, Aruba, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bhutan, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Brunei Darussalam, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chile, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Czech Republic, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Fiji, French Guiana, French Polynesia, Gabon, Gambia, Georgia, Ghana, Greece, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Hong Kong SAR of China, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Jamaica, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Lesotho, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Macao SAR of China, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Malta, Mauritania, Mexico, Monaco, Montenegro, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nepal, New Caledonia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Réunion, Russian Federation, Rwanda, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Serbia, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Slovakia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Suriname, Swaziland, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Thailand, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, United Republic of Tanzania, United States Virgin Islands, Uruguay, Vanuatu, Venezuela, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

E2 (*In countries with no data, employment has been estimated in the same way as E1, but using the average employment per cubic metre sawnwood and wood-based panel from neighbouring countries*). Countries and territories with such estimates (*see numbers in italics*):

Benin, Chad, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Liberia, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Mali, Niger, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Togo, Uzbekistan.

TABLE 3 Employment in the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	8	7	7	3	8	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Comoros	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Djibouti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	23	24	22	20	21	21	21	20	18	18	18	18	18
Equatorial Guinea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guinea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guinea-Bissau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Lesotho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malawi	0	2	2	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mayotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	6	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	7	6	5	5
Mozambique	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	7	12	12	15	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senegal	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	49	50	46	47	46	44	44	42	41	50	33	33	34
Sudan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Swaziland	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Togo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	4	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
Uganda	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Republic of Tanzania	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Western Sahara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Zimbabwe	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7
Total Africa	132	143	138	136	145	134	133	128	125	134	116	115	117
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	16	11	15	20	16	16	16	16	16	30	24	24	24
Bhutan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China*	1,204	1,330	1,280	1,676	1,293	1,192	1,134	1,138	1,150	1,140	1,304	1,301	1,348
China, Taiwan Province of	60	65	64	61	60	59	58	55	54	56	57	58	59
China, Hong Kong SAR	16	8	6	6	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2
China, Macao SAR	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	8	5	6	7	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
Georgia	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	142	175	181	181	164	176	180	168	174	175	178	180	180
Indonesia	43	89	94	104	119	99	107	115	95	102	104	104	104

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 3 (CONT.) Employment in the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21), 1990-2006**(in thousands)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	10	14	15	13	15	15	15	16	18	18	18	18	22
Iraq	13	6	5	4	6	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	6
Israel	6	8	8	9	9	8	8	9	8	8	9	8	8
Japan	257	269	260	255	256	247	243	225	213	207	201	210	211
Jordan	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
Kazakhstan	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3
Kuwait	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	6	6
Malaysia	14	23	24	23	23	23	33	30	33	31	35	35	35
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
Nepal	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Occupied Palestinian Territory	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
Oman	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pakistan	9	10	10	11	12	12	13	24	24	24	21	22	22
Philippines	15	19	22	22	23	24	22	18	19	21	21	21	21
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Republic of Korea	64	67	65	60	51	54	54	56	58	58	57	58	63
Saudi Arabia	3	3	6	4	4	4	4	5	7	10	13	13	13
Singapore	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Sri Lanka	3	4	5	3	4	3	5	6	3	3	3	3	3
Syrian Arab Republic	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	18	29	43	35	28	36	44	48	48	51	64	67	67
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	22	21	21	23	24	21	23	26	31	35	37	42	45
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	4	4	4	4
Uzbekistan	13	13	12	9	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	9	19	19	19	24	39	35	39	48	53	61	70	70
Yemen	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	2
Total Asia	1,975	2,220	2,192	2,578	2,175	2,079	2,039	2,038	2,046	2,065	2,252	2,282	2,341
Åland Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	20	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Belarus	21	20	19	22	23	25	25	33	23	24	25	24	23
Belgium	18	16	15	15	15	15	16	15	14	14	15	15	14
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2
Bulgaria	15	14	17	15	15	13	12	10	12	12	12	11	11
Channel Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	10	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	5
Czech Republic	25	27	26	23	22	21	19	20	20	19	19	20	20
Denmark	11	9	9	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7
Estonia	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Faeroe Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	47	42	42	40	41	40	38	37	40	36	34	36	35
France	111	98	96	95	94	86	87	87	85	82	79	76	74
Germany	193	167	163	164	164	153	151	150	148	146	143	135	134
Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	6	8	6	7	7	8
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	13	11	10	11	9	10	10	11	11	15	17	17	16
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	3
Isle of Man	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	62	83	83	83	70	71	72	68	70	71	71	66	66
Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	13	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Netherlands	30	22	22	23	26	24	25	25	24	22	23	22	22
Norway	11	11	11	10	10	9	10	9	9	8	8	7	7
Poland	42	36	37	41	39	40	41	39	38	38	39	40	42
Portugal	19	14	15	15	15	15	14	12	13	12	13	12	12
Republic of Moldova	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Romania	43	27	28	28	23	21	20	19	18	18	17	16	17
Russian Federation	211	172	166	157	170	144	150	155	163	155	142	131	131
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued on next page)

TABLE 3 (CONT.) Employment in the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21), 1990-2006**(in thousands)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	14	12	13	12	13	13	13	13	12	11	10	9	9
Slovakia	20	14	14	13	11	11	11	10	9	9	8	7	7
Slovenia	11	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Spain	41	50	52	55	56	50	53	54	53	53	53	53	51
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	60	46	46	44	42	42	41	39	38	38	37	36	36
Switzerland	17	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	14	13	13	12	12
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Ukraine	29	23	23	21	20	21	24	24	22	22	22	24	23
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	126	118	112	103	107	99	94	89	89	84	79	73	69
Total Europe	1,270	1,107	1,092	1,069	1,064	1,000	1,000	992	987	962	937	903	886
Anguilla	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Antigua and Barbuda	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentina	30	22	23	30	28	27	27	26	25	26	29	30	30
Aruba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Brazil	127	131	145	136	130	134	162	159	161	164	184	190	201
British Virgin Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cayman Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chile	9	12	12	11	9	11	12	12	13	13	13	14	15
Colombia	12	15	15	15	15	15	17	17	17	17	17	17	18
Costa Rica	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	5	3	5	4	4	5
Cuba	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	2	1	1	1
Dominica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ecuador	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7
El Salvador	1	2	1	2	5	4	5	3	4	5	6	5	4
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French Guiana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemala	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Guyana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Jamaica	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Martinique	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mexico	62	87	71	75	99	109	95	98	106	100	94	100	125
Montserrat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Paraguay	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Peru	6	5	7	4	11	17	16	4	7	7	7	7	6
Puerto Rico	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Saint Barthélemy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Kitts and Nevis	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Lucia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Martin (French part)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Turks and Caicos Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United States Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Venezuela	13	11	11	12	25	28	37	39	31	33	34	33	33
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	289	316	317	319	353	376	400	391	390	395	413	425	461
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	139	104	103	104	101	103	110	104	96	97	94	88	84
Greenland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United States of America	590	640	631	631	616	607	596	564	528	502	485	469	459
Total Northern America	729	744	735	735	717	710	706	668	624	599	579	557	543
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Australia	21	18	20	18	17	17	17	20	20	18	18	17	21
Cook Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fiji	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

(continued on next page)

TABLE 3 (CONT.) Employment in the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21), 1990-2006**(in thousands)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	10	9	9	8	8	7	6	6	7	6	6	5	5
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pitcairn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tokelau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wallis and Futuna Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Oceania	31	27	29	26	25	25	24	27	27	25	24	24	27
Total World	4,426	4,556	4,503	4,864	4,479	4,324	4,303	4,243	4,200	4,179	4,322	4,305	4,374

Notes – types of estimates:

E1 (In countries with some data, missing data has been estimated from pulp and paper & paperboard production data, by taking employment per ton of pulp and paper & paperboard production in the years where data is available and using the production data in the missing years to estimate the likely level of employment.). Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics):

Albania, Algeria, Angola, Argentina, Armenia, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belgium, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chile, Colombia, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Czech Republic, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Fiji, France, French Polynesia, Gabon, Georgia, Germany, Ghana, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Hungary, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macao SAR of China, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Mauritania, Mongolia, Montenegro, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nepal, Netherlands Antilles, New Caledonia, Nigeria, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Réunion, Russian Federation, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Serbia, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Slovakia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Suriname, Swaziland, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Thailand, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, United States Virgin Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

E2 (In countries with no data, employment has been estimated in the same way as E1, but using the average employment per tonne of pulp and paper & paperboard from neighbouring countries). Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics):

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan.

TABLE 4 Employment in the furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Angola	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Benin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Botswana	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	5
Burkina Faso	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burundi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cape Verde	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Comoros	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Djibouti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	11	15	13	14	13	11	12	12	11	11	11	11	11
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Ethiopia	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Guinea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guinea-Bissau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
Lesotho	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	13	17	20	23	27	31	36	41	41	37	27	35	35
Malawi	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mali	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mayotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	2	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mozambique	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Namibia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	127	85	54	71	93	121	158	206	223	133	195	195	195
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Somalia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	43	46	48	45	44	43	43	43	49	41	39	39	39
Sudan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Swaziland	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Togo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	8	9	11	5	5	6	6	7	9	7	7	7	7
Uganda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Republic of Tanzania	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Western Sahara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Zimbabwe	6	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Total Africa	250	219	194	205	231	261	302	357	382	279	329	343	346
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	6	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Azerbaijan	5	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Bahrain	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bangladesh	7	7	6	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Bhutan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
China*	415	350	310	458	251	255	270	298	340	424	649	713	838
China, Taiwan Province of	61	51	49	48	45	44	42	37	34	32	31	29	29
China, Hong Kong SAR	7	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
China, Macao SAR	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	4	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	13	21	19	27	24	25	26	28	23	26	31	31	31
Indonesia	86	159	174	170	196	187	192	178	168	168	111	86	78

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 4 (CONT.) Employment in the furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	7	12	12	12	12	12
Iraq	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	6	12	12	11	10	10	9	12	11	10	14	8	9
Japan	197	152	155	148	139	129	123	114	104	101	96	100	100
Jordan	3	6	6	6	6	9	6	6	5	8	9	10	10
Kazakhstan	17	21	19	14	11	11	9	9	5	3	3	3	3
Kuwait	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Kyrgyzstan	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	10	9	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Malaysia	24	46	44	44	44	49	68	62	72	70	77	77	77
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Nepal	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	5	5
Oman	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Pakistan	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines	50	23	28	32	35	32	31	29	27	25	25	25	25
Qatar	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Republic of Korea	49	53	49	41	30	34	38	39	42	42	41	42	42
Saudi Arabia	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	10	28	46	46	46	46
Singapore	7	6	5	6	6	5	5	5	7	6	6	6	6
Sri Lanka	2	6	9	9	7	8	7	7	4	4	3	3	3
Syrian Arab Republic	19	27	31	31	30	34	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Tajikistan	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32	57	87	79	72	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
Timor-Leste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	6	11	14	18	21	22	24	22	20	18	20	24	26
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Arab Emirates	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Uzbekistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Viet Nam	17	17	17	17	17	26	41	57	77	106	140	166	195
Yemen	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Total Asia	1,091	1,085	1,091	1,220	1,007	1,019	1,062	1,073	1,130	1,255	1,469	1,538	1,687
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	42	37	39	36	35	35	34	33	31	29	29	28	27
Belarus	42	40	38	44	47	50	49	47	46	48	49	49	46
Belgium	20	20	20	18	19	18	19	18	19	17	17	16	15
Bosnia and Herzegovina	26	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bulgaria	22	15	18	18	16	14	15	15	16	19	22	23	23
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	25	13	13	13	12	11	12	11	11	10	10	10	11
Czech Republic	18	34	36	36	37	32	32	40	39	38	38	37	37
Denmark	26	22	21	22	22	21	22	21	20	18	18	17	17
Estonia	17	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	12	12	11	10	10
Faeroe Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	12	10	9	11	12	12	12	12	11	11	10	10	11
France	77	74	87	92	92	93	95	97	96	91	88	83	83
Germany	219	189	180	172	164	190	186	194	173	162	157	152	149
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	8	6	5	5	5	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	26	19	18	18	14	17	17	21	22	22	21	19	20
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	152	153	151	143	137	140	138	137	143	147	143	135	132
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	7	6	5	5	5	6	7	8	10	8	11	11	11
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	13	10	9	10	9	9	11	12	14	17	18	22	24
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	26	23	23	25	26	27	29	29	25	24	21	22	22
Norway	8	9	9	10	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7
Poland	77	121	102	111	115	121	118	112	107	121	147	145	149
Portugal	44	45	46	48	49	55	50	33	46	47	52	52	52
Republic of Moldova	9	5	5	3	2	2	1	0	1	2	1	2	2
Romania	180	124	131	113	109	90	100	99	95	99	101	97	95
Russian Federation	399	313	271	243	122	126	130	135	139	141	142	142	141
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1

(continued on next page)

TABLE 4 (CONT.) Employment in the furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	22	19	19	18	17	16	15	15	15	15	15	14	13
Slovakia	19	13	11	12	11	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	12
Slovenia	15	11	10	13	12	12	13	12	13	12	12	12	12
Spain	75	95	100	105	113	113	121	123	124	124	125	125	114
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	19	16	15	21	23	25	24	22	20	18	18	17	17
Switzerland	48	21	18	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	8	5	5	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	4
Ukraine	133	111	97	84	73	64	58	55	49	49	48	52	58
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	135	125	129	128	136	136	144	126	129	117	113	105	102
Total Europe	1,975	1,723	1,664	1,615	1,487	1,508	1,525	1,501	1,485	1,478	1,495	1,467	1,454
Anguilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	14	10	10	15	16	15	14	12	11	11	11	11	11
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bolivia	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brazil	169	165	176	182	190	182	198	195	205	198	222	224	224
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	6	9	9	8	6	6	6	7	8	9	11	12	12
Colombia	13	15	14	13	11	9	10	9	10	11	10	11	11
Costa Rica	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	3
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Ecuador	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
El Salvador	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	4	9	12	17	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Jamaica	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Martinique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	16	23	24	27	29	28	28	28	29	29	32	23	22
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Paraguay	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Peru	8	6	7	8	9	9	8	8	5	4	7	6	6
Puerto Rico	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Venezuela	15	14	14	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	278	283	296	311	325	312	328	321	329	323	355	350	348
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	82	69	71	82	86	89	94	99	100	99	95	96	92
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	563	587	583	632	637	657	664	630	593	559	561	556	549
Total Northern America	645	656	655	714	723	746	758	729	693	658	656	652	641
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	40	43	40	41	42	41	41	41	38	37	37	32	32
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 4 (CONT.) Employment in the furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Caledonia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Zealand	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	9	9	8
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norfolk Island	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Papua New Guinea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pitcairn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tokelau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vanuatu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wallis and Futuna Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Oceania	49	52	50	51	52	51	50	51	49	48	49	43	42
Total World	4,288	4,018	3,949	4,116	3,825	3,897	4,025	4,032	4,068	4,043	4,354	4,393	4,518

TABLE 5 Forestry sector employment (ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21), 1990-2006
(in thousands)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	23	19	13	16	20	18	15	15	15	14	14	13	13
Angola	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Benin	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Botswana	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burkina Faso	5	4	4	6	4	5	5	5	7	6	5	5	4
Burundi	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cameroon	30	39	42	39	30	28	30	23	19	22	22	21	20
Cape Verde	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central African Republic	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	5	4	4	4	4
Chad	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Comoros	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	6	6	6	6	7	7
Côte d'Ivoire	28	30	31	34	39	42	50	45	41	32	34	28	28
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	6	6	6	6	6
Djibouti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	32	30	30	28	29	29	30	26	24	22	21	21	21
Equatorial Guinea	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	3	4	5	5	5	5
Gabon	6	7	6	7	9	9	9	9	7	12	11	11	12
Gambia	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ghana	33	37	37	37	38	35	39	42	40	46	46	45	43
Guinea	3	5	6	5	6	7	8	9	10	10	10	10	10
Guinea-Bissau	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kenya	18	19	19	19	20	20	20	19	19	19	19	19	19
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Liberia	6	2	2	3	2	2	5	6	7	5	2	2	2
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Madagascar	37	27	30	33	36	40	45	50	50	46	34	44	44
Malawi	6	5	6	5	9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mali	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mayotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	26	37	36	27	37	28	28	29	28	27	27	26	26
Mozambique	12	13	14	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nigeria	41	41	41	45	49	48	48	47	47	46	46	45	45
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senegal	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Somalia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	139	161	154	158	166	164	172	166	164	150	136	114	116
Sudan	3	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Swaziland	10	9	9	8	7	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	6
Togo	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tunisia	9	10	10	18	18	16	16	16	14	16	16	16	16
Uganda	2	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
United Republic of Tanzania	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Western Sahara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	8	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Zimbabwe	11	12	13	13	14	15	13	12	10	11	11	13	13
Total Africa	546	580	575	587	620	600	628	617	599	579	550	530	530
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Azerbaijan	11	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	3	4	4	4
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	32	23	28	33	30	30	30	30	29	43	36	36	36
Bhutan	3	2	2	2	2	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	3
Brunei Darussalam	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cambodia	10	6	6	9	11	9	5	3	2	1	1	1	1
China*	3,771	4,022	3,906	4,566	3,472	3,297	3,105	3,049	2,993	3,045	3,311	3,337	3,431
China, Taiwan Province of	131	104	101	97	92	91	89	84	81	83	83	85	85
China, Hong Kong SAR	19	9	8	7	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
China, Macao SAR	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	3
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	28	22	29	37	34	34	34	33	30	27	27	27	26
Georgia	20	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	6	7	8	10	9
India	482	507	457	450	411	430	429	426	424	425	471	481	481
Indonesia	451	568	596	582	620	606	581	582	552	502	395	344	321

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 5 (CONT.) Forestry sector employment (ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21), 1990-2006**(in thousands)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	33	37	37	36	36	33	34	35	34	34	33	34	36
Iraq	13	6	5	4	6	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	6
Israel	15	17	16	17	16	16	15	13	13	13	14	14	14
Japan	637	585	571	551	528	505	489	448	416	403	387	402	393
Jordan	2	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	5	6	7	8	8
Kazakhstan	38	24	21	15	19	19	18	21	16	11	14	14	14
Kuwait	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Kyrgyzstan	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	5	5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	4	12	11	12	10	11	6	6	5	4	3	3	3
Lebanon	8	7	7	6	6	6	7	8	8	10	10	10	10
Malaysia	171	234	237	228	226	204	219	208	214	228	246	256	248
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	26	15	12	11	8	9	3	3	2	2	2	2	1
Myanmar	40	45	44	40	26	32	31	35	38	40	41	48	48
Nepal	10	14	17	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Oman	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Pakistan	42	30	36	38	40	41	45	57	57	57	54	57	58
Philippines	75	50	56	56	55	52	48	43	43	49	54	46	49
Qatar	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	5
Republic of Korea	113	113	107	96	81	88	88	89	92	92	92	95	99
Saudi Arabia	6	8	10	8	9	10	11	11	21	32	35	35	35
Singapore	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Sri Lanka	23	22	26	23	22	20	25	30	24	23	23	23	23
Syrian Arab Republic	11	17	19	19	18	17	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Tajikistan	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Thailand	63	100	119	114	86	109	112	121	126	115	128	133	137
Timor-Leste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	149	142	131	129	132	128	134	129	139	145	154	154	167
Turkmenistan	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
United Arab Emirates	7	7	8	8	6	6	7	5	7	5	5	5	5
Uzbekistan	25	18	18	14	12	10	7	8	8	7	7	7	7
Viet Nam	26	54	54	53	70	99	123	134	159	167	192	205	212
Yemen	1	1	1	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	5	5	5
Total Asia	6,538	6,877	6,750	7,338	6,164	5,999	5,798	5,712	5,632	5,665	5,928	5,963	6,049
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	35	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	72	66	66	66	65	64	64	62	61	61	61	61	61
Belarus	85	87	84	98	99	104	106	114	102	104	106	107	103
Belgium	35	34	33	32	32	32	34	33	32	31	31	32	31
Bosnia and Herzegovina	33	16	20	18	16	16	16	16	14	15	15	14	14
Bulgaria	81	57	70	65	61	53	49	42	46	46	48	46	49
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	46	32	29	30	31	30	30	31	30	31	30	30	26
Czech Republic	156	149	150	142	133	128	126	129	132	135	134	132	138
Denmark	29	29	28	27	27	28	28	26	26	25	24	25	25
Estonia	20	28	26	26	23	25	25	25	28	28	28	27	28
Faeroe Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	131	102	99	96	96	95	96	94	93	89	88	92	90
France	276	237	234	226	217	209	214	211	207	203	199	194	191
Germany	530	458	447	426	419	400	401	381	378	357	365	340	342
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	51	46	47	44	45	46	38	35	35	33	39	39	37
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	74	60	61	62	57	61	58	57	59	57	62	62	61
Iceland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ireland	14	12	11	12	13	15	15	15	16	17	15	15	15
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	332	330	324	312	297	298	295	287	291	292	291	279	278
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	33	31	40	42	44	50	53	55	72	65	70	70	65
Liechtenstein	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania	38	40	39	39	36	36	31	32	35	35	33	34	35
Luxembourg	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montenegro	7	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	3
Netherlands	54	44	43	46	48	46	48	47	45	42	42	42	41
Norway	37	32	32	32	33	30	30	29	28	27	27	27	26
Poland	269	244	250	255	258	253	253	247	232	226	231	226	229
Portugal	92	90	90	92	94	93	89	85	86	84	82	84	81
Republic of Moldova	18	7	9	8	8	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Romania	226	187	189	204	191	177	176	162	173	174	174	161	151
Russian Federation	1,760	1,398	1,275	1,198	1,221	1,123	1,102	1,096	1,082	1,034	989	916	849
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued on next page)

TABLE 5 (CONT.) Forestry sector employment (ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21), 1990-2006**(in thousands)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	49	39	39	38	41	39	38	38	35	32	30	28	26
Slovakia	82	70	70	71	62	58	60	58	57	56	52	58	54
Slovenia	36	27	28	27	26	25	25	24	25	24	23	23	22
Spain	151	176	182	185	193	191	196	194	199	193	190	184	174
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	140	112	107	108	103	100	98	96	92	92	92	94	95
Switzerland	73	65	60	57	55	53	55	54	52	51	51	52	52
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	8	6	6	7	7	7	9	8	6	6	9	9	8
Ukraine	174	129	127	125	138	135	170	179	217	229	239	232	235
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	264	237	234	224	225	207	205	196	198	191	187	178	166
Total Europe	5,516	4,687	4,560	4,452	4,425	4,242	4,246	4,174	4,200	4,101	4,075	3,927	3,815
Anguilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	86	68	76	79	71	82	84	78	86	111	108	110	116
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Belize	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bolivia	5	9	10	10	9	7	6	7	7	8	9	9	9
Brazil	769	788	779	758	725	821	886	826	873	936	973	999	1,010
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	68	77	74	77	70	76	73	75	75	71	78	84	86
Colombia	35	33	31	30	31	27	27	26	26	25	25	24	25
Costa Rica	15	22	19	18	15	15	13	13	10	13	12	12	13
Cuba	31	29	29	30	28	33	43	43	29	33	32	34	36
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ecuador	16	18	18	19	19	20	21	19	20	20	23	24	24
El Salvador	15	16	16	17	20	19	18	15	17	17	16	14	13
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	6	16	7	6	6	10	10	10	11	9	9	9	10
Guyana	4	12	11	9	8	9	7	6	5	7	7	7	8
Haiti	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Honduras	13	17	19	18	15	17	18	18	21	19	21	20	20
Jamaica	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	301	281	283	299	316	341	348	323	300	300	307	273	293
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	16	7	13	11	11	10	10	4	5	4	4	4	4
Panama	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
Paraguay	12	15	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	5
Peru	19	23	30	25	37	36	49	29	28	28	28	40	31
Puerto Rico	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suriname	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	4	4	4	4
Trinidad and Tobago	3	4	3	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	5	5
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	7	6	6	6	7	6	8	8	9	10	12	13	13
Venezuela	29	25	28	29	41	41	49	54	54	59	59	61	62
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	1,466	1,484	1,487	1,481	1,462	1,602	1,703	1,585	1,607	1,700	1,753	1,769	1,804
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	318	302	304	315	307	315	330	315	293	294	294	284	275
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States of America	1,203	1,314	1,321	1,336	1,310	1,323	1,300	1,233	1,185	1,137	1,132	1,117	1,109
Total Northern America	1,521	1,616	1,625	1,651	1,617	1,638	1,630	1,548	1,477	1,430	1,426	1,401	1,384
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	78	75	76	75	74	70	70	73	79	82	79	75	74
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued on next page)

TABLE 5 (CONT.) Forestry sector employment (ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21), 1990-2006**(in thousands)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	29	33	33	32	31	30	32	33	36	35	30	30	28
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norfolk Island	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Papua New Guinea	17	22	22	22	21	16	12	11	12	11	12	12	12
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Solomon Islands	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	8	8	8
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Oceania	130	139	139	138	136	125	124	126	135	137	133	130	128
Total World	15,717	15,384	15,136	15,647	14,424	14,206	14,129	13,762	13,651	13,613	13,865	13,720	13,709

TABLE 6 Forestry sector employment as a proportion of total labour force, 1990-2006
(in percent)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Angola	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Burkina Faso	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cameroon	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cape Verde	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Central African Republic	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Côte d'Ivoire	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Djibouti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Equatorial Guinea	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gabon	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9
Gambia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ghana	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Guinea	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kenya	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Liberia	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Madagascar	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Malawi	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritius	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Mayotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mozambique	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Namibia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Réunion	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saint Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senegal	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swaziland	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Togo	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Republic of Tanzania	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Western Sahara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Zimbabwe	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total Africa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Azerbaijan	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bahrain	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bangladesh	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bhutan	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Brunei Darussalam	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Cambodia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China*	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
China, Taiwan Province of	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
China, Macao SAR	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Georgia	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
India	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

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* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 6 (CONT.) Forestry sector employment as a proportion of total labour force, 1990-2006**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iraq	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Israel	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Japan	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Jordan	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kazakhstan	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kuwait	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kyrgyzstan	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lebanon	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Malaysia	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Myanmar	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Nepal	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
Oman	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pakistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Philippines	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Qatar	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Republic of Korea	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Singapore	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Sri Lanka	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Syrian Arab Republic	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tajikistan	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Thailand	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Turkmenistan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Uzbekistan	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Viet Nam	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Yemen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total Asia	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Åland Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Andorra	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Austria	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Belarus	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Belgium	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Bulgaria	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Channel Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Czech Republic	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Denmark	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Estonia	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
Faeroe Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
France	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Germany	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Iceland	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Ireland	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Isle of Man	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.0
Liechtenstein	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6
Lithuania	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Luxembourg	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Malta	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Monaco	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Montenegro	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1
Netherlands	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Norway	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Poland	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Portugal	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Republic of Moldova	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Romania	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Russian Federation	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
San Marino	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.5

(continued on next page)

TABLE 6 (CONT.) Forestry sector employment as a proportion of total labour force, 1990-2006**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Slovakia	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Slovenia	3.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3
Spain	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Switzerland	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
Ukraine	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Total Europe	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Anguilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Aruba	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bahamas	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Barbados	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Belize	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Bolivia	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Brazil	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Colombia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Costa Rica	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Cuba	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
El Salvador	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Grenada	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guyana	1.3	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9
Haiti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduras	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Jamaica	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Martinique	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nicaragua	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Panama	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Paraguay	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Peru	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Puerto Rico	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Suriname	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uruguay	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Venezuela	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Bermuda	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Canada	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States of America	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Total Northern America	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
French Polynesia	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Guam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

(continued on next page)

TABLE 6 (CONT.) Forestry sector employment as a proportion of total labour force, 1990-2006**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia (Federated States of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Caledonia	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
New Zealand	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4
Niue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Pitcairn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Samoa	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Solomon Islands	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Tokelau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tonga	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vanuatu	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Oceania	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Total World	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

TABLE 7 Gross value-added in forestry (ISIC Division 02), 1990-2006
(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	127	190	209	214	217	220	79	102	102	49	59	36	37
Angola	183	227	237	221	235	254	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
Benin	60	65	74	79	83	87	88	91	98	95	99	97	103
Botswana	18	23	23	22	23	24	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Burkina Faso	124	52	55	59	63	65	63	75	80	82	78	84	88
Burundi	28	31	44	40	39	35	29	23	19	15	12	10	10
Cameroon	154	336	280	346	429	405	245	179	180	204	276	194	236
Cape Verde	7	9	12	10	12	17	18	15	14	16	16	19	20
Central African Republic	38	45	55	87	102	103	139	140	147	125	133	133	133
Chad	22	58	54	62	71	76	59	83	87	94	105	105	122
Comoros	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Congo	121	111	71	62	83	58	46	52	65	69	64	49	45
Côte d'Ivoire	525	466	494	532	621	626	651	648	675	665	662	647	672
Democratic Republic of the Congo	230	254	216	136	196	171	135	151	189	274	259	201	185
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	55	61	125	126	128	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131
Equatorial Guinea	76	151	174	265	190	227	130	133	109	102	86	86	86
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	426	567	600	592	492	455	478	565	618	562	602	601	630
Gabon	127	255	233	269	181	161	188	199	155	174	171	156	171
Gambia	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Ghana	251	199	196	270	297	316	361	373	374	412	435	507	542
Guinea	34	13	14	15	15	18	20	21	23	23	21	34	39
Guinea-Bissau	17	19	18	19	17	18	19	18	17	17	18	17	18
Kenya	246	189	176	175	193	207	203	205	225	234	236	242	242
Lesotho	73	62	48	53	61	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Liberia	155	31	61	112	147	179	219	226	228	124	117	116	113
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	52	54	55	56	56	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Madagascar	169	134	130	141	142	143	143	144	144	145	145	146	148
Malawi	34	39	39	40	41	41	41	41	41	41	40	40	40
Mali	157	59	67	66	70	76	74	74	85	92	93	97	102
Mauritania	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Mauritius	2	2	3	3	5	6	4	5	4	6	6	6	7
Mayotte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	249	261	293	286	308	305	313	346	361	414	411	329	343
Mozambique	82	102	106	106	99	120	114	142	169	174	184	220	221
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	67	79	76	76	87	84	82	87	92	95	97	90	98
Nigeria	319	702	654	775	903	935	731	1,028	1,077	1,168	1,298	1,305	1,506
Réunion	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
Rwanda	11	15	20	14	17	21	24	26	27	28	27	29	30
Saint Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	53	52	50	49	48	49	53	53	54	61	66	64	65
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	53	101	55	51	52	52	54	62	64	61	59	60	84
Somalia	14	10	9	9	10	12	11	12	13	15	15	15	15
South Africa	745	934	943	874	883	900	946	968	1,010	960	935	927	920
Sudan	70	77	79	60	58	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Swaziland	17	13	12	12	10	11	13	13	11	10	10	11	11
Togo	16	21	23	22	25	25	18	26	28	28	27	28	31
Tunisia	81	102	102	103	104	104	104	104	104	104	97	106	106
Uganda	177	274	285	297	309	322	322	322	322	322	330	354	354
United Republic of Tanzania	172	222	238	243	174	174	174	171	174	181	197	196	205
Western Sahara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	222	400	484	394	410	426	445	464	484	505	526	546	547
Zimbabwe	41	75	77	80	71	72	62	63	63	63	63	52	49
Total Africa	5,919	7,166	7,290	7,549	7,798	7,938	7,520	8,071	8,355	8,430	8,694	8,578	8,991
Afghanistan	37	1	3	0	6	0	2	3	6	16	11	4	4
Armenia	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	4
Azerbaijan	10	3	3	1	2	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	582	697	735	763	826	863	899	930	945	962	978	989	997
Bhutan	41	36	33	36	37	36	38	39	50	49	51	46	49
Brunei Darussalam	18	12	12	13	10	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
Cambodia	85	169	125	189	169	144	128	123	113	106	122	139	139
China*	7,353	8,295	8,476	8,751	9,262	9,759	10,246	10,026	10,661	12,146	12,351	12,587	13,662
China, Taiwan Province of	49	37	38	30	22	32	24	24	28	26	19	21	24
China, Hong Kong SAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China, Macao SAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	8	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	49	50	79	100	132	149	163	163	175	195	199	203	220
Georgia	19	5	5	6	6	6	8	6	7	8	10	11	11
India	4,999	4,986	5,032	5,297	5,391	5,213	5,427	5,720	5,556	5,676	5,685	5,991	5,927
Indonesia	2,343	3,914	3,982	4,245	2,890	2,987	3,225	2,929	2,870	2,847	2,919	2,854	3,283

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 7 (CONT.) Gross value-added in forestry (ISIC Division 02), 1990-2006
(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	200	224	281	266	283	269	322	321	238	274	274	260	270
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	5,381	5,406	5,831	4,309	4,458	2,799	2,300	2,308	1,574	899	885	860	892
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	34	19	21	21	18	16	22	26	17	10	16	29	29
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kyrgyzstan	4	3	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	41	122	124	118	109	113	74	79	72	100	91	96	103
Lebanon	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malaysia	2,937	3,265	3,503	3,371	2,921	2,552	2,676	2,473	2,535	2,497	2,375	2,379	2,423
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	4	2	2	1	2	1	4	3	3	3	4	2	2
Myanmar	62	37	39	34	30	30	39	39	32	35	35	35	35
Nepal	144	235	260	287	318	318	318	318	318	318	318	318	318
Occupied Palestinian Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	684	401	539	593	608	623	651	615	671	675	467	279	288
Philippines	547	96	167	109	101	115	90	62	43	52	77	87	94
Qatar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Republic of Korea	1,283	1,151	1,235	1,264	1,393	1,472	1,386	1,346	1,367	1,282	1,373	1,440	1,498
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka	114	136	145	146	143	143	141	140	135	136	136	172	199
Syrian Arab Republic	11	7	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	4
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Thailand	288	286	281	223	189	178	165	163	155	149	149	149	149
Timor-Leste	2	2	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turkey	1,556	2,026	1,481	1,104	1,280	1,033	1,135	790	982	1,115	1,363	1,479	1,342
Turkmenistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	35	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Viet Nam	330	332	505	486	492	503	501	507	520	583	653	645	674
Yemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Asia	29,255	31,964	32,958	31,781	31,114	29,377	30,006	29,176	29,095	30,185	30,585	31,099	32,655
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	46	7	7	4	4	7	10	7	7	6	5	6	6
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	1,665	1,041	993	1,076	1,080	1,073	1,381	941	1,060	1,117	1,048	1,286	1,494
Belarus	77	119	120	129	129	115	126	147	153	172	174	183	180
Belgium	280	210	201	232	220	227	169	158	169	179	182	186	191
Bosnia and Herzegovina	23	26	83	93	141	141	146	130	144	140	136	130	129
Bulgaria	53	63	74	56	59	70	49	37	42	44	51	58	59
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	192	122	112	125	131	125	123	110	108	110	109	113	115
Czech Republic	752	793	820	795	770	836	878	846	823	751	725	762	832
Denmark	217	232	246	235	219	225	209	266	278	266	263	215	201
Estonia	15	113	104	122	162	147	150	142	148	162	165	154	148
Faeroe Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	3,470	2,551	2,564	2,931	3,015	2,944	3,204	3,085	3,123	3,104	3,129	3,071	3,329
France	4,121	4,652	4,030	4,230	4,383	4,555	4,483	5,015	4,334	3,839	3,794	4,915	5,107
Germany	3,465	1,759	1,553	1,852	1,907	1,928	1,556	1,429	1,589	1,658	1,743	2,035	2,259
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	293	211	190	211	136	147	131	160	157	128	129	116	116
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	238	194	168	190	199	196	201	205	193	155	148	142	142
Iceland	3	9	9	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Ireland	74	101	105	100	103	118	122	112	121	133	127	131	132
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	635	665	746	733	719	677	571	471	470	542	448	948	940
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	37	114	76	84	108	144	171	171	227	222	228	219	232
Liechtenstein	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania	26	134	112	101	99	82	101	102	108	118	126	130	121
Luxembourg	29	21	25	23	23	22	20	20	21	14	13	11	12
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	9	14	17	15	16	29	20	11	10	8	9	13	14
Netherlands	75	60	59	61	50	53	52	62	57	56	66	65	65
Norway	1,042	1,432	1,193	1,178	1,241	1,123	948	969	1,014	965	896	721	274
Poland	2,284	1,003	948	962	970	967	962	954	810	832	839	887	965
Portugal	1,006	788	645	602	655	1,093	1,244	959	977	901	832	823	809
Republic of Moldova	1	12	16	14	9	8	8	5	6	5	6	6	7
Romania	465	410	422	328	351	358	415	403	429	520	516	456	435
Russian Federation	795	734	743	767	704	631	656	687	925	968	963	999	1,029
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 7 (CONT.) Gross value-added in forestry (ISIC Division 02), 1990-2006
(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	99	99	102	87	104	127	119	66	59	58	65	74	81
Slovakia	217	262	275	255	222	234	224	227	212	209	239	261	221
Slovenia	81	96	97	92	92	81	92	93	88	92	89	88	125
Spain	1,571	1,411	1,265	1,311	1,445	1,326	1,260	1,141	1,176	1,283	1,297	1,237	1,252
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	2,767	3,250	2,616	2,806	2,590	2,606	2,383	3,404	3,160	3,156	3,373	2,448	3,108
Switzerland	586	360	292	311	333	308	385	201	212	228	228	254	311
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	47	26	26	27	20	25	24	19	16	15	15	17	18
Ukraine	110	236	263	212	205	330	386	266	291	315	393	395	427
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	318	568	503	518	348	354	348	317	263	267	253	249	246
Total Europe	27,185	23,901	21,819	22,867	22,962	23,435	23,331	23,339	22,980	22,737	22,826	23,804	25,134
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	162	159	161	179	188	181	175	171	199	275	293	311	311
Aruba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	11	6	5	5	5	6	4	5	6	6	6	7	7
Bolivia	40	73	71	75	75	80	82	85	87	86	83	92	92
Brazil	11,443	13,021	13,034	13,047	12,905	15,467	15,867	13,888	14,864	18,570	16,447	18,198	18,198
British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	317	494	434	459	328	396	402	406	387	355	414	439	448
Colombia	194	181	157	160	140	128	126	126	132	131	135	139	140
Costa Rica	22	36	36	36	36	37	37	37	30	25	13	12	12
Cuba	18	14	17	16	16	11	23	23	24	22	17	17	17
Dominica	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Dominican Republic	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	6	5	3	6	7
Ecuador	223	325	332	351	358	347	336	299	270	250	261	280	277
El Salvador	105	113	115	119	120	123	124	122	124	127	125	123	121
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	11	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Grenada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	240	334	356	360	364	373	387	395	411	421	446	431	483
Guyana	9	21	21	25	16	18	15	16	15	15	14	15	18
Haiti	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	5
Honduras	112	78	74	78	75	88	63	65	62	63	63	65	73
Jamaica	6	6	8	7	8	8	8	8	9	8	7	6	6
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	1,703	1,114	1,189	1,268	1,374	1,405	1,509	1,484	1,323	1,698	1,586	1,592	1,720
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	94	41	45	48	48	46	42	51	48	42	43	41	40
Panama	21	19	28	23	27	22	30	30	32	27	27	25	26
Paraguay	111	174	167	164	149	139	122	111	106	117	127	152	163
Peru	165	215	216	172	282	235	233	204	221	175	250	268	278
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Suriname	6	4	10	8	6	4	9	9	8	7	5	6	6
Trinidad and Tobago	3	8	9	12	10	9	9	8	10	9	13	16	16
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	35	44	49	59	61	53	63	67	77	90	140	157	163
Venezuela	85	101	127	131	109	123	89	105	69	591	571	540	540
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	15,151	16,596	16,678	16,821	16,716	19,317	19,769	17,735	18,536	23,130	21,101	22,952	23,177
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	6,106	6,036	5,871	5,923	6,203	5,872	5,726	5,215	5,818	5,186	5,621	6,220	7,229
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	13,332	16,381	15,232	14,537	17,806	19,100	19,523	17,673	17,375	17,606	18,218	18,025	18,528
Total Northern America	19,439	22,417	21,103	20,460	24,009	24,972	25,249	22,888	23,193	22,792	23,839	24,245	25,757
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	426	499	500	549	576	568	640	638	610	649	655	655	695
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	16	33	34	33	32	28	30	30	28	32	32	31	29
French Polynesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 7 (CONT.) Gross value-added in forestry (ISIC Division 02), 1990-2006
(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Caledonia	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Zealand	538	968	984	991	923	847	843	933	885	867	706	682	691
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norfolk Island	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Papua New Guinea	257	465	432	478	321	364	333	299	235	237	243	251	316
Pitcairn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoa	7	6	6	5	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6
Solomon Islands	16	50	37	34	24	27	23	23	24	33	46	50	53
Tokelau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonga	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vanuatu	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Wallis and Futuna Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Oceania	1,269	2,028	1,999	2,097	1,887	1,844	1,881	1,934	1,792	1,828	1,693	1,680	1,794
Total World	98,218	104,072	101,847	101,575	104,486	106,883	107,756	103,143	103,952	109,100	108,737	112,358	117,508

Notes – types of estimates:

V1 (In countries with gross output data and some value-added data, missing data has been estimated from gross output data in missing years (if available), based on the ratio of value-added to gross output in the years where data are available.) Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in *italics*):

China, Croatia, Japan, Kyrgyzstan, Ukraine, United States of America.

V2 (In countries with some value-added data, but no gross output data for the missing years, average value-added per cubic metre of roundwood production has been used to estimate the missing figures). Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in *italics*):

Argentina, Armenia, Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bahamas, Bangladesh, Belgium, Benin, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Botswana, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Brunei Darussalam, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chile, Colombia, Comoros, Congo, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Estonia, Ethiopia, Fiji, France, Gabon, Georgia, Greece, Guatemala, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Honduras, Hungary, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Ireland, Italy, Jamaica, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Latvia, Lesotho, Liberia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Madagascar, Malawi, Malta, Martinique, Mauritania, Mongolia, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niger, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Poland, Republic of Korea, Réunion, Romania, Russian Federation, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Serbia, Seychelles, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Swaziland, Sweden, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkmenistan, Uganda, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United Republic of Tanzania, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, Venezuela, Viet Nam, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

V3 (In countries with no data, value-added has been estimated in the same way as V2, but using the average value-added per cubic metre of roundwood production from neighbouring countries). Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in *italics*):

Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Angola, Barbados, Chad, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Egypt, Eritrea, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Liechtenstein, Mauritius, Montenegro, New Caledonia, Panama, Peru, Republic of Moldova, Samoa, Somalia, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia.

TABLE 8 Gross value-added in the wood industry (ISIC Division 20), 1990-2006
(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	271	167	121	86	147	137	111	121	141	134	136	118	118
Angola	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Benin	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	7	5	5	5	5
Botswana	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	1	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cameroon	43	190	103	133	173	95	62	90	70	70	74	74	74
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	12	8	9	10	13	11	15	22	14	10	10	10	10
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	7	29	16	27	30	12	5	15	18	19	20	22	27
Côte d'Ivoire	289	135	109	134	139	135	141	145	136	111	111	96	96
Democratic Republic of the Congo	9	21	14	21	24	9	2	1	4	2	2	2	2
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	16	16	9	14	22	26	26	14	13	8	7	7	7
Equatorial Guinea	1	3	2	2	4	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	5	7	7	5	4	3	3	4	4	6	5	4	4
Gabon	20	42	31	44	56	82	64	67	74	89	66	94	118
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	102	113	119	127	140	133	166	184	187	213	215	222	202
Guinea	20	12	11	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	6
Guinea-Bissau	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Kenya	24	21	23	22	22	25	30	65	30	27	24	19	20
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	27	14	12	20	12	5	6	7	9	8	7	7	9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8	6	3	5	7	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4
Madagascar	39	7	6	5	4	4	16	11	7	8	8	6	8
Malawi	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mali	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	6	2	3	2	4	5	4	5	6	4	5	3	4
Mayotte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	97	54	66	78	100	83	120	83	82	78	80	80	80
Mozambique	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Namibia	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	12	17	34	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Réunion	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Rwanda	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
South Africa	691	557	556	613	767	768	583	848	955	953	926	919	948
Sudan	10	8	23	20	26	17	16	15	15	15	15	15	15
Swaziland	12	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Togo	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tunisia	91	108	115	121	133	139	145	151	147	147	147	147	147
Uganda	1	8	9	11	16	23	31	31	31	31	31	17	16
United Republic of Tanzania	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Western Sahara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	15	43	41	42	41	43	44	46	48	51	54	57	61
Zimbabwe	11	14	4	10	14	11	10	10	10	10	10	15	14
Total Africa	1,885	1,647	1,487	1,630	1,976	1,856	1,688	2,024	2,092	2,084	2,044	2,030	2,075
Afghanistan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Armenia	10	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
Azerbaijan	38	2	3	2	0	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Bahrain	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bangladesh	13	11	12	13	15	15	15	15	51	76	76	76	76
Bhutan	7	4	5	5	6	16	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Brunei Darussalam	6	8	9	10	12	8	7	5	6	6	6	6	6
Cambodia	3	6	7	8	8	6	5	4	5	4	5	5	5
China*	704	1,520	2,148	2,529	1,704	2,059	2,437	2,929	3,208	3,872	5,284	6,592	8,598
China, Taiwan Province of	622	430	411	415	338	281	230	178	225	234	232	221	229
China, Hong Kong SAR	46	26	19	18	14	9	8	8	6	5	6	6	6
China, Macao SAR	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	65	75	80	84	83	85	82	77	79	87	92	90	91
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	8	11	16	21	17	19	27	31	28	21	24	30	33
Georgia	18	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4
India	108	116	181	95	91	129	107	123	132	132	121	132	132
Indonesia	1,994	2,766	2,805	3,481	2,473	2,691	3,281	3,994	3,989	3,697	3,594	3,567	3,896

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 8 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the wood industry (ISIC Division 20), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	154	111	107	138	140	126	97	94	102	104	90	97	86
Iraq	8	8	8	8	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Israel	141	160	118	128	116	112	105	126	122	143	121	121	121
Japan	12,334	11,414	11,067	10,660	9,927	9,361	9,094	8,158	7,717	7,498	8,239	9,663	9,590
Jordan	6	13	10	14	14	8	7	8	11	14	15	16	16
Kazakhstan	406	15	19	14	17	13	19	20	21	14	13	16	13
Kuwait	22	52	37	27	30	24	20	26	26	26	26	26	26
Kyrgyzstan	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1	4	4	5	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Lebanon	115	94	83	72	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
Malaysia	754	1,359	1,503	1,514	1,459	1,270	1,344	1,166	1,206	1,274	1,391	1,508	1,514
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	19	3	2	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	3
Myanmar	4	7	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nepal	3	6	7	6	6	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5
Occupied Palestinian Territory	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Oman	11	25	13	19	25	21	12	7	10	8	12	20	20
Pakistan	17	15	15	10	9	7	6	8	8	8	9	9	9
Philippines	342	224	162	173	151	122	159	148	142	167	198	132	157
Qatar	41	12	9	25	22	17	17	14	16	17	73	73	73
Republic of Korea	1,226	1,073	980	922	678	1,062	1,059	1,036	1,124	1,073	1,115	1,101	1,099
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	71	52	50	57	53	43	45	41	39	39	38	38	38
Sri Lanka	14	26	19	18	16	28	30	15	17	17	17	17	17
Syrian Arab Republic	21	45	46	52	70	60	41	35	36	39	67	66	87
Tajikistan	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	216	316	288	250	168	278	278	304	332	331	333	333	333
Timor-Leste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	262	387	321	374	386	371	450	340	401	432	500	566	609
Turkmenistan	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	22	0	3	1	2	0	3	3	3	3	7	12	9
Viet Nam	27	47	41	40	35	58	70	145	178	226	287	351	370
Yemen	3	4	3	10	32	26	23	19	23	23	31	31	31
Total Asia	19,909	20,467	20,638	21,245	18,217	18,436	19,195	19,193	19,378	19,707	22,140	25,041	27,414
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	79	1	1	1	5	5	6	4	5	4	6	4	4
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	2,010	2,238	2,326	2,353	2,448	2,499	2,569	2,659	2,591	2,600	2,668	2,499	2,661
Belarus	471	246	262	283	316	329	337	328	312	338	379	391	399
Belgium	1,009	816	793	843	858	909	922	999	978	1,016	1,082	1,073	1,114
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	2	2	110	122	94	118	152	85	81	74	85	85
Bulgaria	150	191	57	48	77	61	52	53	51	70	90	89	97
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	283	103	188	189	187	158	169	153	170	193	193	190	186
Czech Republic	606	834	928	822	766	786	927	960	954	1,066	1,267	1,098	1,225
Denmark	701	911	869	995	1,045	993	1,025	963	908	935	961	921	1,002
Estonia	151	61	76	109	114	125	158	177	234	260	288	292	345
Faeroe Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	1,796	1,681	1,404	1,924	1,900	1,859	1,839	1,858	1,829	1,824	1,748	1,714	1,918
France	5,617	5,698	4,216	4,185	4,327	4,963	5,059	4,863	4,848	5,170	4,446	4,122	4,147
Germany	7,992	11,235	10,527	10,974	10,623	10,520	10,830	9,733	9,262	8,808	9,291	8,692	9,315
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	309	601	616	529	516	551	541	554	449	424	436	426	428
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	193	354	355	337	308	341	334	356	314	324	328	300	319
Iceland	33	26	27	20	22	23	24	24	24	28	23	27	33
Ireland	286	284	313	400	409	477	500	447	451	499	532	497	524
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	8,668	8,558	8,257	8,014	8,307	8,486	8,726	9,808	8,854	8,198	8,112	7,444	6,778
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	157	148	147	196	259	294	286	322	376	344	372	395	353
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	259	125	124	128	149	166	215	251	294	355	408	429	449
Luxembourg	15	17	28	45	54	53	56	51	57	51	64	57	64
Malta	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	3
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	21	14	16	14	12	22	22	20	13	2	6	11	10
Netherlands	902	1,138	1,109	1,144	1,238	1,242	1,317	1,395	1,227	1,311	1,324	1,333	1,341
Norway	1,165	1,078	1,008	1,162	1,269	1,150	1,100	1,275	1,196	1,168	1,319	1,260	1,245
Poland	958	1,385	1,098	1,217	1,352	1,729	1,763	2,307	1,598	1,969	2,246	2,032	2,003
Portugal	1,378	854	942	965	1,097	1,132	1,092	1,074	1,071	1,035	1,039	1,022	1,022
Republic of Moldova	25	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	6	9	10
Romania	826	788	1,117	832	1,319	1,289	1,635	838	930	885	1,092	1,033	1,116
Russian Federation	4,818	1,943	1,619	1,398	1,477	1,749	1,695	1,754	1,966	2,380	2,817	3,508	3,381
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 8 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the wood industry (ISIC Division 20), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	173	84	83	70	80	90	114	93	62	64	74	40	39
Slovakia	135	268	295	284	245	270	303	330	336	409	475	536	470
Slovenia	274	209	228	233	233	263	265	252	238	248	241	248	263
Spain	4,274	3,677	3,743	3,863	4,113	4,238	3,996	3,918	3,850	3,787	3,728	3,792	3,770
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	2,531	1,941	1,952	2,187	2,103	2,149	2,272	2,263	2,351	2,516	2,395	3,050	2,706
Switzerland	3,314	2,546	2,400	2,284	2,151	2,190	2,172	2,198	2,310	2,292	2,387	2,418	2,537
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	15	2	1	11	10	10	13	10	4	3	4	3	3
Ukraine	493	147	119	123	137	149	176	197	228	263	336	357	350
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	5,367	4,654	4,710	5,057	5,176	4,887	5,014	4,976	5,127	5,324	5,592	5,748	4,839
Total Europe	57,470	54,863	51,963	53,353	54,830	56,259	57,647	57,621	55,560	56,250	57,853	57,152	56,554
Anguilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	217	198	136	186	207	177	165	142	143	127	156	156	156
Aruba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Belize	3	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Bolivia	69	67	66	67	66	71	72	77	75	75	72	72	111
Brazil	3,515	3,103	2,903	2,925	2,490	3,369	2,930	3,809	4,237	4,254	4,648	3,884	3,953
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	494	716	814	866	745	793	867	1,117	1,526	1,166	1,393	1,085	1,008
Colombia	182	215	154	173	171	120	132	134	141	150	167	168	166
Costa Rica	31	33	36	42	45	33	33	27	24	27	29	42	42
Cuba	67	67	67	67	67	71	79	81	71	79	81	89	94
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	410	511	471	503	506	447	438	382	357	331	364	410	427
El Salvador	10	28	10	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	2	2	2
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	8	24	27	30	16	16	29	38	50	49	50	53	51
Guyana	4	14	14	17	15	17	15	12	10	14	11	12	13
Haiti	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	38	45	45	51	48	52	51	52	47	45	44	49	49
Jamaica	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	2,111	1,448	1,529	1,671	1,747	1,761	1,751	1,629	1,438	1,872	1,832	1,843	1,855
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	10	13	24	20	19	17	15	16	17	52	48	46	45
Panama	6	6	2	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Paraguay	43	80	81	80	82	81	71	68	65	52	62	72	81
Peru	101	189	211	211	195	176	142	146	185	168	184	199	204
Puerto Rico	50	53	54	57	55	56	57	58	54	54	52	50	50
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	4	3	3	7	6	4	8	7	6	7	7	8	9
Trinidad and Tobago	16	5	18	24	21	24	20	20	7	8	9	10	10
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	30	11	10	5	11	9	11	8	23	46	37	35	35
Venezuela	291	337	311	337	348	341	267	375	575	674	629	629	629
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	7,720	7,189	7,010	7,375	6,897	7,670	7,189	8,235	9,091	9,289	9,910	8,943	9,019
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	5,085	8,184	8,576	9,791	9,764	12,585	12,269	11,277	11,926	11,079	13,074	12,970	13,488
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	28,300	33,773	32,646	33,935	35,366	37,826	36,440	35,470	33,857	35,005	39,765	38,185	37,400
Total Northern America	33,385	41,957	41,222	43,726	45,130	50,411	48,709	46,747	45,783	46,084	52,839	51,155	50,888
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	2,418	2,305	2,175	2,879	2,959	3,195	2,955	2,653	2,635	2,953	3,111	2,951	2,806
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	17	10	14	25	33	24	37	31	34	37	47	52	52
French Polynesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 8 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the wood industry (ISIC Division 20), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Caledonia	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Zealand	471	704	700	788	761	650	786	780	778	871	836	888	897
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norfolk Island	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Papua New Guinea	18	39	37	47	39	10	15	31	41	26	48	61	84
Pitcairn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoa	3	2	3	3	5	7	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
Solomon Islands	2	1	1	2	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Tokelau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vanuatu	1	1	1	1	3	6	8	10	10	10	10	10	10
Wallis and Futuna Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Oceania	2,933	3,061	2,931	3,745	3,803	3,897	3,816	3,518	3,512	3,911	4,065	3,975	3,862
Total World	123,302	129,185	125,252	131,074	130,853	138,530	138,244	137,338	135,416	137,325	148,849	148,297	149,811

Notes – types of estimates:

V1 (In countries with gross output data and some value-added data, missing data has been estimated from gross output data in missing years (if available), based on the ratio of value-added to gross output in the years where data are available.) Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics): Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Croatia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Tonga, Turkmenistan, Viet Nam.

V2 (In countries with some value-added data, but no gross output data for the missing years, average value-added per cubic metre of sawnwood and wood-based panel production has been used to estimate the missing figures) Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics): Afghanistan, Algeria, Argentina, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belize, Benin, Botswana, Brazil, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Eritrea, Estonia, Ethiopia, Fiji, Gabon, Germany, Ghana, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Hong Kong SAR of China, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Israel, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Macao SAR of China, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mongolia, Montenegro, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nepal, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niger, Nigeria, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Portugal, Puerto Rico, Qatar, Réunion, Romania, Rwanda, Senegal, Serbia, Sierra Leone, Slovakia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Swaziland, Switzerland, The former Yugoslav Republic Macedonia, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, Ukraine, United Republic of Tanzania, Uruguay, Venezuela, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

V3 (In countries with no data, value-added has been estimated in the same way as V2, but using the average value-added per cubic metre of sawnwood and wood-based panel production from neighbouring countries). Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics): Angola, Bahamas, Bhutan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brunei Darussalam, Burkina Faso, Chad, Congo, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, French Guiana, Gambia, Guadeloupe, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Liberia, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Mali, Martinique, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Suriname, Togo, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu.

TABLE 9 Gross value-added in the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	151	93	67	48	82	76	62	68	78	75	76	66	66
Angola	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	8	26	11	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Burkina Faso	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	9	12	13	20	33	23	53	9	13	13	13	13	13
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central African Republic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Comoros	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Côte d'Ivoire	27	26	25	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Democratic Republic of the Congo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Djibouti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	80	234	110	49	136	149	103	135	157	157	157	157	157
Equatorial Guinea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eritrea	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ethiopia	2	5	7	9	7	4	7	8	7	7	11	9	9
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	13	14	13	13	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10
Guinea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guinea-Bissau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	59	48	54	56	63	70	85	70	75	91	84	105	106
Lesotho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	7	7	3	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Mali	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	4	9	8	6	11	11	12	13	13	10	11	12	12
Mayotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	209	189	149	163	176	210	201	188	187	173	178	126	126
Mozambique	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	2	3	4	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Nigeria	103	136	185	228	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	282
Réunion	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Rwanda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senegal	4	7	5	9	7	10	11	10	9	9	9	9	9
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	1,782	1,649	1,462	1,484	1,461	1,536	1,537	1,560	1,677	1,638	1,524	1,627	1,677
Sudan	48	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Swaziland	81	90	88	61	56	62	55	68	66	62	60	61	60
Togo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	82	118	114	113	116	116	119	124	118	135	149	149	149
Uganda	3	3	4	5	5	6	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
United Republic of Tanzania	42	21	21	20	21	21	21	21	21	22	22	22	22
Western Sahara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	13	13	14	15	15	15	16	16	17	18	19	20	21
Zimbabwe	16	11	9	9	8	9	9	9	9	10	11	11	12
Total Africa	2,764	2,768	2,417	2,407	2,595	2,716	2,696	2,702	2,853	2,826	2,728	2,792	2,843
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	2	2
Azerbaijan	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1
Bahrain	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Bangladesh	50	66	61	55	30	30	30	30	30	56	45	45	45
Bhutan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	22	29	35	39	36	30	26	24	25	24	25	29	29
China*	2,731	3,714	4,934	5,042	4,827	5,509	6,383	7,210	8,562	9,913	12,670	14,792	17,388
China, Taiwan Province of	1,257	1,267	1,284	1,279	1,262	1,360	1,338	1,204	1,258	1,420	1,433	1,369	1,261
China, Hong Kong SAR	331	198	177	161	91	87	88	85	85	56	44	37	37
China, Macao SAR	7	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cyprus	28	31	30	32	31	29	30	33	36	34	34	30	30
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	19	14	23	21	20	22	26	29	30	32	37	41	46
Georgia	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	609	982	678	569	739	840	1,291	1,006	1,157	1,089	1,083	1,092	1,092
Indonesia	688	1,227	1,460	1,784	1,281	1,372	1,684	2,795	2,356	2,352	2,386	2,386	2,386

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 9 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	186	217	287	225	238	289	322	263	228	279	292	300	355
Iraq	13	16	16	16	19	19	25	26	26	23	26	26	26
Israel	294	289	337	344	354	350	368	372	353	351	312	312	312
Japan	27,381	26,409	26,905	26,135	25,257	24,310	25,760	24,758	23,112	23,719	23,081	22,300	22,422
Jordan	32	37	33	37	28	42	45	56	59	57	69	70	70
Kazakhstan	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	8	11	12	14	17	17
Kuwait	68	73	50	58	76	59	39	42	42	56	56	56	56
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	67	76	76	77	77	77	117	121	121	183	189	189	189
Malaysia	201	425	470	417	414	404	701	715	726	609	664	669	661
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Myanmar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Nepal	4	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Occupied Palestinian Territory	14	11	7	10	14	12	13	12	12	11	10	10	9
Oman	11	14	11	9	18	20	13	17	17	15	16	15	15
Pakistan	81	109	106	113	120	124	124	232	232	236	206	213	213
Philippines	181	151	410	380	370	398	353	279	287	307	308	308	308
Qatar	1	1	1	1	5	10	4	4	4	3	16	16	16
Republic of Korea	3,138	4,950	5,185	5,035	5,041	5,314	5,644	5,557	5,790	5,760	5,410	5,474	5,877
Saudi Arabia	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	70	70	214	279	279	279
Singapore	246	292	289	281	221	219	214	154	167	133	136	162	181
Sri Lanka	29	30	25	36	27	18	17	31	31	31	31	31	31
Syrian Arab Republic	15	21	22	25	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	327	618	735	823	909	1,000	701	765	764	809	1,019	1,062	1,211
Timor-Leste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	781	1,304	833	771	1,355	882	1,061	1,018	1,033	985	1,002	896	834
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Arab Emirates	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	58	58	78	81	81	81
Uzbekistan	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Viet Nam	26	53	53	62	66	72	92	171	201	231	290	328	328
Yemen	5	8	20	21	21	3	5	8	7	6	22	22	22
Total Asia	38,970	42,749	44,673	43,976	43,095	43,048	46,663	47,205	46,944	49,137	51,340	52,712	55,881
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	18	0	0	1	7	7	2	3	3	2	4	3	3
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	1,717	2,147	1,948	1,884	1,908	2,029	2,304	2,415	2,348	2,154	2,071	2,002	2,013
Belarus	162	60	70	82	96	109	82	80	76	82	92	95	97
Belgium	1,604	1,631	1,384	1,359	1,449	1,621	1,678	1,663	1,582	1,521	1,493	1,424	1,424
Bosnia and Herzegovina	89	37	28	22	17	13	10	8	6	17	25	17	17
Bulgaria	80	102	94	77	55	41	37	38	34	64	69	77	77
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	308	177	128	101	110	116	138	147	139	133	138	166	161
Czech Republic	675	693	587	549	487	484	661	640	564	534	654	615	596
Denmark	753	780	779	862	836	793	746	741	738	701	629	617	602
Estonia	25	10	13	19	19	19	31	34	42	36	33	31	43
Faeroe Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	3,708	6,108	4,923	4,907	5,897	6,159	7,299	7,264	6,178	5,368	5,337	4,499	5,082
France	7,336	6,755	6,960	6,763	6,672	6,675	7,097	7,367	7,033	6,493	5,978	5,458	5,653
Germany	12,078	10,876	10,883	10,964	11,458	12,386	12,769	12,797	12,534	11,951	11,929	11,826	12,324
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	479	400	347	330	358	521	440	333	370	381	380	328	328
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	282	212	203	257	299	285	262	329	340	350	316	338	330
Iceland	13	14	15	18	15	14	14	13	14	11	11	10	7
Ireland	325	437	418	501	434	474	450	476	464	467	414	278	278
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	6,248	7,003	7,131	6,526	6,781	6,061	6,610	6,729	6,549	5,994	5,987	5,550	5,547
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	66	5	16	26	30	19	24	34	25	26	21	24	26
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	136	71	59	56	51	41	47	56	57	62	62	66	70
Luxembourg	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Malta	9	9	10	14	13	14	10	9	10	8	5	5	5
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	2,616	2,110	2,110	2,117	2,136	2,176	2,259	2,273	2,269	2,149	2,158	2,000	1,873
Norway	1,275	1,840	1,458	1,206	1,398	1,335	1,272	1,430	1,022	948	898	761	716
Poland	1,027	1,107	774	801	820	893	960	1,143	1,207	1,271	1,452	1,338	1,386
Portugal	1,057	1,339	907	993	890	976	1,406	1,145	1,139	948	891	923	923
Republic of Moldova	6	8	7	8	6	2	3	1	2	4	6	7	5
Romania	448	308	363	224	233	250	223	346	447	380	356	313	318
Russian Federation	7,746	3,706	1,364	1,394	1,839	3,231	3,419	3,040	2,815	2,494	2,217	2,394	2,417
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 9 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21), 1990-2006

(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	198	171	109	87	140	177	89	91	91	84	102	75	72
Slovakia	292	400	294	298	311	336	371	409	384	279	240	258	266
Slovenia	133	139	174	183	194	190	225	245	239	203	205	199	181
Spain	4,250	4,246	3,986	4,055	4,113	4,282	4,839	4,846	4,759	4,473	4,352	4,252	4,252
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	4,176	6,665	4,808	4,546	4,755	4,904	6,444	6,160	6,483	7,043	7,182	6,695	6,939
Switzerland	1,375	1,302	1,119	1,330	1,434	1,482	1,501	1,459	1,427	1,333	1,333	1,316	1,316
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	18	12	6	9	9	9	10	9	3	3	2	3	3
Ukraine	138	32	117	122	103	108	298	315	310	313	326	316	326
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	12,984	11,276	10,293	9,673	8,920	8,668	8,025	7,807	7,682	6,861	6,403	5,392	4,633
Total Europe	73,889	72,226	63,922	62,400	64,334	66,941	72,095	71,934	69,426	65,180	63,810	59,710	60,348
Anguilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	749	446	528	671	729	618	656	703	904	960	1,058	1,091	1,098
Aruba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Barbados	17	38	39	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Belize	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bolivia	35	42	39	37	37	39	40	43	41	39	39	38	38
Brazil	7,392	7,258	6,590	5,994	5,792	7,705	6,682	5,998	5,787	6,926	7,522	5,745	6,055
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	1,027	2,061	1,599	1,449	1,319	1,480	1,536	1,783	2,107	2,102	2,144	2,033	2,153
Colombia	512	545	481	400	404	407	460	450	430	474	492	476	503
Costa Rica	63	104	95	91	96	101	102	103	98	102	115	118	118
Cuba	13	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	3	2	2	2
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	1	1	2	2	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Ecuador	75	337	316	280	258	209	182	179	179	168	178	181	190
El Salvador	24	50	39	3	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	18	40	41	42	43	45	46	48	49	50	49	52	52
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	20	26	27	23	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Jamaica	77	50	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Martinique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	2,412	2,643	2,478	2,310	2,421	2,783	2,832	2,760	2,774	3,106	3,283	3,408	3,477
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Panama	26	32	33	29	30	24	28	33	40	38	36	36	36
Paraguay	36	43	45	47	50	55	59	64	66	62	56	58	56
Peru	216	178	181	180	197	253	320	341	323	372	434	458	458
Puerto Rico	110	118	125	125	127	130	137	120	105	89	71	62	62
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	5	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	23	34	33	32	32	25	29	21	31	38	39	42	42
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	77	63	73	49	40	35	43	41	42	50	40	40	40
Venezuela	592	604	456	486	436	408	541	570	446	486	498	476	484
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	13,523	14,731	13,290	12,360	12,229	14,535	13,913	13,457	13,653	15,228	16,208	14,505	15,077
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	10,312	15,842	13,170	11,536	12,220	11,960	14,666	13,526	11,714	10,226	10,407	11,520	11,284
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	60,013	71,830	66,282	62,640	62,793	64,269	64,525	55,415	56,020	54,851	53,762	54,035	52,500
Total Northern America	70,325	87,672	79,453	74,176	75,013	76,229	79,191	68,941	67,734	65,078	64,169	65,555	63,784
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	1,822	2,795	2,680	1,969	1,871	1,907	1,763	2,218	2,203	2,336	2,211	2,099	2,061
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	8	7	6	6	5	4	4	11	11	11	11	11	11
French Polynesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 9 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the pulp and paper industry (ISIC Division 21), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	773	768	905	671	626	571	647	891	727	678	590	596	584
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pitcairn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tokelau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wallis and Futuna Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Oceania	2,604	3,570	3,591	2,646	2,502	2,482	2,414	3,120	2,941	3,025	2,812	2,707	2,657
Total World	202,076	223,716	207,347	197,965	199,769	205,952	216,972	207,359	203,552	200,474	201,067	197,981	200,589

Notes – types of estimates:

V1 (In countries with gross output data and some value-added data, missing data has been estimated from gross output data in missing years (if available), based on the ratio of value-added to gross output in the years where data are available.) Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics): Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Czech Republic, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Mongolia, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Tonga, Ukraine, Viet Nam, Yemen.

V2 (In countries with some value-added data, but no gross output data for the missing years, average value-added per ton of pulp and paper & paperboard production has been used to estimate the missing figures) Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics): Algeria, Argentina, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belgium, Belize, Benin, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Botswana, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Croatia, Cuba, Cyprus, Egypt, El Salvador, Eritrea, Estonia, Ethiopia, Fiji, Gabon, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Guatemala, Honduras, Hong Kong SAR of China, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Luxembourg, Macao SAR of China, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Malta, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nepal, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niger, Nigeria, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Paraguay, Philippines, Poland, Puerto Rico, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Réunion, Romania, Saint Lucia, Senegal, Serbia, Sierra Leone, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Swaziland, Switzerland, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Uruguay, Venezuela, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

V3 (In countries with no data, value-added has been estimated in the same way as V2, but using the average value-added per tonne of pulp and paper & paperboard production from neighbouring countries). Countries and territories with such estimates (see numbers in italics): Angola, Democratic People's Rep. of Korea, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan.

TABLE 10 Gross value-added in the furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610), 1990-2006
(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	116	72	52	37	63	59	48	52	60	58	58	51	51
Angola	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Benin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Botswana	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Burkina Faso	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burundi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cameroon	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central African Republic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Comoros	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Congo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Côte d'Ivoire	5	7	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Djibouti	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	23	33	27	27	50	28	28	34	42	42	42	42	42
Equatorial Guinea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eritrea	1	1	1	4	3	4	4	6	6	10	8	9	9
Ethiopia	4	5	5	7	9	9	9	9	11	12	12	17	17
Gabon	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Gambia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghana	6	6	8	9	12	15	18	23	29	36	36	36	36
Guinea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guinea-Bissau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kenya	16	10	11	12	12	14	33	35	38	38	38	38	38
Lesotho	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liberia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madagascar	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8	8	8	7	9
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	7	10	10	7	12	13	9	9	9	8	13	10	10
Mayotte	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morocco	84	21	36	35	64	73	75	72	52	48	61	68	68
Mozambique	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Namibia	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2
Nigeria	458	279	211	283	381	512	688	925	1,010	669	670	670	670
Réunion	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Rwanda	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Helena	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Senegal	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seychelles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sierra Leone	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Somalia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Africa	750	399	445	401	457	457	470	483	441	458	502	483	483
Sudan	7	7	7	6	7	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Swaziland	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Togo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tunisia	91	108	115	121	133	139	145	151	147	147	147	147	147
Uganda	8	7	8	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
United Republic of Tanzania	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Western Sahara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zambia	27	17	16	17	17	17	18	19	19	20	22	23	24
Zimbabwe	8	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Total Africa	1,662	1,039	1,018	1,044	1,299	1,422	1,628	1,901	1,948	1,631	1,693	1,676	1,679
Afghanistan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Armenia	26	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	3	2
Azerbaijan	53	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	9	9	9
Bahrain	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
Bangladesh	8	17	11	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Bhutan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brunei Darussalam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
China*	637	902	1,193	1,324	1,160	1,208	1,467	1,791	2,085	2,664	4,248	4,966	6,284
China, Taiwan Province of	674	649	732	745	836	832	713	588	559	572	545	525	508
China, Hong Kong SAR	104	23	22	24	14	13	13	10	4	5	5	5	5
China, Macao SAR	9	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cyprus	71	84	83	77	73	74	72	72	69	59	62	53	53
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Georgia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	18	91	93	107	89	164	133	149	104	155	165	165	165
Indonesia	208	456	571	763	1,019	624	720	1,403	817	924	898	892	974

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 10 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	46	62	61	72	63	59	57	90	98	138	136	136	136
Iraq	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Israel	159	297	305	287	266	285	264	451	432	381	381	381	381
Japan	14,382	10,907	11,159	10,852	9,420	8,441	8,406	8,086	7,163	7,172	7,985	6,559	6,559
Jordan	24	38	36	36	40	38	40	45	44	45	52	60	60
Kazakhstan	506	39	27	15	12	10	20	23	31	35	35	35	35
Kuwait	77	139	103	111	140	109	68	86	86	86	86	86	86
Kyrgyzstan	5	3	2	1	1	1	4	4	2	0	2	1	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Malaysia	109	392	437	481	546	460	695	657	732	701	753	753	753
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	3	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Occupied Palestinian Territory	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Oman	37	23	33	45	57	40	46	53	48	40	58	45	45
Pakistan	8	4	3	4	6	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Philippines	159	87	123	150	179	185	319	312	285	310	310	310	310
Qatar	3	40	41	42	43	44	45	49	50	45	95	95	95
Republic of Korea	1,577	2,426	2,402	2,093	1,448	1,677	2,130	2,148	2,277	2,228	2,754	2,802	2,802
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	129	137	140	150	115	107	116	108	136	128	98	93	107
Sri Lanka	2	9	8	10	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
Syrian Arab Republic	21	45	46	52	70	60	41	35	36	39	67	66	87
Tajikistan	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	750	350	497	371	278	222	365	365	365	365	365	365	365
Timor-Leste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	144	300	427	573	577	681	672	508	508	508	508	508	508
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Viet Nam	29	29	29	31	25	44	54	214	275	395	568	701	888
Yemen	11	11	11	11	11	19	15	6	6	9	8	8	8
Total Asia	20,298	17,877	18,907	18,749	16,816	15,732	16,813	17,591	16,553	17,346	20,530	19,959	21,563
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	2,018	1,762	1,729	1,696	1,719	1,729	1,800	1,727	1,662	1,483	1,501	1,491	1,556
Belarus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	2,293	1,150	1,175	1,035	1,096	1,144	1,157	1,183	1,106	1,033	1,094	1,043	1,060
Bosnia and Herzegovina	122	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
Bulgaria	109	68	58	41	41	43	45	47	50	69	85	103	158
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	260	217	198	181	166	152	139	127	126	137	139	188	188
Czech Republic	409	409	451	421	437	470	502	543	708	647	696	764	808
Denmark	1,194	1,414	1,414	1,475	1,563	1,570	1,637	1,590	1,506	1,445	1,434	1,378	1,355
Estonia	64	68	75	97	96	93	96	113	122	126	120	125	134
Faeroe Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	764	491	486	543	602	611	635	604	553	548	573	561	567
France	5,336	5,339	5,016	4,850	5,049	5,288	5,250	5,341	5,162	4,951	4,873	4,633	4,529
Germany	13,460	9,770	9,326	9,174	9,467	11,911	10,710	10,725	9,057	8,596	8,647	8,857	8,857
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	280	169	178	161	164	212	274	354	353	328	524	370	399
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	263	147	134	141	145	155	152	176	186	191	191	198	210
Iceland	62	48	50	28	30	29	29	23	22	24	23	24	25
Ireland	166	164	202	267	256	270	307	316	321	330	343	343	343
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	5,847	7,688	8,931	8,465	8,787	8,614	9,499	9,127	9,266	8,494	8,277	8,267	7,963
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	69	38	36	29	36	45	59	93	72	79	101	99	106
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	105	105	91	106	128	129	144	165	205	253	350	392	446
Luxembourg	7	11	14	13	13	7	11	11	10	12	12	12	11
Malta	54	50	44	48	47	47	46	47	42	21	6	6	6
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	10	11	10	8	11	10	12	9	7	7	7	7	7
Netherlands	983	1,675	1,676	1,672	1,840	1,948	1,974	1,848	1,754	1,584	1,443	1,483	1,493
Norway	484	611	683	816	876	798	740	694	668	642	691	623	668
Poland	905	1,302	1,041	1,220	1,256	1,549	1,485	2,105	1,531	1,898	2,185	2,096	2,096
Portugal	554	562	769	783	825	964	918	900	880	857	892	815	815
Republic of Moldova	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	10	12	15
Romania	849	806	825	724	682	597	542	550	539	560	575	541	541
Russian Federation	3,430	1,481	1,191	1,096	929	962	982	803	856	1,112	953	1,085	1,085
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 10 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	86	96	90	73	102	86	108	80	69	61	58	57	100
Slovakia	114	82	81	102	87	69	92	112	148	151	183	216	170
Slovenia	194	207	156	237	231	248	280	250	237	259	264	242	235
Spain	4,958	3,387	3,678	3,802	4,257	4,662	4,981	4,983	5,004	4,815	5,084	5,037	5,584
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	878	944	944	1,044	1,083	1,224	1,162	1,125	1,101	1,061	1,116	1,094	1,213
Switzerland	1,188	1,188	1,188	1,188	1,206	1,235	1,138	1,185	1,176	1,106	1,074	1,155	1,257
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	83	17	14	6	7	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Ukraine	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	149	166	185	190	190	190
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	8,742	6,724	7,537	8,265	8,487	8,291	8,040	7,862	7,527	6,800	6,794	6,858	6,602
Total Europe	56,519	48,485	49,773	50,088	52,003	55,456	55,242	55,096	52,321	49,997	50,636	50,492	50,919
Anguilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	209	155	134	192	210	176	166	135	70	70	70	70	70
Aruba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bolivia	4	6	8	7	9	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Brazil	4,335	3,865	3,480	3,366	3,127	2,720	3,000	2,470	2,564	2,211	2,485	2,794	2,794
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	115	208	224	241	229	165	172	210	257	206	238	222	206
Colombia	98	127	124	116	106	87	246	289	280	267	299	401	469
Costa Rica	35	13	16	17	20	19	21	19	20	19	19	20	20
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	26	30	28	30	32	43	49	75	56	47	49	50	50
El Salvador	9	11	12	8	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	56	56	62	62
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	17	19	18	24	31	41	54	54	48	40	38	43	46
Jamaica	52	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Martinique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	1,833	1,564	1,557	1,773	1,895	1,932	1,897	1,832	1,740	2,282	2,127	2,099	2,128
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	10	9	9	9
Panama	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	38	35	27	32	32
Paraguay	0	1	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	8	8	8	8
Peru	210	201	200	177	144	115	82	74	83	90	118	109	112
Puerto Rico	50	53	54	57	55	56	57	58	54	54	52	50	50
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	17	12	8	5	3	1	1	1	8	8	8	8	8
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	20	15	13	15	17	15	12	14	18	16	21	16	16
Venezuela	276	305	268	293	299	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	7,384	6,702	6,263	6,442	6,319	5,814	6,200	5,678	5,665	5,780	5,986	6,354	6,440
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	2,920	3,133	3,353	3,690	4,365	4,850	5,692	6,049	6,021	5,634	5,460	5,418	5,237
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	26,593	29,488	30,544	32,962	35,005	36,759	37,949	34,224	34,636	36,422	33,084	31,701	31,400
Total Northern America	29,513	32,621	33,897	36,651	39,370	41,609	43,641	40,273	40,657	42,056	38,545	37,119	36,637
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	1,724	2,115	2,196	2,252	2,248	2,326	2,169	2,171	1,997	1,855	2,091	1,987	1,971
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	5	12	13	13	13	13	13	10	10	10	10	10	10
French Polynesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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TABLE 10 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the furniture industry (ISIC Class 3610), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	191	236	231	235	229	237	246	241	245	269	275	275	275
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Pitcairn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tokelau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wallis and Futuna Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Oceania	1,927	2,372	2,448	2,508	2,498	2,584	2,436	2,430	2,261	2,142	2,383	2,280	2,264
Total World	117,302	109,096	112,307	115,482	118,306	122,618	125,961	122,970	119,405	118,952	119,773	117,880	119,501

TABLE 11 Gross value-added in the forestry sector (ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21), 1990-2006

(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	549	451	397	348	445	433	252	290	320	258	270	220	220
Angola	185	229	239	223	237	256	262	262	262	262	262	262	262
Benin	64	68	76	82	85	90	90	97	106	101	104	102	108
Botswana	33	50	35	27	28	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Burkina Faso	125	52	55	59	63	65	63	75	81	82	78	84	88
Burundi	29	33	46	42	41	40	34	28	23	20	17	14	15
Cameroon	206	539	396	499	635	523	360	278	264	288	364	282	324
Cape Verde	7	9	12	10	12	17	18	15	14	16	16	20	20
Central African Republic	52	55	65	99	116	115	155	163	162	136	144	144	144
Chad	22	58	54	62	71	76	59	83	87	94	105	106	122
Comoros	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Congo	127	140	86	89	113	71	51	66	83	88	83	71	72
Côte d'Ivoire	841	627	628	698	793	794	825	826	844	809	806	775	801
Democratic Republic of the Congo	240	275	230	157	219	180	137	152	193	276	261	202	186
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	151	310	243	189	285	306	260	280	302	296	296	296	296
Equatorial Guinea	77	154	176	268	195	230	131	135	111	104	87	87	87
Eritrea	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ethiopia	433	579	614	606	503	463	488	577	628	574	617	614	643
Gabon	147	298	265	313	238	244	252	267	229	263	237	251	290
Gambia	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Ghana	366	326	329	409	449	461	538	567	572	635	659	740	754
Guinea	55	25	25	19	19	21	24	25	27	27	24	41	45
Guinea-Bissau	17	20	19	20	18	20	20	19	19	19	20	19	20
Kenya	329	258	252	253	278	302	318	340	330	352	344	367	368
Lesotho	73	62	48	53	61	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Liberia	182	45	73	132	159	184	225	233	237	132	124	124	121
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	62	65	60	62	65	65	64	63	62	62	62	62	62
Madagascar	208	141	136	146	146	147	159	155	152	153	153	153	157
Malawi	42	49	45	49	50	51	51	51	51	51	50	50	50
Mali	158	60	67	66	70	76	74	75	85	93	93	98	102
Mauritania	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Mauritius	13	13	14	11	20	23	20	22	23	20	22	21	23
Mayotte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	555	505	507	527	584	598	634	616	629	665	669	535	549
Mozambique	87	105	108	109	102	123	117	145	172	176	187	223	224
Namibia	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Niger	69	82	80	82	95	91	90	95	99	103	104	97	105
Nigeria	435	855	873	1,035	1,217	1,248	1,045	1,342	1,391	1,482	1,612	1,619	1,819
Réunion	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Rwanda	12	16	20	15	18	24	25	27	28	29	29	30	31
Saint Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	57	60	56	58	56	61	66	65	67	73	78	76	77
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	54	102	55	51	53	52	55	62	65	61	60	61	85
Somalia	16	12	11	10	11	12	12	13	14	15	15	15	15
South Africa	3,218	3,140	2,961	2,971	3,111	3,203	3,067	3,375	3,642	3,551	3,385	3,473	3,545
Sudan	128	121	138	116	119	110	108	107	107	107	107	107	107
Swaziland	110	111	109	83	76	83	78	90	87	82	79	82	80
Togo	18	23	25	24	27	28	20	28	30	30	29	30	33
Tunisia	255	328	331	337	353	359	368	379	370	387	393	402	402
Uganda	181	285	299	313	330	352	362	362	362	362	369	380	379
United Republic of Tanzania	218	243	260	264	196	196	196	193	196	204	220	219	228
Western Sahara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	250	457	539	451	466	484	505	527	549	573	600	623	629
Zimbabwe	68	101	89	98	93	91	80	81	81	83	83	78	74
Total Africa	10,568	11,581	11,194	11,585	12,369	12,510	11,903	12,797	13,300	13,340	13,465	13,399	13,908
Afghanistan	38	1	4	1	7	1	3	4	7	17	12	6	5
Armenia	16	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	7
Azerbaijan	65	6	6	4	2	7	6	6	5	4	5	5	6
Bahrain	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Bangladesh	645	774	808	832	872	909	945	976	1,026	1,094	1,100	1,110	1,118
Bhutan	48	40	38	41	43	52	50	51	62	62	63	58	61
Brunei Darussalam	24	20	21	22	22	12	10	9	10	10	10	10	9
Cambodia	111	204	167	236	212	181	158	151	143	134	152	173	173
China*	10,788	13,529	15,559	16,322	15,793	17,327	19,066	20,165	22,431	25,931	30,305	33,970	39,649
China, Taiwan Province of	1,928	1,735	1,732	1,724	1,622	1,674	1,591	1,407	1,511	1,680	1,684	1,611	1,515
China, Hong Kong SAR	377	225	196	180	105	96	96	93	91	61	50	43	43
China, Macao SAR	10	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cyprus	102	112	117	121	119	118	116	114	119	124	129	122	123
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	76	75	118	141	168	190	216	223	233	248	260	274	299
Georgia	39	6	6	6	8	9	10	8	10	12	14	17	16
India	5,716	6,084	5,891	5,962	6,221	6,183	6,824	6,849	6,845	6,896	6,889	7,214	7,151
Indonesia	5,025	7,907	8,247	9,510	6,643	7,049	8,191	9,719	9,216	8,896	8,898	8,807	9,564

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* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 11 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the forestry sector (ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	541	552	676	629	662	685	741	678	568	658	656	657	711
Iraq	20	24	24	24	31	31	37	39	39	35	39	39	39
Israel	435	449	455	472	469	463	473	498	475	494	433	433	433
Japan	45,095	43,229	43,803	41,104	39,642	36,471	37,155	35,224	32,404	32,116	32,205	32,822	32,904
Jordan	38	49	43	51	43	49	52	64	70	71	84	86	86
Kazakhstan	442	37	43	39	36	29	44	54	49	37	44	63	59
Kuwait	90	125	86	84	106	84	59	68	68	82	82	82	82
Kyrgyzstan	8	5	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	42	126	129	123	113	117	76	81	74	102	93	98	104
Lebanon	183	172	160	150	141	141	181	185	185	247	253	253	253
Malaysia	3,892	5,050	5,476	5,303	4,794	4,226	4,720	4,354	4,467	4,381	4,430	4,556	4,598
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	23	5	4	5	4	4	8	6	5	6	8	7	7
Myanmar	66	45	48	37	31	32	41	41	34	37	37	38	38
Nepal	150	246	275	302	332	332	331	331	330	330	330	330	330
Occupied Palestinian Territory	26	23	19	22	26	24	25	24	23	23	22	22	21
Oman	22	39	24	28	43	41	25	24	27	23	28	35	35
Pakistan	781	524	660	716	737	754	782	855	910	919	681	501	510
Philippines	1,070	471	740	662	622	635	603	488	473	525	583	527	560
Qatar	42	13	10	26	28	27	21	18	20	20	89	89	89
Republic of Korea	5,647	7,174	7,401	7,221	7,112	7,848	8,089	7,939	8,281	8,115	7,898	8,015	8,473
Saudi Arabia	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	70	70	214	279	279	279
Singapore	317	344	339	338	274	262	258	195	206	172	173	200	218
Sri Lanka	157	192	189	200	186	190	188	186	183	184	184	219	247
Syrian Arab Republic	47	72	73	81	105	94	75	68	69	73	103	102	122
Tajikistan	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Thailand	831	1,220	1,304	1,296	1,266	1,456	1,144	1,231	1,251	1,289	1,501	1,545	1,693
Timor-Leste	2	2	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turkey	2,599	3,717	2,635	2,249	3,021	2,285	2,646	2,148	2,417	2,533	2,864	2,941	2,786
Turkmenistan	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	58	58	78	81	81	81
Uzbekistan	60	4	7	4	5	3	5	7	7	7	11	16	14
Viet Nam	382	432	599	588	592	633	664	823	899	1,041	1,230	1,324	1,372
Yemen	8	12	23	30	53	29	28	27	31	30	54	54	54
Total Asia	88,135	95,181	98,269	97,003	92,426	90,861	95,863	95,574	95,418	99,028	104,065	108,853	115,950
Åland Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	143	8	8	5	16	20	18	14	14	12	15	13	13
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	5,391	5,426	5,267	5,312	5,435	5,600	6,254	6,015	5,999	5,870	5,787	5,787	6,168
Belarus	711	425	453	494	541	553	545	555	541	591	646	670	677
Belgium	2,893	2,658	2,378	2,434	2,527	2,757	2,770	2,821	2,730	2,716	2,758	2,683	2,729
Bosnia and Herzegovina	123	65	113	224	280	248	275	290	235	238	235	232	232
Bulgaria	283	356	224	181	191	172	137	128	127	178	210	224	232
Channel Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	783	402	428	416	427	399	430	410	417	437	439	469	462
Czech Republic	2,033	2,320	2,336	2,167	2,022	2,106	2,465	2,445	2,342	2,350	2,646	2,475	2,654
Denmark	1,670	1,923	1,894	2,092	2,100	2,011	1,981	1,970	1,924	1,902	1,853	1,753	1,805
Estonia	191	185	192	250	296	292	339	353	425	458	487	477	536
Faeroe Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	8,974	10,341	8,891	9,762	10,811	10,962	12,342	12,207	11,131	10,295	10,214	9,285	10,329
France	17,074	17,105	15,205	15,177	15,383	16,194	16,639	17,245	16,215	15,502	14,218	14,496	14,907
Germany	23,536	23,870	22,962	23,790	23,988	24,834	25,156	23,959	23,385	22,418	22,962	22,553	23,898
Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	1,081	1,212	1,153	1,070	1,009	1,219	1,113	1,047	975	932	945	870	872
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	713	760	726	784	806	823	797	889	847	829	793	780	790
Iceland	49	49	51	40	38	38	39	39	39	40	36	37	40
Ireland	686	822	836	1,000	947	1,069	1,073	1,036	1,036	1,099	1,072	906	934
Isle of Man	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	15,552	16,226	16,134	15,272	15,807	15,224	15,907	17,008	15,873	14,734	14,547	13,943	13,265
Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	261	267	238	305	397	457	480	527	629	592	621	638	610
Liechtenstein	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania	421	329	295	285	300	289	363	408	459	535	596	625	641
Luxembourg	82	76	91	107	116	114	114	110	117	103	116	106	115
Malta	13	11	13	17	17	18	13	13	15	12	8	8	8
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	31	28	34	29	29	52	42	31	22	10	15	24	25
Netherlands	3,593	3,308	3,278	3,321	3,423	3,471	3,628	3,730	3,553	3,516	3,548	3,398	3,279
Norway	3,482	4,350	3,659	3,546	3,908	3,609	3,320	3,673	3,231	3,080	3,114	2,741	2,234
Poland	4,270	3,495	2,820	2,979	3,142	3,589	3,684	4,404	3,615	4,072	4,536	4,256	4,353
Portugal	3,441	2,981	2,495	2,560	2,642	3,200	3,742	3,178	3,187	2,884	2,762	2,769	2,755
Republic of Moldova	33	25	26	25	17	13	14	9	12	13	18	22	21
Romania	1,739	1,506	1,902	1,384	1,903	1,897	2,273	1,587	1,805	1,784	1,964	1,802	1,869
Russian Federation	13,359	6,383	3,727	3,559	4,020	5,612	5,770	5,481	5,706	5,842	5,997	6,901	6,828
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(continued on next page)

TABLE 11 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the forestry sector (ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	471	354	294	244	323	394	323	250	212	206	241	189	191
Slovakia	644	930	864	836	778	840	898	966	932	897	954	1,055	957
Slovenia	489	443	499	509	519	534	582	590	566	542	535	535	569
Spain	10,095	9,334	8,994	9,229	9,672	9,846	10,095	9,904	9,784	9,543	9,378	9,281	9,273
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	9,474	11,856	9,377	9,539	9,448	9,659	11,099	11,826	11,995	12,716	12,950	12,194	12,753
Switzerland	5,275	4,207	3,811	3,924	3,918	3,980	4,058	3,858	3,949	3,853	3,948	3,989	4,164
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	80	40	33	46	39	44	47	39	22	22	21	23	24
Ukraine	741	415	499	457	445	587	860	777	828	891	1,055	1,068	1,103
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	18,668	16,498	15,505	15,248	14,444	13,908	13,386	13,100	13,073	12,451	12,248	11,388	9,719
Total Europe	158,545	150,991	137,704	138,620	142,126	146,635	153,073	152,894	147,966	144,167	144,489	140,667	142,036
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	1,128	802	825	1,035	1,123	976	996	1,016	1,246	1,362	1,507	1,557	1,564
Aruba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Barbados	21	46	48	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
Belize	15	18	17	17	17	18	16	17	18	18	18	19	19
Bolivia	144	181	176	180	178	190	193	204	203	200	194	203	241
Brazil	22,350	23,381	22,527	21,966	21,186	26,541	25,479	23,695	24,889	29,751	28,618	27,827	28,206
British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	1,838	3,271	2,847	2,774	2,393	2,669	2,804	3,306	4,020	3,622	3,950	3,557	3,609
Colombia	888	942	791	733	715	655	718	710	703	756	794	784	810
Costa Rica	115	174	168	169	178	170	172	167	153	154	156	171	171
Cuba	97	89	92	91	91	89	110	112	97	103	100	108	113
Dominica	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Dominican Republic	2	1	2	2	11	12	12	14	15	15	12	16	17
Ecuador	709	1,173	1,119	1,134	1,121	1,003	955	860	806	749	803	871	893
El Salvador	139	192	164	128	197	200	201	199	203	205	197	195	193
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	12	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Grenada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	266	399	424	432	423	434	462	481	510	521	545	536	587
Guyana	12	35	35	42	32	35	30	28	25	29	25	27	31
Haiti	9	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	7	6	6	6
Honduras	170	149	146	151	150	167	141	144	136	135	134	141	149
Jamaica	89	59	62	61	62	62	62	62	63	62	61	60	60
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	6,225	5,206	5,196	5,248	5,541	5,949	6,092	5,873	5,534	6,677	6,701	6,844	7,052
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	105	57	73	73	72	68	64	73	72	101	98	94	92
Panama	53	56	62	59	63	52	63	70	78	70	69	67	67
Paraguay	190	296	293	291	281	274	252	242	237	231	246	281	301
Peru	482	582	608	564	675	665	695	671	746	666	806	902	940
Puerto Rico	160	171	180	182	182	186	194	178	159	142	124	112	112
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	6	7	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Suriname	10	7	13	15	12	8	17	16	14	14	12	14	15
Trinidad and Tobago	42	46	59	69	62	58	58	48	49	56	61	68	68
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	142	118	132	114	112	97	118	116	142	185	217	232	239
Venezuela	969	1,042	894	954	893	873	897	1,050	1,091	1,751	1,698	1,645	1,653
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	36,394	38,517	36,978	36,556	35,842	41,523	40,872	39,427	41,281	47,647	47,218	46,400	47,273
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	21,504	30,063	27,617	27,250	28,187	30,417	32,661	30,017	29,459	26,492	29,102	30,710	32,000
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	101,645	121,983	114,160	111,111	115,965	121,195	120,488	108,558	107,252	107,462	111,745	110,245	108,428
Total Northern America	123,149	152,046	141,778	138,362	144,152	151,612	153,149	138,576	136,710	133,953	140,847	140,955	140,428
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	4,667	5,598	5,355	5,397	5,405	5,670	5,358	5,509	5,447	5,938	5,977	5,706	5,562
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	41	51	54	64	70	56	71	72	74	80	90	94	92
French Polynesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 11 (CONT.) Gross value-added in the forestry sector (ISIC Divisions 02, 20 and 21), 1990-2006**(in million USD at 2006 prices and exchange rates)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia (Federated States of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Caledonia	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
New Zealand	1,782	2,440	2,589	2,451	2,310	2,068	2,276	2,603	2,390	2,416	2,131	2,166	2,172
Niue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	275	504	470	525	360	374	348	330	276	263	291	312	400
Pitcairn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	11	8	9	9	11	13	16	14	14	14	14	14	14
Solomon Islands	19	51	38	36	26	31	28	27	28	37	50	54	57
Tokelau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	6	5	5	5	7	10	12	13	13	13	13	13	13
Wallis and Futuna Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Oceania	6,805	8,659	8,522	8,488	8,192	8,223	8,112	8,572	8,245	8,764	8,569	8,362	8,313
Total World	423,596	456,973	434,445	430,614	435,107	451,365	462,972	447,840	442,920	446,899	458,654	458,636	467,908

TABLE 12 Contribution of the forestry sector to Gross Domestic Product, 1990-2006 (in percent)

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Algeria	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Angola	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
Benin	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Botswana	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Burkina Faso	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5
Burundi	3.1	4.5	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.8	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8
Cameroon	1.8	5.0	3.5	4.2	5.1	4.0	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.9
Cape Verde	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
Central African Republic	4.1	4.4	5.3	7.9	9.4	9.0	12.5	13.3	13.3	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.1
Chad	0.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9
Comoros	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4
Congo	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	6.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2.0	3.6	3.0	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.0	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.3
Djibouti	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Egypt	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Equatorial Guinea	17.9	24.7	20.1	15.7	9.6	9.1	4.5	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9
Eritrea	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ethiopia	6.2	8.4	7.9	7.6	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.2
Gabon	2.0	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.0
Gambia	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Ghana	6.5	4.9	4.8	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.5	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.2
Guinea	3.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.7
Guinea-Bissau	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.5	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3
Kenya	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Lesotho	8.9	6.5	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0
Liberia	27.5	24.3	35.8	31.5	29.5	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.4	22.2	20.4	19.3	17.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Madagascar	5.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Malawi	4.7	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6
Mali	5.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Mauritania	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mauritius	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mayotte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9
Mozambique	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1
Namibia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.3
Nigeria	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Réunion	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rwanda	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Saint Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sierra Leone	3.8	6.7	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.8
Somalia	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
South Africa	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
Sudan	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Swaziland	7.6	6.8	6.4	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2
Togo	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Tunisia	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Uganda	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0
United Republic of Tanzania	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Western Sahara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	3.7	6.8	7.6	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9
Zimbabwe	3.3	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.5	5.2	6.7	5.3
Total Africa	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Afghanistan	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Armenia	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Azerbaijan	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Bhutan	13.8	9.7	8.6	8.8	8.6	9.7	8.8	8.4	9.2	8.6	8.3	7.2	6.9
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cambodia	5.5	7.8	6.1	8.1	7.0	5.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
China*	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
China, Taiwan Province of	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China, Macao SAR	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5
Georgia	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
India	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Indonesia	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 12 (CONT.) Contribution of the forestry sector to Gross Domestic Product, 1990-2006**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Iraq	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Israel	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Japan	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Jordan	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Kazakhstan	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kuwait	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3.3	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.5	5.2	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.0
Lebanon	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Malaysia	6.7	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Myanmar	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Nepal	3.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Oman	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pakistan	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Philippines	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Qatar	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Republic of Korea	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Singapore	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sri Lanka	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Tajikistan	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thailand	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Timor-Leste	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Turkey	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Turkmenistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Uzbekistan	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Viet Nam	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
Yemen	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total Asia	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Åland Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Belarus	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1
Belgium	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5
Bulgaria	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Channel Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Czech Republic	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
Denmark	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Estonia	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7
Faeroe Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	7.1	8.5	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.7
France	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Germany	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Iceland	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ireland	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Isle of Man	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.4
Liechtenstein	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4
Luxembourg	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Malta	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3
Netherlands	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Norway	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8
Poland	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
Portugal	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Republic of Moldova	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
Romania	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7
Russian Federation	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(continued on next page)

TABLE 12 (CONT.) Contribution of the forestry sector to Gross Domestic Product, 1990-2006**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Serbia	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6
Slovakia	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9
Slovenia	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
Spain	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	4.0	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8
Switzerland	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Ukraine	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Total Europe	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Anguilla	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Aruba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barbados	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Belize	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Bolivia	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7
Brazil	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8
British Virgin Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6
Colombia	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Costa Rica	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Cuba	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dominica	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Dominican Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Ecuador	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
El Salvador	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Grenada	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guadeloupe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
Guyana	2.6	5.6	5.3	5.9	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.1
Haiti	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Honduras	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Jamaica	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Martinique	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	3.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Panama	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Paraguay	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.6
Peru	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Puerto Rico	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Saint Lucia	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Suriname	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Trinidad and Tobago	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Turks and Caicos Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Venezuela	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
Bermuda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Greenland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Total Northern America	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
French Polynesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 12 (CONT.) Contribution of the forestry sector to Gross Domestic Product, 1990-2006**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year												
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia (Federated States of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Caledonia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
Niue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	9.4	11.5	10.1	12.0	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.4	6.7
Pitcairn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2
Solomon Islands	6.6	13.6	9.9	9.3	7.3	8.3	9.2	10.0	10.3	12.8	16.0	16.6	16.7
Tokelau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
Wallis and Futuna Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Oceania	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Total World	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0

TABLE 13 **Export value of products from the forestry sub-sector, 1990-2007**
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Algeria	2	9	10	15	28	14	6	6	2	4	7	7	8	8
Angola	0	3	0	4	2	5	7	2	1	2	5	3	3	2
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	5	5	4	16
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	4	5	5	5	5
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cameroon	241	393	407	387	196	335	168	46	28	14	8	16	30	63
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	12	23	15	19	18	22	37	56	43	55	55	49	49	45
Chad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	422	265	174	309	311	160	139	333	359	385	297	294	237	211
Côte d'Ivoire	219	70	57	15	16	18	39	43	28	26	44	43	35	42
Democratic Republic of the Congo	47	54	53	27	20	19	6	6	5	22	40	63	77	109
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	15	16	19	20	17	19	20	14	16	24	26	25	31	33
Equatorial Guinea	49	112	128	153	174	207	274	301	292	303	165	120	125	154
Eritrea	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	–	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	5	6	7
Gabon	363	190	158	247	554	484	506	534	422	294	333	347	612	702
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	57	36	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
Guinea	3	4	6	13	11	8	11	10	5	3	5	5	5	5
Guinea-Bissau	2	6	7	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kenya	49	45	44	43	23	23	22	27	9	24	19	22	23	5
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	235	10	19	11	41	54	148	153	204	125	0	0	0	0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	1	2	2	3	12	13	9	8	5	5	3	4	4	2
Malawi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mali	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	42	42	45	55	58	72	57	47	54	70	58	68	66	61
Mozambique	2	1	6	18	9	13	34	29	33	16	30	30	26	24
Namibia	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	2	3	2	3	2
Niger	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Nigeria	8	16	15	12	17	11	5	2	2	2	19	11	13	13
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	2
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Africa	54	112	137	96	92	91	90	78	119	95	72	66	76	68
Sudan	13	91	112	87	95	95	108	148	157	166	165	156	69	69
Swaziland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Togo	0	1	0	8	3	2	3	3	1	5	0	0	1	2
Tunisia	3	1	6	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	7
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	2
United Republic of Tanzania	6	4	3	3	2	4	5	3	2	4	8	9	16	16
Western Sahara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zambia	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	7	32	13	6	3	7	5
Total Africa	1,855	1,521	1,444	1,569	1,720	1,687	1,715	1,878	1,842	1,694	1,400	1,376	1,546	1,697
Afghanistan	3	4	12	24	19	22	15	7	5	14	21	17	20	22
Armenia	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	–	2	2	2	5	7	4	5	5	5	4	2	1	2
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	0	0	0	1	13	13	14	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	9	105	11	43	5	2	11	1	0	1	1	0	0	6
China*	545	855	753	776	660	669	655	591	599	668	831	820	804	840
China, Taiwan Province of	12	20	20	18	29	37	27	26	30	33	38	34	45	58
China, Hong Kong SAR	287	314	347	366	397	259	366	273	247	187	184	153	150	164
China, Macao SAR	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	1
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	5	25	28	40	17	19	18	5	13	16	20	13	21	17
Georgia	–	1	1	15	20	22	23	20	17	14	12	9	0	0
India	129	183	189	199	225	185	252	279	273	226	228	215	159	165
Indonesia	66	42	48	51	102	113	92	131	126	80	77	86	76	110

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 13 (CONT.) Export value of products from the forestry sub-sector, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	17	17	17	11	12	8	5	15	12	9	14	13	13	13
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	2
Israel	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Japan	17	8	11	10	8	7	8	8	11	13	13	15	19	21
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Kazakhstan	—	1	3	2	2	109	98	98	1	1	1	0	0	1
Kuwait	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	—	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	8	49	54	22	25	21	19	18	11	13	49	45	43	30
Lebanon	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malaysia	2,048	1,050	1,034	996	653	932	875	539	623	665	662	751	672	621
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	8	21	22	21	59	78	115	124	169	440	630	709	743	624
Nepal	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	5	5	5	6	15
Occupied Palestinian Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oman	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	31	32	16	12
Philippines	32	34	25	24	18	18	19	11	11	12	19	14	17	16
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Republic of Korea	179	183	161	142	141	190	173	172	133	147	128	107	98	106
Saudi Arabia	4	7	3	5	10	2	1	2	1	2	6	5	3	4
Singapore	151	132	123	125	120	100	94	98	106	74	82	75	73	90
Sri Lanka	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	4
Syrian Arab Republic	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	8	7	5	7	7	7
Tajikistan	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	38	20	16	15	22	20	26	21	18	22	26	21	32	28
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	33	71	47	46	50	37	32	34	56	47	42	46	27	14
Turkmenistan	—	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	3	3
United Arab Emirates	1	1	1	3	3	4	2	2	5	13	4	14	14	14
Uzbekistan	—	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	3
Viet Nam	219	47	43	37	26	36	31	21	19	25	33	15	43	146
Yemen	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Total Asia	3,869	3,247	3,025	3,048	2,694	2,961	3,029	2,558	2,551	2,788	3,183	3,244	3,121	3,165
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	15	15	15	17	18	16	15	21	19	18	16	16	18	20
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	186	92	105	128	122	147	134	130	126	122	136	113	115	133
Belarus	—	37	55	26	41	45	56	59	61	71	90	93	79	135
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	222	193	158	150	160	161	159	195	228
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	3	3	9	18	21	23	20	21	16	32	30	41	44
Bulgaria	50	48	54	52	94	62	54	48	68	65	84	91	87	87
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	—	203	218	261	194	212	58	64	60	53	67	66	68	77
Czech Republic	—	184	206	236	215	249	172	184	182	260	226	229	221	272
Denmark	36	33	30	44	63	90	127	86	42	44	40	62	63	87
Estonia	—	167	128	181	255	255	254	201	190	196	155	131	99	137
Faeroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	47	99	80	93	95	109	67	55	56	58	60	77	77	89
France	612	467	433	476	535	564	796	624	532	512	520	540	565	595
Germany	512	452	342	436	522	465	732	659	604	580	633	727	848	881
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	19	11	10	11	16	12	13	11	9	9	10	17	15	21
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	172	59	61	62	102	97	106	101	97	105	98	90	85	91
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	17	78	26	18	36	25	34	36	24	42	36	17	21	26
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	123	166	154	184	153	162	182	181	191	185	172	182	180	168
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	288	225	190	266	219	243	217	240	236	278	263	210	355
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	135	58	54	80	82	102	106	98	118	108	102	100	178
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	37	21	18	15	21	24	24	26	30
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Netherlands	59	55	65	63	62	77	77	96	98	108	108	88	111	148
Norway	85	60	50	56	61	64	45	35	41	29	25	38	49	64
Poland	83	108	86	112	107	110	104	100	154	188	202	169	179	185
Portugal	85	105	71	97	81	98	120	154	152	182	167	185	189	188
Republic of Moldova	—	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Romania	6	19	25	20	39	111	108	60	62	75	76	67	55	66
Russian Federation	—	1,568	1,660	1,858	2,063	2,910	2,632	2,876	3,480	3,421	3,702	3,631	3,580	4,160
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 13 (CONT.) Export value of products from the forestry sub-sector, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	35	
Slovakia	—	60	62	88	60	115	116	122	96	92	78	123	105	107	
Slovenia	—	26	18	23	28	26	25	23	26	25	25	43	53	68	
Spain	137	163	151	181	194	176	197	225	228	246	212	207	184	166	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	78	163	148	140	111	99	96	92	132	119	124	215	218	346	
Switzerland	139	119	108	123	154	137	241	194	142	132	142	134	163	168	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	14	8	9	12	6	6	5	11	8	11	12	15	11	
Ukraine	—	15	43	60	66	80	81	141	159	199	261	226	201	171	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	80	65	62	68	71	62	61	53	61	74	99	114	120	127	
Total Europe	4,261	5,302	4,951	5,584	6,140	7,190	7,317	7,170	7,645	7,785	8,197	8,316	8,371	9,666	
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Argentina	121	113	79	88	91	74	62	57	55	49	49	53	62	67	
Aruba	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bolivia	14	46	21	72	76	65	72	61	59	75	95	113	87	87	
Brazil	77	167	124	143	160	121	166	117	143	116	112	117	95	100	
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chile	200	269	206	260	164	174	119	116	135	115	121	81	53	49	
Colombia	10	5	4	5	7	5	4	4	6	8	10	12	10	12	
Costa Rica	10	22	36	33	32	26	29	28	26	28	29	33	34	37	
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dominican Republic	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Ecuador	17	27	50	74	54	58	54	65	51	52	56	53	58	85	
El Salvador	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
French Guiana	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guatemala	7	5	8	4	5	7	8	8	11	10	7	9	6	7	
Guyana	0	2	3	9	6	3	4	5	8	10	11	15	7	8	
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Honduras	5	18	25	18	10	9	8	5	5	5	2	1	0	3	
Jamaica	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mexico	18	19	16	17	19	22	23	27	34	38	40	38	45	48	
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nicaragua	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1	
Panama	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	6	2	5	6	
Paraguay	16	9	6	6	3	1	1	2	8	5	5	5	4	3	
Peru	7	14	20	20	23	36	25	26	23	27	31	41	27	30	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Suriname	0	2	6	5	2	3	2	2	5	1	1	3	4	4	
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Uruguay	6	26	28	35	55	39	45	48	58	61	65	62	78	113	
Venezuela	13	17	18	8	17	7	3	4	9	3	2	1	0	0	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	535	770	659	808	735	659	635	587	648	620	655	650	587	670	
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canada	245	343	331	305	455	556	601	665	864	794	738	843	807	725	
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States of America	3,064	2,785	2,639	2,161	1,793	1,812	1,895	1,632	1,591	1,581	1,795	1,734	1,703	1,868	
Total Northern America	3,309	3,128	2,970	2,466	2,248	2,368	2,496	2,298	2,456	2,375	2,533	2,577	2,511	2,593	
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Australia	23	67	78	93	77	122	116	117	164	142	150	80	92	110	
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fiji	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	3	
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 13 (CONT.) Export value of products from the forestry sub-sector, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia (Federated States of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	150	595	600	624	366	479	537	498	686	470	358	351	426	452
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	106	455	422	280	107	124	178	250	297	288	363	389	438	507
Pitcairn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	58	142	147	147	134	86	73	53	81	107	142	170	190	242
Tokelau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wallis and Futuna Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Oceania	341	1,262	1,249	1,144	685	812	905	920	1,228	1,010	1,015	992	1,150	1,316
Total World	14,169	15,231	14,297	14,619	14,221	15,677	16,098	15,411	16,370	16,271	16,983	17,154	17,286	19,107

Note: products from the forestry sub-sector (ISIC Division 02) comprise the following products (HS2002 code in brackets):

1) Roundwood

Wood fuel (440110)

Industrial roundwood (44.03.20/40/90)

2) Non-wood forest products

Mosses and lichens for bouquets, ornamental purposes (06.04.10)

Truffles, fresh or chilled (07.09.52)

Mushrooms other than Agaricus, fresh or chilled (07.09.59)

Mushrooms (excl. 07.13.31/33) and truffles, dried (07.12.39)

Brazil nuts, fresh or dried (08.01.20)

Chestnuts, fresh or dried (08.02.40)

Liquorice roots (12.11.10)

Ginseng roots (12.11.20)

Plants and parts, pharmacy, perfume, insecticide use n.e.s. (12.11.90)

Locust beans, locust seeds (12.12.10)

Lac (13.01.10)

Gum arabic (13.01.20)

Natural gum, resin, gum resin, balsam, not gum arabic (13.01.90)

Bamboos used primarily for plaiting (14.01.10)

Rattan used primarily for plaiting (14.01.20)

Maple sugar and maple syrup (17.02.20)

Truffles, prepared or preserved, not in vinegar (20.03.20)

Palm hearts, otherwise prepared or preserved (20.08.91)

Quebracho tanning extract (32.01.10)

Wattle tanning extract (32.01.20)

Balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle and similar gums (40.01.30)

Natural cork, raw or simply prepared (45.01.10)

Abaca fibre, raw (Musa textilis) (53.05.21)

TABLE 14 **Export value of wood industry products, 1990-2007**
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Algeria	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Angola	0	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Benin	0	2	1	2	2	2	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	6
Botswana	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	1	3	3	3	3
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	5
Cameroon	113	169	242	333	250	495	560	410	524	525	468	459	497	386
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Central African Republic	12	15	17	25	36	28	28	39	37	28	8	7	6	14
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	94	158	112	85	193	110	58	139	274	121	97	84	82	58
Côte d'Ivoire	725	512	509	388	393	365	414	331	303	292	356	330	385	370
Democratic Republic of the Congo	14	44	61	31	27	15	12	7	30	21	15	16	42	28
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	12	12	7	5	4	4	2	20	5	4	6	9	13	16
Equatorial Guinea	8	11	8	8	33	22	21	24	23	19	41	28	24	17
Eritrea	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Gabon	63	32	33	42	131	127	83	141	173	176	185	289	302	281
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	129	227	230	209	205	358	268	257	241	237	276	241	212	227
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	9	9	9	9
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	4	10	9	10	11	11	10	12	7	16	16	12	19	19
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	13	0	0	0	1	2	2	5	13	4	0	0	0	0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Madagascar	3	6	22	20	15	9	12	23	23	19	18	34	20	18
Malawi	0	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	14	8
Mali	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Mauritius	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	2
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	30	53	55	55	42	45	82	59	55	40	56	40	46	56
Mozambique	0	2	1	2	4	5	5	5	6	11	8	11	9	12
Namibia	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	7	13	16	11	12	5
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	21	26	38	87	157	160	65	34	62	29	41	29	26	39
Réunion	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	7	9	8	8	8	7
South Africa	202	331	404	440	426	550	558	602	860	742	604	657	502	437
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	0
Swaziland	25	17	14	12	12	13	14	15	19	11	13	17	20	26
Togo	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	5	3	1	0	0	1	1
Tunisia	5	9	12	13	15	11	14	18	21	17	20	24	21	19
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	4
United Republic of Tanzania	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	5	6	10	20
Western Sahara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zambia	0	1	1	1	2	5	4	4	5	6	19	25	5	6
Zimbabwe	4	20	31	40	51	50	59	31	30	29	31	27	31	20
Total Africa	1,499	1,670	1,824	1,831	2,028	2,403	2,300	2,212	2,756	2,395	2,340	2,398	2,346	2,132
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Armenia	–	0	0	3	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	0	0
Azerbaijan	–	1	1	2	5	3	2	2	2	6	5	2	1	2
Bahrain	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	7	11	9	13
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1
Bhutan	16	13	11	6	17	10	4	6	2	3	6	6	6	7
Brunei Darussalam	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Cambodia	2	67	50	100	97	59	69	64	57	55	70	79	77	69
China*	445	1,726	1,953	2,148	1,933	2,452	3,237	3,314	3,962	4,487	6,290	7,594	9,700	10,499
China, Taiwan Province of	792	605	589	557	434	417	354	331	333	316	321	278	279	241
China, Hong Kong SAR	397	797	775	988	853	637	698	736	725	690	701	551	503	455
China, Macao SAR	4	3	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1
Cyprus	6	2	3	4	2	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	4	4
Georgia	–	0	1	2	4	6	8	10	12	18	19	17	21	25
India	37	45	36	34	33	33	45	45	62	73	85	105	141	152
Indonesia	4,319	6,357	6,033	5,910	5,215	4,533	4,434	4,693	4,262	4,028	4,094	3,910	3,785	3,683

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 14 (CONT.) Export value of wood industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1	3	3	4	7	4	10	10	7	12	8	17	36	36	
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Israel	30	19	13	13	17	6	35	11	10	16	11	8	10	7	
Japan	127	89	112	106	88	95	91	72	77	93	98	102	88	97	
Jordan	8	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	32	18	26	19	18	23	
Kazakhstan	—	1	0	0	0	1	45	43	20	21	5	1	2	2	
Kuwait	8	1	0	6	2	32	2	1	10	7	12	9	32	8	
Kyrgyzstan	—	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	47	80	73	77	54	67	74	95	173	173	162	168	180	180	
Lebanon	2	6	7	3	5	3	7	14	18	46	44	8	8	18	
Malaysia	2,496	4,157	4,256	4,059	3,053	3,311	3,171	3,217	3,245	3,339	3,703	3,968	4,320	4,045	
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mongolia	0	6	16	27	51	15	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	
Myanmar	3	11	13	15	28	38	58	73	108	144	159	220	179	172	
Nepal	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	7	7	6	1	3	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	14	15	15	17	23	23	
Oman	4	2	2	3	5	2	4	5	5	1	2	4	5	5	
Pakistan	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	9	11	14	15	13	10	
Philippines	357	212	234	189	139	133	252	163	150	178	188	201	368	348	
Qatar	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	1	2	4	4	
Republic of Korea	100	116	114	117	143	144	142	133	117	127	143	95	92	102	
Saudi Arabia	52	62	146	207	279	87	40	43	51	159	186	138	116	93	
Singapore	643	378	341	398	317	256	242	213	226	221	219	222	219	219	
Sri Lanka	12	24	20	19	16	14	12	13	16	21	36	33	16	28	
Syrian Arab Republic	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	5	1	3	3	3	7	9	
Tajikistan	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Thailand	331	593	526	550	581	738	839	869	1,172	1,017	1,429	1,282	1,364	1,156	
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Turkey	51	107	101	131	121	118	118	198	217	369	430	421	397	558	
Turkmenistan	—	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	
United Arab Emirates	33	25	39	60	72	72	66	88	80	113	140	160	196	145	
Uzbekistan	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	
Viet Nam	85	77	82	130	102	122	152	142	179	200	235	291	377	512	
Yemen	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Asia	10,429	15,611	15,579	15,900	13,703	13,442	14,254	14,643	15,370	16,007	18,889	19,977	22,608	22,966	
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Albania	2	10	6	6	8	9	9	12	12	12	11	11	11	13	
Andorra	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	
Austria	2,238	2,515	2,615	2,873	2,917	3,385	3,757	3,698	4,007	4,258	4,407	4,588	5,049	6,019	
Belarus	—	57	84	141	172	264	339	329	360	441	497	446	373	403	
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	2,711	2,990	3,020	2,727	2,720	2,868	2,842	2,983	2,927	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	4	51	162	158	165	172	175	181	173	226	234	274	342	
Bulgaria	17	49	74	108	114	191	177	171	206	185	248	230	213	249	
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croatia	—	324	143	203	145	188	371	325	326	355	362	385	433	519	
Czech Republic	—	834	984	1,018	1,087	1,181	1,254	1,248	1,183	1,240	1,433	1,481	1,719	1,932	
Denmark	780	1,175	1,112	1,333	1,289	1,272	1,231	1,140	1,193	1,120	1,141	1,044	1,145	1,134	
Estonia	—	218	329	375	471	588	595	674	820	914	922	1,019	1,009	1,094	
Faeroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Finland	2,016	2,742	2,583	3,185	3,200	3,394	3,630	3,510	3,680	3,751	3,791	3,617	3,911	4,206	
France	1,477	2,065	2,065	2,313	2,469	2,676	2,773	2,886	2,787	2,726	2,844	2,926	3,193	3,365	
Germany	2,509	2,616	2,844	3,463	3,840	4,095	5,111	5,568	6,259	6,189	7,099	7,982	9,014	9,972	
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Greece	59	33	39	86	86	94	64	68	75	107	113	110	86	86	
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hungary	276	260	289	337	417	505	521	507	540	538	569	585	637	701	
Iceland	0	3	0	1	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	
Ireland	150	207	206	235	316	300	258	293	363	398	410	449	466	515	
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italy	1,344	2,188	2,049	2,286	2,525	2,325	2,414	2,424	2,410	2,210	2,238	2,157	2,257	2,378	
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Latvia	—	500	636	836	959	1,039	1,162	1,163	1,224	1,415	1,392	1,394	1,366	1,387	
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lithuania	—	283	350	344	316	344	363	404	500	578	598	636	667	727	
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	271	252	241	199	237	306	298	298	339	
Malta	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	2	
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	
Netherlands	925	1,197	1,093	1,127	1,054	1,123	1,032	908	947	960	1,056	1,122	1,351	1,441	
Norway	784	1,090	935	991	1,013	1,049	751	691	715	702	689	530	509	501	
Poland	441	1,445	1,470	1,706	1,765	1,963	2,185	1,999	2,188	2,729	3,062	2,979	3,215	3,444	
Portugal	657	480	460	558	561	493	528	520	543	551	614	611	682	754	
Republic of Moldova	—	3	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	6	8	5	7	6	
Romania	277	392	450	577	684	838	978	999	1,168	1,301	1,468	1,351	1,406	1,379	
Russian Federation	—	1,534	1,632	1,828	1,920	2,268	2,054	2,183	2,674	3,113	3,467	3,655	3,722	4,787	
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 14 (CONT.) Export value of wood industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	193	
Slovakia	—	396	351	387	434	496	487	521	566	582	563	724	830	835	
Slovenia	—	493	474	494	522	531	559	525	548	540	551	577	647	851	
Spain	476	683	854	1,010	1,099	1,169	1,312	1,401	1,501	1,437	1,570	1,608	1,643	1,803	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	2,680	3,796	3,744	4,190	4,169	4,212	4,300	4,243	4,653	4,659	4,797	4,671	5,403	5,583	
Switzerland	316	385	396	464	472	429	563	513	507	520	561	566	579	701	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	34	38	15	12	20	16	10	6	6	3	3	8	10	
Ukraine	—	26	94	96	132	118	176	430	540	659	727	585	549	632	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	444	640	727	814	814	886	832	841	901	1,050	1,025	932	991	921	
Total Europe	23,790	30,515	31,125	35,893	37,810	40,832	43,571	43,776	46,616	48,485	51,780	52,482	56,794	62,166	
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Argentina	49	66	118	130	116	116	112	114	193	223	393	336	363	296	
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	
Barbados	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	5	4	
Belize	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	
Bolivia	75	142	145	152	117	92	101	79	82	83	88	93	95	99	
Brazil	542	1,654	1,344	1,559	1,482	2,116	2,206	2,348	2,758	3,205	3,754	3,793	3,482	3,288	
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chile	672	1,048	1,125	1,258	1,317	1,663	1,806	2,580	2,567	2,532	2,776	2,416	2,078	1,990	
Colombia	13	23	36	22	42	67	42	54	49	41	47	43	50	70	
Costa Rica	18	42	43	44	45	51	36	18	20	17	19	41	22	17	
Cuba	1	1	0	0	1	6	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dominican Republic	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	
Ecuador	73	97	115	95	70	72	80	82	82	101	97	92	99	142	
El Salvador	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
French Guiana	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guadeloupe	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guatemala	26	29	24	24	26	35	35	36	21	28	30	61	41	65	
Guyana	3	40	45	32	28	36	42	34	31	28	34	37	41	46	
Haiti	7	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Honduras	34	18	33	54	53	68	82	84	83	65	46	24	51	55	
Jamaica	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	
Martinique	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mexico	219	455	591	639	634	657	647	456	424	409	473	479	529	494	
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Nicaragua	3	15	23	26	20	15	18	28	21	18	16	18	7	8	
Panama	1	3	3	2	3	5	8	11	7	8	11	8	7	4	
Paraguay	65	209	129	153	111	122	136	147	117	111	129	119	118	109	
Peru	7	25	42	74	104	172	148	176	233	199	203	231	224	199	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Suriname	2	6	5	6	4	3	4	7	5	5	3	4	3	3	
Trinidad and Tobago	8	21	17	23	29	25	21	21	18	14	12	12	7	6	
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uruguay	2	6	8	8	8	12	10	10	13	31	57	95	119	134	
Venezuela	17	26	14	26	18	12	6	9	49	79	86	60	21	31	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	1,847	3,935	3,871	4,337	4,241	5,358	5,560	6,312	6,788	7,217	8,293	7,982	7,379	7,078	
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canada	8,419	15,151	17,131	18,390	18,402	21,655	19,106	18,169	18,332	17,294	21,138	18,841	15,911	12,326	
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States of America	4,734	5,708	5,907	6,372	5,493	5,852	5,838	4,839	4,616	4,591	5,079	5,070	5,379	5,263	
Total Northern America	13,153	20,859	23,038	24,761	23,895	27,507	24,944	23,007	22,948	21,885	26,217	23,911	21,291	17,589	
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Australia	509	908	893	912	999	1,016	1,097	1,053	1,359	1,157	1,224	1,128	1,058	1,142	
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fiji	39	50	37	39	54	32	38	36	31	26	27	29	30	31	
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 14 (CONT.) Export value of wood industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia (Federated States of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	377	856	761	819	818	1,013	1,118	1,088	1,363	1,150	1,335	1,176	1,194	1,106
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	15	13	12	14	17	13	15	29	36	31	29	32	35	38
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	4	4	6
Tokelau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	1	2	5	3	6	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	1
Wallis and Futuna Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Oceania	944	1,833	1,713	1,791	1,896	2,083	2,276	2,213	2,795	2,369	2,624	2,373	2,323	2,324
Total World	51,663	74,423	77,149	84,514	83,573	91,626	92,906	92,164	97,274	98,358	110,144	109,122	112,740	114,256

Note: wood industry products comprise the following products (HS2002 code in brackets):

1) Primary processed wood products:

- Wood charcoal (44.02)
- Wood chips and particles, wood residues (44.01.20/30)
- Sawnwood (44.07)
- Wood-based panels (44.08/10/11/12)

2) Further processed wood products:

- Further processed sawnwood (44.09)
- Wooden wrapping and packing equipment (44.15/16)
- Wood products for domestic/decorative use (44.14/19/20)
- Builder's joinery and carpentry of wood (44.18)
- Other manufactured wood products (44.17/21)
- Prefabricated buildings (94.06)

TABLE 15 Export value of pulp and paper industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Algeria	0	3	4	5	7	3	5	5	19	16	9	8	3	5	
Angola	0	0	1	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	
Botswana	4	9	7	6	6	6	9	9	13	10	6	7	9	11	
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cameroon	2	5	8	10	1	2	2	2	5	5	6	3	2	1	
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chad	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Côte d'Ivoire	3	35	64	60	55	68	74	70	71	69	69	47	49	44	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	
Egypt	1	13	12	10	17	19	19	31	26	36	23	50	44	52	
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eritrea	–	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Ethiopia	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ghana	0	0	1	0	1	1	4	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Kenya	13	41	38	34	30	38	39	43	24	50	56	46	52	55	
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
Liberia	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	2	
Madagascar	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Malawi	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	
Mali	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Mauritius	2	3	2	3	4	5	4	6	7	10	8	10	10	11	
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Morocco	76	140	78	94	63	93	121	59	106	82	78	103	100	122	
Mozambique	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	13	1	1	1	2	
Namibia	4	9	7	6	7	7	10	5	5	6	6	5	4	4	
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nigeria	0	0	0	2	6	7	8	2	4	5	12	2	1	1	
Réunion	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Senegal	0	4	3	4	10	10	9	13	12	12	15	14	18	15	
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	
South Africa	682	1,484	1,161	1,056	1,163	1,246	1,650	1,494	1,294	1,269	1,091	1,062	1,041	1,277	
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Swaziland	67	106	85	75	81	84	113	122	114	148	110	62	101	46	
Togo	0	3	4	4	2	3	2	5	2	4	1	1	0	0	
Tunisia	39	54	46	52	52	67	79	89	87	135	156	152	146	161	
Uganda	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	5	
United Republic of Tanzania	3	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	3	4	9	13	
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Zambia	0	0	1	0	2	5	0	0	2	1	5	2	1	2	
Zimbabwe	3	10	5	5	4	9	16	29	76	44	15	30	34	24	
Total Africa	905	1,931	1,534	1,439	1,521	1,690	2,178	2,009	1,891	1,934	1,680	1,621	1,638	1,862	
Afghanistan	0	0	0	4	8	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Armenia	–	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	2	
Azerbaijan	–	1	4	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	7	2	3	2	
Bahrain	1	29	30	10	39	32	30	30	38	37	36	40	35	30	
Bangladesh	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	6	10	10	3	
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Brunei Darussalam	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	
Cambodia	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	
China*	380	1,073	1,013	1,333	1,347	1,364	2,014	2,085	2,330	2,882	3,367	4,320	5,538	6,880	
China, Taiwan Province of	486	793	819	787	718	783	860	821	940	986	1,053	1,073	1,136	1,286	
China, Hong Kong SAR	1,221	1,776	1,991	2,175	2,055	1,991	2,194	1,817	1,813	1,821	1,848	1,765	1,648	1,646	
China, Macao SAR	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	2	10	
Cyprus	24	23	22	21	17	12	15	17	16	17	15	14	17	13	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0	6	3	10	6	4	11	11	7	3	7	6	8	11	
Georgia	–	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	
India	17	159	151	104	111	167	277	316	411	387	417	472	487	441	
Indonesia	298	1,797	1,664	1,806	3,551	2,832	3,394	3,190	3,338	3,135	3,132	3,545	4,083	4,385	

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 15 (CONT.) Export value of pulp and paper industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0	2	2	10	13	9	11	15	20	39	33	29	47	47
Iraq	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Israel	35	70	68	78	76	82	107	122	146	161	165	138	130	153
Japan	2,013	1,900	1,705	2,027	1,991	2,245	2,501	2,188	2,626	2,687	2,960	2,950	3,074	3,388
Jordan	18	29	38	49	52	62	74	95	68	55	65	78	80	108
Kazakhstan	—	11	24	15	7	6	9	22	18	20	22	23	21	20
Kuwait	97	140	96	97	134	93	66	92	86	83	98	68	50	36
Kyrgyzstan	—	1	2	3	6	0	0	0	1	2	4	3	3	5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Lebanon	6	31	25	35	38	40	40	50	72	90	103	77	64	54
Malaysia	206	342	301	299	310	367	447	435	440	470	538	558	601	703
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	22	5
Nepal	0	2	2	2	2	6	5	11	12	18	12	10	9	8
Occupied Palestinian Territory	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	6	6	7	6	8	8
Oman	5	18	15	14	26	15	13	20	18	2	11	16	13	21
Pakistan	0	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	4	5	13	6	15	15
Philippines	65	101	101	95	114	93	123	140	110	120	134	177	200	186
Qatar	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	5	19	7	5	4
Republic of Korea	303	809	902	1,208	1,630	1,798	1,929	1,851	1,976	2,163	2,343	2,269	2,236	2,338
Saudi Arabia	256	566	577	494	650	491	347	432	564	727	688	624	651	796
Singapore	370	561	501	483	661	639	588	579	531	696	725	746	782	949
Sri Lanka	1	7	7	18	16	16	17	18	24	27	22	27	23	24
Syrian Arab Republic	0	1	3	3	6	8	6	1	7	16	13	13	18	19
Tajikistan	—	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	74	484	266	485	801	935	1,101	1,086	1,068	1,188	1,101	1,180	1,315	1,348
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Turkey	87	171	179	218	230	238	274	417	517	568	589	554	545	631
Turkmenistan	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	62	191	140	137	203	212	242	246	281	289	386	403	243	246
Uzbekistan	—	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	3	4	4	3	3	4
Viet Nam	13	22	28	46	41	51	62	75	82	93	107	136	178	185
Yemen	0	3	3	1	3	2	5	4	3	4	2	4	2	3
Total Asia	6,056	11,139	10,699	12,095	14,879	14,614	16,782	16,206	17,586	18,823	20,062	21,364	23,310	26,021
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	0	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	6	8	11	15	20
Andorra	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Austria	3,558	4,170	3,785	3,969	4,187	4,301	4,831	4,998	5,228	5,145	5,129	4,722	4,932	5,179
Belarus	—	13	37	73	142	172	241	231	208	187	188	173	165	178
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	5,618	6,272	6,023	6,064	6,120	6,717	6,330	6,621	6,784
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	1	12	11	9	16	13	15	27	17	39	48	58	73
Bulgaria	23	113	109	106	111	92	106	105	117	157	170	160	134	158
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	—	201	121	136	124	132	180	162	166	168	173	179	187	216
Czech Republic	—	844	702	729	860	902	1,209	1,242	1,304	1,374	1,432	1,569	1,744	2,076
Denmark	609	859	809	858	876	888	1,017	1,028	1,080	1,095	1,075	1,017	1,092	1,055
Estonia	—	28	61	106	117	96	129	159	222	247	114	119	188	245
Faeroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	8,058	10,323	9,357	10,604	11,701	12,317	14,058	13,534	13,456	12,931	13,255	11,551	13,372	13,181
France	4,891	7,305	6,629	7,177	7,601	8,028	9,173	8,976	9,084	9,108	9,104	8,984	8,979	9,184
Germany	10,952	13,835	12,914	13,838	15,197	15,836	18,378	19,239	20,275	19,835	20,502	22,452	24,033	24,816
Gibraltar	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	77	133	146	151	131	132	180	167	180	203	178	172	173	186
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	85	190	273	336	414	452	515	596	606	686	751	806	880	1,004
Iceland	2	4	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	3	3	3
Ireland	176	176	194	203	204	238	264	263	248	317	300	282	287	276
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	3,168	5,703	5,504	5,588	5,746	6,012	7,071	7,103	7,162	6,984	7,141	7,180	7,164	7,298
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	26	45	54	44	39	42	49	62	61	91	116	82	99
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	82	81	108	93	64	70	82	91	90	99	123	160	189
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	339	350	433	431	440	584	601	489	518
Malta	10	3	14	10	8	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Netherlands	3,937	5,053	4,647	4,938	5,062	5,599	6,025	5,664	5,926	6,457	6,225	6,144	6,501	6,615
Norway	3,083	2,961	2,420	2,187	2,604	2,416	2,006	2,065	1,952	1,886	1,765	1,485	1,249	1,177
Poland	196	831	882	1,098	1,107	1,229	1,830	2,081	2,352	2,693	2,719	2,820	3,020	3,347
Portugal	1,322	1,773	1,434	1,533	1,544	1,632	2,071	1,897	1,914	2,040	1,762	798	848	903
Republic of Moldova	—	13	12	4	2	3	3	6	9	17	5	14	19	24
Romania	54	125	83	100	76	81	139	166	207	218	224	161	151	195
Russian Federation	—	2,466	2,104	1,815	2,336	2,601	2,893	2,954	2,995	2,983	2,938	2,637	2,478	2,651
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 15 (CONT.) Export value of pulp and paper industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	185	
Slovakia	—	660	663	645	748	882	1,005	1,069	1,072	1,001	1,092	1,177	1,318	1,396	
Slovenia	—	524	437	503	511	542	697	675	677	641	687	701	690	723	
Spain	1,516	2,628	2,291	2,798	2,902	3,125	3,975	4,070	4,133	4,239	4,409	4,291	4,652	5,035	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	8,926	10,242	9,598	9,901	10,348	9,129	12,327	12,620	12,629	12,695	12,922	12,904	13,108	13,254	
Switzerland	1,341	1,629	1,613	1,905	1,997	2,196	2,364	2,277	2,339	2,368	2,329	2,291	2,207	2,283	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	4	11	11	13	9	13	10	10	8	9	9	11	18	
Ukraine	—	80	222	236	278	301	421	634	606	605	644	612	626	686	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	3,830	4,905	4,760	4,965	4,837	4,521	4,617	4,655	4,586	4,830	4,769	4,893	4,815	5,048	
Total Europe	62,320	82,463	76,193	81,348	87,275	89,998	104,692	105,342	107,522	107,940	109,675	107,692	112,609	116,286	
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Antigua and Barbuda	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Argentina	216	352	269	335	352	346	417	364	410	452	520	501	551	537	
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Barbados	8	17	21	16	16	12	9	8	6	5	4	4	3	2	
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	
Bolivia	3	5	5	6	8	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	7	
Brazil	1,515	3,479	2,507	2,658	2,813	3,410	3,917	3,547	3,371	4,426	3,982	4,164	4,371	4,718	
British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chile	774	2,342	1,701	1,585	1,795	2,131	2,831	3,175	2,538	2,481	2,655	2,253	1,969	2,872	
Colombia	38	197	171	202	247	245	278	401	397	426	442	435	484	541	
Costa Rica	13	50	48	54	62	56	74	79	75	73	108	140	97	129	
Cuba	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	4	3	1	0	1	2	1	
Dominica	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dominican Republic	23	7	5	4	7	10	13	8	18	20	19	20	21	23	
Ecuador	0	16	26	18	18	21	20	24	25	30	34	36	30	41	
El Salvador	7	61	62	68	70	82	94	106	135	123	126	135	48	168	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Grenada	0	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	
Guadeloupe	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Guatemala	4	43	68	70	73	71	80	94	70	72	84	96	69	128	
Guyana	0	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	7	
Haiti	15	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Honduras	1	10	22	20	29	16	12	20	14	23	25	23	17	38	
Jamaica	0	4	7	2	3	3	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	
Martinique	21	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Mexico	242	822	803	903	1,030	1,205	1,130	1,102	1,080	1,100	1,192	1,326	1,383	1,327	
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Netherlands Antilles	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	
Panama	13	22	16	17	19	15	20	15	17	14	19	19	25	30	
Paraguay	0	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	2	4	
Peru	4	21	5	9	12	36	50	58	61	44	56	54	59	64	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Lucia	1	10	8	5	6	3	2	2	4	4	4	4	5	5	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Trinidad and Tobago	23	75	74	94	126	121	100	122	102	79	75	65	62	76	
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uruguay	5	28	34	51	58	57	70	67	61	56	58	58	59	52	
Venezuela	159	392	317	428	558	292	198	199	177	92	78	43	10	10	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	3,091	7,970	6,185	6,561	7,314	8,155	9,345	9,420	8,592	9,544	9,504	9,400	9,287	10,793	
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Canada	18,474	27,906	22,642	21,991	22,869	23,735	26,531	24,465	23,465	21,651	21,874	20,379	19,481	18,693	
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States of America	10,625	17,819	15,929	16,512	15,991	16,264	18,458	16,616	16,247	16,575	17,366	18,202	19,202	20,887	
Total Northern America	29,099	45,726	38,571	38,503	38,860	39,999	44,990	41,081	39,713	38,227	39,240	38,582	38,683	39,581	
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Australia	222	382	432	527	524	619	673	725	873	887	893	785	744	775	
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fiji	5	1	1	1	5	3	4	11	12	13	11	10	12	10	
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	

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TABLE 15 (CONT.) Export value of pulp and paper industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	689	835	769	651	779	758	807	751	723	607	737	717	817	853
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Oceania	917	1,220	1,206	1,180	1,310	1,381	1,486	1,489	1,610	1,509	1,644	1,514	1,575	1,643
Total World	102,389	150,449	134,388	141,127	151,158	155,837	179,473	175,547	176,914	177,978	181,805	180,172	187,103	196,186

Note: pulp and paper industry products comprise the following products (HS2002 code in brackets):

1) Pulp and recovered paper:

Woodpulp (47.01/02/03/04/05)

Other fibre pulp (47.06)

Recovered paper (47.07)

2) Paper and paperboard and further processed paper products (48)

TABLE 16 **Export value of wooden furniture, 1990-2007**
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	2	0	0	0	0
Angola	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	1	1	1	5	0	1	2	1	1	1	1
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	100	14	15	16	14	18	15	15	19	22	21	28	80	191
Equatorial Guinea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eritrea	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Gabon	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kenya	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	3
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mauritius	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	7	9	10	12	13	13
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Namibia	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	12	17	24	16	15	16
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Somalia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Africa	59	106	113	126	136	155	160	157	199	159	117	75	41	41
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland	12	17	19	20	22	24	25	12	21	14	5	2	4	3
Togo	0	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	0
Tunisia	7	7	7	11	10	10	11	12	14	17	13	15	17	14
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
United Republic of Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	2	11	11	15	18	20	36	32	27	24	18	18	18	18
Total Africa	185	166	177	200	213	245	272	248	319	278	218	180	203	313
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	–	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	1	2	2	6	9
Bahrain	0	2	5	0	2	2	5	14	14	9	12	17	16	23
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	1
Bhutan	0	1	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China*	111	688	887	1,304	1,514	2,007	2,461	2,680	3,796	4,912	6,429	7,754	9,277	10,683
China, Taiwan Province of	601	457	398	432	444	470	445	388	321	237	207	177	152	138
China, Hong Kong SAR	102	295	321	384	388	468	576	567	752	623	472	315	234	183
China, Macao SAR	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cyprus	7	11	11	14	14	14	13	11	10	6	5	5	4	5
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Georgia	–	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
India	0	5	7	8	12	22	40	61	76	134	247	229	299	315
Indonesia	48	404	464	456	308	748	889	919	970	956	1,083	1,270	1,238	1,206

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 16 (CONT.) Export value of wooden furniture, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0	2	5	46	45	23	26	24	14	13	8	6	5	5
Iraq	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Israel	12	3	4	3	3	2	5	3	3	4	5	7	4	8
Japan	30	13	14	12	14	14	15	15	13	11	12	11	13	19
Jordan	4	5	8	11	12	11	17	13	16	18	18	14	12	19
Kazakhstan	—	0	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
Kuwait	1	0	0	1	3	3	17	24	3	5	1	1	1	1
Kyrgyzstan	—	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	1	2	2	8	11	12	17	27	28	32	44	31	30	21
Malaysia	107	748	918	1,036	1,074	1,310	1,469	1,286	1,403	1,522	1,693	1,746	1,886	1,940
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Occupied Palestinian Territory	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	5	8	9	14	15	15
Oman	0	24	22	16	49	31	17	19	35	1	26	24	15	8
Pakistan	1	2	2	3	2	3	4	5	6	11	11	12	10	10
Philippines	39	88	92	108	114	105	120	111	109	104	116	126	118	95
Qatar	0	4	3	4	6	10	18	0	3	2	1	2	2	2
Republic of Korea	73	73	83	83	81	77	77	65	70	75	72	73	65	82
Saudi Arabia	31	34	42	38	52	40	31	39	55	39	47	36	50	89
Singapore	123	106	96	95	60	47	56	50	42	50	49	46	63	67
Sri Lanka	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	6	7	7	7
Syrian Arab Republic	1	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	5	5	27	27
Tajikistan	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	277	583	539	547	604	806	950	942	1,091	1,095	1,150	1,095	918	806
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	12	40	38	41	51	66	92	88	133	194	234	283	251	302
Turkmenistan	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	21	20	23	26	36	33	42	46	42	39	59	63	67	61
Uzbekistan	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	3	51	71	105	99	131	198	260	302	543	985	1,277	1,669	2,076
Yemen	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Asia	1,626	3,684	4,075	4,799	5,015	6,471	7,618	7,670	9,323	10,655	13,013	14,655	16,460	18,230
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	9	10
Andorra	2	2	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Austria	289	513	530	545	544	564	526	535	522	524	533	598	628	722
Belarus	—	22	45	95	229	207	233	251	262	281	309	274	273	300
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	1,615	1,505	1,499	1,486	1,395	1,305	1,212	1,119	1,119
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	1	28	20	14	22	33	36	36	47	59	84	103	132
Bulgaria	10	22	47	44	57	60	72	81	107	136	152	143	129	132
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	—	144	125	131	104	110	114	107	120	125	129	114	112	119
Czech Republic	86	247	262	270	307	325	355	371	337	338	340	355	361	376
Denmark	1,489	2,056	1,974	2,177	2,311	2,265	2,320	2,355	2,400	2,366	2,354	2,084	1,955	1,861
Estonia	—	77	93	106	132	139	159	198	224	231	222	209	202	218
Faeroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	114	196	190	204	216	196	210	195	225	237	249	191	157	193
France	598	871	935	1,043	1,212	1,267	1,362	1,343	1,382	1,305	1,272	1,241	1,319	1,414
Germany	2,903	2,286	2,403	2,556	2,808	3,071	3,189	3,458	3,439	3,206	3,369	3,970	4,500	4,862
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	5	25	25	28	24	19	21	21	24	25	21	19	24	28
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	66	105	110	114	143	162	177	184	186	173	201	218	227	252
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	57	71	84	98	91	77	71	72	78	74	66	58	116	61
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	3,373	7,645	7,771	8,132	8,046	8,025	8,789	8,876	8,605	7,958	7,925	7,188	7,035	7,048
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	54	42	58	68	82	91	118	131	131	135	128	130	109
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	78	77	78	94	111	145	181	269	377	424	446	524	598
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	13	7	7	8	6	7	5
Malta	1	4	4	10	6	7	4	5	8	5	5	5	7	6
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	1
Netherlands	420	489	491	442	437	496	514	496	538	535	526	526	591	644
Norway	59	334	382	421	508	490	399	399	402	405	401	332	320	309
Poland	346	1,716	2,111	2,413	2,386	2,491	2,906	2,932	3,082	3,498	3,789	3,784	3,743	3,888
Portugal	109	137	143	167	179	188	196	221	226	227	291	251	278	336
Republic of Moldova	—	17	14	23	5	2	1	2	1	1	4	10	16	22
Romania	619	720	679	660	665	676	704	759	889	1,008	1,111	1,071	1,027	980
Russian Federation	—	45	78	58	55	78	88	102	106	133	153	167	170	198
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 16 (CONT.) Export value of wooden furniture, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	120	
Slovakia	—	194	193	167	178	173	187	235	302	355	420	488	524	618	
Slovenia	—	266	260	279	286	292	301	337	360	334	345	322	326	321	
Spain	373	696	930	1,102	1,233	1,280	1,341	1,352	1,293	1,206	1,127	1,038	981	998	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	395	658	777	777	875	867	917	886	890	867	901	926	1,014	1,087	
Switzerland	176	231	226	227	250	296	336	257	225	233	266	293	272	299	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	1	4	4	5	9	11	8	6	6	7	7	10	14	
Ukraine	—	19	47	55	45	33	48	65	66	75	83	91	95	105	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	583	812	903	914	882	936	940	941	862	786	796	811	771	729	
Total Europe	13,689	22,064	23,356	24,841	25,857	26,719	28,378	28,938	29,147	28,674	29,379	28,758	29,162	30,236	
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Argentina	4	10	9	12	12	16	16	15	19	25	31	31	30	25	
Aruba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bolivia	1	5	5	7	15	20	24	18	21	24	20	15	14	27	
Brazil	30	335	339	384	367	503	623	627	751	892	1,075	999	832	784	
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chile	18	38	43	61	59	62	63	82	75	72	62	54	28	12	
Colombia	5	7	6	11	18	20	31	51	39	79	52	63	70	86	
Costa Rica	1	3	3	7	25	5	2	3	2	3	5	6	6	5	
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dominican Republic	0	0	7	3	3	3	4	4	6	5	5	5	3	3	
Ecuador	1	3	2	2	2	4	5	6	5	3	3	3	4	7	
El Salvador	0	1	2	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	7	4	10	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guatemala	8	7	14	17	15	16	14	12	8	9	10	12	9	13	
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Haiti	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Honduras	6	9	13	1	17	30	4	2	6	6	2	2	19	12	
Jamaica	2	4	4	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Martinique	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mexico	31	314	448	601	729	764	810	696	718	734	781	805	755	621	
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Panama	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Paraguay	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Peru	1	3	5	4	8	12	16	20	24	22	24	23	18	17	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Trinidad and Tobago	1	5	5	6	9	9	8	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	
Venezuela	17	2	4	4	3	2	1	2	2	4	3	1	0	0	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	132	748	913	1,131	1,291	1,476	1,636	1,557	1,695	1,895	2,092	2,039	1,804	1,639	
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canada	478	1,225	1,562	1,983	2,576	2,999	3,310	3,317	3,480	3,250	3,078	2,785	2,576	2,109	
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
United States of America	398	823	916	1,065	1,037	981	1,081	1,016	965	991	1,082	1,170	1,315	1,476	
Total Northern America	876	2,048	2,477	3,048	3,613	3,981	4,391	4,333	4,446	4,242	4,161	3,955	3,892	3,584	
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Australia	15	36	46	40	43	39	31	40	59	62	52	47	47	26	
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fiji	1	1	1	2	3	4	6	6	5	6	4	1	1	0	
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 16 (CONT.) Export value of wooden furniture, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	24	29	26	26	29	37	34	37	40	34	29	38	43	39
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norfolk Island	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pitcairn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tokelau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonga	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wallis and Futuna Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Oceania	40	66	74	68	75	81	72	83	104	101	85	87	91	66
Total World	16,548	28,775	31,072	34,087	36,064	38,972	42,368	42,829	45,034	45,846	48,948	49,674	51,612	54,067

Note: wooden furniture comprises the following products (HS2002 code in brackets):

1) Wooden seats (94.01.60)

2) Other wooden furniture (94.03.30/40/50/60)

TABLE 17 Value of forest products exports, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Algeria	8	12	14	20	35	17	12	12	23	21	16	16	11	14
Angola	0	3	1	10	6	8	8	3	2	2	6	4	3	3
Benin	0	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	13	10	10	8	23
Botswana	5	9	7	7	7	7	10	10	14	10	7	7	10	11
Burkina Faso	0	1	1	1	3	2	5	2	6	5	8	8	8	8
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	3	6
Cameroon	357	567	657	729	446	832	730	458	557	543	482	478	529	450
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Central African Republic	23	38	31	44	54	51	66	95	80	82	62	57	56	59
Chad	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	516	423	287	394	505	270	198	472	633	507	395	378	319	269
Côte d'Ivoire	946	618	630	463	464	451	526	444	402	387	469	420	469	456
Democratic Republic of the Congo	61	98	114	58	48	34	19	15	35	43	56	79	119	137
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Egypt	27	41	39	36	37	41	41	64	47	64	55	83	88	101
Equatorial Guinea	56	123	136	162	207	228	295	325	315	322	205	148	149	171
Eritrea	–	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ethiopia	–	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	5	9	10
Gabon	426	222	191	289	685	611	589	674	595	470	517	636	915	983
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Ghana	186	263	240	210	206	360	272	261	242	239	277	244	213	229
Guinea	3	5	7	13	11	8	11	10	7	5	14	14	14	14
Guinea-Bissau	2	6	7	3	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Kenya	65	95	92	87	64	72	70	81	40	89	91	79	94	79
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
Liberia	248	11	19	11	42	56	151	161	222	129	0	0	0	0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	4	1	1	1	3
Madagascar	5	9	25	23	27	24	23	32	29	25	22	38	24	21
Malawi	1	2	3	6	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	4	14	9
Mali	0	1	1	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	1
Mauritania	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2
Mauritius	6	5	5	6	6	8	6	8	10	12	11	13	12	13
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	148	234	177	205	164	211	260	165	215	193	193	212	212	240
Mozambique	4	5	8	21	13	21	39	34	42	41	40	42	36	38
Namibia	8	14	11	10	11	12	15	13	16	21	25	17	19	11
Niger	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0
Nigeria	29	42	53	101	179	178	77	39	68	36	72	43	39	52
Réunion	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rwanda	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	2
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	4	9	7	9	13	15	15	19	18	18	21	22	26	24
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	8
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	12	12	15	9	9	8	7
South Africa	938	1,928	1,701	1,592	1,681	1,888	2,298	2,175	2,272	2,106	1,766	1,785	1,619	1,781
Sudan	13	91	112	87	95	95	109	148	158	168	167	157	69	70
Swaziland	93	123	99	87	93	97	127	137	133	159	124	79	121	72
Togo	1	4	4	12	6	5	6	13	7	10	2	2	2	3
Tunisia	48	64	64	67	70	80	94	109	109	155	180	179	171	188
Uganda	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10
United Republic of Tanzania	12	8	7	6	5	7	8	6	4	8	15	18	34	48
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	0	1	3	3	5	10	5	5	7	7	25	27	7	8
Zimbabwe	10	33	40	47	58	62	79	68	137	86	51	60	72	49
Total Africa	4,259	5,123	4,802	4,839	5,268	5,780	6,194	6,099	6,489	6,023	5,420	5,395	5,531	5,691
Afghanistan	3	4	13	28	27	24	15	8	5	16	22	17	21	24
Armenia	–	0	0	4	1	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Azerbaijan	–	3	6	6	11	11	8	9	8	13	15	6	5	5
Bahrain	1	30	30	10	39	32	30	31	40	42	43	51	44	43
Bangladesh	0	1	1	2	14	13	14	1	1	6	8	12	10	4
Bhutan	16	13	11	7	17	10	5	6	2	4	7	7	7	7
Brunei Darussalam	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Cambodia	11	172	62	143	102	61	80	65	57	56	72	81	80	78
China*	1,371	3,654	3,718	4,256	3,940	4,485	5,906	5,989	6,891	8,038	10,489	12,734	16,042	18,218
China, Taiwan Province of	1,289	1,418	1,428	1,362	1,180	1,237	1,242	1,178	1,303	1,336	1,412	1,386	1,461	1,585
China, Hong Kong SAR	1,906	2,886	3,112	3,530	3,305	2,887	3,258	2,826	2,785	2,698	2,733	2,469	2,300	2,265
China, Macao SAR	13	7	5	5	3	4	7	5	5	5	5	7	4	11
Cyprus	36	28	29	28	21	18	19	20	19	22	19	18	21	15
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	6	32	34	53	25	25	31	20	24	23	31	22	32	32
Georgia	–	2	2	18	26	29	33	31	29	32	33	27	22	27
India	183	387	376	337	369	385	574	640	746	687	730	792	786	758
Indonesia	4,683	8,196	7,746	7,768	8,867	7,478	7,919	8,014	7,726	7,243	7,304	7,541	7,944	8,178

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 17 (CONT.) Value of forest products exports, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	17	22	22	25	32	20	27	39	39	60	54	59	96	96
Iraq	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	2	2
Israel	67	90	83	92	94	88	143	134	157	177	178	147	141	160
Japan	2,156	1,997	1,827	2,143	2,086	2,347	2,600	2,268	2,715	2,794	3,071	3,066	3,180	3,507
Jordan	27	30	39	51	53	63	76	97	100	74	91	97	99	132
Kazakhstan	—	13	27	16	9	116	152	163	39	41	27	24	24	23
Kuwait	107	141	97	103	136	125	68	94	96	91	111	77	82	45
Kyrgyzstan	—	1	3	3	7	1	2	1	2	4	5	5	5	7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	54	129	128	100	79	88	93	113	184	187	211	213	225	212
Lebanon	9	39	33	39	44	44	47	65	91	137	148	86	73	73
Malaysia	4,750	5,550	5,591	5,355	4,016	4,610	4,493	4,192	4,309	4,474	4,903	5,276	5,593	5,369
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	0	7	16	27	52	16	2	1	2	3	3	4	2	2
Myanmar	12	32	35	36	87	117	174	197	277	584	789	929	944	802
Nepal	2	3	4	5	5	8	7	14	16	29	24	21	16	26
Occupied Palestinian Territory	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	23	20	20	22	23	30	30
Oman	9	21	18	17	31	18	17	25	24	3	13	19	18	26
Pakistan	32	32	33	36	33	34	36	38	42	45	58	53	44	37
Philippines	454	347	360	309	270	244	395	314	272	310	341	392	584	551
Qatar	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	4	7	21	9	10	8
Republic of Korea	581	1,108	1,177	1,468	1,914	2,132	2,244	2,156	2,226	2,436	2,614	2,472	2,426	2,546
Saudi Arabia	312	635	726	707	939	580	389	476	616	889	880	767	769	894
Singapore	1,164	1,071	964	1,006	1,098	994	924	890	863	991	1,026	1,043	1,074	1,258
Sri Lanka	13	33	28	40	34	32	31	34	41	51	60	63	42	56
Syrian Arab Republic	11	14	14	16	18	21	18	17	16	26	21	22	33	34
Tajikistan	—	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	443	1,097	808	1,049	1,403	1,693	1,965	1,976	2,259	2,226	2,556	2,484	2,711	2,532
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Turkey	171	349	326	395	401	394	424	649	790	985	1,062	1,021	969	1,203
Turkmenistan	—	1	2	3	4	1	3	2	5	2	3	3	4	5
United Arab Emirates	96	217	181	200	279	288	310	336	366	416	529	577	452	405
Uzbekistan	—	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	7	8	8	7	7	9
Viet Nam	316	145	153	213	169	209	244	238	280	318	375	442	599	843
Yemen	1	5	4	2	4	3	5	5	4	4	2	7	2	4
Total Asia	20,354	29,997	29,303	31,043	31,276	31,017	34,066	33,408	35,507	37,619	42,134	44,584	49,039	52,152
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	17	26	22	24	28	28	27	34	34	35	34	38	44	52
Andorra	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	4
Austria	5,981	6,777	6,506	6,969	7,226	7,832	8,723	8,826	9,362	9,525	9,672	9,423	10,096	11,331
Belarus	—	107	176	240	354	482	637	618	629	700	775	712	616	717
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	8,551	9,455	9,201	8,941	8,999	9,745	9,331	9,800	9,939
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	7	65	182	185	202	208	210	228	206	297	312	374	459
Bulgaria	91	211	237	266	319	346	337	325	392	408	501	482	434	494
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	—	729	482	600	463	532	610	551	553	576	603	629	688	812
Czech Republic	—	1,863	1,892	1,982	2,162	2,332	2,636	2,674	2,669	2,874	3,092	3,278	3,684	4,280
Denmark	1,424	2,066	1,951	2,235	2,227	2,249	2,375	2,253	2,314	2,259	2,256	2,124	2,300	2,277
Estonia	—	413	518	662	843	939	978	1,034	1,231	1,356	1,192	1,270	1,295	1,476
Faeroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Finland	10,121	13,165	12,020	13,881	14,996	15,820	17,754	17,099	17,192	16,740	17,106	15,245	17,360	17,475
France	6,980	9,838	9,127	9,966	10,605	11,268	12,743	12,486	12,404	12,346	12,468	12,449	12,737	13,145
Germany	13,973	16,903	16,100	17,737	19,559	20,396	24,221	25,466	27,139	26,604	28,235	31,160	33,895	35,669
Gibraltar	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
Greece	155	177	195	248	233	238	257	245	264	319	301	299	274	293
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	533	509	623	735	933	1,055	1,142	1,203	1,242	1,329	1,417	1,481	1,602	1,796
Iceland	3	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	5	7	7	4	4	4
Ireland	343	461	426	455	556	563	556	591	635	757	746	749	774	818
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	4,634	8,057	7,708	8,057	8,423	8,500	9,667	9,708	9,763	9,378	9,550	9,519	9,601	9,843
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	815	906	1,080	1,269	1,297	1,446	1,428	1,525	1,711	1,760	1,773	1,658	1,842
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	501	490	506	489	491	534	592	689	785	806	861	928	1,093
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	647	623	692	644	698	915	922	813	887
Malta	13	3	15	10	8	3	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	4
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	15
Netherlands	4,922	6,306	5,805	6,127	6,178	6,798	7,135	6,668	6,972	7,525	7,389	7,354	7,964	8,204
Norway	3,952	4,110	3,404	3,235	3,678	3,529	2,802	2,790	2,709	2,617	2,479	2,053	1,807	1,741
Poland	720	2,384	2,438	2,916	2,978	3,302	4,119	4,180	4,694	5,609	5,983	5,967	6,414	6,976
Portugal	2,063	2,358	1,965	2,188	2,186	2,222	2,719	2,571	2,608	2,773	2,543	1,594	1,719	1,846
Republic of Moldova	—	16	13	5	3	4	8	12	14	23	14	20	27	30
Romania	338	536	559	697	799	1,029	1,225	1,225	1,438	1,594	1,768	1,579	1,612	1,640
Russian Federation	—	5,568	5,397	5,501	6,319	7,779	7,579	8,013	9,149	9,518	10,107	9,923	9,780	11,599
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 17 (CONT.) Value of forest products exports, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	413	
Slovakia	—	1,117	1,076	1,120	1,242	1,493	1,608	1,712	1,734	1,676	1,733	2,024	2,253	2,337	
Slovenia	—	1,044	929	1,020	1,060	1,098	1,282	1,223	1,252	1,206	1,264	1,320	1,390	1,642	
Spain	2,129	3,474	3,295	3,989	4,196	4,470	5,485	5,695	5,862	5,922	6,191	6,106	6,478	7,004	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	11,685	14,201	13,490	14,231	14,628	13,440	16,723	16,955	17,414	17,472	17,843	17,790	18,728	19,183	
Switzerland	1,796	2,133	2,117	2,491	2,623	2,762	3,168	2,983	2,988	3,020	3,032	2,991	2,950	3,152	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	52	57	35	37	36	34	25	27	21	23	24	34	39	
Ukraine	—	122	358	392	476	499	679	1,204	1,304	1,463	1,633	1,422	1,377	1,489	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	4,354	5,610	5,549	5,847	5,723	5,470	5,509	5,549	5,548	5,954	5,893	5,939	5,927	6,096	
Total Europe	90,372	118,280	112,269	122,826	131,225	138,020	155,580	156,288	161,782	164,210	169,652	168,490	177,774	188,118	
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Antigua and Barbuda	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Argentina	386	532	465	552	559	536	591	535	657	724	961	890	976	900	
Aruba	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	
Barbados	8	18	23	17	18	14	11	9	7	7	6	6	8	6	
Belize	1	2	1	1	3	3	4	3	1	4	4	4	4	4	
Bolivia	92	193	171	230	201	161	176	144	144	160	186	209	184	193	
Brazil	2,134	5,300	3,975	4,360	4,455	5,647	6,290	6,012	6,272	7,748	7,849	8,074	7,948	8,105	
British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chile	1,645	3,658	3,032	3,103	3,276	3,968	4,756	5,871	5,240	5,128	5,551	4,750	4,100	4,910	
Colombia	61	225	211	229	295	317	324	459	453	475	499	490	545	623	
Costa Rica	41	114	127	131	139	132	138	124	120	118	156	214	153	183	
Cuba	3	1	1	1	1	8	6	6	5	3	2	4	5	4	
Dominica	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dominican Republic	26	10	10	8	11	14	17	13	23	25	24	24	25	27	
Ecuador	91	140	190	187	142	152	154	172	157	182	187	181	187	268	
El Salvador	9	63	63	71	73	84	96	109	139	127	132	138	53	174	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
French Guiana	10	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Grenada	0	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	4	5	
Guadeloupe	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Guatemala	37	76	100	99	105	114	124	137	102	110	122	166	116	201	
Guyana	4	45	51	43	35	41	47	41	40	40	46	53	49	60	
Haiti	22	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Honduras	40	45	80	91	92	92	101	109	102	93	73	48	68	96	
Jamaica	1	5	9	3	5	5	7	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Martinique	22	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Mexico	479	1,296	1,410	1,559	1,682	1,883	1,801	1,585	1,537	1,547	1,704	1,843	1,957	1,869	
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Netherlands Antilles	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	5	6	5	5	5	5	3	
Nicaragua	3	16	24	27	22	16	21	32	28	26	22	24	12	13	
Panama	14	26	20	20	22	21	28	26	27	25	35	29	37	40	
Paraguay	81	222	139	163	118	127	142	153	131	119	138	127	124	116	
Peru	18	59	67	103	139	244	223	260	317	270	289	326	310	293	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Lucia	1	10	8	5	6	3	2	2	4	4	4	4	6	6	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Suriname	3	8	11	11	6	6	6	9	10	5	4	7	7	6	
Trinidad and Tobago	32	97	92	117	155	145	121	144	120	93	87	77	70	82	
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Uruguay	13	59	70	95	121	107	126	125	132	149	181	215	256	299	
Venezuela	189	434	348	462	592	311	207	211	234	174	165	105	31	41	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	5,473	12,675	10,716	11,706	12,290	14,172	15,540	16,319	16,028	17,381	18,452	18,032	17,253	18,541	
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Canada	27,138	43,401	40,104	40,686	41,726	45,946	46,239	43,298	42,661	39,740	43,750	40,063	36,200	31,744	
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States of America	18,423	26,313	24,475	25,045	23,277	23,928	26,191	23,087	22,455	22,747	24,240	25,006	26,284	28,019	
Total Northern America	45,561	69,714	64,579	65,731	65,003	69,874	72,430	66,386	65,116	62,487	67,990	65,069	62,484	59,763	
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Australia	754	1,357	1,404	1,532	1,601	1,756	1,886	1,895	2,396	2,185	2,267	1,993	1,894	2,027	
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fiji	47	53	38	41	59	35	42	48	43	40	39	40	44	44	
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 17 (CONT.) Value of forest products exports, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Zealand	1,216	2,285	2,131	2,093	1,963	2,249	2,462	2,337	2,773	2,227	2,430	2,244	2,438	2,411
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	121	469	434	293	124	137	192	279	333	319	392	421	473	549
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	0	0	3	0	0	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	60	145	150	151	136	88	75	55	82	108	148	174	193	248
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	3	3	6	3	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	1
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Oceania	2,203	4,314	4,168	4,115	3,891	4,276	4,667	4,622	5,634	4,887	5,283	4,878	5,047	5,284
Total World	168,221	240,102	225,835	240,260	248,952	263,140	288,477	283,122	290,558	292,607	308,932	306,449	317,128	329,549

Note: forest products comprise products from forestry sub-sector, wood industry products and pulp and paper industry products (wooden furniture is not included).

TABLE 18 Forest products exports as a proportion of total merchandise exports, 1990-2007
(in percent)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Algeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Angola	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Benin	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	3.8	
Botswana	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	
Burundi	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	4.4	10.6	
Cameroon	13.4	26.7	24.6	24.2	16.3	25.6	24.3	17.1	20.1	17.5	16.3	14.6	13.4	12.0	
Cape Verde	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	4.2	3.6	
Central African Republic	20.7	17.2	15.3	17.7	23.7	22.6	23.8	39.1	34.5	48.1	40.6	37.9	31.7	30.1	
Chad	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Comoros	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Congo	19.1	10.9	8.0	8.2	9.1	6.0	4.2	9.6	11.6	8.1	6.5	6.0	4.5	4.4	
Côte d'Ivoire	14.2	11.0	10.1	6.7	6.7	6.2	7.5	6.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.4	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.9	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.7	3.1	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	4.9	5.3	
Djibouti	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	3.9	0.3	
Egypt	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	
Equatorial Guinea	42.8	28.1	22.6	12.7	12.5	12.7	8.8	5.6	4.6	4.4	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	
Eritrea	–	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	3.7	5.2	3.0	4.3	6.4	
Ethiopia	–	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	
Gabon	13.3	4.8	4.2	5.9	15.5	14.4	12.8	13.8	13.0	11.3	9.6	11.5	15.2	16.5	
Gambia	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.9	4.1	5.4	3.3	2.5	
Ghana	12.5	10.4	10.0	8.9	8.3	13.2	10.0	9.1	8.7	7.9	8.3	7.3	5.3	5.3	
Guinea	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	
Guinea-Bissau	8.2	19.5	18.1	4.8	7.9	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	
Kenya	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	
Lesotho	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Liberia	17.5	1.0	2.5	1.9	6.9	8.3	32.8	84.9	84.6	90.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Madagascar	0.7	1.1	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.5	4.2	2.2	2.4	4.0	2.3	1.7	
Malawi	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.4	
Mali	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Mauritania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Mauritius	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	
Mayotte	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	
Morocco	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	
Mozambique	2.0	2.0	2.6	6.8	3.9	6.2	7.9	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	
Namibia	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	
Niger	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Nigeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Réunion	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Rwanda	0.6	1.4	1.2	4.0	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.4	
Saint Helena	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Sao Tome and Principe	1.1	2.2	0.2	1.5	2.3	7.8	8.8	8.4	8.1	6.5	12.7	13.0	12.3	16.3	
Senegal	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	
Seychelles	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
Sierra Leone	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	3.0	
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	4.1	10.0	8.0	7.3	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.4	
South Africa	2.6	4.5	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	
Sudan	5.1	13.2	8.8	7.2	7.8	4.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.9	
Swaziland	9.4	10.7	8.2	6.5	6.3	6.9	9.2	7.5	7.2	8.4	7.7	4.4	5.4	2.9	
Togo	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	
Tunisia	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	
Uganda	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	
United Republic of Tanzania	5.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.4	
Western Sahara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Zambia	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	
Zimbabwe	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	
Total Africa	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	
Afghanistan	1.1	2.5	6.3	12.3	11.4	12.5	7.1	6.7	1.9	8.8	5.9	3.9	4.5	4.9	
Armenia	–	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Azerbaijan	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Bahrain	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Bhutan	15.7	7.5	6.5	3.7	9.7	5.6	3.1	3.7	1.3	2.4	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.1	
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Cambodia	8.6	22.4	11.1	20.8	12.0	5.4	5.3	3.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	
China*	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	
China, Taiwan Province of	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	
China, Hong Kong SAR	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	
China, Macao SAR	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	
Cyprus	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.3	1.2	3.1	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.1	
Georgia	–	0.4	0.4	2.9	5.5	4.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.2	
India	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	
Indonesia	14.2	14.5	12.8	10.8	10.4	12.4	10.6	11.3	10.9	10.0	9.1	7.9	7.4	6.9	

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 18 (CONT.) Forest products exports as a proportion of total merchandise exports, 1990-2007**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iraq	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Japan	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Jordan	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3
Kazakhstan	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	—	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	41.8	38.1	35.9	22.0	12.0	16.6	18.6	22.4	38.2	38.2	44.0	31.1	23.0	21.6
Lebanon	0.9	2.9	2.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.6	2.6	2.3	2.1
Malaysia	11.9	6.7	6.5	5.9	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
Maldives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Mongolia	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.6	5.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Myanmar	60.3	31.7	32.8	20.7	19.5	25.0	19.5	13.4	12.1	20.9	25.9	19.5	16.4	15.0
Nepal	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.9
Occupied Palestinian Territory	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	7.3	7.3
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pakistan	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Philippines	3.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Republic of Korea	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Saudi Arabia	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Singapore	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sri Lanka	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
Syrian Arab Republic	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tajikistan	—	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thailand	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7
Timor-Leste	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Turkey	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
Turkmenistan	—	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Uzbekistan	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Viet Nam	5.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7
Yemen	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Total Asia	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	5.8	9.5	8.2	12.6	9.2	5.3	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.9
Andorra	4.0	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
Austria	10.8	10.3	9.4	8.6	8.2	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.0
Belarus	—	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.9
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	2.1	7.2	11.8	10.9	9.7	6.5	7.8	11.0	10.4	14.8	12.0	11.1	11.1
Bulgaria	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.7
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	—	9.7	6.4	9.0	6.1	7.0	7.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.6
Czech Republic	5.1	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
Denmark	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Estonia	—	13.9	15.0	13.3	15.6	17.9	13.7	14.1	15.9	16.4	15.2	12.9	11.5	13.5
Faeroe Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Finland	38.4	34.0	29.0	29.1	28.6	28.5	26.2	25.7	25.4	24.8	24.0	20.2	20.4	19.5
France	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Germany	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
Gibraltar	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Greece	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	2.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9
Iceland	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	29.7	31.3	31.4	35.3	38.0	38.9	35.4	34.6	36.0	31.4	25.9	22.2	22.3
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	8.4	7.4	6.9	6.5	8.0	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.4
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.9
Malta	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.7
Netherlands	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Norway	5.6	4.3	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2
Poland	2.5	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1
Portugal	8.7	8.3	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.5	5.9	3.5	3.5	3.6
Republic of Moldova	—	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2
Romania	3.8	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.6	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.1
Russian Federation	—	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.3
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 18 (CONT.) Forest products exports as a proportion of total merchandise exports, 1990-2007**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	4.7	
Slovakia	—	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.0	
Slovenia	—	10.3	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.6	8.8	7.9	7.6	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.3	5.5	
Spain	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	18.8	16.7	15.2	14.5	13.8	11.9	13.4	14.2	14.1	13.4	12.4	11.8	11.4	11.4	
Switzerland	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	3.2	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	
Ukraine	—	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	
Total Europe	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	
Anguilla	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	
Argentina	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	
Aruba	3.0	6.8	8.7	4.5	3.7	3.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Bahamas	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Barbados	2.2	5.3	5.9	4.5	5.4	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	
Belize	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	
Bolivia	5.9	9.8	8.9	12.0	10.4	8.4	7.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.3	
Brazil	5.4	8.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	7.4	7.4	6.4	6.3	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	
British Virgin Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Cayman Islands	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.1	
Chile	10.3	14.2	10.0	9.3	9.5	10.6	11.9	13.8	12.2	11.1	10.2	8.3	6.6	7.2	
Colombia	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	
Costa Rica	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.0	
Cuba	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Dominica	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Dominican Republic	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	
Ecuador	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	
El Salvador	1.0	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	1.4	4.4	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
French Guiana	6.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.8	
Grenada	0.4	7.0	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.8	3.9	4.2	5.3	10.0	12.8	16.6	17.5	13.4	
Guadeloupe	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	
Guatemala	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.9	
Guyana	1.1	9.5	9.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	9.0	7.9	7.8	7.0	7.7	9.2	8.3	8.8	
Haiti	6.1	1.4	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Honduras	3.1	2.8	5.0	6.0	5.9	6.9	6.9	7.5	6.8	6.1	4.2	2.7	3.4	4.4	
Jamaica	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Martinique	4.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	
Mexico	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Montserrat	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Netherlands Antilles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Nicaragua	0.9	3.4	4.7	4.5	3.6	2.6	2.9	4.4	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.0	
Panama	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.3	
Paraguay	4.6	17.1	9.7	10.7	8.0	10.7	9.5	8.2	6.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	3.4	
Peru	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Saint Lucia	0.4	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.6	4.6	3.4	4.4	9.0	6.0	4.5	5.6	7.9	8.3	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	
Suriname	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	
United States Virgin Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Uruguay	0.6	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.7	
Venezuela	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	2.0	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	
Bermuda	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	
Canada	15.0	15.8	14.0	13.2	12.6	12.6	11.6	11.2	11.1	10.5	11.0	9.8	8.8	7.6	
Greenland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	
United States of America	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	
Total Northern America	7.1	7.5	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.8	
American Samoa	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Australia	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	
Cook Islands	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	
Fiji	5.2	6.2	3.7	5.0	6.8	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.6	
French Polynesia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Guam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.1	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 18 (CONT.) Forest products exports as a proportion of total merchandise exports, 1990-2007**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	1.7	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.8
Marshall Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nauru	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	2.9	0.9	2.1	3.3	0.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
New Caledonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
New Zealand	8.9	12.9	11.7	10.9	10.2	11.2	11.3	10.3	11.9	9.7	9.8	9.1	9.4	8.9
Niue	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norfolk Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Palau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Papua New Guinea	10.8	19.1	20.8	17.0	7.0	9.0	11.5	11.1	13.4	11.2	13.4	11.9	10.9	11.9
Pitcairn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	0.2	3.4	21.7	1.7	1.6	5.7	7.4	6.9	7.4	6.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.0
Solomon Islands	40.9	56.2	58.9	57.1	51.0	44.0	60.4	58.3	65.8	63.3	62.0	69.9	74.0	74.9
Tokelau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	5.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	3.1	4.5	2.0	3.2
Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Vanuatu	7.9	6.8	13.4	6.5	11.4	15.7	10.7	12.2	11.9	11.4	8.6	8.6	3.5	3.8
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Oceania	2.8	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.0
Total World	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4

Note: forest products comprise products from forestry sub-sector, wood industry products and pulp and paper industry products (wooden furniture is not included).

TABLE 19 Import value of products from the forestry sub-sector, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Algeria	11	25	12	13	13	12	11	8	10	12	15	16	20	18	
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Benin	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Botswana	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	3	1	1	0	0	
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cape Verde	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Central African Republic	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Djibouti	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Egypt	36	42	38	54	27	32	27	28	22	21	24	27	22	30	
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eritrea	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	
Ethiopia	–	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	3	
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ghana	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kenya	1	3	4	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	
Lesotho	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	
Madagascar	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	
Malawi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mauritius	2	2	7	4	4	5	3	3	3	5	4	4	5	5	
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Morocco	20	139	88	107	60	81	82	132	93	78	93	82	64	93	
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	1	
Namibia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	
Niger	0	0	4	4	4	7	3	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	
Nigeria	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	
Réunion	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Senegal	0	3	5	4	2	2	3	7	8	10	11	7	8	7	
Seychelles	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
South Africa	9	24	21	10	12	11	14	15	18	18	18	18	17	18	
Sudan	0	0	2	6	5	3	2	3	4	3	5	5	5	4	
Swaziland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	5	3	2	
Togo	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tunisia	29	18	15	15	16	11	6	7	6	6	11	12	9	9	
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
United Republic of Tanzania	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	
Western Sahara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Zambia	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Zimbabwe	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	
Total Africa	122	270	210	236	161	180	170	225	188	177	202	198	182	218	
Afghanistan	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	
Armenia	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Azerbaijan	–	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	
Bahrain	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	4	
Bangladesh	3	7	8	9	17	6	6	8	17	28	45	52	53	53	
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Brunei Darussalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
China*	567	607	683	1,100	896	1,590	2,188	2,203	2,750	2,882	3,075	3,206	4,216	5,486	
China, Taiwan Province of	458	482	431	461	349	375	295	247	241	260	301	323	276	316	
China, Hong Kong SAR	391	486	489	497	496	460	436	350	355	310	293	249	275	311	
China, Macao SAR	6	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	
Cyprus	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0	8	2	3	2	2	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Georgia	–	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	
India	273	115	192	231	341	335	592	654	588	919	903	1,022	1,126	1,204	
Indonesia	28	54	86	85	106	68	57	51	41	36	45	54	40	37	

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 19 (CONT.) Import value of products from the forestry sub-sector, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2	2	5	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	8	2	2	
Iraq	16	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Israel	68	33	48	40	61	33	25	25	14	13	14	15	13	16	
Japan	6,547	5,955	5,942	4,632	3,526	3,664	3,494	3,151	2,906	2,799	2,890	2,411	2,402	2,178	
Jordan	2	7	6	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	
Kazakhstan	—	2	17	21	3	24	11	9	9	10	11	12	10	11	
Kuwait	5	7	8	8	8	6	6	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Kyrgyzstan	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lebanon	26	26	29	26	67	9	5	14	12	8	10	10	10	10	
Malaysia	49	89	104	82	83	125	119	176	99	79	79	76	94	87	
Maldives	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mongolia	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	
Nepal	1	1	3	6	12	1	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oman	1	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	6	6	6	10	21	19	
Pakistan	20	33	32	45	42	51	47	41	40	44	37	47	37	38	
Philippines	61	113	161	154	75	89	62	70	64	52	40	40	32	32	
Qatar	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	8	7	8	10	14	5	
Republic of Korea	1,130	1,196	1,140	1,117	526	785	769	782	917	878	967	848	863	988	
Saudi Arabia	29	30	28	28	28	26	37	37	50	38	40	38	36	35	
Singapore	116	133	116	99	79	79	68	73	82	104	95	106	108	135	
Sri Lanka	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	
Syrian Arab Republic	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	16	4	5	6	8	
Tajikistan	—	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Thailand	375	557	345	266	97	158	204	172	231	183	196	218	151	119	
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Turkey	170	155	210	200	214	180	212	114	146	177	245	281	263	274	
Turkmenistan	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United Arab Emirates	46	49	45	45	49	44	52	48	45	42	43	37	35	43	
Uzbekistan	—	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	2	4	4	11	20	30	
Viet Nam	4	6	4	6	6	7	27	22	53	89	110	108	99	129	
Yemen	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	4	10	
Total Asia	10,406	10,173	10,152	9,188	7,109	8,145	8,745	8,288	8,709	9,019	9,495	9,228	10,241	11,615	
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Albania	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	
Andorra	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Austria	447	419	408	495	519	717	747	664	687	680	742	764	873	888	
Belarus	—	4	4	4	9	11	11	10	13	10	13	4	5	6	
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	343	330	282	235	233	262	240	273	297	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	7	5	9	
Bulgaria	1	1	1	1	2	6	10	11	9	9	10	7	8	13	
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croatia	—	30	62	85	72	57	7	8	12	13	9	8	10	10	
Czech Republic	—	49	30	55	65	67	78	69	80	73	79	106	109	96	
Denmark	48	85	76	141	113	128	110	91	96	100	98	108	121	118	
Estonia	—	3	5	8	19	25	26	43	47	71	112	131	129	140	
Faeroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Finland	305	550	373	398	573	600	578	722	802	826	856	972	852	1,055	
France	503	597	494	569	640	639	676	657	676	662	646	661	651	753	
Germany	630	577	458	578	705	661	751	724	649	652	604	699	778	809	
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Greece	96	13	16	73	89	88	68	68	55	60	62	46	38	63	
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hungary	55	25	23	27	33	41	37	35	35	40	39	31	26	40	
Iceland	1	1	1	1	23	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
Ireland	20	41	39	70	65	55	66	60	56	75	86	110	110	138	
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italy	1,376	1,216	886	1,095	1,116	1,167	1,186	1,102	1,109	1,032	1,037	943	936	887	
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Latvia	—	9	5	8	13	13	14	20	31	41	71	88	87	166	
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lithuania	—	5	4	11	15	16	26	19	14	28	45	44	44	47	
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	64	43	35	35	49	45	40	41	59	
Malta	8	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	
Netherlands	54	85	80	103	130	120	99	123	142	132	133	126	135	151	
Norway	104	324	215	239	286	248	247	221	200	226	235	254	201	243	
Poland	15	50	58	54	59	77	89	87	74	74	111	158	151	201	
Portugal	253	340	326	337	468	369	398	349	327	308	246	212	194	244	
Republic of Moldova	—	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	
Romania	72	8	7	3	2	1	3	5	8	7	13	29	42	46	
Russian Federation	—	28	18	17	17	14	26	27	18	39	47	34	35	51	
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 19 (CONT.) Import value of products from the forestry sub-sector, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	12	
Slovakia	–	21	10	14	10	12	12	130	9	11	14	7	33	35	
Slovenia	–	33	17	24	29	41	42	42	50	52	59	56	56	52	
Spain	416	392	343	401	471	480	576	591	509	522	468	488	461	461	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Sweden	139	547	329	491	617	690	746	614	646	624	664	619	477	715	
Switzerland	93	113	104	115	119	120	112	94	123	118	120	121	136	177	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	–	1	1	11	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Ukraine	–	3	19	13	14	18	19	13	10	15	15	16	16	18	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	200	276	338	304	280	263	274	277	323	338	358	376	366	404	
Total Europe	5,379	6,170	5,060	6,062	6,907	7,181	7,430	7,206	7,095	7,137	7,317	7,525	7,424	8,414	
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Argentina	35	34	34	42	44	40	42	36	12	17	23	25	26	34	
Aruba	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	8	
Bahamas	2	5	3	3	2	2	3	5	2	2	5	5	5	2	
Barbados	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Bolivia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	
Brazil	17	34	35	40	45	31	27	25	24	22	28	27	30	28	
British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chile	3	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	9	14	13	17	18	
Colombia	5	7	7	7	8	5	6	6	7	8	8	9	7	7	
Costa Rica	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	2	4	3	4	5	5	
Cuba	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	3	10	10	
Dominica	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Dominican Republic	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	3	3	
Ecuador	2	2	2	3	8	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
El Salvador	2	2	1	3	4	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Grenada	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guadeloupe	5	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	
Guatemala	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	5	4	7	6	6	4	4	
Guyana	0	1	1	2	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Haiti	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Honduras	3	2	2	3	7	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	
Jamaica	9	8	7	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	6	6	5	
Martinique	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	
Mexico	36	39	37	50	49	57	56	53	64	75	87	86	75	70	
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Nicaragua	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	
Panama	1	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	
Paraguay	0	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Peru	7	8	6	7	10	5	4	4	6	6	14	8	7	8	
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Saint Barthélemy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Lucia	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Martin (French part)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Suriname	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Trinidad and Tobago	0	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Uruguay	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	
Venezuela	6	10	6	6	4	6	6	8	5	4	6	8	9	9	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	159	200	188	216	235	209	203	194	172	192	234	230	233	241	
Bermuda	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Canada	252	475	401	472	524	526	549	569	563	554	571	566	526	441	
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United States of America	347	494	479	525	618	608	670	670	716	731	773	904	921	829	
Total Northern America	599	969	880	997	1,141	1,134	1,219	1,238	1,279	1,286	1,344	1,470	1,447	1,270	
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Australia	18	24	28	29	26	27	24	24	30	34	36	38	40	39	
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fiji	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	
Guam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 19 (CONT.) Import value of products from the forestry sub-sector, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
New Zealand	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	12	12
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pitcairn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tokelau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Oceania	26	32	36	36	35	37	35	36	43	46	48	52	57	56
Total World	16,691	17,816	16,525	16,735	15,588	16,886	17,803	17,188	17,487	17,856	18,640	18,703	19,585	21,814

Note: products from the forestry sub-sector (ISIC Division 02) comprise the following products (HS2002 code in brackets):

1) Roundwood

Wood fuel (440110)

Industrial roundwood (44.03.20/40/90)

2) Non-wood forest products

Mosses and lichens for bouquets, ornamental purposes (06.04.10)

Truffles, fresh or chilled (07.09.52)

Mushrooms other than Agaricus, fresh or chilled (07.09.59)

Mushrooms (excl. 07.13.31/33) and truffles, dried (07.12.39)

Brazil nuts, fresh or dried (08.01.20)

Chestnuts, fresh or dried (08.02.40)

Liquorice roots (12.11.10)

Ginseng roots (12.11.20)

Plants and parts, pharmacy, perfume, insecticide use n.e.s. (12.11.90)

Locust beans, locust seeds (12.12.10)

Lac (13.01.10)

Gum arabic (13.01.20)

Natural gum, resin, gum resin, balsam, not gum arabic (13.01.90)

Bamboos used primarily for plaiting (14.01.10)

Rattan used primarily for plaiting (14.01.20)

Maple sugar and maple syrup (17.02.20)

Truffles, prepared or preserved, not in vinegar (20.03.20)

Palm hearts, otherwise prepared or preserved (20.08.91)

Quebracho tanning extract (32.01.10)

Wattle tanning extract (32.01.20)

Balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle and similar gums (40.01.30)

Natural cork, raw or simply prepared (45.01.10)

Abaca fibre, raw (Musa textilis) (53.05.21)

TABLE 20 Import value of wood industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Algeria	246	345	262	349	328	331	291	321	401	531	476	459	506	729	
Angola	10	38	34	82	59	30	30	34	40	60	112	77	77	52	
Benin	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
Botswana	16	19	22	30	26	22	45	42	91	59	40	41	40	57	
Burkina Faso	8	1	8	7	9	9	7	7	7	10	13	13	13	13	
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	
Cameroon	3	3	1	3	2	1	3	29	15	3	2	2	2	2	
Cape Verde	2	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	10	10	10	12	13	
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chad	0	5	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	
Comoros	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	
Congo	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	
Côte d'Ivoire	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	4	5	6	10	7	7	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6	1	1	1	0	1	0	5	6	7	2	2	6	14	
Djibouti	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	3	4	4	7	5	
Egypt	503	690	621	635	480	466	587	596	547	530	471	622	660	843	
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eritrea	–	3	22	16	15	11	11	9	6	4	4	4	4	4	
Ethiopia	–	3	4	19	19	14	14	16	14	29	31	45	62	63	
Gabon	1	1	1	3	3	2	3	2	1	5	4	3	5	5	
Gambia	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	2	5	
Ghana	3	2	2	1	1	4	5	2	4	11	22	12	13	17	
Guinea	1	4	3	5	5	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Kenya	3	11	11	15	19	20	23	37	22	20	32	33	30	41	
Lesotho	10	6	7	8	7	6	12	29	23	35	15	15	15	15	
Liberia	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	7	10	3	4	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	71	81	84	62	55	37	36	62	76	91	66	76	84	124	
Madagascar	0	0	1	1	2	1	4	5	1	2	6	7	9	15	
Malawi	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	5	3	
Mali	2	1	1	1	5	4	8	9	6	8	9	8	9	9	
Mauritania	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	4	3	8	3	8	5	
Mauritius	25	34	34	18	45	42	36	36	37	38	39	31	33	43	
Mayotte	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	5	7	6	8	8	9	
Morocco	136	333	272	328	264	269	244	254	336	321	314	326	365	482	
Mozambique	1	1	1	1	2	9	16	7	12	12	13	15	18	13	
Namibia	16	17	19	21	21	19	26	40	25	20	29	30	34	34	
Niger	3	0	1	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	6	7	11	12	
Nigeria	2	2	5	5	4	20	8	22	9	27	30	39	51	51	
Réunion	80	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	
Rwanda	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	0	3	3	4	
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Senegal	20	20	18	19	20	37	38	56	53	54	72	66	54	75	
Seychelles	6	3	7	7	6	8	8	8	8	9	6	10	16	16	
Sierra Leone	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
South Africa	161	237	231	227	286	270	298	283	285	280	271	331	361	396	
Sudan	8	22	44	56	98	27	37	39	63	58	95	151	164	147	
Swaziland	7	8	9	10	10	9	14	13	14	14	15	14	11	11	
Togo	3	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tunisia	169	160	125	172	160	168	176	189	178	172	174	172	180	212	
Uganda	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	5	4	9	7	7	8	10	
United Republic of Tanzania	2	2	1	1	3	5	3	4	5	8	18	11	26	25	
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Zambia	5	5	3	4	3	4	6	7	7	7	6	6	12	9	
Zimbabwe	2	3	3	3	5	4	8	11	45	14	5	6	8	4	
Total Africa	1,562	2,180	1,984	2,240	2,097	1,996	2,140	2,326	2,485	2,600	2,558	2,800	3,053	3,711	
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	12	39	70	81	124	98	
Armenia	–	1	4	3	5	3	7	8	11	10	14	15	31	35	
Azerbaijan	–	4	13	25	26	29	30	25	30	64	152	180	101	76	
Bahrain	20	24	19	19	22	17	14	18	14	38	38	37	54	85	
Bangladesh	1	1	3	3	6	10	24	21	21	19	41	37	29	30	
Bhutan	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Brunei Darussalam	45	64	61	35	27	22	10	15	8	8	12	10	7	9	
Cambodia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	2	1	1	2	2	
China*	700	1,335	1,339	1,645	1,707	1,526	2,565	2,161	2,422	2,470	2,685	2,669	2,642	2,631	
China, Taiwan Province of	738	1,808	1,572	1,770	1,203	1,192	1,102	861	973	1,001	1,161	1,099	1,072	1,077	
China, Hong Kong SAR	582	1,113	1,230	1,480	1,084	1,165	1,258	1,129	1,131	998	880	686	632	564	
China, Macao SAR	20	22	14	15	11	10	6	7	7	8	10	13	23	23	
Cyprus	61	91	79	93	52	56	81	92	98	116	131	133	136	174	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	3	22	11	9	2	4	4	4	5	4	6	6	5	6	
Georgia	–	2	2	4	5	6	4	7	10	23	22	18	23	46	
India	18	27	29	36	56	50	48	52	65	73	89	149	208	228	
Indonesia	22	75	90	119	116	67	99	97	101	99	144	185	218	242	

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 20 (CONT.) Import value of wood industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	134	2	25	19	14	46	48	67	86	143	190	195	241	458
Iraq	359	1	1	0	2	10	9	100	172	551	418	227	174	114
Israel	212	227	322	357	254	363	374	336	346	361	376	380	390	507
Japan	8,293	12,978	14,465	14,803	9,961	11,367	11,203	11,014	10,939	10,784	11,671	10,499	10,763	10,254
Jordan	68	54	55	48	46	42	65	72	91	95	121	144	154	197
Kazakhstan	—	43	105	111	204	140	245	223	189	250	289	371	473	578
Kuwait	25	94	112	107	89	85	86	95	123	213	180	235	226	192
Kyrgyzstan	—	10	17	13	9	9	15	9	11	15	25	28	33	55
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	2	2	2
Lebanon	51	72	132	146	143	113	129	159	157	162	199	144	123	138
Malaysia	42	162	173	169	181	169	220	203	244	252	409	359	442	447
Maldives	6	5	5	8	11	15	14	14	15	18	38	44	51	65
Mongolia	2	3	1	3	3	2	4	5	7	12	11	9	20	17
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Nepal	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3	4	3	2	3
Occupied Palestinian Territory	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	50	41	48	56	66	45	45
Oman	43	62	56	23	19	10	10	77	77	64	93	95	123	137
Pakistan	16	26	28	22	19	26	23	25	41	40	56	75	80	81
Philippines	15	150	263	234	154	240	195	207	241	260	222	291	224	191
Qatar	14	30	30	37	44	43	43	65	49	61	96	182	206	206
Republic of Korea	638	1,703	1,794	1,781	761	1,205	1,243	1,371	1,739	1,570	1,430	1,404	1,550	1,578
Saudi Arabia	490	678	557	445	501	460	560	532	569	537	565	652	567	711
Singapore	411	435	436	553	400	379	334	302	262	374	403	378	402	436
Sri Lanka	18	14	14	18	20	24	21	32	31	34	46	55	47	57
Syrian Arab Republic	8	36	46	62	62	77	68	90	121	174	226	235	170	190
Tajikistan	—	0	1	2	5	5	7	5	7	13	47	39	57	78
Thailand	553	1,030	1,006	699	316	381	416	425	541	612	733	707	587	530
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Turkey	44	106	154	179	247	217	322	176	242	303	504	722	632	827
Turkmenistan	—	5	8	7	4	8	13	5	11	12	19	21	21	30
United Arab Emirates	275	392	412	399	456	304	280	364	316	397	506	647	783	1,044
Uzbekistan	—	5	13	18	19	19	19	29	38	62	105	156	191	288
Viet Nam	20	23	34	33	52	48	63	83	140	168	270	334	429	502
Yemen	19	76	42	58	60	42	55	70	66	76	89	92	79	137
Total Asia	14,043	23,088	24,848	25,687	18,456	20,083	21,417	20,711	21,822	22,636	24,855	24,112	24,593	25,422
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	0	8	3	13	20	24	17	48	30	34	45	55	60	71
Andorra	15	14	14	18	18	22	22	20	21	23	25	25	25	25
Austria	894	1,254	1,290	1,374	1,363	1,543	1,598	1,521	1,452	1,492	1,590	1,644	1,909	2,120
Belarus	—	12	29	24	43	47	74	98	132	129	150	146	180	191
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	2,607	2,766	2,551	2,500	2,574	2,666	2,698	2,754	2,847
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	14	76	80	76	96	113	83	67	40	65	77	80	108
Bulgaria	13	14	16	19	17	27	41	52	72	70	134	170	211	284
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	—	104	106	131	127	109	173	208	255	296	312	308	349	373
Czech Republic	—	169	252	326	405	398	433	450	502	553	610	613	653	770
Denmark	992	1,123	1,080	1,573	1,605	1,623	1,707	1,638	1,754	1,812	1,907	1,988	2,293	2,336
Estonia	—	54	62	91	109	99	116	146	162	193	226	274	316	431
Faeroe Islands	18	5	6	9	10	14	20	20	21	22	21	21	25	25
Finland	275	198	197	271	307	347	400	459	502	550	628	683	715	860
France	2,103	2,229	2,105	2,458	2,880	3,085	3,450	3,541	3,564	3,738	4,007	4,320	4,629	5,360
Germany	5,241	6,701	6,384	7,035	7,232	7,258	7,142	6,362	6,675	6,350	6,138	6,205	7,042	7,087
Gibraltar	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Greece	454	209	297	471	478	503	493	451	615	622	664	673	706	766
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	213	219	183	225	309	331	417	432	548	608	593	569	602	681
Iceland	64	67	75	92	88	86	105	93	76	110	131	179	191	217
Ireland	308	366	313	522	553	595	708	684	698	810	880	1,051	1,079	1,055
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	3,882	4,546	3,455	4,438	4,757	5,155	5,254	4,979	5,234	5,273	5,402	5,084	5,374	5,684
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	35	23	34	49	52	71	75	99	153	223	238	257	366
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	42	57	87	116	124	119	139	180	229	310	371	399	517
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	192	171	172	175	202	198	192	211	225
Malta	24	47	21	40	38	39	34	54	50	36	37	38	68	58
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	32
Netherlands	2,490	2,507	2,497	2,665	2,600	2,760	2,903	2,659	2,609	2,628	2,657	2,706	3,228	3,646
Norway	426	766	833	1,035	1,066	1,017	1,094	1,159	1,226	1,257	1,424	1,494	1,622	1,998
Poland	36	275	422	644	741	693	767	740	776	825	1,042	1,146	1,333	1,551
Portugal	129	292	328	427	466	566	610	619	608	534	580	583	588	693
Republic of Moldova	—	17	16	15	16	15	15	16	20	28	31	46	58	66
Romania	9	49	50	76	104	123	156	188	263	312	394	481	605	817
Russian Federation	—	187	230	333	319	264	203	292	324	405	450	522	674	1,092
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 20 (CONT.) Import value of wood industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	314	
Slovakia	—	72	104	172	171	196	219	473	292	317	302	381	454	504	
Slovenia	—	162	152	172	190	223	230	228	262	280	294	328	346	540	
Spain	1,033	1,379	1,231	1,855	2,233	2,519	2,445	2,527	2,714	2,961	2,981	3,079	3,378	3,143	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	811	628	598	682	783	858	944	1,207	1,006	1,101	1,230	1,318	1,418	1,655	
Switzerland	1,469	1,257	1,181	1,172	1,268	1,231	1,271	1,268	1,318	1,377	1,453	1,525	1,651	1,816	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	23	25	45	55	73	75	53	63	51	52	49	54	55	
Ukraine	—	37	140	169	128	92	90	115	145	175	230	237	312	384	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	5,251	4,198	4,417	4,903	4,792	5,008	5,363	5,484	5,958	6,299	6,579	5,972	6,003	7,256	
Total Europe	28,800	31,365	30,501	36,297	38,397	40,279	42,220	41,425	43,120	44,663	46,923	47,733	52,112	58,021	
Anguilla	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	1	1	1	1	4	6	
Antigua and Barbuda	17	11	12	13	13	14	15	14	15	15	16	16	21	26	
Argentina	17	166	186	160	202	171	155	116	31	54	84	79	113	141	
Aruba	15	18	15	13	11	10	10	8	8	10	9	16	16	16	
Bahamas	51	44	59	78	87	93	98	65	68	73	89	85	94	100	
Barbados	38	40	38	76	80	66	69	47	49	41	48	62	56	55	
Belize	14	9	4	3	4	14	15	7	11	3	4	4	4	6	
Bolivia	1	2	2	2	9	9	8	5	6	6	7	8	11	7	
Brazil	43	221	277	315	269	136	114	149	160	106	138	137	184	200	
British Virgin Islands	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cayman Islands	11	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	14	15	19	49	49	49	
Chile	12	48	49	62	75	61	73	89	100	96	126	138	161	156	
Colombia	7	40	38	41	32	27	24	28	38	41	49	61	82	111	
Costa Rica	5	19	19	21	19	26	28	28	27	28	27	34	41	41	
Cuba	116	23	28	26	29	34	57	67	41	41	42	56	51	51	
Dominica	6	5	7	6	4	7	7	6	3	4	4	4	5	7	
Dominican Republic	50	107	98	128	131	131	109	111	103	96	89	110	137	90	
Ecuador	1	11	18	17	20	15	8	18	21	20	27	23	30	26	
El Salvador	21	15	26	25	32	38	38	49	34	47	29	30	34	33	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	2	1	4	2	2	2	
French Guiana	15	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Grenada	8	10	14	17	11	11	11	9	11	11	15	37	18	18	
Guadeloupe	121	82	80	84	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	
Guatemala	7	11	9	12	22	20	23	25	33	30	35	40	34	48	
Guyana	1	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Haiti	14	11	8	8	5	7	7	7	17	17	16	17	20	19	
Honduras	2	8	15	18	15	12	14	11	10	20	22	17	21	24	
Jamaica	48	85	71	77	65	72	77	81	83	80	106	97	96	102	
Martinique	72	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	
Mexico	267	379	417	494	582	721	948	989	1,073	1,131	1,399	1,595	1,793	1,637	
Montserrat	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Netherlands Antilles	31	37	37	33	31	31	28	26	21	23	22	31	34	38	
Nicaragua	3	4	4	25	8	7	8	9	6	7	7	28	7	10	
Panama	6	13	16	13	21	18	18	17	23	23	21	29	29	34	
Paraguay	0	5	3	2	5	9	5	8	4	9	18	16	14	4	
Peru	6	18	28	32	43	52	39	37	39	43	49	52	69	72	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	4	6	6	7	8	11	12	9	8	8	7	7	8	9	
Saint Lucia	13	10	11	11	14	16	18	11	11	12	14	20	23	18	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7	8	9	21	27	15	9	9	9	10	12	11	12	12	
Suriname	0	3	2	2	3	3	7	3	5	5	7	11	5	6	
Trinidad and Tobago	25	26	28	29	35	41	43	38	43	37	49	56	60	69	
Turks and Caicos Islands	6	7	8	8	8	8	6	7	6	8	12	9	9	9	
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uruguay	8	28	30	30	34	39	31	40	21	16	22	27	28	31	
Venezuela	6	25	20	41	52	66	58	64	48	23	41	57	86	122	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	1,107	1,636	1,775	2,031	2,156	2,161	2,338	2,353	2,331	2,338	2,817	3,200	3,589	3,532	
Bermuda	5	5	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	
Canada	1,127	1,445	1,403	1,797	1,785	1,982	2,174	2,059	2,349	2,502	2,816	2,839	2,982	3,198	
Greenland	27	22	17	16	17	18	16	12	24	26	36	23	24	18	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
United States of America	6,495	11,551	13,374	15,563	16,682	20,190	18,818	18,946	20,102	20,501	27,353	26,152	24,293	20,192	
Total Northern America	7,655	13,023	14,799	17,380	18,488	22,194	21,013	21,021	22,480	23,034	30,211	29,021	27,307	23,417	
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Australia	596	704	583	623	663	746	902	630	808	876	979	931	927	1,070	
Cook Islands	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	6	5	6	6	6	
Fiji	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	6	7	13	14	10	
French Polynesia	22	22	22	29	29	31	36	40	34	41	48	42	37	36	
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 20 (CONT.) Import value of wood industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Marshall Islands	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Micronesia (Federated States of)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Nauru	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	83	83	80	72	75	76	23	31	33	32	30	36	51	27
New Zealand	60	71	80	85	71	97	101	87	105	107	129	132	136	152
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Papua New Guinea	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	4	4	3	2	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	7	10	11
Solomon Islands	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	4	6	4	4	4
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	4	3	5	5	4	5	4
Tuvalu	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Vanuatu	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	3
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Total Oceania	789	908	791	833	865	979	1,091	818	1,013	1,098	1,231	1,191	1,205	1,337
Total World	53,955	72,200	74,698	84,467	80,459	87,692	90,219	88,654	93,252	96,369	108,595	108,057	111,859	115,441

Note: wood industry products comprise the following products (HS2002 code in brackets):

1) Primary processed wood products:

- Wood charcoal (44.02)
- Wood chips and particles, wood residues (44.01.20/30)
- Sawnwood (44.07)
- Wood-based panels (44.08/10/11/12)

2) Further processed wood products:

- Further processed sawnwood (44.09)
- Wooden wrapping and packing equipment (44.15/16)
- Wood products for domestic/decorative use (44.14/19/20)
- Builder's joinery and carpentry of wood (44.18)
- Other manufactured wood products (44.17/21)
- Prefabricated buildings (94.06)

TABLE 21 Import value of pulp and paper industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Algeria	193	275	401	219	251	309	307	285	366	306	363	323	377	454
Angola	30	35	50	63	60	45	56	64	82	97	101	83	86	88
Benin	7	15	17	16	16	17	17	18	18	15	13	12	25	24
Botswana	30	51	47	46	42	44	55	57	105	91	56	50	53	60
Burkina Faso	14	34	43	39	46	37	30	36	36	45	44	36	27	18
Burundi	1	3	3	2	6	3	7	6	7	6	8	9	6	4
Cameroon	39	60	57	67	65	55	70	80	89	82	77	72	77	73
Cape Verde	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	8
Central African Republic	2	5	6	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	2
Chad	8	7	5	7	5	5	5	5	8	8	4	4	5	4
Comoros	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Congo	6	6	6	6	5	5	8	9	13	17	30	23	24	26
Côte d'Ivoire	73	101	87	149	157	156	134	142	130	84	87	80	92	100
Democratic Republic of the Congo	22	44	42	16	12	12	16	12	15	19	25	24	21	30
Djibouti	3	2	3	3	8	8	12	14	12	17	24	31	37	31
Egypt	410	671	496	444	551	518	312	369	261	250	289	359	363	426
Equatorial Guinea	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	4	6	6
Eritrea	–	1	2	1	2	2	5	9	10	6	2	3	3	3
Ethiopia	–	19	21	39	42	36	34	58	43	56	59	63	74	76
Gabon	17	17	18	21	24	20	20	24	17	11	23	21	24	26
Gambia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2
Ghana	26	61	62	45	72	68	86	87	87	97	105	84	89	101
Guinea	6	13	9	12	10	8	9	9	9	13	12	13	10	13
Guinea-Bissau	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kenya	48	84	102	114	94	88	76	118	96	121	108	147	175	197
Lesotho	16	26	24	23	20	21	26	32	25	40	24	24	24	24
Liberia	5	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	6	6	4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	79	91	92	93	80	70	61	80	98	96	102	106	107	120
Madagascar	11	13	11	11	11	9	18	25	19	29	32	37	50	55
Malawi	37	23	44	40	19	28	27	37	29	37	39	25	28	28
Mali	6	10	16	16	14	14	17	17	19	16	11	13	14	14
Mauritania	7	8	10	10	7	10	3	4	7	6	7	7	9	18
Mauritius	32	56	49	51	58	54	63	60	62	56	58	56	54	55
Mayotte	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	7	7	7	8	9	7
Morocco	190	374	304	325	299	267	298	292	321	336	344	351	359	426
Mozambique	9	35	20	25	25	38	37	15	16	33	45	36	38	39
Namibia	26	50	47	45	43	46	60	63	47	39	71	61	59	65
Niger	3	6	7	6	6	6	4	4	6	5	4	5	7	4
Nigeria	121	85	157	109	114	88	159	272	233	284	384	344	376	349
Réunion	81	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Rwanda	5	3	4	7	8	5	3	7	7	8	3	11	10	12
Saint Helena	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Senegal	43	45	77	61	61	62	63	78	82	73	71	73	61	75
Seychelles	2	7	7	9	8	8	7	7	10	9	14	9	9	10
Sierra Leone	5	3	6	4	3	2	4	6	7	10	7	4	6	7
Somalia	6	3	3	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
South Africa	324	616	571	544	496	509	607	573	636	669	649	701	878	975
Sudan	9	39	64	66	86	57	80	61	81	83	87	87	96	94
Swaziland	32	53	49	45	41	43	53	49	54	66	50	41	34	33
Togo	17	16	22	20	20	18	12	15	15	20	21	18	23	29
Tunisia	196	247	174	186	197	199	258	290	240	269	281	274	299	320
Uganda	11	28	22	32	38	36	43	48	45	55	61	63	70	69
United Republic of Tanzania	7	12	14	11	15	19	21	23	22	31	43	49	57	68
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	8	16	22	27	28	28	30	40	35	52	49	54	42	34
Zimbabwe	18	45	39	35	42	55	73	123	209	73	44	66	73	47
Total Africa	2,272	3,534	3,442	3,225	3,325	3,245	3,408	3,748	3,856	3,863	4,062	4,086	4,490	4,857
Afghanistan	1	1	4	2	1	1	2	1	3	16	11	16	14	13
Armenia	–	0	7	15	8	25	30	26	29	33	35	35	37	45
Azerbaijan	–	2	17	12	13	7	19	20	23	22	31	35	44	51
Bahrain	18	73	67	64	61	58	55	51	60	59	67	73	69	86
Bangladesh	72	106	126	241	177	132	244	249	190	260	213	250	355	258
Bhutan	0	1	2	1	6	3	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	2
Brunei Darussalam	30	61	43	60	75	35	35	50	43	43	30	22	32	22
Cambodia	0	12	19	17	20	20	30	34	31	35	32	46	58	64
China*	2,162	3,337	4,676	5,432	5,755	7,318	8,090	7,656	8,389	9,144	10,753	11,069	11,551	13,542
China, Taiwan Province of	1,217	2,356	1,926	1,976	1,956	2,061	2,175	1,930	1,911	2,137	2,225	2,190	2,167	2,255
China, Hong Kong SAR	2,101	3,011	3,049	3,210	2,869	2,817	2,970	2,438	2,417	2,349	2,418	2,296	2,213	2,154
China, Macao SAR	59	28	27	27	26	23	28	32	33	34	34	42	39	54
Cyprus	140	151	139	128	143	139	151	147	142	148	144	135	143	149
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	9	143	23	15	12	22	31	47	37	39	34	32	35	36
Georgia	–	4	11	16	20	19	23	30	35	35	47	44	58	77
India	496	1,036	972	1,046	1,047	988	1,013	1,051	1,027	1,318	1,163	1,643	1,991	1,942
Indonesia	605	1,579	1,303	1,428	1,771	1,113	1,660	1,308	1,129	1,091	1,427	1,358	1,455	1,597

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 21 (CONT.) Import value of pulp and paper industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	458	446	483	546	355	414	558	512	415	526	633	604	694	875
Iraq	411	12	15	4	23	13	25	191	174	153	109	127	132	110
Israel	494	780	627	665	700	732	809	772	698	664	732	741	773	843
Japan	4,292	5,593	5,068	4,568	4,451	4,210	5,059	4,559	4,317	4,744	4,871	4,322	4,196	3,880
Jordan	108	159	144	131	120	102	156	179	149	162	213	234	251	282
Kazakhstan	—	174	255	253	227	234	325	321	317	340	369	389	436	460
Kuwait	63	301	236	263	261	253	269	279	171	250	210	292	325	286
Kyrgyzstan	—	13	15	14	21	16	23	21	21	25	28	26	29	33
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1	5	5	6	7	6	5	6	8	9	12	12	13	12
Lebanon	125	248	177	202	229	213	220	247	246	293	326	247	223	246
Malaysia	669	1,419	1,162	1,193	888	1,121	1,402	1,178	1,155	1,125	1,495	1,563	1,664	1,810
Maldives	2	5	4	4	5	6	5	6	6	8	8	9	10	11
Mongolia	3	3	6	7	11	10	12	14	18	22	25	23	21	24
Myanmar	1	4	5	4	9	18	23	31	35	34	54	66	76	64
Nepal	5	15	11	11	16	52	19	19	19	35	28	28	20	20
Occupied Palestinian Territory	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	59	56	63	66	70	64	64
Oman	55	84	80	87	97	92	100	102	114	80	137	149	131	140
Pakistan	276	308	275	259	270	253	245	281	293	335	353	419	433	455
Philippines	341	620	585	565	494	554	604	599	576	619	653	621	644	580
Qatar	54	66	67	67	66	72	81	73	74	96	80	121	106	106
Republic of Korea	1,556	2,939	2,522	2,109	1,781	2,399	2,889	2,387	2,823	2,913	2,923	2,767	2,803	3,240
Saudi Arabia	574	1,028	720	687	868	798	901	846	878	1,009	1,194	1,295	1,145	1,247
Singapore	746	1,057	942	931	803	861	927	826	860	1,014	1,051	1,069	1,127	1,160
Sri Lanka	91	137	108	119	114	167	167	189	208	234	241	238	225	238
Syrian Arab Republic	83	99	97	107	113	102	160	104	124	185	184	239	251	257
Tajikistan	—	2	6	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	5	11	14	19
Thailand	746	1,706	1,350	1,145	935	1,046	1,401	1,162	1,340	1,449	1,473	1,453	1,465	1,587
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Turkey	434	1,305	1,134	1,227	1,325	1,505	1,834	1,267	1,662	2,008	2,229	2,458	1,890	2,016
Turkmenistan	—	3	10	15	8	7	7	3	7	10	9	6	7	6
United Arab Emirates	258	641	485	451	562	443	641	642	574	645	696	732	772	913
Uzbekistan	—	9	36	32	25	17	21	39	43	44	49	61	65	80
Viet Nam	29	255	214	226	242	261	324	451	471	591	709	783	871	844
Yemen	91	106	70	43	61	49	53	90	71	100	75	108	115	143
Total Asia	18,940	31,506	29,390	29,700	29,110	30,874	35,888	32,529	33,425	36,551	39,907	40,571	41,255	44,402
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	3	10	12	10	15	22	21	25	30	37	43	42	52	68
Andorra	28	25	25	25	22	22	23	25	24	24	24	20	21	20
Austria	1,919	2,400	2,124	2,307	2,455	2,586	3,123	3,109	3,059	3,091	3,099	2,935	3,000	3,227
Belarus	—	38	68	127	239	264	389	348	391	401	413	373	387	403
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	6,402	7,131	6,839	6,857	6,847	6,767	6,492	6,733	7,153
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	29	90	102	117	158	174	187	178	113	126	162	167	200
Bulgaria	76	210	233	196	260	252	294	328	344	362	369	377	382	447
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	—	372	375	409	398	399	438	469	505	534	521	532	549	587
Czech Republic	—	828	878	939	1,109	1,142	1,322	1,425	1,544	1,641	1,768	1,795	1,864	2,114
Denmark	1,804	1,944	1,864	1,990	2,075	2,060	2,099	2,130	2,212	2,140	2,234	2,153	2,249	2,245
Estonia	—	98	128	233	187	163	229	262	241	238	201	191	231	246
Faeroe Islands	15	12	15	15	16	17	16	17	19	18	17	16	17	18
Finland	507	745	650	718	743	756	873	943	948	950	972	1,061	1,022	1,089
France	8,076	9,732	8,601	9,287	10,355	10,818	12,520	11,851	12,209	12,155	11,916	11,488	11,552	12,324
Germany	13,130	14,538	12,762	12,821	14,580	15,148	16,551	18,011	18,130	17,754	17,482	17,826	18,774	19,427
Gibraltar	5	6	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	6	4	4	4	4
Greece	807	1,242	1,096	1,112	1,280	1,283	1,465	1,322	1,045	1,408	1,423	1,374	1,411	1,446
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	454	735	735	830	941	974	1,147	1,123	1,176	1,299	1,419	1,322	1,324	1,359
Iceland	97	101	103	100	97	89	85	81	87	98	99	104	103	101
Ireland	930	1,076	1,053	1,148	1,199	1,193	1,147	1,160	1,183	1,188	1,090	1,131	1,181	1,254
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	6,851	9,659	7,329	7,784	8,360	8,748	10,446	9,501	9,265	9,028	8,835	8,675	8,524	8,713
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	144	174	184	204	189	203	229	252	252	272	267	265	285
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	161	186	239	255	229	222	245	265	294	312	328	363	426
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	352	339	430	446	511	539	503	460	450
Malta	79	105	92	86	86	85	81	81	96	109	125	101	103	99
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	25
Netherlands	5,162	5,901	5,562	5,671	6,027	6,438	6,534	6,217	6,545	6,643	6,477	6,354	6,399	6,641
Norway	957	1,324	1,289	1,314	1,333	1,388	1,437	1,314	1,294	1,291	1,282	1,254	1,243	1,293
Poland	264	1,822	2,080	2,368	2,436	2,679	2,909	2,731	2,930	3,120	3,335	3,305	3,608	3,990
Portugal	589	945	918	973	1,099	1,217	1,342	1,429	1,427	1,430	1,351	1,315	1,301	1,446
Republic of Moldova	—	50	73	59	54	38	47	55	66	74	57	84	76	83
Romania	101	210	244	242	343	298	357	447	538	647	685	729	830	940
Russian Federation	—	445	774	891	833	707	913	1,236	1,494	1,793	2,040	2,280	2,644	3,270
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued on next page)

TABLE 21 (CONT.) Import value of pulp and paper industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	428	547	
Slovakia	—	396	432	440	498	565	676	759	800	811	854	882	925	934	
Slovenia	—	439	347	392	426	466	593	553	569	569	587	568	606	666	
Spain	2,738	4,378	4,012	4,372	4,943	5,129	5,596	5,449	5,823	5,861	5,958	5,815	5,961	6,349	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	1,166	1,499	1,310	1,382	1,520	1,406	1,872	1,710	1,847	1,968	2,069	2,183	2,211	2,322	
Switzerland	2,161	2,437	2,267	2,323	2,476	2,571	2,804	2,619	2,683	2,681	2,703	2,633	2,670	2,836	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	61	58	69	75	82	89	79	91	78	88	85	92	107	
Ukraine	—	145	547	566	651	527	614	881	1,116	1,245	1,069	1,117	1,202	1,407	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	10,672	11,510	10,522	10,517	10,998	10,788	11,044	11,853	11,349	11,592	11,837	11,424	11,528	11,906	
Total Europe	65,827	81,895	74,922	78,419	85,730	88,178	97,844	97,759	99,408	100,626	100,921	99,799	102,484	108,466	
Anguilla	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	2	2	
Antigua and Barbuda	4	5	7	5	5	6	6	6	4	4	4	7	8	8	
Argentina	65	776	838	1,019	1,112	1,020	1,019	880	388	521	671	769	815	915	
Aruba	7	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	7	10	10	10	8	
Bahamas	27	23	25	43	49	44	47	46	44	41	43	45	50	51	
Barbados	20	40	36	41	40	38	37	37	36	36	38	38	38	38	
Belize	5	9	11	13	15	9	19	16	13	15	14	15	14	10	
Bolivia	33	51	46	57	60	69	79	88	89	95	109	100	100	103	
Brazil	429	1,622	1,480	1,632	1,694	1,343	1,330	1,096	870	772	944	955	1,194	1,305	
British Virgin Islands	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cayman Islands	2	4	4	5	6	8	3	4	4	7	4	3	5	8	
Chile	111	424	344	406	440	415	506	519	479	501	614	630	630	734	
Colombia	164	472	416	444	435	388	453	426	443	471	507	559	643	750	
Costa Rica	150	356	318	311	363	369	359	360	342	354	399	398	446	502	
Cuba	16	42	55	63	52	89	102	114	109	125	123	125	117	97	
Dominica	2	9	9	7	8	5	7	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	
Dominican Republic	125	179	188	213	266	282	248	228	314	282	294	277	309	286	
Ecuador	111	229	188	160	193	143	180	187	215	216	262	250	279	291	
El Salvador	56	193	132	133	166	167	178	216	212	218	218	211	224	258	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	
French Guiana	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
Grenada	2	6	4	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	5	7	7	4	
Guadeloupe	72	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	
Guatemala	114	306	209	291	377	366	417	447	425	401	409	448	315	450	
Guyana	4	13	13	16	15	15	19	19	20	19	19	18	18	24	
Haiti	41	24	18	13	12	13	13	16	14	18	14	23	24	21	
Honduras	137	191	189	145	150	132	163	194	169	187	195	214	166	228	
Jamaica	89	157	130	113	111	115	114	120	113	115	111	118	116	113	
Martinique	75	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	
Mexico	1,328	2,663	2,555	2,992	3,207	3,627	4,116	3,893	3,842	4,027	4,405	4,644	5,111	5,334	
Montserrat	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Netherlands Antilles	25	31	29	29	23	22	20	18	19	20	21	19	19	29	
Nicaragua	6	36	42	49	56	61	67	68	70	64	73	70	68	96	
Panama	118	146	118	118	119	131	129	112	122	123	143	124	142	171	
Paraguay	50	116	110	122	121	81	118	184	149	125	140	155	139	121	
Peru	64	341	334	323	338	307	346	367	386	371	396	439	469	500	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	3	5	6	5	2	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	
Saint Lucia	17	23	18	14	15	14	12	10	12	12	12	12	15	12	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5	11	5	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	6	7	9	5	
Suriname	22	25	14	18	15	21	25	28	20	20	19	26	21	24	
Trinidad and Tobago	38	45	74	89	101	95	99	109	99	110	120	126	133	125	
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uruguay	26	105	121	142	166	166	167	163	111	96	113	109	111	120	
Venezuela	222	491	273	336	387	401	477	500	407	284	460	514	611	702	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	3,803	9,324	8,518	9,534	10,287	10,138	11,049	10,652	9,723	9,831	11,074	11,624	12,540	13,607	
Bermuda	20	23	16	17	12	13	14	12	11	10	11	20	21	20	
Canada	2,368	4,105	3,880	4,333	4,750	5,201	5,681	5,529	5,680	5,751	5,872	5,847	5,947	6,095	
Greenland	20	12	13	11	13	15	12	13	15	20	16	21	14	9	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
United States of America	13,876	19,215	17,187	17,926	20,133	21,020	23,352	22,458	22,107	22,290	23,847	23,668	23,866	22,921	
Total Northern America	16,287	23,356	21,097	22,287	24,910	26,250	29,060	28,013	27,815	28,073	29,747	29,556	29,848	29,045	
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	
Australia	1,214	1,699	1,553	1,603	1,735	1,920	2,316	1,813	1,985	2,192	2,332	2,356	2,324	2,517	
Cook Islands	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	
Fiji	36	26	22	22	20	27	41	43	41	41	44	41	46	44	
French Polynesia	19	19	26	26	30	27	35	37	35	34	34	34	33	29	
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 21 (CONT.) Import value of pulp and paper industry products, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nauru	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	29	31	31	32	32	35	43	44	40	35	33	32	31	29
New Zealand	296	484	449	499	174	574	560	577	541	678	386	719	687	726
Niue	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	1
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Papua New Guinea	15	15	20	20	29	25	20	27	27	27	25	24	24	27
Pitcairn	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Samoa	6	4	4	3	3	4	4	6	6	6	9	7	5	5
Solomon Islands	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Oceania	1,627	2,299	2,117	2,216	2,032	2,625	3,035	2,567	2,695	3,033	2,884	3,240	3,175	3,400
Total World	108,755	151,913	139,486	145,381	155,393	161,310	180,284	175,267	176,922	181,977	188,595	188,876	193,792	203,777

Note: pulp and paper industry products comprise the following products (HS2002 code in brackets):

1) Pulp and recovered paper:

Woodpulp (47.01/02/03/04/05)

Other fibre pulp (47.06)

Recovered paper (47.07)

2) Paper and paperboard and further processed paper products (48)

TABLE 22 Import value of wooden furniture, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Algeria	2	5	7	7	8	24	10	10	18	23	37	41	49	62	
Angola	13	43	37	46	62	37	46	60	72	82	100	79	88	121	
Benin	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	
Botswana	4	8	9	11	12	12	36	32	67	49	27	26	27	29	
Burkina Faso	1	1	5	3	4	3	3	1	3	5	9	9	9	9	
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	
Cameroon	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	6	5	5	
Cape Verde	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	6	6	7	
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Comoros	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Côte d'Ivoire	3	3	4	5	6	7	4	5	3	3	4	9	7	8	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	9	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	2	2	3	5	
Djibouti	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Egypt	1	4	3	4	6	8	10	10	10	9	10	12	16	27	
Equatorial Guinea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Eritrea	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Ethiopia	–	5	3	3	4	4	5	5	20	8	8	11	15	20	
Gabon	3	4	4	7	7	4	5	5	3	2	7	9	7	7	
Gambia	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	
Ghana	1	2	2	4	7	8	8	5	5	6	12	13	10	15	
Guinea	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Guinea-Bissau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kenya	1	3	4	4	5	8	6	7	9	10	11	9	13	14	
Lesotho	1	2	2	2	2	2	7	20	25	55	23	23	23	23	
Liberia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	47	77	58	60	29	36	28	55	55	53	47	51	59	92	
Madagascar	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	4	4	
Malawi	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	5	6	4	5	5	4	
Mali	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	4	3	5	3	2	4	4	
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	1	1	
Mauritius	2	4	2	4	3	8	6	4	6	4	6	6	6	10	
Mayotte	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	
Morocco	2	18	15	19	14	19	31	32	46	38	46	53	62	81	
Mozambique	0	0	0	1	2	5	11	6	8	12	11	13	12	11	
Namibia	2	4	5	6	6	7	21	21	17	19	28	26	29	41	
Niger	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	
Nigeria	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	13	6	8	8	9	10	10	
Réunion	46	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	
Rwanda	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	
Saint Helena	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Senegal	6	1	2	2	3	5	7	9	7	9	12	15	11	13	
Seychelles	0	1	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	6	
Sierra Leone	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Somalia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
South Africa	6	11	13	15	16	17	48	50	43	52	78	131	159	177	
Sudan	1	1	2	5	12	6	19	8	22	21	33	37	57	57	
Swaziland	2	3	3	3	4	4	12	15	13	14	14	12	8	8	
Togo	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	
Tunisia	2	2	3	3	4	9	3	4	6	7	4	6	6	6	
Uganda	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	4	4	7	6	6	12	
United Republic of Tanzania	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	8	11	12	16	
Western Sahara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Zambia	2	2	4	7	6	11	13	13	11	11	10	12	11	15	
Zimbabwe	0	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	32	7	1	17	9	8	
Total Africa	178	286	273	309	319	346	437	494	613	622	664	757	838	1,011	
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	5	9	5	3	
Armenia	–	1	5	3	7	8	5	5	6	9	11	10	14	16	
Azerbaijan	–	7	5	7	14	8	8	11	11	17	19	18	14	18	
Bahrain	31	22	19	19	18	18	19	27	36	36	37	46	46	48	
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	6	7	6	8	6	6	
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Brunei Darussalam	8	23	30	46	44	34	26	20	15	14	12	10	8	8	
Cambodia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	
China*	41	36	22	29	40	33	29	35	47	69	81	94	123	220	
China, Taiwan Province of	38	95	92	140	128	118	119	105	102	116	145	160	158	167	
China, Hong Kong SAR	203	431	486	593	585	677	777	769	906	789	651	542	462	438	
China, Macao SAR	8	10	10	9	6	5	7	7	6	7	9	16	27	27	
Cyprus	4	12	19	23	39	45	54	63	69	80	97	103	118	138	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	1	
Georgia	–	5	5	5	10	9	8	8	8	9	12	14	29	38	
India	0	1	1	1	5	7	12	15	23	33	40	79	139	172	
Indonesia	2	6	8	5	6	2	3	3	5	9	15	29	33	37	

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 22 (CONT.) Import value of wooden furniture, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	5	10	21	47	40	58	
Iraq	33	0	1	0	1	2	5	5	7	34	42	58	42	38	
Israel	42	171	200	222	225	191	219	242	220	166	169	168	168	200	
Japan	738	1,424	1,716	1,694	1,470	1,558	1,837	2,073	2,085	2,081	2,039	2,042	1,966	1,899	
Jordan	6	5	12	8	12	26	20	17	18	17	29	29	35	52	
Kazakhstan	—	78	120	129	141	106	105	112	129	122	154	164	223	280	
Kuwait	15	79	74	75	86	80	90	88	102	108	121	108	130	110	
Kyrgyzstan	—	9	6	5	5	2	4	4	4	7	6	7	9	18	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lebanon	11	40	36	44	55	50	42	56	58	49	55	34	38	34	
Malaysia	5	13	25	20	13	10	22	30	66	78	113	131	149	153	
Maldives	1	1	2	2	4	5	4	4	4	4	9	12	18	14	
Mongolia	2	6	7	6	6	5	5	7	9	8	8	7	6	10	
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	62	5	7	9	10	8	8	
Oman	31	34	42	40	37	29	28	38	37	18	43	46	55	71	
Pakistan	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	9	12	12	
Philippines	4	9	21	25	21	24	33	22	21	22	24	24	28	30	
Qatar	4	43	51	50	52	65	81	75	70	81	53	136	153	153	
Republic of Korea	30	157	226	222	79	137	171	199	334	394	391	494	651	742	
Saudi Arabia	290	264	227	255	295	271	310	306	354	350	389	431	417	473	
Singapore	70	158	200	216	187	224	232	186	177	221	175	177	194	223	
Sri Lanka	0	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	4	5	5	5	
Syrian Arab Republic	3	4	5	3	14	2	2	4	4	2	3	4	5	5	
Tajikistan	—	0	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	4	4	4	
Thailand	3	13	13	16	6	7	12	16	19	18	24	28	35	39	
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Turkey	12	29	67	91	117	102	124	74	64	67	97	133	141	189	
Turkmenistan	—	3	8	6	7	4	6	5	5	7	8	10	10	14	
United Arab Emirates	114	240	266	284	331	242	260	258	271	305	366	347	371	454	
Uzbekistan	—	7	15	17	15	5	7	11	12	11	8	11	8	9	
Viet Nam	1	14	17	12	9	2	2	3	5	7	9	17	17	20	
Yemen	0	13	15	7	3	5	6	5	5	15	10	10	11	11	
Total Asia	1,775	3,491	4,102	4,357	4,122	4,146	4,724	4,978	5,341	5,423	5,533	5,852	6,137	6,666	
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Albania	0	7	6	5	9	11	10	10	12	11	12	17	17	25	
Andorra	20	20	23	25	29	29	27	28	27	27	26	26	26	26	
Austria	585	1,015	1,086	1,054	1,053	1,115	1,062	1,042	1,084	1,118	1,132	1,140	1,100	1,278	
Belarus	—	27	35	33	16	10	10	10	12	14	14	12	14	17	
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	1,511	1,434	1,435	1,435	1,478	1,590	1,574	1,548	1,675	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	18	47	72	64	68	86	86	77	56	48	58	55	78	
Bulgaria	3	62	14	10	15	16	22	25	29	36	45	62	79	117	
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croatia	—	72	72	108	123	112	127	157	202	225	219	234	275	283	
Czech Republic	—	131	152	152	150	184	185	204	226	266	290	301	343	402	
Denmark	135	191	242	351	474	499	502	523	506	574	549	583	659	701	
Estonia	—	26	29	37	35	28	36	34	36	39	43	49	64	76	
Faeroe Islands	5	4	5	6	8	8	10	11	12	11	12	12	16	16	
Finland	128	78	106	126	160	185	205	226	238	256	266	272	294	313	
France	1,358	1,763	1,892	1,982	2,221	2,479	2,635	2,706	2,881	2,932	3,278	3,494	3,515	3,906	
Germany	2,880	3,697	3,992	3,922	4,289	4,288	4,066	4,289	4,200	4,239	4,106	4,213	4,135	3,777	
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Greece	67	128	151	187	207	230	200	222	249	306	380	426	437	524	
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hungary	48	74	65	78	100	114	126	132	169	199	213	192	199	199	
Iceland	27	25	30	34	46	48	44	44	40	55	60	87	89	98	
Ireland	95	81	115	158	198	237	286	274	318	350	421	465	587	598	
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italy	280	315	328	341	406	536	576	581	627	680	820	893	922	1,003	
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Latvia	—	20	18	19	28	34	35	42	51	60	55	67	95	124	
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lithuania	—	23	22	22	26	23	20	27	30	35	46	58	78	106	
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	192	177	204	195	225	222	202	199	195	
Malta	1	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	13	33	39	48	43	49	
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	37	
Netherlands	915	975	1,059	1,107	1,186	1,410	1,475	1,528	1,583	1,518	1,553	1,580	1,575	1,685	
Norway	280	494	538	623	729	725	740	691	723	725	764	783	805	881	
Poland	27	76	96	141	178	179	178	199	184	184	189	204	227	325	
Portugal	50	91	101	134	185	244	267	288	267	252	264	261	264	305	
Republic of Moldova	—	3	5	5	5	4	5	6	7	8	13	22	32	40	
Romania	2	25	31	30	36	40	51	66	77	90	105	132	164	236	
Russian Federation	—	247	282	334	158	73	123	190	263	274	338	362	466	702	
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 22 (CONT.) Import value of wooden furniture, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	59
Slovakia	—	28	37	48	69	85	71	91	97	99	114	136	142	155
Slovenia	—	32	37	55	66	80	71	77	79	86	91	89	99	114
Spain	177	162	217	279	355	464	492	578	672	819	993	1,145	1,068	1,403
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	314	405	385	457	528	595	615	628	729	831	858	863	918	1,024
Switzerland	1,179	1,217	1,204	1,153	1,260	1,345	1,315	1,263	1,332	1,345	1,427	1,492	1,532	1,666
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	8	10	13	16	14	16	14	16	15	15	15	17	20
Ukraine	—	127	80	66	63	36	34	38	38	36	50	60	73	91
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1,155	975	1,163	1,406	1,724	1,999	2,416	2,750	3,286	3,920	4,595	4,362	4,442	4,829
Total Europe	10,850	13,917	15,075	16,009	17,796	19,268	19,801	20,758	22,067	23,489	25,322	26,043	26,675	29,157
Anguilla	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	6
Antigua and Barbuda	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
Argentina	0	28	31	44	56	71	94	76	3	12	22	28	36	52
Aruba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	14	14	21	32	46	41	50	41	44	48	52	56	53	62
Barbados	1	2	2	6	7	7	16	13	10	12	11	12	13	9
Belize	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Bolivia	4	3	3	3	7	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	3	5
Brazil	1	22	31	35	36	17	10	9	6	4	3	5	6	7
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	1	12	19	31	35	26	30	28	40	42	60	64	86	101
Colombia	0	16	14	14	12	8	7	5	5	4	3	6	12	19
Costa Rica	0	4	8	6	7	9	12	14	16	16	20	20	22	28
Cuba	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	16	11	10	8	9	12	12
Dominica	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dominican Republic	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	22	16	12	8	6	14	14
Ecuador	0	6	7	6	7	4	3	7	12	13	17	22	22	23
El Salvador	1	10	8	14	12	12	12	12	17	21	17	24	25	28
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Guiana	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Grenada	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	3
Guadeloupe	55	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Guatemala	1	11	11	19	22	18	18	24	22	27	28	29	28	29
Guyana	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	1	2	3	4	7	9	4	4	11	12	15	18	22	27
Jamaica	3	13	15	11	12	15	16	14	17	18	18	27	22	29
Martinique	37	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Mexico	74	83	59	78	103	115	176	180	191	205	203	241	303	321
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	0	1	1	3	4	5	7	6	7	6	8	12	13	15
Panama	3	6	7	11	20	28	27	20	23	22	23	27	34	48
Paraguay	1	1	2	2	3	2	5	6	3	3	7	12	8	6
Peru	0	7	10	14	15	9	9	8	10	7	8	10	14	21
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2	2	3	3	2	4	4	3	9	7	3	4	5	5
Saint Lucia	0	2	1	2	2	4	4	2	2	3	3	5	8	4
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	5	2	2	4	3	2	2
Suriname	0	0	1	2	2	1	3	0	2	4	4	4	3	4
Trinidad and Tobago	0	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	14	15	16	18	24
Turks and Caicos Islands	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	5	5	5	8	4	4	5
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	1	13	13	20	25	31	34	28	11	6	10	13	17	20
Venezuela	0	10	13	25	36	104	38	54	36	13	23	36	45	64
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	268	426	442	544	639	709	750	727	657	663	718	831	967	1,106
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	525	566	554	676	722	753	870	925	1,028	1,127	1,406	1,556	1,839	2,066
Greenland	8	10	9	8	10	13	10	10	13	16	17	16	14	9
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	1,892	4,304	4,876	5,887	7,505	9,212	10,741	11,035	13,321	14,799	16,245	16,978	17,077	16,175
Total Northern America	2,425	4,880	5,438	6,571	8,238	9,978	11,620	11,970	14,362	15,942	17,669	18,551	18,930	18,250
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	119	146	173	227	264	329	423	360	463	563	736	820	932	1,018
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Fiji	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	4	5	6	5
French Polynesia	6	6	6	7	11	9	13	10	12	11	11	13	13	12
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 22 (CONT.) Import value of wooden furniture, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia (Federated States of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Caledonia	21	21	21	21	21	21	25	23	22	19	20	22	20	17
New Zealand	20	35	47	55	56	70	65	65	85	113	148	158	164	174
Niue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pitcairn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Solomon Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tokelau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
Wallis and Futuna Islands	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total Oceania	169	211	250	312	355	432	528	464	587	714	924	1,024	1,142	1,231
Total World	15,665	23,210	25,580	28,102	31,468	34,879	37,860	39,391	43,627	46,852	50,829	53,059	54,689	57,422

Note: wooden furniture comprises the following products (HS2002 code in brackets):

1) Wooden seats (94.01.60)

2) Other wooden furniture (94.03.30/40/50/60)

TABLE 23 Value of forest products imports, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Algeria	449	646	674	581	592	652	608	614	776	849	854	798	903	1,201	
Angola	41	73	84	145	118	75	87	98	122	157	213	160	163	140	
Benin	8	16	18	19	19	19	19	20	20	17	15	14	27	27	
Botswana	47	71	70	76	69	66	101	99	200	153	97	92	93	117	
Burkina Faso	22	35	51	46	55	46	37	44	43	55	59	50	41	32	
Burundi	2	4	3	2	6	4	8	7	8	7	9	10	6	6	
Cameroon	43	62	59	70	67	56	73	109	104	86	79	74	79	75	
Cape Verde	4	7	7	8	9	11	13	15	13	17	17	18	20	22	
Central African Republic	2	6	7	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	3	4	3	3	
Chad	9	11	9	9	7	8	8	8	11	10	6	6	7	6	
Comoros	3	7	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	
Congo	13	8	9	8	7	7	11	11	15	20	33	25	26	28	
Côte d'Ivoire	75	103	90	154	162	161	140	146	134	90	93	90	99	108	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	28	45	42	17	12	12	17	17	21	26	27	26	27	44	
Djibouti	8	6	6	5	11	11	16	19	17	20	28	35	44	36	
Egypt	950	1,402	1,154	1,133	1,059	1,016	926	994	830	801	783	1,007	1,045	1,299	
Equatorial Guinea	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	6	6	
Eritrea	–	5	24	18	17	14	16	19	16	11	7	8	7	7	
Ethiopia	–	22	25	58	61	51	48	75	57	85	91	108	138	141	
Gabon	19	19	20	24	27	22	22	26	18	16	27	24	29	32	
Gambia	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	7	
Ghana	29	63	64	46	74	73	91	90	92	109	128	97	103	119	
Guinea	7	17	12	17	16	11	13	11	12	15	14	15	11	14	
Guinea-Bissau	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	
Kenya	53	98	117	134	117	109	100	156	119	141	141	181	210	242	
Lesotho	27	33	32	31	28	27	38	61	49	76	40	40	40	40	
Liberia	6	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	12	16	9	8	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	150	173	179	157	135	108	98	142	175	187	168	183	192	244	
Madagascar	12	15	12	13	13	10	22	30	21	32	38	44	61	72	
Malawi	38	24	45	42	21	30	29	39	30	41	42	27	33	31	
Mali	8	11	18	17	19	19	25	27	25	24	19	21	23	23	
Mauritania	9	9	11	11	8	12	5	8	11	9	15	11	16	23	
Mauritius	59	93	89	73	107	101	102	99	102	99	100	91	92	103	
Mayotte	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	12	12	14	13	16	17	17	
Morocco	346	845	664	760	623	617	623	677	750	735	751	759	788	1,000	
Mozambique	10	36	20	26	28	48	53	22	28	47	59	52	57	53	
Namibia	44	69	68	67	65	67	88	105	74	61	103	94	97	104	
Niger	6	6	11	14	14	18	13	14	16	12	11	12	19	18	
Nigeria	124	90	165	116	120	111	169	296	244	314	417	386	432	405	
Réunion	161	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	
Rwanda	6	4	6	8	10	7	4	8	9	10	3	14	13	16	
Saint Helena	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	
Senegal	63	68	101	84	83	102	103	141	143	136	154	147	123	157	
Seychelles	9	10	13	15	14	16	15	15	18	18	20	19	26	26	
Sierra Leone	7	4	6	4	4	3	6	9	9	12	8	6	7	11	
Somalia	6	3	3	1	0	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	
South Africa	493	877	823	781	794	789	919	871	938	967	937	1,050	1,256	1,389	
Sudan	18	61	110	128	189	87	120	103	148	144	187	244	266	245	
Swaziland	40	62	59	56	51	52	68	64	70	82	67	61	48	46	
Togo	20	17	24	22	24	22	17	19	17	21	22	19	24	30	
Tunisia	394	424	315	373	372	378	440	487	424	447	467	458	488	541	
Uganda	11	29	24	34	40	38	46	53	49	65	68	70	79	80	
United Republic of Tanzania	10	15	15	13	19	24	25	27	27	39	62	61	83	93	
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Zambia	13	22	26	31	32	33	36	47	43	60	57	62	56	44	
Zimbabwe	20	48	42	39	47	59	81	135	257	87	49	72	81	51	
Total Africa	3,956	5,984	5,636	5,702	5,583	5,421	5,718	6,299	6,529	6,639	6,822	7,084	7,725	8,786	
Afghanistan	2	2	6	3	2	2	3	2	16	55	81	98	139	112	
Armenia	–	1	11	18	14	28	37	35	40	44	49	50	69	81	
Azerbaijan	–	6	31	38	39	37	49	45	53	87	184	216	147	129	
Bahrain	39	98	87	83	83	76	70	69	74	98	106	112	124	174	
Bangladesh	76	114	137	253	200	148	273	278	228	307	298	339	437	342	
Bhutan	0	4	5	4	9	6	4	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	
Brunei Darussalam	76	127	105	96	103	59	45	66	52	51	42	33	40	32	
Cambodia	2	15	21	19	22	22	32	35	31	37	34	47	61	66	
China*	3,429	5,279	6,698	8,176	8,357	10,433	12,843	12,020	13,561	14,496	16,514	16,945	18,409	21,658	
China, Taiwan Province of	2,414	4,645	3,929	4,206	3,508	3,628	3,572	3,038	3,125	3,397	3,687	3,612	3,515	3,647	
China, Hong Kong SAR	3,075	4,610	4,768	5,187	4,449	4,442	4,665	3,917	3,903	3,658	3,591	3,230	3,121	3,029	
China, Macao SAR	85	52	44	44	39	35	36	41	42	43	45	56	65	80	
Cyprus	204	245	220	224	197	196	234	241	241	266	278	271	283	327	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	12	173	35	27	17	28	39	52	45	46	42	40	41	43	
Georgia	–	5	13	20	25	26	27	38	45	58	69	62	82	125	
India	787	1,177	1,194	1,314	1,444	1,373	1,653	1,758	1,680	2,310	2,156	2,815	3,325	3,373	
Indonesia	654	1,708	1,479	1,633	1,993	1,249	1,817	1,455	1,271	1,227	1,617	1,597	1,713	1,876	

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 23 (CONT.) Value of forest products imports, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	594	451	513	568	372	464	610	583	505	672	825	807	936	1,335	
Iraq	786	13	17	4	25	23	34	292	347	705	527	355	306	224	
Israel	773	1,040	996	1,062	1,015	1,128	1,207	1,134	1,058	1,038	1,122	1,136	1,175	1,366	
Japan	19,132	24,527	25,474	24,004	17,938	19,242	19,756	18,724	18,161	18,326	19,431	17,232	17,361	16,313	
Jordan	178	220	206	182	168	147	225	254	243	259	337	381	409	483	
Kazakhstan	—	219	377	386	433	398	580	553	516	600	669	772	919	1,049	
Kuwait	94	402	356	379	357	344	361	383	303	472	399	536	559	487	
Kyrgyzstan	—	23	32	28	31	25	38	30	32	41	54	54	63	89	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2	6	7	7	9	7	8	7	9	9	13	14	15	14	
Lebanon	201	346	338	374	438	335	354	420	414	463	536	401	357	394	
Malaysia	761	1,670	1,439	1,444	1,152	1,416	1,741	1,558	1,499	1,455	1,982	1,998	2,200	2,344	
Maldives	8	9	9	12	15	21	20	21	22	26	46	53	62	77	
Mongolia	5	6	7	11	15	14	17	20	25	34	36	32	41	41	
Myanmar	1	4	5	5	10	18	23	32	36	36	56	68	78	65	
Nepal	7	17	14	17	29	54	21	20	21	39	34	33	24	25	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	109	97	111	122	136	109	109	
Oman	99	147	137	111	119	106	113	182	197	150	237	254	275	296	
Pakistan	312	367	335	325	331	329	315	347	374	419	446	540	550	575	
Philippines	418	883	1,009	953	723	883	861	876	881	931	916	952	900	803	
Qatar	72	101	101	108	114	119	127	143	131	165	185	312	327	317	
Republic of Korea	3,324	5,839	5,456	5,007	3,068	4,389	4,900	4,540	5,479	5,362	5,320	5,019	5,216	5,806	
Saudi Arabia	1,093	1,736	1,305	1,160	1,397	1,283	1,498	1,415	1,498	1,584	1,799	1,985	1,748	1,992	
Singapore	1,273	1,625	1,495	1,582	1,282	1,318	1,329	1,200	1,203	1,492	1,549	1,553	1,638	1,731	
Sri Lanka	111	153	125	139	137	193	190	224	241	270	290	296	274	298	
Syrian Arab Republic	91	137	144	170	176	179	228	194	247	375	414	479	427	454	
Tajikistan	—	3	8	5	9	8	10	8	10	17	52	50	71	97	
Thailand	1,673	3,293	2,701	2,109	1,348	1,584	2,022	1,759	2,112	2,244	2,402	2,378	2,203	2,236	
Timor-Leste	—	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	
Turkey	648	1,566	1,498	1,606	1,786	1,902	2,369	1,557	2,050	2,488	2,978	3,461	2,785	3,116	
Turkmenistan	—	8	18	23	12	15	21	9	18	22	27	27	28	36	
United Arab Emirates	579	1,082	941	895	1,067	791	973	1,054	935	1,084	1,245	1,416	1,589	2,000	
Uzbekistan	—	14	49	50	44	38	43	71	83	110	158	228	275	398	
Viet Nam	53	285	252	265	299	316	414	556	665	847	1,089	1,225	1,400	1,476	
Yemen	111	183	113	102	122	93	110	161	139	177	166	203	198	290	
Total Asia	43,388	64,768	64,390	64,574	54,675	59,102	66,050	61,528	63,957	68,206	74,257	73,912	76,089	81,439	
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Albania	4	19	15	25	37	48	38	75	60	72	88	98	113	140	
Andorra	43	40	39	44	41	44	45	46	46	47	50	46	47	46	
Austria	3,259	4,073	3,822	4,176	4,337	4,846	5,468	5,294	5,197	5,263	5,432	5,343	5,781	6,236	
Belarus	—	55	101	155	290	322	474	456	536	540	575	523	572	601	
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	9,352	10,227	9,672	9,593	9,654	9,694	9,430	9,761	10,297	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	45	168	184	195	255	289	273	247	155	195	246	253	317	
Bulgaria	91	225	251	216	279	284	345	391	425	441	512	554	601	744	
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croatia	—	507	543	625	597	565	619	685	773	843	842	848	908	969	
Czech Republic	—	1,046	1,161	1,321	1,580	1,608	1,834	1,944	2,125	2,267	2,457	2,513	2,627	2,980	
Denmark	2,844	3,152	3,020	3,703	3,793	3,811	3,916	3,859	4,062	4,051	4,239	4,249	4,663	4,699	
Estonia	—	155	196	331	314	286	371	451	451	502	540	596	676	817	
Faeroe Islands	34	17	22	24	26	31	36	37	42	41	40	38	44	45	
Finland	1,087	1,493	1,220	1,386	1,622	1,703	1,851	2,124	2,251	2,327	2,456	2,716	2,590	3,005	
France	10,683	12,558	11,200	12,314	13,875	14,542	16,646	16,048	16,449	16,554	16,569	16,469	16,832	18,438	
Germany	19,000	21,817	19,604	20,435	22,517	23,067	24,444	25,097	25,454	24,756	24,224	24,730	26,594	27,323	
Gibraltar	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	7	5	5	5	5	
Greece	1,357	1,464	1,409	1,656	1,847	1,874	2,026	1,842	1,715	2,091	2,149	2,094	2,155	2,275	
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Holy See	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hungary	722	980	941	1,082	1,283	1,346	1,600	1,590	1,759	1,948	2,052	1,922	1,953	2,080	
Iceland	162	169	179	194	209	178	193	174	165	210	232	285	294	319	
Ireland	1,258	1,483	1,405	1,740	1,818	1,843	1,921	1,903	1,936	2,073	2,056	2,292	2,369	2,447	
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italy	12,109	15,420	11,670	13,317	14,233	15,071	16,886	15,582	15,608	15,334	15,274	14,702	14,834	15,284	
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Latvia	—	189	202	226	266	254	288	324	383	447	565	592	609	817	
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lithuania	—	209	247	337	386	368	367	404	458	551	667	743	805	991	
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	608	553	637	656	762	783	735	712	734	
Malta	111	157	118	127	125	125	116	137	147	147	163	140	172	158	
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	57	
Netherlands	7,706	8,494	8,139	8,439	8,758	9,318	9,535	8,999	9,296	9,404	9,267	9,187	9,763	10,438	
Norway	1,487	2,413	2,337	2,588	2,685	2,652	2,778	2,694	2,720	2,774	2,941	3,003	3,066	3,533	
Poland	315	2,147	2,559	3,066	3,236	3,449	3,766	3,557	3,780	4,019	4,488	4,609	5,092	5,742	
Portugal	971	1,577	1,573	1,736	2,032	2,152	2,350	2,397	2,362	2,272	2,178	2,110	2,084	2,382	
Republic of Moldova	—	70	92	77	73	56	64	74	89	104	91	133	138	152	
Romania	181	268	301	321	449	422	516	640	809	966	1,092	1,240	1,477	1,803	
Russian Federation	—	661	1,021	1,241	1,170	985	1,142	1,555	1,835	2,237	2,536	2,837	3,353	4,413	
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 23 (CONT.) Value of forest products imports, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	683	873	
Slovakia	—	489	546	625	679	774	907	1,362	1,101	1,139	1,170	1,271	1,412	1,474	
Slovenia	—	634	516	588	645	729	864	823	881	901	940	952	1,009	1,258	
Spain	4,186	6,149	5,586	6,628	7,647	8,128	8,617	8,568	9,046	9,344	9,406	9,382	9,800	9,953	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	2,116	2,674	2,237	2,555	2,920	2,954	3,562	3,531	3,499	3,693	3,963	4,120	4,105	4,691	
Switzerland	3,723	3,807	3,551	3,609	3,864	3,922	4,188	3,981	4,124	4,176	4,276	4,279	4,457	4,828	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	85	85	125	132	155	167	134	155	130	141	135	148	163	
Ukraine	—	185	707	747	793	636	723	1,008	1,271	1,435	1,314	1,370	1,529	1,810	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	16,122	15,984	15,276	15,724	16,069	16,059	16,682	17,614	17,630	18,229	18,773	17,772	17,898	19,566	
Total Europe	100,005	119,430	110,483	120,777	131,034	135,639	147,494	146,390	149,624	152,426	155,161	155,057	162,020	174,901	
Anguilla	4	3	3	4	4	5	6	5	3	2	2	1	6	8	
Antigua and Barbuda	20	16	19	18	18	21	20	21	19	19	20	23	29	34	
Argentina	116	976	1,058	1,221	1,357	1,231	1,216	1,033	431	592	778	873	953	1,090	
Aruba	29	33	30	28	26	25	24	22	24	26	27	33	34	32	
Bahamas	80	72	87	123	138	139	148	116	114	117	137	135	149	153	
Barbados	59	81	76	119	121	106	107	84	86	78	87	101	95	94	
Belize	19	18	15	16	19	23	34	23	25	19	19	19	19	16	
Bolivia	34	54	49	60	70	78	88	94	96	103	118	110	115	113	
Brazil	489	1,877	1,792	1,987	2,008	1,510	1,471	1,271	1,054	900	1,110	1,119	1,408	1,533	
British Virgin Islands	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Cayman Islands	13	17	18	18	19	22	16	17	18	22	23	53	55	57	
Chile	127	479	400	474	523	484	588	617	589	607	753	781	808	908	
Colombia	176	518	461	492	476	419	483	461	488	520	564	629	732	868	
Costa Rica	157	377	339	334	385	398	390	391	371	387	429	435	492	548	
Cuba	133	66	84	90	83	125	159	182	150	167	167	184	178	158	
Dominica	10	14	16	13	12	12	13	11	9	10	10	9	12	13	
Dominican Republic	177	289	288	344	401	418	361	343	422	383	386	389	448	379	
Ecuador	115	241	208	179	221	165	189	206	237	237	290	274	310	319	
El Salvador	79	210	159	160	201	207	218	267	249	268	248	242	260	292	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	2	3	1	4	3	3	3	
French Guiana	30	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	
Grenada	9	17	18	22	16	17	17	16	17	18	21	44	24	22	
Guadeloupe	198	147	145	149	132	132	132	132	132	132	131	131	131	131	
Guatemala	125	322	222	308	404	391	444	476	462	437	449	494	354	502	
Guyana	5	17	17	20	19	19	23	20	22	21	21	21	21	26	
Haiti	56	35	27	21	18	19	20	23	31	36	30	40	44	40	
Honduras	142	200	206	166	172	147	180	206	181	208	217	232	189	255	
Jamaica	146	250	208	191	177	188	191	202	197	197	224	221	218	221	
Martinique	148	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	119	119	119	119	119	
Mexico	1,631	3,081	3,009	3,536	3,838	4,404	5,119	4,935	4,979	5,232	5,892	6,325	6,979	7,041	
Montserrat	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	
Netherlands Antilles	57	68	67	61	55	53	48	45	41	43	43	50	53	69	
Nicaragua	9	40	47	75	65	68	75	77	77	71	80	99	75	107	
Panama	125	162	136	134	142	151	149	132	147	147	167	155	172	206	
Paraguay	51	125	117	126	128	91	124	194	155	135	159	172	154	127	
Peru	77	368	369	362	392	364	389	408	432	420	460	499	544	581	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	7	10	12	12	10	16	17	14	13	13	12	11	13	15	
Saint Lucia	30	35	30	27	30	32	31	22	23	24	26	31	38	30	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12	19	15	28	34	23	16	16	16	17	19	18	21	17	
Suriname	23	29	15	20	17	24	33	31	25	25	27	37	26	30	
Trinidad and Tobago	64	72	103	119	139	138	145	149	144	149	172	185	195	198	
Turks and Caicos Islands	7	8	10	10	9	10	9	9	9	11	15	12	13	13	
United States Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Uruguay	37	136	154	176	205	208	201	206	133	113	136	138	142	154	
Venezuela	234	526	298	383	443	472	541	572	460	310	506	579	705	834	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	5,069	11,160	10,481	11,781	12,678	12,508	13,590	13,199	12,226	12,361	14,125	15,054	16,362	17,381	
Bermuda	25	28	19	20	16	16	18	16	16	15	17	26	28	28	
Canada	3,747	6,024	5,684	6,601	7,058	7,708	8,404	8,157	8,593	8,807	9,259	9,252	9,454	9,734	
Greenland	47	34	31	27	31	33	29	25	39	47	52	44	39	27	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	
United States of America	20,718	31,260	31,040	34,014	37,433	41,819	42,841	42,073	42,925	43,522	51,973	50,723	49,080	43,942	
Total Northern America	24,541	37,348	36,776	40,664	44,539	49,578	51,293	50,272	51,574	52,393	61,302	60,047	58,602	53,733	
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	5	4	
Australia	1,828	2,427	2,165	2,255	2,423	2,694	3,242	2,467	2,823	3,102	3,347	3,326	3,290	3,627	
Cook Islands	6	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	9	8	9	8	8	
Fiji	39	32	28	26	25	32	45	47	45	47	51	55	60	54	
French Polynesia	41	42	48	56	60	58	71	78	70	76	82	77	71	66	
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 23 (CONT.) Value of forest products imports, 1990-2007
(in million USD at 2007 prices and exchange rates)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	3
Marshall Islands	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4
Micronesia (Federated States of)	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
Nauru	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
New Caledonia	114	116	112	106	108	113	68	76	75	69	65	70	85	58
New Zealand	362	560	534	589	251	678	669	671	654	794	523	860	835	890
Niue	1	7	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	1
Palau	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Papua New Guinea	17	17	23	23	32	27	23	28	30	29	27	26	26	29
Pitcairn	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Samoa	10	8	8	6	7	9	8	11	11	13	17	15	15	16
Solomon Islands	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	4	4	5	8	6	6	6
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	5	5	3	2	4	5	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	6
Tuvalu	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vanuatu	2	3	3	2	2	2	4	5	3	3	3	4	6	6
Wallis and Futuna Islands	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Total Oceania	2,442	3,239	2,944	3,086	2,932	3,640	4,161	3,422	3,751	4,177	4,163	4,482	4,437	4,793
Total World	179,401	241,929	230,710	246,584	251,441	265,888	288,305	281,110	287,661	296,201	315,830	315,635	325,236	341,031

Note: forest products comprise products from forestry sub-sector, wood industry products and pulp and paper industry products (wooden furniture is not included).

TABLE 24 Forest products imports as a proportion of total merchandise imports, 1990-2007**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Algeria	3.5	4.6	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.4	
Angola	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	
Benin	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.4	
Botswana	1.8	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.4	5.8	5.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	
Burkina Faso	1.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	
Burundi	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.7	
Cameroon	2.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	
Cape Verde	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.9	
Central African Republic	1.4	2.8	3.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	
Chad	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Comoros	4.4	6.9	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.1	
Congo	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.1	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	
Côte d'Ivoire	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.2	3.4	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	
Djibouti	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.3	4.6	4.8	6.3	8.3	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.8	12.5	8.7	
Egypt	4.9	10.3	8.1	8.1	6.4	5.8	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.8	
Equatorial Guinea	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Eritrea	–	0.9	3.4	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	
Ethiopia	–	1.3	1.3	3.7	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	
Gabon	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	
Gambia	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.3	
Ghana	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	
Guinea	0.7	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	
Guinea-Bissau	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Kenya	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	
Lesotho	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.6	2.5	4.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	
Liberia	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.4	2.2	3.0	4.4	1.8	1.7	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.8	
Madagascar	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.8	
Malawi	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	
Mali	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Mauritania	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	
Mauritius	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.6	
Mayotte	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.5	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.4	6.1	
Morocco	3.1	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	
Mozambique	0.7	3.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	
Namibia	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.1	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	
Niger	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	
Nigeria	3.1	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	
Réunion	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	
Rwanda	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.0	3.1	2.4	2.6	
Saint Helena	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	
Sao Tome and Principe	2.0	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.8	
Senegal	3.5	3.3	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.7	
Seychelles	5.0	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.4	4.1	3.9	3.6	2.6	3.2	3.4	
Sierra Leone	2.3	2.5	3.3	5.3	3.8	4.2	4.0	5.1	3.6	4.1	2.7	1.5	1.7	2.7	
Somalia	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
South Africa	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Sudan	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	
Swaziland	3.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.0	1.9	1.7	
Togo	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	
Tunisia	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	
Uganda	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	
United Republic of Tanzania	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	
Western Sahara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Zambia	0.8	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.1	
Zimbabwe	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	
Total Africa	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	
Afghanistan	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	2.0	3.1	3.5	4.8	3.8	
Armenia	–	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.5	
Azerbaijan	–	1.2	3.0	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	5.0	4.9	2.7	2.1	
Bahrain	1.0	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.5	
Bangladesh	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	
Bhutan	0.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	4.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	
Brunei Darussalam	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.4	
Cambodia	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	
China*	5.6	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	
China, Taiwan Province of	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	
China, Hong Kong SAR	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	
China, Macao SAR	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	
Cyprus	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.4	4.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Georgia	–	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	
India	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	
Indonesia	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	

(continued on next page)

* For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province of China.

TABLE 24 (CONT.) Forest products imports as a proportion of total merchandise imports, 1990-2007**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.0
Iraq	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8
Israel	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Japan	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.6
Jordan	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6
Kazakhstan	—	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2
Kuwait	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5
Kyrgyzstan	—	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0
Lebanon	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.2
Malaysia	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Maldives	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.8	6.2	7.0
Mongolia	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0
Myanmar	4.3	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.0
Nepal	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.9
Occupied Palestinian Territory	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.3
Oman	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1
Pakistan	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
Philippines	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
Qatar	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4
Republic of Korea	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Saudi Arabia	2.9	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1
Singapore	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Sri Lanka	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.8
Syrian Arab Republic	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.4	3.7	5.0	6.2	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.1
Tajikistan	—	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.8	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.9
Thailand	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Timor-Leste	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.6
Turkey	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.8
Turkmenistan	—	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
United Arab Emirates	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7
Uzbekistan	—	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.1	6.5	8.9
Viet Nam	0.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4
Yemen	3.8	5.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.9
Total Asia	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Åland Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3
Andorra	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Austria	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9
Belarus	—	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	—	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3
Bulgaria	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5
Channel Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	—	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8
Czech Republic	—	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5
Denmark	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7
Estonia	—	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.4
Faeroe Islands	6.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.2	4.2	5.4	4.5	5.0	4.9
Finland	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.7
France	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0
Germany	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Gibraltar	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Greece	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0
Guernsey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	3.3	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2
Iceland	5.9	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.9
Ireland	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Isle of Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0
Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.3	4.6	5.4
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.7
Malta	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.6
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	2.0
Netherlands	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Norway	4.3	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.4
Poland	1.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6
Portugal	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.1
Republic of Moldova	—	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.1
Romania	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Russian Federation	—	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued on next page)

TABLE 24 (CONT.) Forest products imports as a proportion of total merchandise imports, 1990-2007**(in percent)**

Country/area	Year														
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	4.8	
Slovakia	—	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	
Slovenia	—	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.0	
Spain	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	
Switzerland	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	—	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.1	
Ukraine	—	0.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.2	
Total Europe	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	
Anguilla	7.4	7.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.1	5.5	5.5	3.1	2.5	2.2	0.9	3.9	5.2	
Antigua and Barbuda	5.8	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	
Argentina	2.6	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	
Aruba	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	
Bahamas	3.1	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.3	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	
Barbados	5.1	7.2	6.5	8.9	9.1	7.6	7.4	6.4	6.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	
Belize	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.4	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	
Bolivia	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	
Brazil	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	
British Virgin Islands	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Cayman Islands	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.3	4.2	4.7	5.6	
Chile	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Colombia	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	
Costa Rica	5.2	6.9	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.2	
Cuba	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	
Dominica	5.7	9.8	10.8	9.0	7.7	7.9	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.9	5.1	7.1	6.9	
Dominican Republic	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.9	
Ecuador	3.1	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	
El Salvador	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.8	2.2	2.4	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	
French Guiana	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	
Grenada	6.4	10.9	10.2	11.2	6.8	7.1	6.0	6.3	7.3	6.3	7.8	12.9	8.1	5.9	
Guadeloupe	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.8	
Guatemala	3.5	5.4	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.7	
Guyana	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	
Haiti	6.0	5.2	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	
Honduras	6.1	6.4	6.3	4.8	4.7	4.2	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.3	3.8	
Jamaica	3.9	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.6	
Martinique	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	
Mexico	2.5	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	
Montserrat	2.5	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	
Netherlands Antilles	1.8	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	
Nicaragua	1.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.4	3.0	
Panama	5.0	5.6	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.4	2.9	
Paraguay	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.7	
Peru	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Barthélemy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.8	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.2	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	
Saint Lucia	7.6	9.2	7.8	6.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	5.8	6.8	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.3	4.7	
Saint Martin (French part)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5.9	10.8	8.9	12.0	14.6	9.3	7.9	7.5	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.3	5.4	
Suriname	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.7	4.0	3.0	3.2	
Trinidad and Tobago	5.2	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	
Turks and Caicos Islands	9.2	7.7	8.1	7.1	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	3.9	5.1	5.8	3.5	2.5	2.5	
United States Virgin Islands	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Uruguay	2.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	
Venezuela	3.4	4.2	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	
Total Latin America and the Caribbean	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	
Bermuda	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	
Canada	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	
Greenland	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	5.8	7.1	7.5	5.9	5.9	4.1	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.9	
United States of America	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	
Total Northern America	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	
American Samoa	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Australia	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	
Cook Islands	5.2	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.4	6.2	3.5	6.1	6.3	5.4	5.6	6.8	4.4	3.4	
Fiji	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	
French Polynesia	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	3.6	3.8	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	
Guam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	

(continued on next page)

TABLE 24 (CONT.) Forest products imports as a proportion of total merchandise imports, 1990-2007
(in percent)

Country/area	Year													
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Kiribati	2.8	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.1
Marshall Islands	2.2	3.5	3.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	7.1	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	3.7	2.8
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3
Nauru	3.2	1.8	1.7	5.7	2.3	8.0	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.7	3.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
New Caledonia	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.1
New Zealand	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	1.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
Niue	6.0	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	4.8	4.0	3.8
Norfolk Island	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.6
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Palau	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.3
Papua New Guinea	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0
Pitcairn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	7.0	8.7	7.3	6.4	7.1
Solomon Islands	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.9	5.0	4.4	5.1	2.9	2.7	2.5
Tokelau	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	5.2	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Tonga	6.7	4.7	3.8	2.8	3.8	4.6	5.5	5.4	4.5	6.1	6.2	5.5	6.4	4.8
Tuvalu	3.6	7.3	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.4	7.6	8.9	6.3	5.1	6.3	4.7	4.2	4.4
Vanuatu	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.5	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.5	2.9
Wallis and Futuna Islands	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.6	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.4
Total Oceania	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
Total World	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4

Note: forest products comprise products from forestry sub-sector, wood industry products and pulp and paper industry products (wooden furniture is not included).

